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CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, TUESDAY, MARCH 24, 1891.

VOL. 27.—NO. 82

DR. GEO. A. BAYNES,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Specialist in Chronic Diseases
CHARLOTTETOWN.

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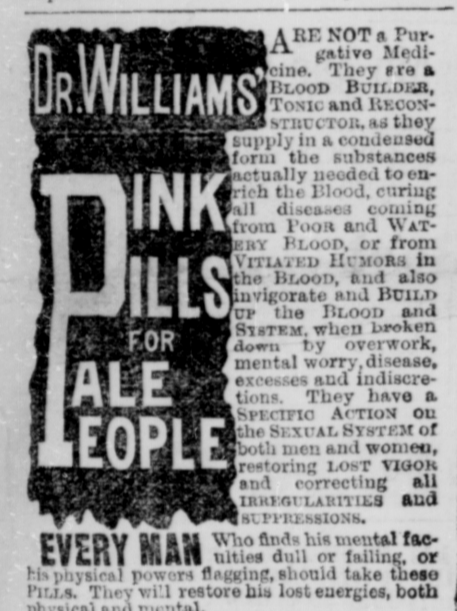


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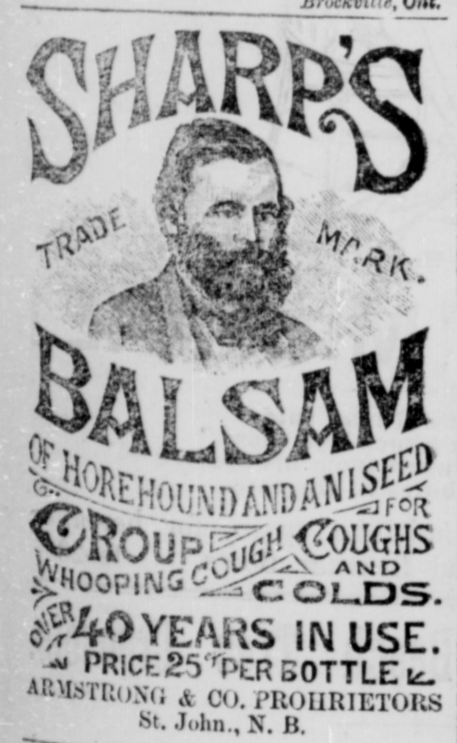
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Im ed & wy—Feb 19



DR. WILLIAMS' PINK PILLS FOR PALE PEOPLE
ARE NOT a Pur-gative Medi-cine. They are a BLOOD BUILD-ER, TONIC and RECON-STRUCTOR, as they supply in a condensed form the substances actually needed to en-rich the Blood, curing all diseases coming from Poor and Wat-ery Blood, or from Weak and Sickly in the Blood, and also invigorate and BUILD UP the Blood and SYSTEM, when broken down by overwork, mental worry, disease, excesses and indis-critions. They have a SPECIFIC ACTION ON the SEXUAL SYSTEM of both men and women, restoring lost vigor and correcting all IRREGULARITIES and SUPPRESSIONS. Who finds his mental fac-ies dull or failing, or his physical powers flagging, should take these PILLS. They will restore his lost energies, both Physical and mental.

EVERY MAN should take them. They cure all sup-pressions and irregularities, which inevitably entail sickness when neglected.
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For sale by all druggists, or will be sent upon receipt of price (50c. per box), by addressing
THE DR. WILLIAMS' MED. CO.
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SHARP'S BALSAM
OF HOREHOUND AND ANISEED FOR
CROUP, COUGHS AND WHOOPING COUGHS.
OVER 40 YEARS IN USE.
PRICE 25¢ PER BOTTLE
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\$8 to \$10 Teeth
A Set. Satisfaction guaranteed. Teeth ex-tracted without pain.

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Wall Paper.
ABOUT THREE THOUSAND ROLLS WALL PAPER, at 33 1/2 per cent. dis-count. I am closing out this branch of my business, and will sell out at the above dis-count in order to make a speedy clearance. Some very nice patterns, and persons requir-ing Wall Paper would do well to look at this lot before buying.
J. B. MACDONALD,
Queen Street,
187—St. John

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE.
We are making Special Reduc-tions during this month on the binding of Magazines, Illustrated Papers, Periodicals, etc.

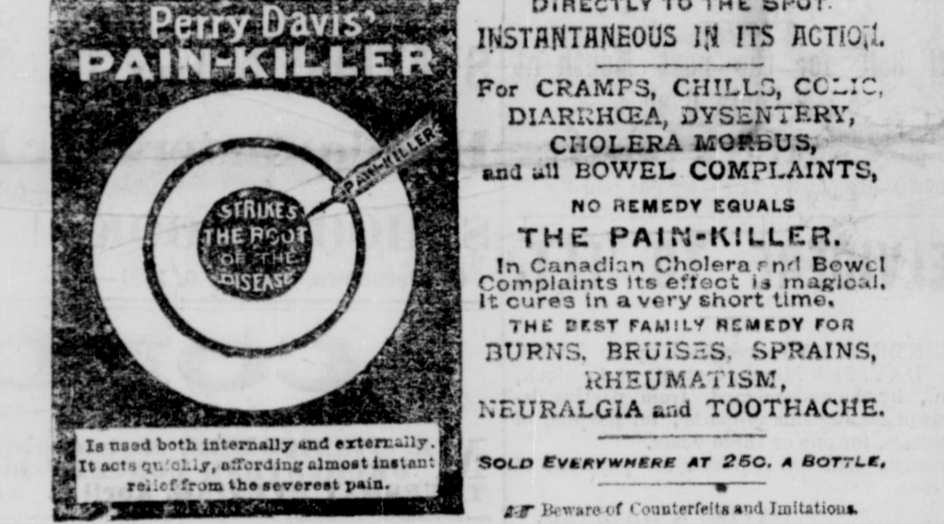
TAYLOR & GILLESPIE,
Sign of the Big Book, J. D. McLeod's Corner.

HAMBURG EMBROIDERIES.

Our Spring Stock Just Received.

HARRIS & STEWART,
LONDON HOUSE.

Charlottetown, Feb. 4, 1891.

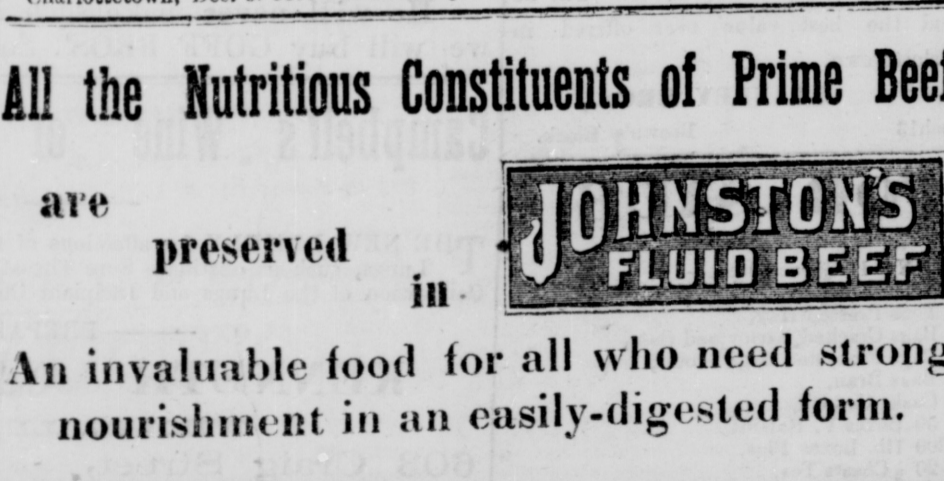


Perry Davis PAIN-KILLER
DIRECTLY TO THE SPOT. INSTANTANEOUS IN ITS ACTION.
For CRAMPS, CHILLS, COLIC, DIARRHOEA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA MORBUS, and all BOWEL COMPLAINTS, NO REMEDY EQUALS THE PAIN-KILLER.
In Canadian Cholera and Bowel Complaints its effect is magical. It cures in a very short time. THE BEST FAMILY REMEDY FOR BURNS, BRUISES, SPRAINS, RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA and TOOTHACHE.
SOLD EVERYWHERE AT 25c. A BOTTLE.
Beware of Counterfeits and Imitations.

WINTER, 1891.

General Hardware & Carriage Goods
Arrived—A Full and Complete Stock of Everything in Our Line.

CARRIAGE BUILDERS!—We intend clearing out our entire stock of Carriage Goods, and give up the trade for the coming season we will sell, at Specially Reduced Prices for Cash, HARDWARE and CARRIAGE GOODS. Terms Short. Prices Low for Cash.
NORTON & FENNELL,
Charlottetown, Dec. 9, 1890—2aw and wy City Hardware Store.



All the Nutritious Constituents of Prime Beef are preserved in **JOHNSTON'S FLUID BEEF**
An invaluable food for all who need strong nourishment in an easily-digested form.
March 17—dy & wy

OUR \$2.75 WATCH, made by the Waterbury Watch Company, will not last as long as the more expensive Watch, but is just the thing for a boy attending school or for boating or fishing parties, saving the risk and yet doing the work of the better Watches.
OUR \$4.50 WATCH, made by the same Company, only better qual-ity, is short wind and jeweled.
OUR \$7, \$10, \$15 AND \$20 WATCHES are cor-res-pondingly bet-ter goods. You will be safer in trading with us than by sending to irresponsible parties at a distance, and who, if a mainspring breaks or anything goes wrong, are too far away to send to. We are here to guarantee and stand by every Watch we sell.
H. W. TAYLOR,
CAMERON BLOCK.
Charlottetown, Feb. 23, 1891.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.
The Stallion Race.

Sir,—The writer "Fair Play," in the Patriot of last week, is evidently an irascible man, much given to personalities. I shall not follow him in them. He says he is not a shareholder of the Driving Park Association, and consequently not interested in the "drawing qualities of any particular race," and with equal truthfulness he would probably add that he is not a stallion owner. Well, he and I are somewhat differently situated, as I am a shareholder, and in the interests of the Association wrote urging a stallion race, believing that the financial condition of the Association mainly depends on their holding successful race meetings. I shall not, however, write further on that point, as I am satisfied that the majority of the Board (I say majority, for I am aware that some of their members are in perfect accord with me) will shortly accede to the wish of the best-informed horsemen in the Province, and again put a stallion race on their programme.
Conceiving that the interests of the breeder were also concerned in having the stallion race, I ventured to say that "breeders to-day value standard rank only as one evidence of speed-producing power, laying much more stress on the individual animal and his own performances," and in support of this assertion I quoted the well-known and highly respected authority, W. B. Fagis, of Cleveland, Ohio.

"Fair Play" complains that I did not quote him sufficiently fully. I will do so now: "My advice to a beginner would be to carefully study the 230 list, and from it form an idea of the breeding or combination of blood most potent in producing the representatives in that list. Then breed to the best your means will permit. Remember always that a horse bred to trot, and who cannot trot, cannot do what he is bred to do, and is therefore a failure. Do not breed to such a one; he cannot transmit a power he does not himself possess." Strong language!—much stronger than I ventured to use. Now, how does "Fair Play" answer this opinion of mine? First, by quoting an article urging the great value of standard pedigree. Who disputes this to-day? No one that I know of, who has ever given the slightest study to the law of heredity, as shown not only in the horse, but in every animal. Secondly, by quoting (though neither correctly nor fairly) one list of famous horses, sires of speed, with no records, or very slow ones, and another of horses with a record, who begot none in the 230 list. This portion of his letter I am constrained to characterize as disingenuous if, indeed, not purposely written to raise a false issue. Is it needful for him to print such lists to show that in every instance the developed sire does not beget trotter; or, on the other hand, that the horse of standard heritage, though undeveloped, has undoubtedly transmitted speed to many hundreds of fast ones? Certainly not. That too, is known to the veriest tyro in horse-breeding. It is the knowledge of these things which makes such advanced horse-men as Fagis write as he does. He, with almost every thinking horseman in America, practically says: failures there must and will be, no matter which way you breed, but in these days when there are standard-bred horses to breed from in nearly every village and hamlet, I advise you as strongly as I can in no ambiguous language breed to the best producing blood within your reach, but where you have the choice, always to the developed sire; for he has to recom-mend him, not only a rich heritage, but individual merit, and you have from him a double chance of obtaining the much-desired speed, first, in the transmission of it by the known principle of atavism in heredity (referred to by the writer quoted by "Fair Play") and also from the immediate power the sire has of transmitting likeness and quality to his progeny. And when "Fair Play" attempts to contravene this by saying that "horses with no records or slow records are not always failures as sires of speed, and the fast ones always successful sires," he simply begs the question through ignor-ance or design.

Mr. Fagis did not write however, nor had I the temerity to adopt his opinion without some knowledge of the actual results of the breeding recommended by him. He does not refer to these results in his paper, presuming, I suppose, that all honest horse-men had sufficient knowledge of them to see the force of his conclusions.
Let us take a look at the outcome of such breeding, i. e. making choice of a sire on his own merits, in addition to his pedigree, say for instance in the performances of last season (1890).
We first find that the only yearling trotting in 230 in that year, or that ever succeeded in making a mile in that time, was by the developed sire Sable Wilkes, record 2:18. That of the nineteen 2-year-olds who entered the 230 list, fourteen or over 70 per cent. of them, are the get of developed sires; Vida Wilkes, the fastest of them with a record of 2:22 1/2, by the developed sire Guy Wilkes, record 2:15 1/2.
That of the 83 3-year olds entering the "charmed circle," 32 are by sires having a record of 2:30 or close to that mark—practically developed horses; the best of them Regal Wilkes, 2:17 1/2, being by the developed sire before mentioned, Guy Wilkes, 2:15 1/2. This young horse has developed blood all round him. His dam Margaret, 2:28, she by the Sultan, 2:24. And when you remember, that he, Regal Wilkes, lowered the two-year-old stallion record to \$2.20 1/2 in 1889, you will have a better idea of his value as an instance of developed breeding.

The next best three-year old was Aegon, by the developed sire Nutwood, and out of Alpha, 2:23 1/2, by Alcantara, 2:23.
That of the thirteen four-year-old trotters and pacers making records better than 2:20 nine were by sires with records, not including Sunol, out of Electioneer, the dead premier of Palo Alto, to whom I will refer presently. Of these Margaret S., standing second to Sunol, is by Director, 2:17, and Nancy Hanks comes

next, she being sired by Happy Medium, 2:32 1/2. Truly it has been said, "There is really in considering the question of developed sires and what they are doing in getting colts that trot early and fast, what the French call an 'embarrassment of riches.'"
These are some of the results which Mr. Fagis probably had in his mind when he wrote and which also guided the editor of one of the first trotting papers in America when he said: "The day will soon be here when the offspring of a young untied sire will not sell for a very large amount of money, unless he has a very fast record. Breed to tried stallions if possible, if not to some well bred young horse with a record."

And these results more than justify my modest opinion quoted in the early part of this letter, written in the true interests of the horse breeders of this Province, though possibly not in the individual interest of every stallion owner.
As I said at the outset, the personalities of "Fair Play" I shall not notice. I, however, have said that the lists given by him were neither correct nor fair. I wish to substantiate this. Electioneer he mentions among the horses without a record. Horsemen do not put him there. It is well known that he frequently trotted quarters at a 2:20 gait, and he is justly and universally considered a developed sire. Again he says: "Joe Young has none of his get in the 230 list. This is an error, and if "Fair Play" looks over the entries of the three-year-olds last season he will see his mistake. Again, he unfairly omits, when naming the Wilkes strain, to mention Sable Wilkes, 2:18, Guy Wilkes, 2:15 1/2, George Wilkes, 2:22, and others of that family who have been famous producers of fast stock. These are small matters, but accurate knowl-edge is expected from men who write to in-struct others.

TO KEEP AWAKE A WEEK.
TWO DETROIT MEN WHO ARE SURE THEY CAN DO IT FOR MONEY.

The strangest of all matches for making money and notoriety was made at Detroit a few days ago by Andrew J. Hunt, a sturdy Scotchman of 38, and William Bowerman, a slight-built but determined-looking Irishman of 22. Each contestant is to be on the stage at a local museum at midnight, March 30, to begin a vigil contest, which shall end at the expiration of the 168th hour from its start, or when one gives up. Neither contestant shall be allowed an attendant to keep him awake and shall at all times respond to the question of the referee to determine his condition. Either contestant may order the referee to ask his opponent a question at any time he may desire. Neither man shall use any artificial means to keep awake. He shall not be re-stricted—as to what he shall eat or drink, but he shall not be allowed to leave the hall for any purpose, or escape the eye of one of the referees. The two men are to deposit \$72 each, the winner to take all and a certain por-tion of the gate receipts.

A Low Voice in Woman.
Yes, we agree with that old poet who said that a low, soft voice is an excellent thing in woman. Indeed we feel inclined to go much further than he has on the subject, and call it one of her crowning charms. No matter what other attractions she may have; she may be as fair as the Trojan Helen, and as learned as the famous Hypatia of ancient times; she may have all the accomplishments considered requisite at the present day, and every advantage that wealth may procure, and yet if she lack a low, sweet voice she can never be really fascinating. How often the spell of beauty is broken by coarse loud talk-ing! How often you are irresistibly drawn to a plain, unassuming woman, whose soft, silvery tones render her positively attractive. Besides, we fancy we can judge of the character by the voice; the bland, smooth, fawn-ing tone seems to us to betoken deceit and hypocrisy, as invariably as the musical sub-dued voice indicates a genuine refinement. In the social circle how pleasant it is to hear a woman talk in that low key which always characterizes the true lady!

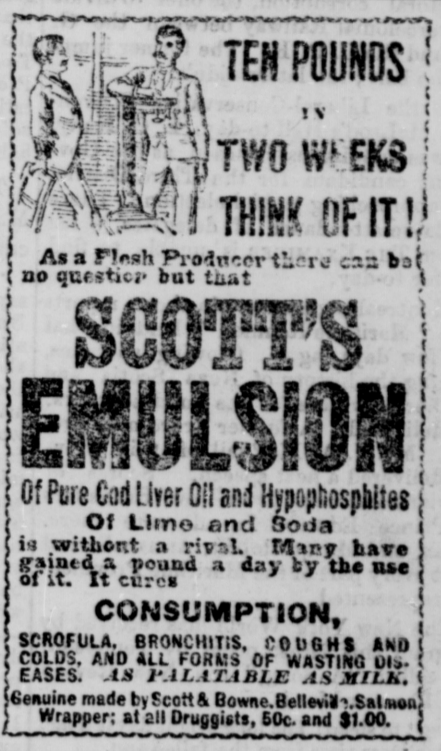
Dyspepticure—is not a palliative, but a cure; it first relieves, then controls, and finally entirely subdues the irritation and in-flammation of the stomach that causes indigestion and dyspepsia.
GONE WITH A COON.—The St. Stephen, N. B. Courier, says: "It is currently reported that a colored man, who has been employed in town for some time past, left on Monday night's train for the States, accompanied by a white girl."

TROTTING FOR BIG STAKES.—W. H. Crawford of Lexington, and J. A. Goldsmith of California, have put up big money for two trials of speed between the get of Wilton and Sable Wilkes. The two match races are for \$10,000 each, \$5,000 a side, both to be trotted at the fall meeting of the Kentucky Trotting Horse Breeders' Association in 1892. One race is for two-year-olds and the other for three-year-olds. Mr. Crawford is to name two of the get of Wilton and Goldsmith two by Sable Wilkes.

THE MAYOR GOT THE NOG ON THEM.—The incorporation of a town in Southern Georgia was recently celebrated by an "egg-nog" social, at which the newly elected town councillors compelled the mayor to assist against his will. He assisted; but, next morning he had every member of the council summoned to appear before him on a charge of disorderly conduct, and fined each member \$10. The next time the councillors want to in-jure in a little "egg-nog," they will no doubt try to "nog" without the attendance of the mayor.

FOR OVER FIFTY YEARS Mrs. Winsloe's Soothing Syrup has been used by millions of mothers for their children while cutting teeth. It relieves the little sufferer at once; it pro-duces natural, quiet sleep by relieving the child from pain, and the little cherub awakes as "bright as a button." It is very pleasant to taste. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, and is the best-known remedy for the bowels, and is the best-known remedy for diarrhoea, whether arising from teething or other causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winsloe's Soothing Syrup," and take no other kind.
mch 23 ed & wy lyr

New suitings and trouserings opened at D. A. Bruce's.



SCOTT'S EMULSION
Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites Of Lime and Soda
is without a rival. Many have gained a pound a day by the use of it. It cures
CONSUMPTION,
SCROFULA, BRONCHITIS, COUGHS AND COLDS, AND ALL FORMS OF WASTING DIS-EASES. AS PLEASANT AS MILK.
Genuine made by Scott & Bowne, Bellevue, N. Y. Sold by all Druggists, 50c and \$1.00.

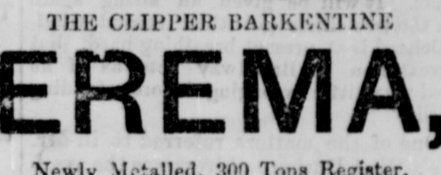
Superior Draft Stallion Regulus BY AUCTION.

I WILL SELL BY AUCTION, SATUR-
DAY, March 28th (Easter Market Day), at 12 o'clock, noon, on the Market Square:—
The Stallion "REGULUS," sired by im-port "Barrister," dam by imported "Clyde."
"Regulus" is a dark bay, with black points, 5 years old, weighs about 1700 lbs Superior stock getter.
Can be seen at P. P. Gillis' Livery Stables on and after Monday, 23rd inst.
Terms at sale.
R. BEAIRSTO,
Auctioneer.
mch 20—wy dy eod

FANCY SALE!

The Ladies of St. James' Church
WILL HOLD THEIR
ANNUAL TEA AND FANCY SALE
—ON—
Thursday, 2nd April.
mch 4—3aw pat

1891.
Spring Trip From Liverpool.



EREMA,
Newly Metalled, 300 Tons Register,
R. McDONALD, Commander,
WILL SAIL FROM
Liverpool for Charlottetown
ABOUT 1st of APRIL,
and will carry Freight at through rates to the different Railway points on the Island.
For Freight apply in London to John Picois & Sons, 7 Union Court, Old Broad Street; in Liverpool to Picois Brothers, 51 South John Street, or here to the owners.
PEAKE BROS. & CO.
Charlottetown, Feb. 17, 1891.

INTENDING to leave the Island, we have decided to sell, as early as possible, the following properties:—
Valuable Farm of 84 acres on St. Peter's Road, 7 miles from Charlottetown, in good order and fenced with spruce hedgerows.
Two Building Lots in Judge Young's block, joining the resid-uce of Mr. C. D. Rankin. Size of each, 43x100 feet, and handsome lots in the city.
One Lot on Strawberry Hill, directly oppo-site the residence of Mr. William McLean, on St. Peter's Road.
5 shares Charlottetown Driving Park, 20 " Georgetown
2 " Inland Steam Navigation Co.,
1 Cherry Mantle and Grate, } extra fine,
1 Marble " " }
1 good second-hand Piano—will be sold for \$75 00,
1 do. do., will be sold for \$25.
Also, all our stock of Stoves.
For Auction, if not sold by Private Sale,
E. H. NORTON & CO.
mch 11—dy eod & wy

American Rope.
HAVING been appointed Agent for Messrs. Randall, Goolale & Co., Manu-facturers of Manila and Sisal Cordage and Cotton Dock, I am prepared to quote prices for all sizes.
HORACE HASZARD.
Charlottetown, March 20, 1891—3i eod