ON THE AIR

TUESDAY PROGRAMS

CFCY-TV

1.30 p.m.—Musicale
2.00 p.m.—Password
2.30 p.m.—Scarlett Hill
3.00 p.m. Take Thirty
3.31 p.m.—Friendly Giant
3.45 p.m.—Mr. Rogers
4.00 p.m.—Fireball XL-5
4.30 p.m.—Phil Silvers
5.01 p.m.—Razzle Dazzle
5.30 p.m.—Come Listen Awhile
6.00 p.m.—Susie
6.30 p.m.—Gazette
7.01 p.m.—CFCY-TV News
7.15 p.m.—TBA
7.30 p.m.—My Favorite Martian
8.00 p.m.—Zero One
8.30 p.m.—Hennessey
9.00 p.m.—Patty Duke
9.30 p.m.—Ben Casey
10.30 p.m.—Front Page Challenge
11.00 p.m.—Newsmagazine
11.30 p.m.—The Nature of Things
12.00 p.m.—CBC TV News
12.13 p.m.—Local Weather
12.14 a.m.—Sign Off

CKCW-TV

12.25 p.m.—Station Sign On News, Weather, Sports
1.00 p.m.—Tuesday Playbill Gay Dog
2.30 p.m.—At Home With Helen Crocker
3.00 p.m.—Take Thirty
3.30 p.m.—The Friendly Giant
3.45 p.m.—Mr. Rogers
4.00 p.m.—Fireball XL-5
4.30 p.m.—Romper Room
5.00 p.m.—Razzle Dazzle
5.30 p.m.—Bugs Bunny
6.00 p.m.—Supper Club
6.15 p.m.—Television News
6.25 p.m.—Supper Club
6.35 p.m.—Weather
6.40 p.m.—Supper Club
6.55 p.m.—Sports
7.00 p.m.—Ripcord
7.30 p.m.—Zero One
8.00 p.m.—Bunkhouse Boys
8.30 p.m.—To Tell the Truth
9.00 p.m.—Patty Duke
9.30 p.m.—Ben Casey
10.30 p.m.—Front Page Challenge
11.00 p.m.—News Magazine
11.30 p.m.—Nature of Things
12.00 p.m.—CBC TV News
12.15 a.m.—Viewpoint
12.20 a.m.—Lionel Network News
12.25 a.m.—Station Sign Off

RADIO TODAY

CFCY

TUESDAY

6.28—Sign On
6.30—New & Weather
6.35—Country & Western Roundup
6.55—News & Weather
7.00—Hebrew Christian Hour
7.15—Country & Western Roundup
7.30—News & Weather
7.35—Farm Report
7.41—Country & Western Roundup
8.00—News
8.11—Weather
8.16—Country & Western Roundup
8.45—Weather
8.50—Atlantic News
8.57—Thought For Today
9.00—News & Voice Reports—CBC
9.10—Preview Commentary—CBC
9.15—Notes & Music
9.27—Matinee Musical Charades
9.30—Notes and Music
9.55—What's The Song Contest
10.00—News and Weather
10.05—Notes & Music
11.00—News and Weather
11.05—Notes and Music
11.27—Matinee Musical Charades
11.30—Notes and Music
11.45—Bulletin Board
11.50—Notes and Music
11.55—Atlantic News
12.00—Weather
12.05—Town and Country Time
12.30—News & Weather
12.43—P.E.I. Road Report
12.45—Town and Country Time
1.00—News, Weather & N.S. Road Report
1.05—Town and Country Time
1.15—Shirley Harmer—CBC
1.45—Cafe Variety
2.00—News & Weather
2.05—Tops In Country and Pops
2.27—Matinee Musical Charades
2.30—Tops In Country and Pops
3.00—News & Weather
3.03—Trans-Canada Matinee—CBC
3.30—Tops in Country and Pops
4.00—News & Weather
4.03—Canadian Roundup—CBC
4.10—Tops In Country and Pops
4.30—The Outports
5.00—News & Weather
5.05—Matinee Musical Charades
5.08—The Outports
5.25.20—Marine Weather
5.28—The Outports
6.00—News & Weather
6.15—On Parliament Hill—CBC
6.20—Sports Parade
6.30—Tonight's Music
7.00—Back to the Bible
7.30—News & Weather
7.45—Program Schedule
7.46—Lone Guide Program
8.00—Tonight's Music
9.00—Citizen's Forum—CBC
9.30—Talent Festival—CBC
10.00—CBC National News
10.30—Reserved For Music CBC
11.00—News & Regional Weather
11.05—Starlight Serenade
11.30—News & Maritime Weather
11.35—Starlight Serenade
12.00—News, Regional Weather & Sports Scores
12.05—Sign Off

CRA

TUESDAY

6.00—The Gerry Fogarty Show Part 1
8.00—CBC News & Inland Weather
8.15—Maritime Sportscast
8.21—The Gerry Fogarty Show Part 2
8.35—Max Ferguson Show
9.00—CBC News and Direct Reports
9.10—Preview Commentary
9.16—A.M. Chronicle
9.15—Young At Heart
9.30—University of The Air
10.00—CBC News
10.05—Shirley Brett
10.15—For Consumers
10.20—Record Album
10.30—The Archers
10.45—Devitt Drops
11.00—Jamboree Junction
11.15—Tennessee Ernie Ford
11.30—Maritime Farm B'cast
12.00—CBC News & Weather
12.15—Shirley Harmer Show
12.45—The Open Road Show
12.59—D.O. Time, Signal
1.00—The Open Road Show
1.45—John Drainie Tells a Story
2.00—CBC News
3.03—Trans Canada Matinee
3.30—Trans-Canada Matinee
4.00—CBC News
4.03—Cdn Roundup
4.10—Music in the Air
4.15—Music in the Air
4.30—Tempo
5.00—Mar. Fish B'cast
5.20—Tempo, CBC Notebook
6.00—CBC News & Weather
6.15—On Parliament Hill
6.20—Today's Editorial
6.25—Inland Weather
6.30—Music In The Evening
7.30—Dusk
8.00—Assignment
8.30—Winnipeg Pops
9.00—Fourth Estate
9.30—Choirs In Concert
10.00—CBC Nat. News on Parliament Hill & Speaking Personally
10.30—Music Scene Montreal
11.00—Action Theatre
11.30—Nightspot
12.00—CBC News
12.03—Sports Scores and Marine & Inland Weather
12.15—Music In The Night

World Peace Would Mean Wrench To U.S. Economy

By BEM PRICE

WASHINGTON (AP)—Peace, it's wonderful! The question is: How much peace can the United States afford?

One thing appears clear:

If general peace broke out tomorrow—an unlikely prospect—the U.S. economy would undergo a horrible wrench in the absence of advance planning.

Prof. Emile Benoit, Columbia University economist, told a U.S. Senate subcommittee that sudden, all-out peace would, in the absence of planning, produce an economic depression which would add between 4,000,000 and 8,000,000 workers to the unemployed, now about 3,600,000.

While there is no immediate prospect of general disarmament, the economy still must face the question of what happens if there is a sharp reduction in defence expenditures, including those for atomic weapons.

Production of strategic weapons systems, such as missiles, has apparently reached a plateau and there are no plans for new, multi-billion-dollar systems over the next five years.

Stanford Research Institute at Palo Alto, Calif., has estimated:

"If, without developing new weapons systems, we just maintain what we have, including the arms of conventional forces, this would result in a reduction of $13,000,000,000 in defence funds." The defence budget is presently around $50 billion annually.

Though a sharp reduction in defence spending would be a personal disaster for many people, it would not necessarily provide the immediate relief from taxation many people seem to believe.

Many believe the money now spent on defence should be used to solve some of the major problems facing the U.S., such as mass transportation, air and water pollution.

But without advance planning for the transition, the economy could have rough going for a time.

In the last 25 years the United States has spent more than $500,000,000,000 in the name of defence. At present defence spending in all fields accounts for roughly mine per cent of the gross national product—all income from all sources—which is currently estimated by the commerce department at about $85,000,000,000.

There are 6,700,000 people, including those in the armed forces, working at defence in the federal government and in industry—about nine per cent of the entire work force of the U.S.

J. Herbert Holloman, assistant secretary of commerce for science and technology, estimates the total U.S. bill for research and development is $17,000,000,000 annually.

RESEARCH SPENDING

Of this amount, says Holloman, "$12,000,000,000 is spent for such national purposes as defence, space, atomic energy, health and less than $5,000,000,000 for the development of new products, processes and techniques."

In a statement to the Senate subcommittee on employment and manpower, Prof. J. E. Ullman of Hofstra College, Hempstead, N.Y., said:

"The federal government now supports 59 per cent of all research by industry, 80 per cent of that in universities and, of course, conducts substantial work in its own facilities."

The defence department alone supports 46 per cent of all research and development carried on in the entire United States.

An abrupt reduction in defence spending easily might mean that the United States, instead of having a shortage of scientists and engineers, would have a surplus.

DIFFICULT TRANSITION

Ullman also made the point that blue collar workers, paid on an hourly basis, might make the transition to non-defence work more easily than the salaried, highly educated scientists and engineers.

"Work habits," said Ullman, "have an important effect on the commercial viability of alternative products the arms industry could produce. Unfortunately, the arms industry is not noted for its efficiency and cost consciousness.

"It is no exaggeration to state that a whole generation of engineers and scientists has grown up in the belief that so long as a product is made right and delivered on time, cost becomes secondary."

Richard Morse, former assistant secretary of the army for research, told the subcommittee:

"We are developing a race of scientists and engineers who do not know the free enterprise system because they have lived only in the federal government environment."

Morse said most of the money spent on research was being spent with "companies which are totally incapable of doing anything commercially."

British See Land Transfer As Cyprus Settlement Need

By ARTHUR L. GAVSHON

LONDON (AP)—The British government is moving to the view that some transfer of Greek territory to Turkey is going to form part of any final settlement of the Cyprus dispute.

Neither the nature nor the whereabouts of any such territory was defined by well-qualified diplomatic authorities who insisted on remaining anonymous.

But they said the essential purpose would be to provide some form of practical, physical compensation for Turkish-Cypriots who would stand to lose by the assertion of absolute Greek-Cypriot power in the east Mediterranean island.

An eventual Greek - Cypriot victory in the current power struggle is foreseen in London, Washington and other capitals, these informants say. In time, this might lead to Enosis—union of Cyprus with Greece.

And the disappearance of President Makarios from leadership of the island is foreseen because it is becoming more and more evident to Western authorities that the bearded archbishop is long control of his administration to extreme elements.

OUTLINE ATTITUDE

An outline of the evolving British attitude was given by informants in advance of journeys to Washington next week by the premiers of Turkey and Greece, Ismet Inonu and George Papandreou. Both have been invited to stop over in London on their way home; the Greek premier has accepted.

In describing the British approach to a settlement of the prolonged Cyprus dispute the informants stressed two things:

1. The situation seems to be so charged with danger and uncertainty that some unexpected turn of events could force a total reappraisal.

2. British policy and thinking on the over-all Cyprus affair in large measure coincides with the views of the U.S.

The first hint of Britain's latest assessment was given to the House of Commons Wednesday by Foreign Secretary Richard A. Butler. In a statement worded with deliberate obscurity Butler said in part:

"What the British government wants is to make sure that, arising out of these (Washington) discussions, some extra force or power may be able to be given to the (United Nations) mediator (Sakari Tuomioja), and that the mediator may then be able to perform his usual function in coming forward at the United Nations with a solution which is both lasting and fair.

"It is also important to find a solution that satisfies the aspirations of the island.

RESPECT MINORITY

"In the government's view, it is essential, therefore, that the minority's wishes should be respected, but something practical, and if necessary physical, should be found to find satisfaction for them, and at the same time the mediator should come forward with a solution which is lasting."

CONTRACT BRIDGE

By B. JAY BECKER

South dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

NORTH
♠A 10 7 6
♥K 9 7
♦K 10 9 4
♣K 3

WEST
♠Q J 9 5 2
♥J 5 3 2
♦J 8 7 5
♣—

EAST
♠K 8 4 3
♥Q 10 6
♦Q 2
♣J 10 9 6

SOUTH
♠—
♥A 8 4
♦A 6 3
♣A Q 8 7 5 4 2

The bidding:

South	West	North	East
1♣	Pass	1♦	Pass
2♣	Pass	3 NT	Pass
6♣			

Opening lead — queen of spades.

A good dummy player prepares for the worst even when the contract appears to be virtually certain. He never proceeds with the play without in effect asking himself: "What can possibly defeat me?"

Take a case like this one where South is in six clubs. It seems natural to win the spade with the ace, discarding a diamond, and then lead the king of clubs, intending to draw trumps and thus make at least twelve tricks.

When West shows out on the first trump lead, the outcome suddenly becomes doubtful. The hand is not yet lost, of course, since it is possible that the diamonds are divided 3-3 — in which case the heart loser can eventually be discarded on the ten of diamonds

But when this is attempted, it develops that the diamonds are divided 4-2 and South finishes the hand going down one, losing a heart and a club.

With more careful play, South can make the slam. At the beginning he should visualize a 4-0 trump break and take steps to overcome it if it exists. In line with this he ruffs the spade lead. When he now plays a club to the kind and West shows out, he applies himself to the task of making seven trump tricks on top of the five high-card tricks he has on the side.

Accordingly, after cashing the ace of spades and discard a diamond, he ruffs a spade, cashes the A-K of diamonds, and ruffs dummy's last spade.

Then, after cashing the A-K of hearts, he leads the nine of diamonds. East at this point has the J-10-9 of clubs and queen of hearts. South has the A-Q-8 of clubs and eight of hearts.

East is in bad shape. If he ruffs and makes twelve tricks, while if East discards, South ruffs and makes twelve tricks.

Ruffing the spade at trick one proves to be the decisive play.

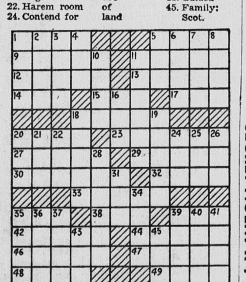
RIPLEY'S BELIEVE IT OR NOT

DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1. Tunny
5. Out of
9. Substitute for spinach
11. Desire
12. Devilfish: zool.
13. Kind of beer
14. Guido's note
15. Enemy
17. Compass point
18. Narrow thong
20. Flourish
23. A necktie
27. Examine, as account books
29. Slip
30. Jumped
32. Vile
33. Fencing swords
35. Cry of a lamb
38. Mother sheep
39. Before
42. A relative
44. Black and blue
46. Female horses
47. Incline
48. Variegated, as a horse in color
49. Sharp

DOWN
1. Large volume
2. Russian river
3. "Peter Pan" dog
4. Perform
5. Friar
6. Bad temper
7. Baker's need
8. Such and no more
10. Sword hilt
11. Vindicates
16. Grampus
18. A pump handle
19. Tropical trees
20. Girl: sl.
21. Regret
22. Harem room
24. Contend for
25. Ohio college town
26. Number
28. Indians' shelters
31. Moisture
34. Pike-like fishes
35. To collide with
36. White ant
37. Measure of land
39. Bacchanalian cry
40. Mature
41. Biblical garden
43. Guided
45. Family: Scot.

Yesterday's Answer



DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:

A X Y D L B A A X R
is L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophies, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation

NLZOITSOC ELSLZIFFC TD TF-
FHDTUS, ISV ZLGUDL TD SUO
ORL VLDOTSC UK AIS.—U. BLS-
VLFF RUFALD

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: AN AGE OF IGNORANCE IS AN AGE OF CEREMONY.—SAMUEL JOHNSON

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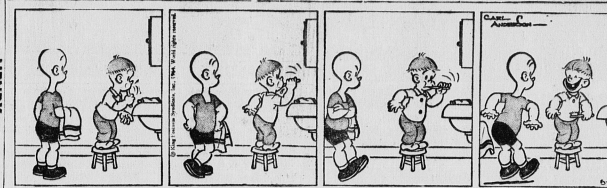
OUR BOARDING HOUSE MAJOR HOOPLE

GRANDMA

NUBBIN

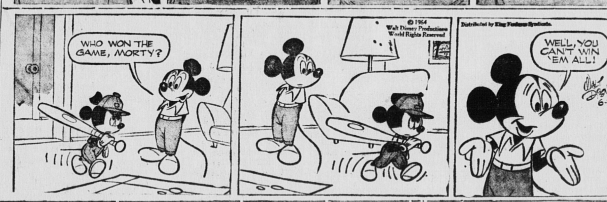
HENRY



ETTA KETT

MUGGS & SKEETER

MICKEY MOUSE



SECRET AGENT X-9

JOE PALOOKA

THE LONE RANGER

L'IL ABNER