

### Evacuation Of French Wounded Is Continuing

HANOI, Indo-China (AP)—French army headquarters announced Sunday helicopters and small planes slowly evacuating French wounded from smashed Dien Bien Phu have brought out 115 more for a total thus far of 291. More than 100 more were expected to reach Luangprabang, Laos' royal capital, during the day. The French said they hope the Vietnamese rebels soon will make further repairs to the pockmarked airstrip at the fallen fortress. This would permit landing of Dakota transports to speed up evacuation of the remaining 1,500 to 2,000 of the Union casualties.

A French spokesman said he had 450 wounded for whom removal of the rebels originally agreed will constitute the first contingent, with 300 more to follow and perhaps still more later.

The French said they still had no information on when Genevieve de Galard would be leaving. French air force nurse tending the casualties will come out.

"That may happen today, tomorrow, or next week," the spokesman said.

**WITHDRAW TROOPS**  
The French high command in Saigon announced Sunday night that French and Cambodian troops had withdrawn from Siemreang on the Se Dong river, 460 miles south of Hanoi.

The announcement said the withdrawal was to enable the troops, who have been immobilized and idle, to reorganize on a mobile basis. Siemreang, a community of about 3,000 170 miles north of Phnom Penh, Cambodian capital, was attacked in April by two battalions of Vietnamese troops invading from Laos.

Cambodia's King Norodom Sihanouk took personal command of the combined Royal Khmer (Cambodian) and French troops to meet the invasion. Tiou Long, former mayor of Phnom Penh, is now in command. The rebels have taken no major towns except Voueue Sal, 30 miles southeast of Siemreang, and have confined their action to harassing attacks.

In Paris, Agence France-Presse quoted reports in Hanoi as saying Vietnamese Gen. Vo Nguyen Giap has massed his underground fighters in the Red river delta to "occupy" Hanoi Sunday night. It said Giap was reported to have sent this message to the underground in Morse code Friday night: "We will occupy Hanoi at 10:30 p.m. Sunday, May 23, without regard to losses or destruction."

### Woman Red Leader Marries Heir To Peerage

**By JOHN DUDMAN**  
LONDON (Reuters) — One of Britain's leading women Communists has married into a family of aristocratic blue-bloods and will one day become the first Communist peeress.

Russian-born Mrs. Tamara Rust, 40, one-time chief of the British Communist party's women's department, and Wogan Phillips, 52, twice-wed and also a Communist, were married last Wednesday.

Few people knew about the wedding, which took place in a quiet North London registry office.

Tall, broad-shouldered Phillips is the son and heir of Lord Milford, 80, famous race-horse owner, financier and staunch Conservative.

When Phillips succeeds to his father's title he will become the first Communist member of the House of Lords. Then his wife will be able to style herself Lady Milford.

Mrs. Rust is the widow of William Rust, editor of the Communist Daily Worker until his death in 1949.

The Phillips family can trace its ancestry back to the days of the Norman invasion of England. Then the Phillips ruled parts of Wales from Picton castle, the ancestral seat.

Lord Milford, son of a clergyman, has not been known to comment about his son's politics. He spends his spare time shooting and salmon fishing at the castle.

His son runs an 80-acre farm near Cirencester, in Gloucestershire.

He ran unsuccessfully as a Communist candidate for Cirencester in the 1950 general election, polling only 423 votes.

His first wife was author Rosamund Lehmann. Their marriage was dissolved in 1944.

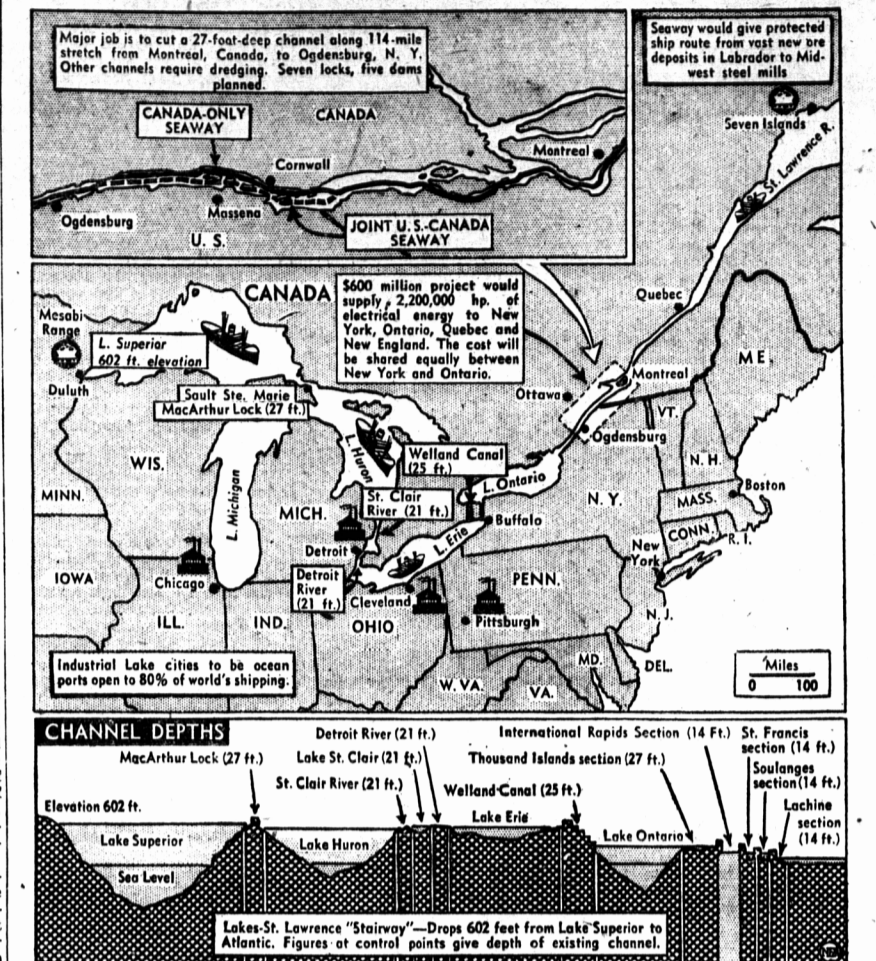
The same year he married Crostoma, daughter of the Italian Marquis Casati of Rome and former wife of the Earl of Huntingdon. She died last year.

**Powers Confer On World Disarmament**  
LONDON (Reuters) — Representatives of the major atomic powers — the United States, Russia, Britain, France and Canada — conferred in private today on world disarmament, including atomic control.

They are meeting as a sub-committee of the United Nations disarmament commission. Today's session came after a two-day break in the meetings which opened here a week ago. The sub-committee must report to the full UN disarmament commission by July 1.

The western powers are seeking a general agreement on arms limitations, with international inspection teams empowered to enforce an effective control.

### Great Lakes 'Gateway' To The Atlantic



When President Eisenhower signed the St. Lawrence Seaway bill, a 50-year debate ended, and a dream became a reality. After completion the Seaway will link the large port cities on the Great Lakes with the Atlantic Ocean. Major project at present will be to cut a 27-foot-deep channel from Montreal, Canada, to Ogdensburg, N. Y., to Montreal, Canada, shown in detail upper left. The next project will be to enlarge and deepen all waterways west of Detroit, so that ocean-going vessels can travel between the Atlantic Ocean and the Mesabi Range in Minnesota. The Seaway is expected to play an important part in the defense plans of both the U. S. and Canada, and is expected to fill the Midwest steel mills' need for new supplies of iron ore from the Quebec-Labrador fields. Varying water levels of the canals and lakes along the waterway are shown in chart at bottom.

### Diplomats See Indo-China Differences Causing Serious British-U. S. Rift

LONDON, (Reuters) — Differences over Indo-China policy are widening into the most serious breach of recent times between Britain and the United States, diplomatic quarters said Thursday. Differences of opinion on the need for immediate diplomatic and military intervention in Indo-China have been simmering for the last month, since Britain refused to undertake direct military intervention in Viet Nam shortly before the fall of Dien Bien Phu.

The differences over several issues: 1. Whether there should be immediate action to set up a Southeast Asia defence pact, as the U. S. wishes, or whether this should wait until the outcome of the Geneva Far Eastern conference, as Britain wishes. 2. Whether projected five-nation staff talks on Southeast Asia's future security from a military point of view should be connected with the proposed Southeast Asia treaty organization. The U. S. wants a link between the two sets of talks. Britain does not. 3. The question of actual military intervention in the field, which Britain refuses and which is again being discussed directly between France and the United States.

**INFORMATION REFUSED**  
Prime Minister Churchill Thursday refused to give Parliament any information on any of these questions.

Informed quarters believe that plans to start five-nation United States, Britain, France, Australia and New Zealand staff talks in Washington now are virtually complete, but this has not eliminated the tension caused by policy differences.

Britain believes that several Asian countries now are ready to back an Indo-China settlement if supported by both sides in the conflict. Official opinion here considers this a definite dividend for Britain's policy of avoiding intervention in Southeast Asia while the Geneva conference is in session.

Informed quarters here said that the actual proposal for British military intervention in Indo-China was that Britain should make an air strike in Indo-China to be joined by the United States should this policy get congressional backing.

The British view is understood to have been that air power alone could not save the French union garrison at Dien Bien Phu and also that British intervention, with-

### CPR-Imperial Oil Lose Case Over Oil Rights

OTTAWA, (CP)—The Supreme Court of Canada has thrown out the claims of the Canadian Pacific Railway and Imperial Oil Ltd. in connection with oil rights on a piece of Alberta land owned by Anton Turta of Leduc, Alta.

The court, in a majority judgment handed down Wednesday, ruled that the registrar who certified an alleged error in a certificate of title exceeded his authority. The correction, made in 1943, was not authorized by the Land Titles Act and therefore had no effect.

The issue arose out of a transfer of an Alberta quarter section of land by the CPR to Mike, Nodgorny in 1908, reserving coal and petroleum rights to the land. However, evidence was that the registrar, in making the transfer, reserved only the coal rights to the CPR.

The error was not detected until 35 years later. Land titles office officials changed the certificates of title to show the CPR having the right both to coal and oil.

On this basis, CPR gave Imperial Oil Ltd. an option to lease the oil and natural gas under this section and in 1951 Imperial Oil became the lessee of the petroleum.

By this time Anton Turta owned the land and he entered into an agreement on petroleum rights with the Montreal Trust Co. and William Sereda.

Both the Alberta Supreme Court and Appeal Court ruled that Mr. Turta was the rightful owner to the oil.

The service's recommendations—after study of all trial evidence, reports of the investing police, judge's notes, appeals court decisions, and reports of jail governors—is passed to the cabinet by the solicitor-general who makes his own recommendation.

Mr. Garson said the final decision rests with the cabinet, which on occasion, goes against the recommendations of the solicitor-general.

However, in reaching a decision every relevant fact was considered along with evidence that was introduced at the trial. If there was question of the condemned man's sanity, reports of examination by psychiatrists appointed by the government also were considered.

Mr. Garson told Ross Thatcher (CCF—Moose Jaw—Lake Centre) there is no set period a convicted murderer must serve in penitentiary after commutation of the death sentence. Parole was granted when the remission service and the justice minister were convinced the prisoner was rehabilitated.

He told Harold Winch (CCF—Vancouver East) his department is trying to obtain statistics on the police and court records of paroled murderers to show whether rehabilitation was complete.

### Sacred Writings Uncovered Near Jericho Recently

MONTREAL, (CP) — Montreal's McGill University has obtained valuable fragments of the Old Testament and other non-biblical writings transcribed in the days of Christ by a little-known Hebrew sect.

The announcement was made Friday by Dr. F. Cyril James, McGill's principal and vice-chancellor.

Details of the transaction were also given by Dr. R. B. Y. Scott of the divinity school and Dr. Wilfrid Cantwell Smith, head of the university's institute of Islamic studies.

The fragments were found in a remote cave at Khirbat Qumran, 10 miles from Jericho, near where in 1947 the famed Dead Sea scrolls were discovered in an earthenware jar by a wandering Arab.

Following the 1947 find, which included a complete Hebrew text of the Old Testament Book of Isaiah, 700 years more ancient than any previously unearthed, tribesmen and scientists searched the area for further manuscripts.

**COST \$15,000**  
The new fragments were deposited in the cave by the Essenes before they were dispersed by advancing Roman armies in 70 A.D. One quarter of the fragments was bought for \$15,000 by the university before examination—a condition of the sale—although it was known from Jordan government officials who had acquired the balance of the fragments that they were important.

Dr. Scott described the collection as "of utmost importance for the study of Judaism in the time of Christ and for the study of the Old Testament text." He said the material would keep scholars occupied for the next 50 years.

Under McGill's agreement with the Jordan government the fragments will remain at the Palestine Museum in Jerusalem to be correlated with other finds before being shipped to Canada.

McGill's chance to acquire the collection came when the Jordan government ran out of funds.

Between November 1951 and September 1952, tribesmen uncovered the ancient scrolls in a series of five caves. The Jordan government bought the first of the find and gave McGill and other institutions a chance to buy the remainder.

came the lessee of the petroleum. By this time Anton Turta owned the land and he entered into an agreement on petroleum rights with the Montreal Trust Co. and William Sereda.

Both the Alberta Supreme Court and Appeal Court ruled that Mr. Turta was the rightful owner to the oil.

### 73% N. Z. 's Adults Wear False Teeth

WELLINGTON, (Reuters) — New Zealanders are said to have the worst teeth in the world and dentists blame this condition on a lack of fluorine in the diet.

Seventy-three per cent of New Zealand's adult population wear false teeth.

Dentists have recommended that flourine be added to the drinking water to help rectify the deficiency, but their pleas have met stiff opposition.

An organization called the Anti-Fluoridization Society has been formed by a group of persons to resist what they describe as "a mass medication scheme which is against all democratic principles."

Excess of flourine, these people claim, has ill effects on the heart, bones and kidneys.

So far, the only place in New Zealand where flourine is added to drinking water is at Hastings where the borough council inaugurated a scheme last May in spite of much local and national opposition from the Anti-Fluoridization Society.

Plans have been made for an annual examination of Hastings' school children and their teeth will be compared with those of school children at Napier, a town a few miles away.

The heaviest blows against the Anti-Fluoridization Society's case have been dealt by dental experts from Europe and North America who came to Wellington for a world health organization dental seminar.

These dentists said that for prevention of dental decay, artificial fluoridization, where the natural content of the drinking water is insufficient, has had astounding results in their countries.

Whatever the outcome of the controversy, authorities hope that it will jolt the New Zealander out of his lethargy towards what has become a national problem.

### Ladies and Gentlemen, the steer!

In Tonga she ate roast pig with her fingers; in New Zealand she took part in a Maori war dance. She opened parliaments, attended 185 state functions; shook 50,000 hands — yet, through it all, she looked like "an orchid under cellophane."

June Reader's Digest brings you the fabulous story of our Queen's monumental trip, gives you a behind-the-scenes picture of her staggering itinerary (even the Queen's walking time was figured on a time sheet), and proves once again the world still dearly loves a royal symbol.

Get June Reader's Digest today: 42 articles of lasting interest, condensed from leading magazines, current books.

### Maritime Y's Men To Meet In Sydney

SYDNEY, (CP) — The annual three-day Maritime district convention of Y's men's clubs will

open here Saturday with about 250 delegates attending. The Whitney Pier club is the host. Chief speaker will be Dave Elder of Washington, Iowa, editor of the Y's Men's World.

## PRICE CUT!

### Zenith's 3-transistor "ROYAL-T" HEARING AID

Now Sells for **ONLY \$125**

Same price as in U. S.!

This is a price cut of \$10. It is made possible because the Ministry of Finance has eliminated the sales tax on hearing aids and accessories. We are passing on to you immediately the saving resulting from our decreased cost of doing business!

The efficient, smartly-styled "Royal-T" is Zenith's latest and greatest advance in its constant crusade for better hearing at low cost. It is precision-built of the finest materials available. This remarkable instrument operates for an entire month on one tiny 18¢ "A" battery. No tubes; no "B" battery. You can't buy a better hearing aid at any price. Just ask any Zenith owner! Your Zenith dealer will be glad to give you a demonstration today. 10-Day Money-Back Guarantee.

See your telephone directory for the nearest Zenith Hearing Aid dealer or write for literature and local dealer list: Zenith Radio Corporation, 1165 Tecumseh Road, East, Windsor, Ontario, Canada.

Base Conduction Accessory at Moderate Extra Cost

By the Makers of World-Famous Zenith TV and Radio Sets

### TOOMBS MUSIC STORE

Pianos, Radios, Electrical Appliances  
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE

147 Queen St. Charlottetown, P.E.I.

### ENMAN DRUG CO LTD.

Water East ..... 2626  
Water West ..... 2636  
SUMMERSIDE

# NEED MONEY

to make a dream come true?

Then

## THIS IS FOR YOU

The BANK of NOVA SCOTIA'S

# PERSONAL SECURITY PROGRAM

plus

## LIFE INSURANCE!

at no cost to you

Ask for our free descriptive booklet or write to your nearest branch of The Bank of Nova Scotia

Your partner in helping Canada grow.

### A NEW SAVINGS INCENTIVE PLAN AVAILABLE ONLY AT...

## The BANK of NOVA SCOTIA

Your BNS Manager is a good man to know. In Charlottetown he is K. R. Elliott.

Savings Goal	Monthly Payments
\$ 100	2
250	5
500	10
750	15
1000	20

Are you eligible? Yes, if you're under 46 and over 6 and in good health. You, your wife and your children can all participate in individual plans—one of the finest ways to encourage your youngsters to save!

What about payments? You make them monthly in person or by mail. And your payments earn interest.

Medical examination? No. You just have to let us know you're in good health.

Who pays the insurance premiums? The Bank of Nova Scotia.

Can you cancel the contract? Certainly! At any time. You get back, immediately, all you have paid in, plus interest, minus a charge to cover the Bank's services. In an emergency your manager can lend you the money to make your payment.

FOUNDED 1897 • HEAD OFFICE: TORONTO, CANADA  
CHARLOTTETOWN OFFICE: Currie Bldg.

Is this oil you have laid by for a rainy day?

### HELPING YOU MAKE THE RIGHT CHOICE

No two persons' circumstances are alike. When you take out a life insurance policy you must be sure it will suit your particular needs. Your Imperial Life representative is trained to help you make the right choice. See him today!

# IMPERIAL LIFE

FOUNDED 1897 • HEAD OFFICE: TORONTO, CANADA  
CHARLOTTETOWN OFFICE: Currie Bldg.