

THE EASTERN GUARDIAN

AGENTS:—MONTAGUE: Harold F. Landry, Mrs. Byron Stewart, Mrs. Bruce MacPhee, Miss Joyce Waginton, Miss McKinnon. AGENT GEORGETOWN: Waldon Lavers.

The Guardian may be bought at the following places in Montague: Blue Dome Restaurant, and Guardian Office; in Georgetown: The Post Office; in Souris: The Snack Bar and H. Richards & Son.

..*COME AND DANCE on the new hardwood floor, Friday, Beaver Hall, Montague. Messer's Orchestra.

*Mr. Pius MacCormack, St. George's, was a business visitor to Montague yesterday.

*Mr. Stewart Cameron, East Point, was a recent visitor to Montague.

*The many friends of Mr. Gerald Johnston, Peter's Road, are sorry to hear he is a patient in the King's County Hospital. All wish him a speedy recovery.

*Miss Shirley MacGregor accompanied by Mrs. J. J. Stewart, Montague, left yesterday morning for Florenceville, N. B., where they will spend a few days visiting Mrs. Stewart's son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Carmon Carl.

*Mrs. Edward Bulpitt of Rosemeath has arrived home after a very delightful five weeks visit to the U. S., where she visited her son in New Hampshire, his relatives and friends in Boston. On her return trip she stopped off at Saint John where she visited her friend, Mrs. Catherine Norton and son, Mr. Fred Norton.

..*BUYING TIMOTHY SEED daily. Fraser and Annear, Montague.

..*MAKE A DATE to visit your Rexall Drug Store on Wednesday, Thursday, Friday or Saturday, Oct. 15, 16, 17, 18. A saving worth your while is waiting for you. Over 250 bargains. Two for the price of one plus 1 cent. Mabon Drug Co. The Rexall Drug Store, Montague.

*ENTERTAINS YOUNG WOMEN'S GUILD — Mrs. John Gaudet, Montague, was hostess to the members of the Young Women's Guild of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church Monday evening when the regular monthly meeting was held, conducted by the president, Mrs. Leiland Nelson. The meeting opened with the hymn "For The Beauty of The Earth", followed by the Scripture lesson by Mrs. Elsie Watterworth, and prayer by Mrs. Percy Myers. The minutes of the previous meeting were read by the secretary, Mrs. Malcolm MacKenzie and approved as read. Roll call was answered by fourteen members and one visitor was present, Miss Thelma Larter gave the treasurer's report which included proceeds from the sale of fancy work at the annual supper which was held in the new church hall last week. The sum of fifty dollars was voted towards the building fund. The travelling basket from the south side of the bridge was received and a substantial sum realized. There was no report from the north side basket. Mrs. Myers reported having made several visits to sick members during the month. Mrs. Leiland Nelson and Mrs. Malcolm MacKenzie were appointed on the visiting committee for the next three months. Miss Larter was asked to send a card of congratulations on behalf of the members to Mrs. Gerald Jardine, Yarmouth, a former member of the guild. Arrangements were made for decorating the church for the Thanksgiving service Sunday evening. It was also decided to have a social hour at the November meeting. The meeting which closed with the Mizpah benediction in unison, was followed by a work period after which lunch was served by the hostess, assisted by Mrs. Nelson and Mrs. Watterworth.

200 Attend Cooking School At Montague

Approximately two hundred ladies from Montague and surrounding districts attended the Canada Packers cooking school in Montague last evening. Before calling on Judge J. S. DesRoches to preside as master of ceremonies, a sing-song was led by Mrs. Ralph Beck, with Miss Anna MacLaren as pianist. Judge DesRoches then introduced Miss Jean M. Trenholme, B.Sc. (household economics), mistress of Canada Packers food clinic in Toronto. Miss Trenholme prepared a number of most attractive and tempting dishes, including a beautifully decorated coconut cake, tasty supper dishes, and a delicious ham, and gave many useful household tips as she worked, assisted by Mrs. Cox and Miss MacLeod. The cooking school was sponsored by the Ladies Auxiliary of the Kings County Hospital. Many lovely gifts were given away, including bags of groceries, dishes, the food which had been prepared by Miss Trenholme, and a number of special prizes donated by local business firms. The grand prize of the evening, the delicious ham, was won by Mrs. Frank Clay of Dundas. At the conclusion of the demonstration, Miss Trenholme thanked all those who had assisted her in making the evening such a success.

Canada Fortunate

"Canada has many able, loyal, and effective politicians and civil servants of whom she is justly proud, and these may be found in all the governments, federal and provincial. Magnificent is too mild a word for the work of many national and local politicians who have led this country from colony to nation, through war and peace. And, thanks to the combination of civil service commission and treasury board which operates in Ottawa and in all but one province, the Canadian Civil Service is one of the best in the world. Often we don't know how lucky we are in this respect. Nevertheless there is still considerable apathy with respect to the filling of some "government jobs". This apathy can be dangerous, for if government is to absorb increasing responsibilities, especially those of a business nature, it must so through men who are able to handle them in a businesslike way. The cooperation which government departments receive from business and other groups will be directly related to the effectiveness of the departmental personnel itself, and government enterprise will thrive or suffer accordingly. Cooperation between government and business requires, in short, the combination of the business methods of the businessman, the political sense of the elected politician, and the technical or professional experience of the

Jr. MacKinnon

Continued from page 1

story of active business enterprise developing an unknown land. But, with our size and scattered resources and population, economic development has been too great a task for business alone, and, from the very beginning the government has had to back business enterprise with public assistance. The Canadian Pacific Railway, the Ontario Hydro, and recent Newfoundland developments are typical examples. Such a partnership has been at the very basis of Canadian economic history, and it is imperative that it be maintained in full strength in this collective age when people are looking more and more to the government for action. "We must not forget, however, that this process in a healthy society is one of cooperation, not of shifting of responsibility. People

can look to the government for too much and thereby weaken their own initiative. And somehow they seem to think the government can keep on absorbing responsibilities without raising taxes. It simply can't be done. Again, people can become so dependent on the government that they cease to control it. It is one of the paradoxes of democracy that too much government is often bad government. The government should not be expected to provide services without receiving the fullest cooperation of the business people concerned and, in return, it must respect their rights. This process requires mutual understanding. In these days no business of any size can afford to be ignorant of the machinery of government; unless business cooperates in this respect it will have itself to blame if government takes over its responsibility. On the other side, government must run its business ventures on a business basis. It is all too easy to think that, just because government is managing a public enterprise, business efficiency is unnecessary. There is no greater mistake in the field of administration and government must constantly be on the watch for it..

publicly in the Legislative Assembly building. Other portfolio holders and private members were sworn in by the clerk of the Executive Council. The ceremony was unique in that previously private members did not take the oath until the opening day of the first session of a new legislature. Back benches unable to attend tonight's ceremony were expected to be sworn when the legislature convenes, probably late in the winter. The change in party rule was the first since Liberals gained power 17 years ago. In the Sept. 22 election, Progressive Conservatives won 36 of the 52 seats, Liberals retaining the other 16. Mr. Flemming, 53, a prominent lumber operator and business man, was opposition financial critic in the legislature from 1949 until he became party leader last year. He was first elected in Carleton County in 1924. His father, the late James K. Flemming, served as New Brunswick Premier from 1911 to 1914. The new attorney-general, Mr. West, 59, is a prominent Fredericton lawyer. An arts graduate of Mount Allison University and law graduate of Harvard, he made special studies of international law and the Canadian and British constitutions. Mr. West is a member of the Mount Allison board of regents and a former member of the Fredericton City Council. He was an unsuccessful York County candidate in the 1948 provincial election. Dr. McInerney, 39, graduated from St. Francis Xavier and McGill Universities. He is a staff member and a trustee of Victoria Public Hospital in Fredericton and president of the hospital's attending medical staff. Dr. McInerney was born at Saint John. One of his supporters in the new legislature is a brother, George, Saint John lawyer. Mr. Skaling, 61, mason foreman for a Saint John construction company, entered the provincial political field last year in his first time. He was a member of the Saint John Common Council from 1940 to 1944 and served for 10 years as president of the Saint John Trades and Labor Council. He has been prominently associated with other labor organizations and community affairs. Mr. Skaling was born at Cambridge, Hants County, N. S. Lands and Mines Minister Buchanan is only 37 years old. Among war heroes most decorated for bravery in action, he is Canada's only triple military cross winner of the Second World War. His political bid this year was his first. Mr. Buchanan is a furniture retailer at St. Stephen. The youngest cabinet members, Mr. Pichette, 31, is another newcomer to the political field. The Campbellton merchant was born at Cross Point, Que., near Campbellton. A former R.C.A.F. flight lieutenant and D.F.C. winner, he sold bonds in Montreal after the war and briefly operated a hotel on the Gaspé Coast before returning to Campbellton. Mr. Pichette, 44, teaches vocational subjects at the Edmundston Composite High School. He was specialized in mechanics. A former chairman of the Edmundston Chamber of Commerce and past president of the New Brunswick Vocational Institute, he did not enter politics until this year. With the exception of Mr. Taylor, an unsuccessful candidate in 1948, the other cabinet ministers also are newcomers to the provincial political sphere. Mr. Patterson, 41, manages the Saint John branch of Hugh Mackay and Company, stock brokers. Mr. Mackay retired last year as New Brunswick Progressive Conservative leader. The secretary-treasurer was formerly prominent in sports and until this year. With the exception of Mr. Taylor, an unsuccessful candidate in 1948, the other cabinet ministers also are newcomers to the provincial political sphere. Mr. Parlee, 38, Moncton alderman from 1944 to 1949 and mayor for two terms, was a candidate for succession to Mr. Mackay when a convention chose Mr. Flemming as party leader. An outstanding member of the Moncton Barrister's Society, Mr. Parlee graduated from Dalhousie University Law School in 1938. Agriculture Minister Sherwood, 37, has been prominent in agricultural circles. He is president of the New Brunswick Milk Producers' Association and a director of the Maritime Stock Breeders' Association, the Maritime Federation of Agriculture, the Holstein-Friesian Association of Canada and the Dairy Farmers of Canada.

freight rates to hold their positions in the highly competitive markets of Canada. In a prepared resolution with his paper Mr. Simms said it appears very desirable to undertake a general survey of economic conditions of the four Atlantic Provinces. This, he said, should include an investigation into the impact of transportation charges on the present and future economic development of this area. The resolution that the Maritime Provinces Board of Trade give serious consideration to recommending such a general economic survey was then passed by the members.

RE-OPENING

Clark's Feed Service, Mt. Stewart, having erected a new feed mill increasing our horse power, can now give you even better service than before, for custom grinding and mixing your grain with Shur-Gain concentrates. We also carry a complete stock of Shur-Gain and Master hog, poultry and cattle feeds, flour, mill feeds, wheat, scratch, olicake, grit and shell, wormrid, reduced iron, etc. We strongly recommend the use of concentrate machine mixed for your hogs, poultry and cattle. It will net you more profit, you will have more grain longer, plus a healthier bird or animal. Call and talk your feed problem over with us. We appreciate your patronage in the past and would also appreciate it in the future. F. W. Clark.

CAPITOL NOW PLAYING

Matinee 3:30; Evening 7-9



BAD MEN make their last stand! WILD BILL ELLIOTT makes his biggest hit in

WACO the Tough Town!

with Pamela Blake Stanford Jolley Rand Brooks

PLUS: Episode 3 Serial Comedy - Cartoon

OUR BOARDING HOUSE

Major Hoople



Advertisement for Valley of Eagles, featuring a large eagle illustration and text: "SENSATIONALLY-SPECTACULAR! with scenes never before seen by any audience... VALLEY OF EAGLES... SEE the amazing combat between the wolves and the eagles! JACK WARNER-NADIA GRAY-JOHN McCALLUM... MARY LAURA WOOD, from Sackville, N.B. EXTRA! News - Comedy - Cartoon... PRINCE EDWARD TODAY — Matinee 3:30; Evening 7-9"

civil servant. It is also the subordination, or perhaps redirection, of the occupational weaknesses of the three groups: the profit-motivated businessman, the political interference of the politician, and the tendency toward bureaucratic rigidity and red tape of the civil servant. "The best illustration of this type of combined activity is the publicly owned corporation which has made rapid strides in Canada in the last thirty years... Here, however, we have another phase of the relationship between business and government. Private enterprise versus public operation is a difficult and controversial question which is too elaborate to discuss here. But one phase of it is important. Businessmen who are suspicious of public ownership must continuously show that they are able to serve the public much better than can the government. "Those who favour public ownership must combine the enormous benefits of private enterprise and business methods with public management if public enterprise is to succeed. While the people may swing one way or another from time to time, they will, in the long run, judge each system on its merits, and events will force them to do so, and no amount of theory about socialism and free enterprise will prevent a pronounced swing in either direction. Irresponsible business invites socialism; inefficient government (whatever party is in power) invites free enterprise. In The Maritimes "Here in the Maritimes all of these points are of paramount importance. Because of economic Progressive Conservative Continued from page 1 public in the Legislative Assembly building. Other portfolio holders and private members were sworn in by the clerk of the Executive Council. The ceremony was unique in that previously private members did not take the oath until the opening day of the first session of a new legislature. Back benches unable to attend tonight's ceremony were expected to be sworn when the legislature convenes, probably late in the winter. The change in party rule was the first since Liberals gained power 17 years ago. In the Sept. 22 election, Progressive Conservatives won 36 of the 52 seats, Liberals retaining the other 16. Mr. Flemming, 53, a prominent lumber operator and business man, was opposition financial critic in the legislature from 1949 until he became party leader last year. He was first elected in Carleton County in 1924. His father, the late James K. Flemming, served as New Brunswick Premier from 1911 to 1914. The new attorney-general, Mr. West, 59, is a prominent Fredericton lawyer. An arts graduate of Mount Allison University and law graduate of Harvard, he made special studies of international law and the Canadian and British constitutions. Mr. West is a member of the Mount Allison board of regents and a former member of the Fredericton City Council. He was an unsuccessful York County candidate in the 1948 provincial election. Dr. McInerney, 39, graduated from St. Francis Xavier and McGill Universities. He is a staff member and a trustee of Victoria Public Hospital in Fredericton and president of the hospital's attending medical staff. Dr. McInerney was born at Saint John. One of his supporters in the new legislature is a brother, George, Saint John lawyer. Mr. Skaling, 61, mason foreman for a Saint John construction company, entered the provincial political field last year in his first time. He was a member of the Saint John Common Council from 1940 to 1944 and served for 10 years as president of the Saint John Trades and Labor Council. He has been prominently associated with other labor organizations and community affairs. Mr. Skaling was born at Cambridge, Hants County, N. S. Lands and Mines Minister Buchanan is only 37 years old. Among war heroes most decorated for bravery in action, he is Canada's only triple military cross winner of the Second World War. His political bid this year was his first. Mr. Buchanan is a furniture retailer at St. Stephen. The youngest cabinet members, Mr. Pichette, 31, is another newcomer to the political field. The Campbellton merchant was born at Cross Point, Que., near Campbellton. A former R.C.A.F. flight lieutenant and D.F.C. winner, he sold bonds in Montreal after the war and briefly operated a hotel on the Gaspé Coast before returning to Campbellton. Mr. Pichette, 44, teaches vocational subjects at the Edmundston Composite High School. He was specialized in mechanics. A former chairman of the Edmundston Chamber of Commerce and past president of the New Brunswick Vocational Institute, he did not enter politics until this year. With the exception of Mr. Taylor, an unsuccessful candidate in 1948, the other cabinet ministers also are newcomers to the provincial political sphere. Mr. Patterson, 41, manages the Saint John branch of Hugh Mackay and Company, stock brokers. Mr. Mackay retired last year as New Brunswick Progressive Conservative leader. The secretary-treasurer was formerly prominent in sports and until this year. With the exception of Mr. Taylor, an unsuccessful candidate in 1948, the other cabinet ministers also are newcomers to the provincial political sphere. Mr. Parlee, 38, Moncton alderman from 1944 to 1949 and mayor for two terms, was a candidate for succession to Mr. Mackay when a convention chose Mr. Flemming as party leader. An outstanding member of the Moncton Barrister's Society, Mr. Parlee graduated from Dalhousie University Law School in 1938. Agriculture Minister Sherwood, 37, has been prominent in agricultural circles. He is president of the New Brunswick Milk Producers' Association and a director of the Maritime Stock Breeders' Association, the Maritime Federation of Agriculture, the Holstein-Friesian Association of Canada and the Dairy Farmers of Canada.

ASKS FOR

Continued from page 1

freight rates to hold their positions in the highly competitive markets of Canada. In a prepared resolution with his paper Mr. Simms said it appears very desirable to undertake a general survey of economic conditions of the four Atlantic Provinces. This, he said, should include an investigation into the impact of transportation charges on the present and future economic development of this area. The resolution that the Maritime Provinces Board of Trade give serious consideration to recommending such a general economic survey was then passed by the members.

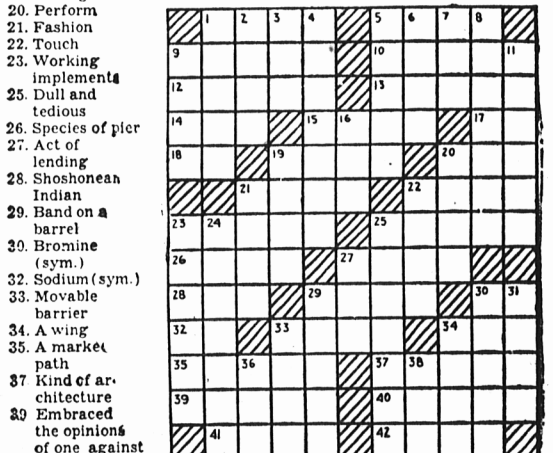
RE-OPENING

Clark's Feed Service, Mt. Stewart, having erected a new feed mill increasing our horse power, can now give you even better service than before, for custom grinding and mixing your grain with Shur-Gain concentrates. We also carry a complete stock of Shur-Gain and Master hog, poultry and cattle feeds, flour, mill feeds, wheat, scratch, olicake, grit and shell, wormrid, reduced iron, etc. We strongly recommend the use of concentrate machine mixed for your hogs, poultry and cattle. It will net you more profit, you will have more grain longer, plus a healthier bird or animal. Call and talk your feed problem over with us. We appreciate your patronage in the past and would also appreciate it in the future. F. W. Clark.

Advertisement for Wayne and Shuster, featuring a cartoon character and text: "TONIGHT and every Thursday night 10:30 P.M. CBI CBA CHSJ CBH CFNB... Canada's Favourite network comedy show... WAYNE and SHUSTER... presented by CHRISTIE'S BISCUITS"

DAILY CROSSWORD

- ACROSS 1. Garden tool 5. Support 9. Bundler 10. Father of Leak and Rachel (Bib.) 12. Oil of rose petals 13. Old-womanish 14. Sign of the zodiac 15. Mine entrance 17. Rough lava 18. Fish 19. Entangle 20. Perform 21. Fashion 22. Touch 23. Working implements 25. Dull and tedious 26. Species of pier 27. Act of lending 28. Shoshonean Indian 29. Band on a barrel 30. Bromine (sym.) 32. Sodium (sym.) 33. Movable barrier 34. A winged pail 35. A market 37. Kind of architecture 39. Embraced the opinions of one against another



DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE—Here's how to work it:

is LONG FELLOW AXYDLBAAXE... One letter simply stands for another. In this example A is used for the three L's. X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different. A Cryptogram Quotation VFFG OHFOXH RXX. FE HUHCB WFCN. VBUH HRC DKNF SE WFKV. VFXGWSBNM. Yesterday's Cryptoquote—PRETTY POLLY, SAY, WHEN I WAS AWAY, DID YOUR FANCY NEVER STRAY TO SOME NEWER LOVER?—GAY.

ATTENTION FARMERS

For Sale, 2, 3, 3 1-2 and 4-inch boiler tubings, good for pump well casings; also posts for buildings. Also buying Mixed Scrap Iron. Price \$20.00 per net ton 2000 lbs. Also brass, copper, lead, batteries and radiators. Highest market price paid. Scrap Yard at Finley McKinnon, Charlottetown Salvage, Grafton Street East. Phone 768 or 1310 ABIE BLOCK or write P.O. Box 403

Advertisement for Prestone, featuring large text: "FREE! FREE! PRESTONE... Out Go These Used Cars and Trucks! Just look at the Prices. They'll be fully supplied with Prestone too. — TRUCKS — INTERNATIONAL, 1951, one-ton, dual wheels, stake body, 11000 miles. Just right for your hauling problem. INTERNATIONAL, 1951, half-ton, 14000 miles. Keep your eye on this one. Three years to pay. FORD, 1950, Pick-up. Our special for the week—\$950.00. CHEVROLET, 1950, one-ton Pick-up. Tires good, perfect motor, ready for the road. Three years to pay. DODGE, 1950, half-ton pick-up. Fluid drive, tires good, clean job. Three years to pay. STUDEBAKER, 1948, half-ton Pick-up. Look at the price—only \$595.00. Now look at the truck. FORD, 1947, three-ton truck. Overhauled, stake body. Who wants a truck at a cheap price for hauling potatoes—\$650.00. — CARS — VANGUARD SEDAN, 1951, 7000 miles. Just like new. VANGUARD SEDAN, 1950. To see is to buy. HUDSON SEDAN, 1947, new motor. A good family car. BUICK SEDAN, 1929. New Tires. A good buy at the price. TERMS AND TRADE ACCEPTED W. R. JENKINS 208 GT. GEORGE ST. PHONE 2163