Maxims of a Mere Man

He that blames would bug.

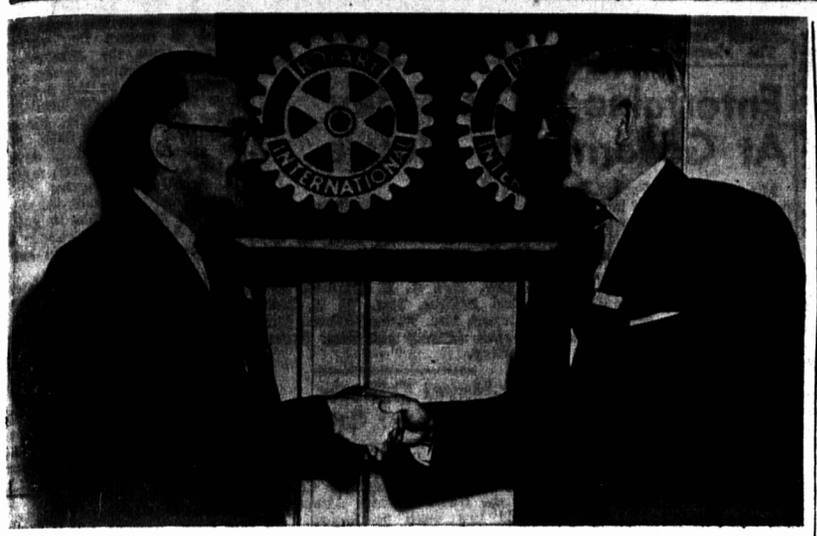
The Guardian of the Gulf

THE PEOPLE'S PAPER — READ BY EVERYBODY

Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew

16 PAGES — CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, JUNE 9, 1955 — PRICE 5c

SHUFFLE IN DEFENCE DEPARTMENT OFFICERS IS ANNOUNCED AT OTTAWA



Au Revoir-Not Good-bye

At the close of the Assembly of Rotary Presidents and Secretaries yesterday, President-elect Ed. Smith, Summerside Rotary Club (left) says "We'll be seeing you" to Fred McAllister of St. Stephen, N. B., incoming District Governor, who will visit the 51 clubs in District 284 during his year of office. Barter's Film Lab.

Parliament At A Glance

By THE CANADIAN PRESS

Wednesday

Trade Minister Howe announced the Canadian International Trade Fair will be discontinued by the government.

Hon. Earl Rowe (PC—Dufferin-Simcoe) hinted there is cabinet opposition to indefinite extension of defence production powers.

Defence Production Minister Howe said he'll cancel his statutory powers to procure defence supplies when the present emergency ends.

Stanley Knowles (CCF—Winnipeg North Centre) said there is need for continuing defence production legislation.

Social Credit Leader Low said the defence production department should be permanent but its powers should have expiry date.

The Senate gave final approval to a 10-year Canada-U.S. convention designed to stamp out sea lamprey in the Great Lakes.

Thursday

The Commons will continue debate on defence production. The Senate will sit.

Coming Events

**Your Saturday night Jamboree —Forum.

**The hit of the season at New Glasgow Hall tonight.

**Annual Meeting of Howe's Hall, Rocky Point, Thursday, June 9th. 8 o'clock.

**Vernon River Players at St. Teresa's, Friday, June 10th. Dance after play.

**Dance at Rustico Cross school Oyster Bed Bridge, June 9th. Doiron's Orchestra.

**Annual Meeting of Howe's Hall, Brackley Point, Thursday, June 9th., 9 o'clock.

**Buying turnips this week at Railway Shed, Charlottetown. Willard Prowse, Brackley.

**At Ellis Bros., Quaker Hog Grower, jute $3.65, paper $3.55. Special price for limited time.

**Kingston Branch Canadian Legion Meeting, Thursday, June 9th Special attendance requested.

**Sale of Home Cooking at S. A. MacDonald's, Friday evening, June 10th, 7 p. m. Central Royalty Girl Guides.

**Dance, Emerald Hall, Friday, June 10th. Modern and old-time dance. Canteen Service. Music by Myers Brothers.

**Come to Covehead-Stanhope Community Hall, Friday, June 10th to see Corran Ban play, "Red Acre Farm." Curtain 8:30.

**Call at Tryon Baptist hall ice cream sundeas, sandwiches and cake Thursday evening, June 9th. Proceeds for Mission Band.

**Reserve Wednesday, July 13th, instead of Wednesday, July 6th, as previously announced for Acadian Bi-Centennial Celebrations and Parish Tea Party at Egmont Bay.

**Notice—All arrears in Taxes due St. Peters Village must be paid by June 30th, 1955, or they will be handed in for collection. By order of Commissioners, Alex O'Hanley, Clerk.

**Buying pigs Friday at Fredericton, paying $24 a pair for good pigs over 40 lbs each. Will also buy smaller ones, plus $2 extra a pair for delivery of pigs on that day only. Knud Jorgensen.

**Extra Special Show at Morell tomorrow, Friday only. Sir Walter Scott's famed novel "Ivanhoe". Starring Robert Taylor and Elizabeth Taylor. Show time 3 p.m. and 8 p.m. Admission 25c and 50c. Attention school teachers. It may be interesting to note that this subject is taken up in the curriculum of the schools which naturally would ensure the co-operation of the school authorities and the pupils. Give them a break.

Higher Tariff Advocated For Industry In Canada In C.M.A. Tariff Policy

TORONTO (CP)—Further protection for Canadian industry against foreign competition was urged Wednesday in a statement on tariff policy by the Canadian Manufacturers' Association.

Canada, said the CMA, is today the world's largest importer of fully-finished foreign-manufactured goods, surpassing in dollar value imports by the United States with a population 11 times that of Canada. In 1953 such Canadian imports totalled $3,353,000,000 compared with $3,303,000,000 for the United States.

The policy of encouraging imports, the CMA added, continues to cause serious disturbances to the Canadian economy, particularly to secondary industries dependent upon the domestic market for their existence and prosperity.

If permitted to continue, this policy could bring irreparable harm to many industries for years the mainstay of the Canadian economy.

HAS ENCOURAGED IMPORTS

Canada, through its obligations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade and its tariff policy, has encouraged the importation of vast quantities and a wide variety of manufactured goods directly competitive with goods manufactured in Canada.

One reason advanced in support of this policy, the statement said, is that trade is a two-way street and that foreign customers for Canadian primary products can not buy in Canada unless they are provided with Canadian dollars.

"But," the CMA added, "the foundation of our tariff policy must always be the development and maintenance of well-balanced and diversified primary and secondary industries, capable of providing a growing population with profitable and stable employment opportunities now and in the future."

It is important, from the long range viewpoint, that Canada's import and export trade be closely in balance at all times.

In line with its views the CMA recommended:

Continued support of existing international organizations and institutions in their efforts to solve the problems of world trade and finance.

IMMIGRATION POLICY

Pursuance of a positive and progressive immigration policy to encourage acquisition of new skills from abroad and to assist in building of a well-balanced industrial economy and a greatly expanded domestic market.

Materials and products should, wherever justifiable, be processed to an increasing extent in Canada, thus affording more employment.

Provisions of the customs act dealing with valuation for duty purposes of imported goods should be changed "so as to effectively prevent the Canadian domestic market being made a dumping ground for surplus production of manufactured and agricultural products of other countries."

NAMED CHANCELLOR

HAMILTON (CP)— Appointment of Mr. Justice Roy L. Kellock as the next chancellor of McMaster University was announced Wednesday. He will take office July 1 as successor to E. C. Fox of Toronto.

New Device Sets Traffic Lights For Fire Trucks

LOS ANGELES, (AP) — Photographers began to fold up their equipment after trial demonstrations Tuesday of a new electronic device for turning traffic signals red automatically as fire engines approach.

Fire trucks had repeatedly roared through an intersection to show that sirens weren't necessary because the electronic gear automatically halted traffic by changing the signal to red.

HAS REAL TEST

Then, before camera men had a chance to leave, there came the sound of a siren. A real fire had been reported. Trucks and pumpers sped toward the intersection, the traffic lights turned red, and all traffic halted. The fire equipment rolled through as cameras clicked.

Assistant fire chief H. N. Johnson and officials of North American Aviation, which developed the electronic device, broke into grins. The first authentic tests of NATECS (North American traffic emergency control system) had been a success. It works this way:

Radio transmitters mounted on the fire trucks send out directional signals as the trucks roll along. Receiving sets mounted on the traffic signals pick up the transmitters' impulses when the trucks get within a quarter of a mile and automatically turn all signals to red.

What if two trucks approach simultaneously?

NATECS has the answer to that, too, in a device called the "double integrator." A white light is mounted near each traffic light's red, orange and a green lenses. If one truck approaches, it goes on.

But if emergency equipment comes from more than one direction, the white light flashes on and off rapidly in a warning—giving approaching firemen a chance to slow down and watch for a possible collision.

Adenauer Will Go To Moscow If West Agrees

By IAN FRASER

BONN (Reuters)—West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer Wednesday decided to accept a Russian invitation to talks in Moscow provided the Western powers agree.

Adenauer and his cabinet made this decision in the face of overwhelming popular support for the proposed visit to Moscow, where Russia is expected to dangle the bait of a unified Germany in return for German neutrality between East and West.

The West German government's attitude was indicated in an official announcement after a three-hour cabinet meeting Wednesday had discussed Russia's bombshell offer of Tuesday.

The announcement said that West Germany "welcomed" the invitation and would have to study further "different questions which require examination." It expressed the hope this study would lead to a meeting between Adenauer and the Russian leaders.

But Adenauer's spokesman told reporters the "questions" to be examined were the attitudes of the United States, British and French governments to the proposed Moscow visit.

An authoritative source said U.S. State Secretary Dulles already has agreed that the invitation should be accepted in due course. The source said Dulles was sounded on the matter by Heinz Krekeler, West German Ambassador to Washington.

Adenauer is due to meet Dulles and President Eisenhower in Washington next week. He leaves Saturday for the United States and will confer with Dulles and the British and French foreign ministers in New York. He also will see British Prime Minister Eden June 19 on his way home.

A reply to the Russian note may be postponed until the chancellor returns to Bonn from the U. S. visit.

Big Uranium Find Reported

WASHINGTON, (AP)— A North Dakota group Wednesday claimed it has discovered a big uranium deposit in the state. It said the finding has been confirmed by an atomic energy commission engineer's preliminary check.

Dr. H. A. Wheeler of Mandan, N. D., chairman of the board of the Manidon Mining Co., told a reporter that a geologist it employed stated the find was the largest in the U. S. outside of the Colorado plateau.

Wheeler said the find is in the Amidon area, 165 miles south of the Saskatchewan border. He said the land is owned by the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Minneapolis and his firm has leased all 7,000 acres owned by the church.

From surveys by the geologist, Wheeler said, the deposit is heaviest in some 1,500 acres and it is estimated there are 4,000,000 tons of uranium ore in that restricted area.

Swine Breeders To Meet Here In 1956

GUELPH, Ont. (AP) — K. N. Rodrigue of Quebec City was elected president of the Canadian Swine Breeders' Association at the 65th annual convention of the Association here. C. B. Crow of Hespeler, Ont., was chosen vice-president.

Other executive members include Almon Boswell, Charlottetown.

The 1956 convention will be held in Charlottetown.

Dosco Mines To Close 8 Days

SYDNEY (CP)—Dominion Coal Company Wednesday announced a six-day closedown of its eight pits because of lack of markets.

General manager C. M. Anson said the shutdown will start Friday and will include the five production days of next week. About 8,000 men will be affected.

Mr. Gordon said the company has been unflagging in its efforts to obtain new markets, and would continue to be, but that unless new outlets are obtained Dominion pits would face another 10 day's idleness until cold weather brings increased demand for coal, or new markets are found overseas.

United Church Conference Names President

SACKVILLE, N.B. (CP) — Rev. Dr. E. V. Forbes, minister of St. James church, Antigonish, N.S., Wednesday was elected 31st president of the Maritime conference of the United Church.

Dr. Forbes won on the fifth ballot in a spirited election with 340 delegates voting.

He was escorted to the platform by Rev. C. W. Riggs, Inverness, N.S., and Rev. L. MacD. Ferguson, Guysboro, N.S., officers of the presbytery nominating him.

Born at Five Mile River, N.S., Dr. Forbes was educated at Dalhousie University, Pine Hill College, Halifax, and New College, Edinburgh. Ordained in his first church at Maitland, N.S., he has held pastorates at Restigouche, N.B., Shubenacadie, N.S., and Windsor, N.S., before being called to Antigonish seven years ago.

News In Brief

LONDON, (Reuters)— Prospects for an early end to Britain's paralyzing rail strike improved Wednesday as the boss of the government-run rail lines conferred with the leader of the strikers for the first time since the stoppage began 11 days ago.

LONDON, (Reuters) — Lord Samuel, 84, has given up the leadership of the Liberal party in the House of Lords, it was announced here Wednesday night.

LIVERPOOL, N. S., (CP)—President B. J. Waters announced Wednesday that the Mersey Paper Company will donate $15,000 to the Liverpool disaster relief fund to aid victims of a recent forest fire that caused esimated $340,000 damage.

LONDON, (Reuters)—A group of Labor members of Parliament Wednesday night appealed to Clement Attlee to postpone his planned retirement as party leader this fall and avert a major battle to choose his successor.

NEW YORK, (CP)—The British cable ship HMCS Monarch will begin laying the world's first trans-oceanic telephone cable from Newfoundland to Scotland June 22, it was announced Wednesday.

OTTAWA, (CP)—Children of RCAF personnel in Europe are receiving Salk polio vaccine, air force headquarters announced Wednesday.

Policeman Shot As Bank Robbers Turn On Posse; One Gunman Is Arrested

ST. MARC, Que. (CP) — Three desperate bank robbers opened fire on a police posse late Wednesday, felling one constable with a single burst from an automatic weapon.

One of the gunmen—on the run since Tuesday—was captured in the brief stand in a heavily wooded district. The other two resumed their flight through matted evergreen forests, pursued by Quebec provincial police wearing bullet-proof vests.

The posse has been on the trail over rough, hilly terrain in this woodland district 45 miles from Quebec since Tuesday, when the Banque Canadienne Nationale was robbed of $3,000.

The armed fugutives fled by boat across a stream and then on foot after abandoning a stolen car.

"They're bad eggs, all of them," said Lt.-Col. Leon Lambert, chief of the provincial police.

A force of 16 officers, carrying supplies of steel vests and tear gas guns, was sent to St. Raymond de Portneuf to reinforce the 30-man patrol already there, he said.

Improved Traffic Control Plans By R. C. M. P. Call For Fullest Public Cooperation

"R.C.M.P. plans for highway traffic control and enforcement for the summer are not essentially different from those which produced satisfactory results last year, reports Inspector W. H. Nevin. "This centennial year will see a sharp increase in the volume of road traffic to and from the Island and will more than ever call for good driving manners, courtesy and tact if the present satisfactory progress in reducing road accidents is to be continued."

R.C.M.P. traffic control operational plans call for the use of three motorcycles and three marked (black and white) cars in a permanent highway squad. Personnel selected as members of the squad have all taken specialized training in traffic work at recognized schools of instruction. Their efforts will be augmented by the work of all R.C.M.P. general patrol cars, the members of which have instructions to do all in their power to keep the roads safe.

The activities of all highway traffic patrols are co-ordinated through R.C.M.P. Charlottetown headquarters where charts and statistics pinpoint the locations and times of accidents. Study of the charts determine at a glance the vulnerability of certain areas and as a result control operations are geared to afford maximum protection to such areas and at the hours on which the charts indicate they are highly vulnerable.

This summer, because of numerous complaints from the public about speeding through speed limit zones and purely as a preventive measure, the R.C.M.P. propose to use a shadow car in the speed limit zones around Charlottetown, Summerside, and other built-up areas. Shadow cars, sometimes known as ghost cars, have successfully passed a long period of experimentation by the R.C.M.P. in other Provinces. They have proven their effectiveness as a tactical device to protect the tra-

(Continued on page 5)

Inspector Nevin

Sentenced To Hang Sept. 27

LETHBRIDGE, Alta., (CP) — Michael Kuzmack, 41, of Windsor, Ont., has been convincted of murder for the second time and sentenced to hang Sept. 27.

An Alberta Supreme Court jury Tuesday convicted Kuzmack of the knife slaying of Mrs. Minnie Engel in Lethbridge May 9, 1954.

Muzmack first appeared in court here during September and was sentenced to hang Dec. 7. The decision was appealed and granted. The crown then appealed the appelate court's decision to hold a new trial but the appeal was dismissed by the Supreme Court of Canada.

GLOUCESTER, Mass. (AP)— Two 100-year-old fish-curing sheds, each some 200 feet long, were destroyed early Wednesday in a fire that for a time threatened the East Gloucester area. The sheds were used for salting and curing fish until five years ago.

Victim of Tragic Crash Near Alta.

A tragic air accident near Edmonton, Alberta, on Tuesday night claimed the life of 22 year old Reagh (Buddy) Horne son of Mrs. Horne of Charlottetown and the late Reagh Horne of Winsloe.

Buddy, as he was popularly known among a host of young friends in Charlottetown, left here in September, 1953 after he had obtained his private pilot's license at Moncton. He later received his commercial license in Edmonton and at the time of his death was employed by Associated Airways in that city.

He was born in Winsloe in September, 1932 and following his father's death in 1946 moved to Charlottetown with his family. He worked for a time at Roper's Imperial Service Station and with Maritime Central Airways. His main ambition was to become an airways pilot and his recent letters indicated that he was very happy in the vocation of his choice.

A young man of exemplary moral qualities, Buddy was a favourite with people of all ages. While in Eomonton he became a member of MacDougall United Church where his former pastor, Rev. H. E. D. Ashford, D.D., is minister. One of the first messages received yesterday by the family following the tragic news, was from Dr. Ashford.

Left to mourn his passing are his mother and two sisters, Betty (Mrs. Maurice Blake) and Margaret at home. Funeral arrangements had not been completed yesterday but it is believed that the remains will be brought home for burial.

Wildcat Walkouts Plague General Motors And Ford

DETROIT (AP)—The leaders of the United Auto Workers union (CIO) said Wednesday that wildcat walkouts which have made idle some 45,000 General Motors employees around the country are "sabotaging national negotiations."

They ordered the strikes to end.

More than 13,000 Ford Motor Company employees also were off their jobs because of other unauthorized stoppages, boosting the day's walkout total to about 58,000 in nearly a score of widely scattered plants.

UAW president Walter P. Reuther and vice-president John W. Livingston said the walkouts were embarrassing them as they entered contract talks with General Motors Wednesday afternoon.

The two officers dispatched telegrams to local union presidents at all GM plants instructing them to do what they can to stem the tide of strikes.

Reuther went into the GM talks after signing the three-year agreement the UAW reached Monday with Ford. This gave Fords 140,000 employees the first guaranteed wage plan in industry.

However, a large segment of skilled workers at Ford's big Dearborn Rouge plant condemned it. Their objections stemmed mainly from the fact that skilled employees fell short of the 30 cent hourly wage boost they were asking.

GHOST PATROL

HALIFAX (CP) —Police dressed in civilian clothes and parked in unmarked car are again this year recording license numbers of vehicles whose operators infringe traffic laws.

Open Campaign Against Mau Mau

NAIROBI, Kenya, (Reuters) — The Kenya government flew loudspeaker planes over Mau Mau hideouts Wednesday to open a campaign in which 7,500,000 leaflets will be dropped urging the anti-white terrorists to surrender.

The planes took off as Michael Bundell, a spokesman for the Kenya war council, told the colony's legislative council that the government will end its five-month amnesty offer July 10.

The loudspeakers blared out over rugged Aberdares mountain peaks and steaming Mt. Kenya forests where the fierce tribal revolutionaries have been holed up for nearly three years, after vowing to drive Britain out of this East African colony.

The government will wage an intensive campaign to tell the Mau Mau leaders they now have only a month to make up their minds about surrendering.

Famous Athlete Is Included

2,000 On Queen's Birthday Honors

LONDON (Reuters)—The Queen in her birthday honors list today gave decorations to about 2,000 of her subjects, ranging from a famous athlete to a man who spends his life working in London's sewers.

In the seventh honors list of her reign, she created four barons, four baronets and 59 knights.

Athlete Dr. Roger Bannister, the first man to run a mile in under four minutes, is made a Commander of the Order of the British Empire (CBE), a royal wedding present on the eve of his marriage Saturday.

Sewer expert Alfred Chalk, inspector of flushing for London's local government body, gets the British Empire Medal.

Henry Moore, 56, controversial modern sculptor, is elected to the select band of Companions of Honor, an award which carries no title but is one of the most distinguished the sovereign can bestow.

UPHILL STRUGGLE

The son of a coal miner, Moore had a hard fight to win acceptance of his style, which is based on the conception that "stone should not be falsified to look like soft flesh."

Stage and screen actor Alec Guinness, 41, is made a Commander of the Order of the British Empire.

Among the new knights is William Bustamente, who was chief minister of Jamaica and Labor party leader until his party was defeated at the polls this year.

Through the list, the Queen allowed Sir Winston Churchill to say "thank you" to the people who served him closely when he was prime minister. His son-in-law and parliamentary private secretary, Capt. Christopher Soames, received a CBE and several members of the former prime minister's personal staff were given other awards.

NEW BARONS

The new barons are:

Ralph Assheton, 54, former chairman of the Conservative party organization and veteran MP.

Sir Geoffrey Heyworth, 60, chairman of Unilever Limited. Heyworth as a young man worked for the soap firm in Canada, served in the Canadian Army during the First World War and married a Canadian, the former Louis Dunlop of Woodstock, Ont.

Malcolm McCorquodale, 54, former MP who is a likely successor to Lord Woolton as chairman of the Conservative party organization.

Sir Arnold McNair, 70, international lawyer and until recently president of the International Court of Justice at The Hague.

Two new privy councillors are Conservative MPs Henry Brooke and Robert Turton.

IRENE WARD HONORED

Among 96 women who receive awards is Miss Irene Ward, a Conservative MP who becomes a Dame Commander of the Order of the British Empire.

Other awards include:

Eugene Goossens, knight, resident conductor of the Sydney orchestra in Australia.

Geoffrey Keynes, knight, one of the world's top gland surgeons.

Capt. Cyril Ivan Thompson, knight, captain of the liner Queen Elizabeth.

Miss Lily Montagu, 81, Commander Order of the British Empire, the only Jewish woman lay minister in the world. She officiates at a London synagogue.

By Dave McIntosh, Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA, (CP)——Tough, brilliant Lt.-Gen. Guy Simonds, 52, Canada's ablest field commander of the Second World War, will step out of his post as chief of the general staff Aug. 31 to be succeeded by a man four years his senior.

The army's new commander will be Maj.-Gen. Howard D. Graham, 56, head of central command since 1951. Gen. Simonds was born in England, Gen. Graham in the United States.

Also announced Wednesday was appointment of Air Vice-Marshal Frank R. Miller, 47, as deputy defence minister, succeeding Brig. C. M. (Bud) Drury, 43, who is going into private business. Air Vice-Marshal Miller will resign his RCAF commission and serve as a civilian. His appointment becomes effective Aug. 15.

Only reason given for Gen. Simonds' retirement in a 138-word press statement by Defence Minister Campney was that the army chief has "completed the normal four-year term."

NO SET TIME

Actually, there is no definite length of time for chief-of-staff appointments.

Gen. Simonds' predecessor, Gen. Charles Foulkes, now chairman of the chiefs of staff, held the post five years and seven months. Between 1935 and 1945, there were five army chiefs.

Gen. Simonds is believed to have wanted to retain his job. However, it was understood the cabinet wanted a new man.

Gen. Simonds will draw a pension of about $10,000 a year. He will join in retirement here Gen. H. D. G. Crerar, wartime commander of the 1st Canadian Army and chief of the general staff from July, 1940, to December, 1941.

POINTS UP CONCERN

Air Vice-Marshal Miller, a native of Kamloops, B.C., is the first RCAF officer to become deputy defence minister. As such, he will be senior to his present boss, Air Marshal Slemon.

Appointment of an RCAF officer to the vital defence post points up the government's growing concern with and emphasis on North American defence. The air force now is the largest of the three services and spends as much as the navy and army combined.

Mr. Drury, who left the army in 1945 after commanding a brigade in the 4th armored division in northwest Europe, is to become president of Provincial Transport Co. at Montreal.

Air Vice-Marshal Miller joined the RCAF in 1931 and has held a wide variety of commands. During the war, he headed special training schools, was director of training and commanded a station in No. 6 bomber group overseas.

VICE AIR DEPUTY

Since last August he has been vice air deputy at NATO headquarters in Paris. He still is in Europe.

He will be succeeded as vice air deputy by Air Vice-Marshal Hugh L. Campbell, 46, of Salisbury, N. B., commander of the RCAF air division in Europe since 1952.

Air Vice-Marshal Campbell will be succeeded in turn by air Vice-Marshal Harold B. Godwin, 48, of Westmount, Que., chief of air materiel command here since 1952

Ttaking over from Air Vice-Marshal Godwin is Air Vice-Marshal John L. Plant, 44, native of Wales, relieved Monday by Mr. Campney of his post as chief of RCAF technical services for his controversial "scrap-the-army" and other statements in Toronto last Thursday.

CAREER OF DISTINCTION

Mr. Campney said of Gen. Simonds:

"The retirement of Gen. Simonds brings to a close a Canadian army career of notable distinction. From the day that he won the sword of honor at Royal Military College, in peace and war, he has contributed greatly to Canada and the Canadian Army.

"His service, highlighted by the wartime command of 2nd Canadian Corps, was climaxed by the

(Continued on Page 2 col. 4)

Postmaster - General Cote Back In House

OTTAWA (CP) — Postmaster-General Cote, absent more than four months through illness, was welcomed back to the Commons Wednesday.

Commoners thumped their desks as the 52-year-old minister entered the House and waved to members. Mr. Cote suffered a heart attack Feb. 1.

Believe Seaway To Aid Winnipeg

WINNIPEG, (CP) — Completion of the St. Lawrence seaway will make Winnipeg a big competitor for trade now centred around coastal cities, two American economists said Tuesday.

Dr. Harold Mayer and Dr. Ezra Solomon of the University of Chicago, beginning a government-sponsored study of the seaway's effect on Manitoba, said in an interview that when the seaway is finished in 1959, Winnipeg will be in a position to take some of the "economic plums" which have invariably fallen to Atlantic ports in the past.

They said the seaway project will stimulate more east-west business and lower freight rates.

The long-standing disadvantage of Winnipeg's inland location will be largely removed, the economists said, leaving the city better able to compete with other continental centres for industry and trade.

The first objective of their study is to prepare a brief for the Canadian royal commission on coastal trade which will hold hearings this summer. Dr. Mayer said the brief will concentrate on what regulations along the seaway route will benefit Manitoba most.

TORONTO (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min	Max
Dawson	41	71
Vancouver	48	75
Victoria	56	81
Edmonton	39	68
Calgary	36	64
Regina	41	69
Toronto	62	70
Winnipeg	48	67
Ottawa	52	71
Montreal	50	74
Quebec	46	65
Fredericton	45	56
Saint John	44	54
Moncton	43	59
Halifax	47	56
Charlottetown	43	59
Sydney	39	52
Yarmouth	45	66
St. John's	37	40

HALIFAX (CP)—The Dominion weather office here says a low pressure centre that has been south of Nova Scotia and Newfoundland is moving very slowly out to sea.

Another disturbance, moving off the American coast, will probably prolong the cloudy weather for Nova Scotia today, and it may even give a few showers. However, most of the district will have fine, but cool weather.

Regional forecasts:

Northern Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, eastern N.B. counties, lower St. John river valley: Variable cloudiness; cool; northeast winds 15. Low-high at Charlottetown and Moncton 49 and 58, Fredericton and Saint John 40 and 60. ... ...

High tide today at Charlottetown at 1.38 a. m. and 12.36 p. m.; at Rustico at 7.33 a. m. and 10.46 p. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Sun rises at 4.26 a. m. and sets at 7.58 p. m. Standard Time.