

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Posterly pays our debts but
repudiates our excuses.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

There are no ugly loves, nor
handsome prisons.

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EISENHOWER SAYS RUSSIA CAPABLE OF ATOMIC WAR

Mobs Protest Decision On City Of Trieste

President Eisenhower To Visit Ottawa 3 Days Next Month

(By Jack MacBeth, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

OTTAWA, (CP)—President Eisenhower will arrive in the Canadian capital on Friday, Nov. 13, for a three-day state visit. He will be accompanied by Mrs. Eisenhower.

Prime Minister St. Laurent, announcing the visit Thursday, said the government hopes Mr. Eisenhower will be able to address both Houses of Parliament the following afternoon. The 22nd Parliament opens Thursday, Nov. 12.

First Time As Civilian

This will be the first time the former Allied commander in Europe has visited Ottawa as a civilian. He came here in January, 1946, as a general who had recently led his forces to victory over the German armies.

Again, in January, 1951, he returned for a 24-hour visit as supreme commander of the North Atlantic Treaty armies.

Last May, Prime Minister St. Laurent paid an official visit to Washington. He recently invited Mr. Eisenhower to repay the visit at his convenience. Mr. St. Laurent said Canadians would be "delighted" to see the president any time.

Prime Minister St. Laurent's announcement, a brief one, said further details of the President's visit will be issued in "due course." A reliable source said, however, it is known that he will make a "major address" and that it will be broadcast to the United States.

Anglo-American Decision Gives City To Italians

BELGRADE, (CP)—Angry mobs of Yugoslavs smashed windows at the British, United States and Italian embassies here Thursday night in violent protest against the Anglo-American decision to turn the city of Trieste over to Italian administration.

A spokesman for the Italian embassy said "many windows broken; it looks like an organized riot." A crowd of about 5,000 shouted "Tito give us guns—the Fascists have raised their snouts."

Attack Embassies

Officials of the British and U.S. embassies said windows were broken there. Crowds stoned a guard at the U.S. embassy but he escaped unhurt.

Milliamen prevented the demonstrators from breaking into the Italian and British embassies. Demonstrations which led to the violence broke out within a half an hour after the Yugoslav people learned of the decision by Britain and the U.S. to withdraw their troops and turn over zone A of the territory of Trieste to Italy.

Yugoslavia declared it would refuse to accept the decision. Hundreds of Yugoslavs poured into the streets shouting "we will give up our lives but not Trieste."

The density of the crowds brought traffic to a standstill in many parts of the city. The crowds did not march in organized columns and the demonstration obviously was genuine popular reaction.

President Tito's government denounced the decision and vowed to fight it.

Britain and the United States

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First Trials Yesterday For World Plowing Title

First Canadian Ambassador To Spain



OTTAWA, (CP)—Canada's first ambassador to Spain is a skilled soldier-diplomat, veteran of two world wars, whose family background provides a link with Canadian history.

Lt. Gen. Maurice Pope (above), a tall, angular man with a fondness for corn-cob pipes, leaves his post as Canadian ambassador to Belgium for his new post in Madrid next December.

Appointment of the 64-year-old general, announced by the external affairs department Thursday as part of a diplomatic shift, brings Canada's diplomatic link with Franco's government to the highest level for the first time in history.

Another diplomatic change involves Jules Leger, an assistant deputy minister of external affairs and brother of Cardinal Leger of Montreal. The 40-year-old native of Montreal was named Canada's ambassador to Mexico, succeeding Charles Hebert, another Montrealer.

Mr. Hebert's next appointment was not announced but it appeared likely that the 54-year-old diplomat may succeed Gen. Pope at Brussels.

Gen. Pope, who once professed a desire during the Second World War to retire after hostilities and raise cabbages, is a native of Riviere du Loup, Que., and grandson of two famous men—William Henry Pope, one of the fathers of Confederation, and Sir Henry T. Taschereau, a chief justice of Quebec.

His father was Sir Joseph Pope, private secretary and biographer of Sir John A. Macdonald, and later deputy external affairs minister.

Gen. Pope speaks and writes expertly both in English and French.

Officials made clear that appointment of an ambassador to Madrid does not mean that Canada approves of the Franco regime. Spain sent an ambassador, Mariano de Yrujo, to Orizaba, to Ottawa some months ago.

Statement Serves To Clarify Some Conflicting Views

WASHINGTON, (AP)—President Eisenhower says Russia now has "the capability of atomic attack on us" and commands "a weapon of power far in excess of the conventional types."

The President made the statement Thursday in an effort to clarify seemingly conflicting statements by various officials on the potentialities of Soviet atom bomb and hydrogen bomb developments.

Eisenhower also announced that he has asked all members of his administration "to refrain from comment on Soviet nuclear capabilities unless they first check their statements with the chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission."

Eisenhower read from a prepared statement, reviewing the facts of Soviet progress in thermo-nuclear armament, and said:

"We, therefore, conclude that the Soviets now have the capability of atomic attack on us, and such capability will increase with the passage of time."

As for the country's strength, Eisenhower gave assurance that the arsenal of U.S. atomic weapons is "large and increasing steadily."

Follows Charges

Eisenhower's statement on Soviet H-bomb progress came after Democratic senators charged that administration spokesmen were spreading confusion by conflicting statements on the dangers and imminence of Russian "suicide" with new weapons of mass destruction.

Mobilization director Arthur S. Flemming said Sunday that Russia is "capable of delivering the most destructive weapon ever devised by man on chosen targets." Civil defense director Val Peterson also issued a strong warning in similar terms, but Defense Secretary Charles E. Wilson voiced about

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Chief Justice Makes Finding As War Claims Commissioner

OTTAWA, (CP)—Practically all Canadian service personnel and merchant seamen held prisoner by the Germans and Italians during the Second World War are expected to receive financial compensation for malreatment.

Compensation will range from 20 cents a day to a maximum of \$1 for each day of internment and is expected to cost the treasury about \$3,000,000 providing all the 9,000-odd former prisoners apply, an official of the War Claims Commission estimated.

The payment was recommended in a report submitted to the Government Thursday by Chief Justice Thane A. Campbell, chief war claims commissioner. A high Government official said the recommendations would be implemented.

The Commissioner, however, rejected a demand by the National Council of Canadian Prisoners of War for a flat \$1 a day for European prisoners.

Previous Awards

The \$1-a-day award was previously granted to 1,417 former prisoners of the Japanese. Each prisoner received an average of about \$1,340 with total compensation amounting to more than \$1,800,000.

The \$1-a-day award also was given in 1952 by Chief Justice J. L. R. Isley of Nova Scotia, an additional war claims commissioner, to Canadians held captive by German "criminal" organizations.

They included the Gestapo, the German Schutzstaffel or protective squad of the Nazi party and the German Sicherheitsdienst or security service, an arm of the police.

Canadians held by these organizations could claim \$1 for each day they were captives. However, no money has been paid to date. These men and others in ordinary internment camps also could receive compensation if they were able to prove they were incapacitated. If their application was approved they received a lump sum based on the circumstances of the case. To date the commission has received 1,300 claims.

Chief Justice Campbell's 33-page report followed detailed examination of the prisoner of war body's

Continued on page 11, col 6



Hon. Thane A. Campbell, Chief Justice of Prince Edward Island and Chief War Claims Commissioner.

F. B. I. Not Sure Third Person Involved In Kidnap-Murder

By Al Dopking

KANSAS CITY, (AP)—The government turned prosecution of an ex-convict and his girl friend, for the kidnap-slaying of little Bobby Greenlee over to the state of Missouri Thursday night as authorities seriously questioned whether they had an accomplice.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation at Washington said it was holding up issue of a nationwide alert for Thomas Marsh, another ex-convict, because of inconsistency in the couple's statements.

Carl Austin Hall, confessed leader of the kidnap plot in which a \$500,000 ransom was paid in vain, has named the 37-year-old Marsh as a co-conspirator and slayer of little Bobby.

Fits Finger On Woman

Held in St. Louis on \$100,000 bond with Hall, a one-time playboy who ran through a \$200,000 inheritance in 15 months, is Mrs. Bonnie Brown Heady, 41, of St. Joseph, Mo.

The FBI didn't pin-point the "inconsistency" but it put the finger on Mrs. Heady as a principal in collecting the \$600,000 ransom from Bobby's wealthy 71-year-old father, Robert C. Greenlee.

The FBI said it had found the woman's fingerprints on ransom extortion papers, showing that she handled them.

Hall has insisted Mrs. Heady was duped into taking part in the abduction, contending she was unaware of it at the start.

Even as Hall's story came under close scrutiny, Attorney-General Herbert Brownell announced at Washington the couple would be turned over to the state for prosecution.

Charges of extortion have been

Continued on page 5 col. 3

Missing Hunter Found Dead

ST. EMILE DE MONTCALM, Que., (CP)—One of two hunters lost since Sunday in dense bush in the Laurentian mountains north of Montreal was found dead Thursday night.

Casimir Wolokowicz, 27, of Montreal was found by searchers 25 miles above St. Michel des Saints, about three miles from where he disappeared.

The spot is about 90 miles north of Montreal and 40 miles north of this town where the search is continuing for Alphonse Berube, 44, of Verdun, Que., also missing since Sunday.

Police said Wolokowicz had apparently been going around in circles before he fell into several inches of snow to die of exhaustion and exposure.

Weather Records Reported Broken In Maritimes

HALIFAX, (CP)—Winter came to the Maritimes Thursday. Strong winds swept out of the northwest over most of the district and warmest spot was Sydney with 50.

In Halifax the temperature never got past 47, breaking a record of 48 set in 1890.

Other record-breakers: Yarmouth, N. S., with 45, compared to 50 in 1925; Fredericton 43, compared to 46 in 1937; and Charlottetown 42, compared to 44 in 1946. Moncton's 44 was the same as the record set in 1919.

Presbyterian Synod Meetings Conclude

TRURO, (CP)—The annual Maritime synod of the Presbyterian Church concluded sessions Thursday with the newly-elected moderator, Rev. Hugh Jack of Sydney, presiding. More than 100 ministers and elders from the four Maritime provinces attended the three-day meeting.

Churchill, Hemingway In Running For Prize

STOCKHOLM, (AP)—Prime Minister Churchill and novelist Ernest Hemingway are considered the strongest candidates for the Nobel prize for literature this year, literary sources in Stockholm said Thursday.

The Swedish Academy said Thursday that the winner will be picked a week from now instead of late in November. The 1953 Nobel prize amounts to 175,292 Kroner (\$33,840).

Literary experts here said Churchill has been among the top candidates for the Nobel prize for many years. Since publication of the first two volumes of his Second World War memoirs "The Gathering Storm" and "Their Finest Hour," he has had many staunch supporters in the academy, which awards the prizes. Their number is reported to have increased with publication of each subsequent volume.

It is also recalled here that in 1949 the academy refrained from making any award because it was deadlocked over two candidates.

Socialist Member Of Lords Dies

LONDON, (Reuters)—Lord Strabolgi, 67, a leading Socialist member of the House of Lords and a stormy petrel of the Labor Party, died Thursday of a cerebral hemorrhage.

Outspoken and fearless, the heavy-set, shaggy-haired peer, a Socialist by choice but a capitalist by inheritance and a son of an American mother, was as likely to turn his heavy attacking guns on United States policy as on domestic political opponents.

Born Joseph Montague Kenworthy, he made a successful career of the Royal Navy retiring as lieutenant-commander in 1920 to enter politics and spend 12 years in the House of Commons.

On his father's death in 1934 he became the 10th Baron Strabolgi and in recent years served as chief Labor whip in the Upper House.

An economist, author and commentator on international affairs, he once remarked he was opposed to hereditary titles and personally regretted being a peer. "But I'm making the best of it."

No Trace of Overdue Boat

INVERNESS, N. S., (CP)—An air force plane swept the west coast of Cape Breton Thursday without finding a trace of an overdue 24-foot fishing boat. The search will continue Friday.

Carrying Daniel MacDonald, 32, and Albert Broad Cove, 32, both of nearby Broad Cove, the craft left Cheticamp, 45 miles north of here, Monday for home. She hasn't reported since.

Coming Events

- Annual Meeting Cavendish Hall Co., Monday, October 12th, 8 P. M.
- Reserve October 21st for Kings-ton United Church Supper.
- Dance, Howe's Hall, Brackley Beach, Friday night.
- Dance, Mermald School, Friday, October 9th, Fraser's Orchestra.
- Kinkora Hall, tonight. See "Fireball" with Mickey Rooney, Pat O'Brien.
- Thanksgiving Dance in K. C. Hall, Souris, October 12th. Good music.
- Hallowe'en Ham and Scallop Supper, Millview School, Thursday, October 29th.
- Dance at Gordon Lodge, Thanksgiving night, Monday, Oct. 12th.
- Dance every Friday night, South Rustico Hall. Canteen service. Charlottetownians Orchestra.
- United Church Thanksgiving Hot Turkey Supper, Victoria Hall, October 12th, 5 o'clock P. M.
- Chick-a supper Immaculate Conception Church Hall, Wellington, Thanksgiving Day, Oct. 12th.
- To get the most value out of your grain have it ground and mixed at E. J. MacDougall's Vernon.
- Fiddling and Step-dancing contest, Mt. Stewart Legion Hall, Oct. 14th, 8:30 P. M. Send entries to John C. Peters.
- Barn Dance, St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall, Friday, October 9th. Dancing from 9:30-1. Chalmers' Orchestra.
- Owing to the drop in grain our prices have been greatly reduced on Prime Gain Feeds. E. J. MacDougall, Vernon.
- All plot holders in Wheatley River Cemetery are asked to mark plots and identify graves so charting may be complete.
- Show, Morell Hall, Friday and Saturday, "Two Flags West" with Linda Darnell, Joseph Cotten and Cornell Wilde.
- Buying this week, good thrifty pigs thirty-five pounds and over. Paying highest market prices. Wellington McNeill & Son, Buntain Bell Wharf.
- Afton Hall Wednesday, Oct. 14th, Program including outside talented singing; also Mr. and Mrs. Parent's slides and talk on their Overseas Trip.
- Buying daily, live and dressed chicken, fowl and old roasters, paying highest market prices. Delivered our Souris plant. Crates supplied. Eastern Packing Co., Ltd.
- Showing at Mt. Stewart, Friday and Saturday nights "Callaway Went That Way" This is a comedy starring Fred McMurray and Dorothy McGuire. Coming soon, "The Miracle of Our Lady of Fatima". Watch for advertisement.

Eden Holds Out Olive Branch To Soviet Union

By FRASER WIGHTON

MARGATE, Eng., (Reuters)—Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden held out the olive branch to Russia Thursday, and said Britain's peace drive will not be relaxed despite Soviet rebuffs.

In his first statement of foreign policy since illness laid him low six months ago, Eden said Britain will persevere in its efforts to achieve an East-West settlement.

He encouraged reports that a Western offer of a non-aggression pact to Russia is in the making by adding:

"There is certainly room in our policy for assurances to the Soviet that we do not threaten their security. We are working on that to see in what form such assurances might be given."

Eden was speaking to 6,000 persons gathered for the annual convention of the Conservative Party.

Eden Plans To Remain

He assured them that he had no intention of resigning as foreign secretary and taking a less strenuous post in the government.

Eden's remarks on East-West relations were seen as a prelude to the speech which Prime Minister Churchill, also coming back from an illness, will make to three-day convention when it winds up Saturday.

Eden enunciated a two-point foreign policy for Britain.

To maintain the unity and the strength of the Western alliance and to keep the alliance defensive in character and indulge in no provocation.

This policy, he said, provides for any meeting or conference with Russia which seemed practicable or profitable.

The convention later gave unanimous approval to a resolution that said that while any "sincere and firm approach" from Russia would be welcomed, it believed "the preservation of freedom depends on closer co-operation between the British Commonwealth, Europe and America."

Lord Salisbury, who acted as foreign secretary for Eden during

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U. S. Army Shows New Equipment

ABERDEEN, Md., (AP)—The United States Army Thursday took the wraps off some of its hitherto-secret equipment in a display at the Aberdeen proving ground, but a number of atomic-age guns and gadgets were conspicuously absent.

On view was the 75-millimetre "Skysweeper" anti-aircraft gun, with radar controls to detect and "lock on" to approaching enemy planes.

New U.S. Secretary of Labor Named

WASHINGTON, (AP)—President Eisenhower announced Thursday the appointment of James P. Mitchell, assistant secretary of the Army for manpower, to be the new secretary of labor.

He succeeds Martin Durkin who resigned last month after accusing the Republican administration of failing to carry out a promise to amend the Taft-Hartley labor law.

OTTAWA, (CP)—Hon. George Drew, Progressive Conservative leader, announced today that Leon Balcer, member of Parliament for Three Rivers, has undertaken responsibility for party organization in Quebec.

Halifax Gets Back To Normal As "Queen" Sails

By DAL WARRINGTON

Canadian Press Staff Writer

HALIFAX, (CP)—The \$1,000-ton liner, Queen Mary, sailed late Thursday for Cherbourg and Southampton and things got back to normal in the port of Halifax.

Her sailing ended a minor waterfront boom, a windfall from the New York dockers strike. The Queen and Britannic, another Cunard liner, came here because of the tie-up.

Didn't Upset Port

Actually the world's second largest ship didn't upset this port too much. In wartime and in peace Halifax often has handled crowds of ocean travellers on short notice. She did it again this time and took it in stride.

The Queen carried almost 800 passengers Europe-bound, about 200 less than originally booked. The rest decided to wait rather than make the train trip from New York. She landed 1,800 here Monday.

On Passenger List

Among the passengers were Hildegard Neff, German movie actress, and Sir Alexander McColl, who headed a Scottish trade delegation to western Canada.

The 29-year-old Hildegard, who recently finished work in Hollywood "The Man Between" with James Mason, said she was Germany-bound to start a new film.

"You know," she said, "I've crossed the Atlantic 13 times but this is my first by boat." She flew 11 trips.

Sir Alexander said he thought a lot of Scottish manufactured goods

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Toronto, (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	26	38
Victoria	53	64
Edmonton	40	67
Calgary	40	74
Regina	28	72
Winnipeg	30	69
Toronto	34	—
Ottawa	26	55
Montreal	33	49
Quebec	—	43
Saint John	37	43
Moncton	40	44
Halifax	40	47
Sydney	—	50
Yarmouth	—	45
St. John's, Nfld.	—	58

Halifax, (CP)—The Dominion Public Weather Office here says Thursday was a very cool day in the Maritimes. Temperatures failed to get out of the 40s except for the 50 degrees recorded at Sydney. It was the coldest Oct. 8 on record in many places. With lighter winds and sunny skies, the weather will be a little warmer Friday.

Regional forecasts:

Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick: Clear with a few cloudy intervals; a little warmer with west winds 15; low-high at Charlottetown 35 and 50, Moncton 28 and 50, Fredericton 25 and 50, Saint John 30 and 50, Edmundston 20 and 45, Campbellton 30 and 45.

Bay of Fundy: West winds 15; clear with visibility 10 miles, cool.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 11:52 A. M. and 11:54 P. M.

High tide today at the North Shore at 8:01 A. M. and 6:20 P. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Sun rises today at 6:30 A. M. and sets at 5:40 P. M.

