

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 1891.

VOL. 27.—NO. 56

CALENDAR FOR FEBRUARY, 1891.

MOON'S CHANGES.
Last Quarter, 2nd day, 12h., 29 9 a.m., W.
New Moon, 8th day, 9h., 59 7 p.m., N.
First Quarter, 15th day, 2h., 17 0 p.m., S.E.
Full Moon, 23rd day, 3h., 6 9 p.m., E.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Days
	sets	rises	water	length
Sunday	7 29 4 50	2 57	3 10	9 30
Monday	27 5 0	2 7	4 8	33
Tuesday	26 2	3 19	5 24	36
Wednesday	25 5	4 30	6 46	39
Thursday	24 6	5 40	8 0	41
Friday	22 6	6 36	9 1	44
Saturday	21 8	7 23	9 54	47
Sunday	20 9	8 0	10 42	50
Monday	18 11	8 30	11 26	53
Tuesday	17 12	8 55	12 6	56
Wednesday	15 14	9 18	0 8	59
Thursday	13 15	9 40	0 47	10 2
Friday	12 17	10 1	1 27	5
Saturday	10 19	10 31	2 12	8
Sunday	8 20	11 4	3 0	11
Monday	7 22	11 36	4 6	14
Tuesday	6 23	12 11	5 24	17
Wednesday	5 25	0 22	6 38	21
Thursday	4 26	1 18	7 52	25
Friday	3 28	2 17	8 44	28
Saturday	2 29	3 20	9 58	31
Sunday	1 31	4 22	10 7	33
Monday	54 33	5 28	10 46	35
Tuesday	53 34	6 32	11 12	38
Wednesday	51 35	7 35	11 47	44
Thursday	49 37	8 35	12 13	48
Friday	47 38	9 42	0 43	51
Saturday	45 39	10 47	1 15	55

Haszard & Moore,

PRINTERS, BOOKBINDERS,
—AND—
BLANK BOOK MAKERS.

Our Motto: Best Workmanship and Lowest Prices.

STATIONERS! A Complete Stock of PLAIN and FANCY STATIONERY, at prices that cannot be beaten.

Headquarters for Books of all kinds.

SCHOOL BOOKS! SCHOOL BOOKS!

Charlottetown, January 6, 1891—w f s

Yes! but
Cleaver's
Transparent
Soap
Is the Best.
Good Evening

DR. GEO. A. BAYNES,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Specialist in Chronic Diseases.
CHARLOTTETOWN.

OFFICE—Queen Square, over Apotheoecary.
Mail Postal Address, Box 47.
10-12-ly wy

Settlement to Dec. 31st, 1890.

We request a settlement of all accounts due, notes, judgments, etc., before the end of January. All debtors will please take notice and save us trouble and themselves expense.

NORTON & PENNELL.
Jan 11—dw 3w pat dw 3w her sum four

WOOD! WOOD!

Owing to the scarcity of Coal I have started a Wood Yard, and am prepared to supply Hardwood at a reasonable price, cut up to suit stoves, and delivered to all parts in the city.

A. DOWN,
Pownal Wharf.

SHARP'S
TRADE MARK
BALSAM
OF HOREHOUND AND ANISEED
FOR
CROUP, COUGHS, AND
WHOOPIING COLDS.
40 YEARS IN USE.
PRICE 25¢ PER BOTTLE.
ARMSTRONG & CO. PROPRIETORS
St. John, N. B.

FRED. de C. DAVIES,
Dispensing Chemist & Druggist,
Great George Street, opposite the
R. C. Cathedral.

PURE DRUGS AND CHEMICALS, Patent Medicines of all kinds; Horse Preparations, viz., Condition Powders, Liniments, Blisters, etc.

Special attention, at any hour, given to Physicians' Prescriptions, day or night.

DAVIES' SALVE—positively no equal in the market. Once tried, no other used. Price 25 cents per box.

Also—The Genuine No. 7 Liniment, 25 cts. a bottle, and Dr. Eaton's Asthma Remedy, price 25c., 50c. and \$1.00 per bottle.

Special line of French Perfumes and Toilet Preparations; A'kinson's, Colgate's, Gosselin's and other celebrated makers' Perfumes; Perry's, Margerison's, Colgate's, Crown Perfumery Co's., Curious, Morse's, Herles' and Albert Soap Co's. Soaps.

Havana Cigars—the finest line in Charlottetown—Oscar Amanda, Entre Nous, Newton, Queens, Picador, and other well-known brands.

Pipes, Tobaccos and Smokers' Requisites generally.

WINTER CROSSING!

THE WINTER ROUTE between Cap Traverse and Cape Town-ntine is now open. Passengers and Luggage at the regular rates. Passengers will find this route very much the cheapest. Passengers accommodate in the very best manner.

CAPT. GEORGE IRVING.
Jan 26—3m end wky

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE.

We are making Special Reductions during this month on the binding of Magazines, Illustrated Papers, Periodicals, etc.

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE,
Sign of the Big Book. J. D. McLeod's Corner.

Perry Davis' PAIN-KILLER
DIRECTLY TO THE SPOT.
INSTANTANEOUS IN ITS ACTION.
FOR CRAMPS, CHILLS, COLIC, DIARRHOEA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA MORBUS, and all BOWEL COMPLAINTS,
NO REMEDY EQUALS
THE PAIN-KILLER.
In Canadian Cholera and Bowel Complaints its effect is magical. It cures in a very short time.
THE BEST FAMILY REMEDY FOR BURNS, BRUISES, SPRAINS, RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA and TOOTHACHE.
SOLD EVERYWHERE AT 25c. A BOTTLE.
Beware of Counterfeits and Imitations.

LARGE STOCK
—OF—
GOLD AND SILVER
Waltham and Elgin
WATCHES!
G. H. TAYLOR,
North Side Queen Square.
Charlottetown, Jan. 12, 1891.

CHEAPEST GROCERIES IN TOWN

—ARE AT—
BEER & GOFF'S.

Owing to the FACT that this has been a pretty hard winter for Farmers and almost everyone else to raise money, we have decided to offer some Special Inducements to CASH BUYERS. We are in a position to do this because, between our two Stores, we handle a very large quantity of goods, which we buy direct from the manufacturers, paying cash down for them, and thereby getting the benefit of any discounts that may be offered.

Our Tea can't be surpassed on P. E. Island for flavor and strength. Our West India Raw Sugar is the cheapest sweetening you can buy. Our Kerosene Oil is the best American water-white. Our \$5 25 Flour is the best value in the city. Our Molasses is bright, pure and nice-flavored.

CALL AND SEE OUR PRICES AND GOODS.
BEER & GOFF,
Queen and King Square Stores.
Jan 31—2aw & wky

Won't Be Grit.

"Election day is coming," is the talk upon the streets. The all-absorbing topic with no matter whom you meet. But I have a ready answer when my friends begin to twit, There will be an election, but it

Won't Be Grit. I hear the worn out party cries I've heard for many years, And I get convulsed with laughter till my eyes are filled with tears; For I know the fools who utter them have nothing but wit.

Or they cry with the majority, We Won't Be Grit. Unrestricted Reciprocity is painted very bright To lure the honest farmer to come on and take a bite, But the loyal agriculturist will never nibble it.

Because his heart is Canada's, and Won't Be Grit. Of course our grand old Premier is "hauled across the coals," And his noble public character is riddled full of holes; But the Opposition windbag in his chair will never sit,

For Canada's Prime Minister, he Won't Be Grit. And when the battle's over we will hoist the Union Jack, To which a good Conservative will never turn his back;

Then all the Annexationists to Yankeeedom may "sit," For Canada can spare them, as it Won't Be Grit.

THE TUNNEL

ARCHBISHOP O'BRIEN'S OPINION

Howlan Should be Elected By Acclamation.

To the Editor of the Summerside Journal: Sir,—I do not think the most captious of your readers will question the propriety of my addressing you on the tunnel under the Straits of Northumberland. Not being a recent convert to the project I may, without undue presumption, claim to have earned the right to discuss this subject. Its utility was always known; its feasibility, at first laughed at, is now admitted; its cost is shown to be very moderate; the public mind is fast ripening in its favor. What remains to be done in order that within two or three years the dear old iceboats (let no harsh word be spoken of them, they did ye man service) may be laid by in museums, side by side with stone implements and wooden stores? A little on the part of Prince Edward Island, but a little that means much.

In the days when laughter was the usual answer when one spoke of the tunnel, and later on when a few had reached the point of concession, and a few others the stage of consideration, I always advocated making the question a Provincial, and not a party one. It is for the same purpose I now write. Doubtless the Island will pledge all candid dates on this point. But that is not enough. There is required on the floor of the House of Commons one to advocate and push the matter to a successful issue. Prince Edward Island has no lack of able men, but no one, I think, will deny that the one man for the question and the hour is he who for years has worked so zealously, so intelligently and so bravely, opposed as he was by the ignorance of Upper Province men, and handicapped by the apathy, to say nothing stronger, of his countrymen at Ottawa, to bring this question within range of practical politics. It is no exaggeration to say that, on this subject, there is no man in Canada who could equal Mr. Howlan. What he has done already in bringing the realization of this grand idea within measurable distance is the best guarantee we can have of what he would do on the floor of the Commons, now that the current has at last set in its favor. Surely party spirit will for once be merged in patriotism, private ends become subservient to the public good, and individuals be made a minor consideration than the Province. Could not, for this once, such a union be effected, such a truce established, as to return Mr. Howlan unopposed to Parliament? Were this done the days of isolation and stagnation in trade would soon end on Prince Edward Island. Does any man or party think the sacrifice too great for the object to be obtained? Does any man see a more sure and speedy way of compassing it? Decidedly not. Then, fellow countrymen, rise to the height of the occasion, and party or no party, win a triumph for public good over private interests. Prove that you appreciate the services of those who have worked ungrudgingly in this cause, and let no ill-timed legislation now snatch from you the victory which is well within your grasp.

C. O'BRIEN.
Halifax, February 9th, 1891.

Don't miss your only chance to see Ferdinand and Isabella at the School Entertainment.

Canada—Not For Sale.

AN esteemed correspondent asks THE EXAMINER to insert again part of the splendid speech delivered by Dr. Beers, of Montreal, before a United States audience at Syracuse. We quote with pleasure, as follows:—

No one more than loyal Americans would despise the man who carries his patriotism in his pocket; the display of the political parasite who would in his patriotism a house of cards, and dangles the chief end of a people; intriguer who has on occasion of annexation when they fail to get their political crimes or crochets enshrined; men whose nigger for notoriety and power is a fever of their existence. I am sure that you could have nothing but contempt for any free people who measure their allegiance purely by commercial standards; and who, to face the difficulties which meet every nation, turn peddlers instead of protectors of their national birthright. Just as you had a right to have your crochets and your standards. But Mr. Chairman, Canada is not for sale.

But the loyal agriculturist will never nibble it. Because his heart is Canada's, and Won't Be Grit. Of course our grand old Premier is "hauled across the coals," And his noble public character is riddled full of holes; But the Opposition windbag in his chair will never sit, For Canada's Prime Minister, he Won't Be Grit.

And when the battle's over we will hoist the Union Jack, To which a good Conservative will never turn his back; Then all the Annexationists to Yankeeedom may "sit," For Canada can spare them, as it Won't Be Grit.

Howlan Should be Elected By Acclamation. To the Editor of the Summerside Journal: Sir,—I do not think the most captious of your readers will question the propriety of my addressing you on the tunnel under the Straits of Northumberland. Not being a recent convert to the project I may, without undue presumption, claim to have earned the right to discuss this subject. Its utility was always known; its feasibility, at first laughed at, is now admitted; its cost is shown to be very moderate; the public mind is fast ripening in its favor. What remains to be done in order that within two or three years the dear old iceboats (let no harsh word be spoken of them, they did ye man service) may be laid by in museums, side by side with stone implements and wooden stores? A little on the part of Prince Edward Island, but a little that means much.

In the days when laughter was the usual answer when one spoke of the tunnel, and later on when a few had reached the point of concession, and a few others the stage of consideration, I always advocated making the question a Provincial, and not a party one. It is for the same purpose I now write. Doubtless the Island will pledge all candid dates on this point. But that is not enough. There is required on the floor of the House of Commons one to advocate and push the matter to a successful issue. Prince Edward Island has no lack of able men, but no one, I think, will deny that the one man for the question and the hour is he who for years has worked so zealously, so intelligently and so bravely, opposed as he was by the ignorance of Upper Province men, and handicapped by the apathy, to say nothing stronger, of his countrymen at Ottawa, to bring this question within range of practical politics. It is no exaggeration to say that, on this subject, there is no man in Canada who could equal Mr. Howlan. What he has done already in bringing the realization of this grand idea within measurable distance is the best guarantee we can have of what he would do on the floor of the Commons, now that the current has at last set in its favor. Surely party spirit will for once be merged in patriotism, private ends become subservient to the public good, and individuals be made a minor consideration than the Province. Could not, for this once, such a union be effected, such a truce established, as to return Mr. Howlan unopposed to Parliament? Were this done the days of isolation and stagnation in trade would soon end on Prince Edward Island. Does any man or party think the sacrifice too great for the object to be obtained? Does any man see a more sure and speedy way of compassing it? Decidedly not. Then, fellow countrymen, rise to the height of the occasion, and party or no party, win a triumph for public good over private interests. Prove that you appreciate the services of those who have worked ungrudgingly in this cause, and let no ill-timed legislation now snatch from you the victory which is well within your grasp.

C. O'BRIEN.
Halifax, February 9th, 1891. Don't miss your only chance to see Ferdinand and Isabella at the School Entertainment.

How THE U. S. POLITICIANS VIEW U. R. (Blaine, the great Republican leader.) So far as I can help it, I do not mean that they shall be Americans and Canadians at the same time.

How THE U. S. POLITICIANS VIEW U. R. (Hon. J. G. Carlisle, Democratic leader.) Commercial union, in my opinion, means ultimate political union.

How THE U. S. POLITICIANS VIEW U. R. (Chauncey M. Depew.) Commercial union would lead in a few years to political federation.

Prices of Farm Produce Then and Now.

The following comparative table of the prices of farm produce in 1878, the last year of grit rule, and in 1890, is obtained from the annual reports of the Toronto Globe for the 15th November, in each year:

ARTICLES.	1878.	1890.
Wheat, fall, bush	\$0.80 to \$0.93	\$0.95 to \$0.97
Wheat, spring, bush	0.70	0.86 0.91 0.95
Barley, bush	0.60	0.90 0.53 0.63
Oats, bush	0.30	0.30 0.31 0.44 0.46
Peas, bush	0.55	0.60 0.63 0.66
Dressed hogs, per 100 lbs.	4.00	5.00 5.00 5.40
Beef, hindquarters, per 100 lbs.	6.00	7.00 6.00 9.00
Beef, forequarters, per 100 lbs.	4.00	5.00 4.00 7.00
Mutton, per 100 lbs.	5.00	6.00 8.00 9.00
Chickens, pair	0.30	0.45 0.30 0.45
Ducks, pair	0.50	0.60 0.50 0.60
Geese, each	0.40	0.60 5 to 6c. lb.
Turkeys, each	0.60	1.00 7 to 9c. lb.
Cheese, lb.	0.09	0.10 0.11 0.12
Butter, lb. rolls	0.15	0.17 0.20 0.21
Butter, large rolls	0.14	0.13 0.15 0.18
Butter, tub	0.13	0.14 0.14 0.17
Eggs, doz.	0.20	0.25 0.23 0.28
Lard, lb.	0.08	0.08 0.09 0.95
Potatoes, bag	0.90	0.00 0.70 0.75
Apples, bbl.	1.00	1.25 2.00 3.50
Hay, ton	7.50	14.00 7.00 11.00
Wool, lbs.	0.22	0.23 0.23 0.23

* Prices on 1st December in each year.
† Factory prices about 2c. less.

What do these figures show? They show that in every article that the Canadian farmer has to sell, with scarcely an exception, the prices received in 1890 are in excess of 1878. It will be no ed, too, that in nearly every instance the increase is not a mere fraction, but a good, round substantial sum, in the aggregate amounting to a very large addition to the farmer's yearly revenue.

"I could never consent to the Zollverein policy for obvious reasons, but I cannot conceive why any one should object to reciprocal free trade secured by treaty and not inimical to the interests of Great Britain as the heart of the Empire. I shall feel it to be my duty to vote in the direction of these remarks in Parliament."—Hon. Alexander McKenzie, 1891.

Local Notices.

It would be well for the citizens in their excitement over Province Bros. new hats to bear in mind that they also have the largest, best and cheapest stock of mens, boys and youths clothing in the city. Feb. 20 31

SCOTT'S EMULSION
Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and HYPOPHOSPHITES of Lime and Soda
Scott's Emulsion is a perfect Emulsion. It is the best Remedy for CONSUMPTION, Scrophulous, Bronchitis, Wasting Diseases, Chronic Coughs and Colds.
PALATABLE AS MILK.
Scott's Emulsion is only put up in salmon color wrapper. Avoid all imitations or substitutions. Sold by all Druggists at 50c. and \$1.00.
SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

DYSPEPTICURE
THE SPECIFIC FOR DYSPEPSIA
Dyspepticure aids Digestion. Dyspepticure cures Indigestion.
The most serious and long-standing cases of Chronic Dyspepsia positively cured by Dyspepticure.
Price per bottle 35c and 1.00 (large bottles four times size of small)
Prepared by Charles K. Short, St. John, N.B.
SOLD EVERYWHERE.

WORTHINGTON & BOLER,
Ship, Insurance and General Produce Dealers,
COMMISSION & FORWARDING AGENTS
17 Water Street,
LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND.
Feb 18—61 pd

Notice of Meeting.

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the Shareholders of the Merchants' Bank of P. E. Island, for the election of Directors and receiving a statement of the affairs of the Bank, will be held at the Banking Office on THURSDAY, March 5th, at the hour of Eleven o'clock, a.m.
Proxies for voting must be left with the Cashier on or before WEDNESDAY, March 4th.
By order,
WM. McLEAN,
Cashier.
Charlottetown, Feb. 6, 1891—60d