

Bonn Politicians Ponder Challenging New Pact

By GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, Germany (AP)—Disgruntled Bonn politicians Sunday pondered challenging the legality of the French-German deal over the Saar, a foundation stone of the Paris agreements on freeing and rearming West Germany.

Concessions made by Chancellor Konrad Adenauer in agreeing to border state-German in language and French in economic ties—angered both his Socialist foes and some supporters of his coalition government.

Dr. Thomas Dehler, chairman of the Free Democrats, indicated his party may try to take the issue to the Supreme Court.

The Free Democrats rank second only to Adenauer's Christian Democrats in the coalition.

Addressing a Free Democratic convention in Wetzlar, Dehler said the Saar accord possibly violated the Bonn constitution because it might, in effect, prevent the reunification of Germany.

A court test would threaten a new delay in lining up West Germany as a sovereign ally in the Western defenses against Communist aggression, perhaps halting for

months the whole process of ratification within West Germany.

SEE ISSUE

Dehler's threat indicated the Socialists' foes of rearmament who have come out flatly against the Saar accord, might pick up enough votes in Parliament to make it a constitutional issue.

Upon demand of a third of the members of the Lower House of Parliament, the Bundestag, any issue can be brought before the Karlsruhe constitutional court. The process of getting a decision takes months.

The Socialists contend the Saar went beyond the limits of a bipartisan agreement on what could be accepted.

The Socialists have 151 seats and, if joined by the 47 Free Democrats, they could muster well over a third of the 487-seat house.

The Saar government of Premier Johannes Hoffmann has welcomed the arrangement worked out by Adenauer and French Premier Pierre Mendes-France, full details of which have not yet been published.

But a second canal deal was viewed largely as a victory for France and another step toward final separation of the coal-rich territory from Germany.

ment has made it known to the United States authorities, in unequivocal terms, that should Canadian shipping or foreign merchant shipping bound for Canadian Great Lakes ports be subjected to annoying restrictions in American canals in the international section, Canada would immediately undertake construction of a second canal situated entirely in Canadian territory in the vicinity of Barnhart Island.

"We have also indicated that should the volume of merchant shipping become sufficiently large, the Canadian government reserved the right to construct the second canal in Canadian territory."

(Duplicating the U. S. Barnhart Island canal).

Mr. St. Laurent, in a speech at a banquet marking the 10th anniversary of the French-speaking newspaper, *Monsieur*, Syndicate of Montreal, reviewed the history of Canada-U. S. negotiations in recent years concerning the seaway.

He said he took the opportunity to restate the facts because some newspapers inaccurately reported them, although not deliberately so, and conclusions based on those facts were false.

HEINRICH ON DAM
His remarks were contained in a speech prepared in advance of delivery.

Mr. St. Laurent said construction of the seaway was dependent on construction of a dam across the International Rapids section of the St. Lawrence river. This hydro-electric power development, since it involves both Canadian and American, had to be an international undertaking.

Until the power project was approved in both Canada and the United States, the navigation phase of the project could not be started.

Mr. St. Laurent said it is an open secret Canada would prefer to build all the canals in Canadian territory, but it had to consider joint participation in order to secure American co-operation in the hydro development.

MIGHT INJURE RELATIONS
Too, American legislation specified that U. S. participation in the seaway must be on U. S. territory.

Mr. St. Laurent said that if Canada had turned down American participation in the seaway and started to build all canals on the Canadian side, it would have done serious injury to Canada-U. S. relations.

While Canada will spend \$488,000,000 and the United States \$72,000,000 on the seaway, part from the \$300,000,000 hydro-project, Canada will retain control of the deep waterway.

He added:
"Moreover, the Canadian government

Death Saturday of S'side Horseman
A popular figure in the Island's harness racing circles, George R. Thompson, died Saturday morning in Summerside home.

Always keenly interested in the racing game, the late Mr. Thompson was much to the fore in recent years, enjoying outstanding success with that grand campaigner Babe Britton. The Babe has figured in many a stirring battle and was only recently retired by Mr. Thompson following an Old Home Week accident to the gallant pacer mare.

Decidedly popular with horsemen and racing fans alike Mr. Thompson will be greatly missed by his numerous friends.

One son and three daughters survive. They are, Bruce, Summerside, Ida, Mrs. A. M. Stewart, City, Helen, Mrs. Elmer Newsom, Brackley, and Mamie, Mrs. Jack Casselman, Toronto. His wife predeceased him two years ago. The funeral will be held this afternoon.

CHURCH MUSIC
LONDON, Ont. (CP)—A big collection of church music—150 choral scores ranging from Bach to Healey Willan—has been purchased by the London public library with a \$500 donation from a London service club.

THE DENTAL office of Dr. Vincent Grant will be closed from Monday, October 18th to October 29th inclusive.

KENSINGTON United Church chicken and ham supper Wednesday, October 27th, 4:30 p.m.

COMMUNITY CREDIT UNION, Annual Meeting, Town Hall, Summerside, tonight, 8:00 o'clock. All members please attend. Visitors welcome.

ALL THE LADIES of the Iriestown School District are invited to a Banquet at the annual fall meeting on Wednesday, October 27th, at 8 p.m. Holders of all debentures please bring them as the final debt of the hall is to be paid off with interest.

The Western Guardian

—CURING AND SMOKING, Hansens Market, Summerside.

—CAN ACCOMMODATE few Pensioners in warm comfortable home. Write Guardian, Summerside Box M.

—TRINITY CREDIT UNION, Annual Meeting, Wednesday, October 27th, at 8:00 p.m. Epworth Hall. Special speaker. Visitors welcome.

—RETURNS FROM TRIP—Mrs. J. Wilfred Kelly has returned to her home in Summerside after a very pleasant trip to various Canadian cities and points in the United States. She visited friends and relatives in Windsor, Ont., Ancaster, Ont., Hamilton, Ont., Buffalo and Boston.

BREAD, BUTTER ISSUES GET BIG PLAY

See Changing Trend In U.S.

By NORMAN WALKER

WASHINGTON, (AP)—Bread and butter issues are getting increasing attention as the struggle for control of Congress enters its climactic phases.

In the stretch drive leading up to the elections Nov. 2, Republicans are prepared to bear down hard on the theme that business and employment conditions are steadily improving. Democrats continue hammering away at the argument that the Republicans are doing nothing effective about the jobless problem.

President Eisenhower will address the nation tonight in a speech billed as non-partisan but dealing with the country's economic conditions. The talk is to be carried over national television and radio hookups.

Changing political complexion in at least three states—New York, Arizona and Colorado—are indicated by public opinion samplings reported in newspapers across the United States.

If the polls turn out to be accurate, the prospects are for election of Democratic governors in all three, now ruled by Republicans.

Another state, New Jersey, is in its way to losing one of its two Republican senators, according to a political push reading there.

Elsewhere, straw voting does not yet permit any conclusions.

New York, one of the more heavily polled states, seems to be leaning toward the Democratic column. Its straw voters are turning

in a handsome edge for Averell Harriman, candidate for governor who was active in the New and Fair deal administrations, in the New York Daily News' established statewide tally.

HOLDS MARGIN

The News reported Harriman received 544 per cent of the straw vote to 45.6 per cent for his Republican opponent Senator Stirling M. Ives. Governor Thomas E. Dewey is retiring.

In Colorado, the Denver Post reported 12 days ago that Senator Edwin C. Johnson had a 2-to-1 edge over Republican Donald Brozman for governor.

A change over also is indicated in Arizona. An Oct. 10 poll by the Arizona Republic gave these results in the race for governor: Governor Howard Pyle, a Republican, 43.4 per cent; former sen-

ator Ernest W. McFarland, Democrat, 46.6 per cent.

New Jersey elected a Democrat, Governor Robert Meyers, last year, and its present U. S. senators are both Republican. The senate race this year is for retiring senator Robert C. Hendrickson's seat.

The Newark N. J. Star-Ledger reports that Representative Charles R. Howell, a Democrat, should wind up with 56 per cent of the vote, to less than 44 per cent for former Republican representative Clifford P. Case.

Washington Sees Pact Giving New Strength To West

By John Hightower

WASHINGTON, (AP)—The Allied program for arming West Germany will provide a new basis of strength from which to negotiate with Russia on European problems, diplomatic officials said Sunday.

The active participants were: Messrs. D. O. Stewart, W. E. Smallman, E. P. Foley, R. A. Horne, Leslie Simmons, Lorne MacFarlane, Interment was in the People's Cemetery, Summerside.—S.

Another Big Four foreign ministers meeting on German unification, the Austrian independence treaty and related issues is considered likely—but not before the agreement reached in Paris Saturday are ratified by the parliaments involved.

Western leaders are reported to have agreed they want no conference with the Russians before ratification. To go into such a meeting in the next few weeks as Moscow proposed Saturday would only be to fall in with Russia's expected moves to try to stall and eventually kill the Western European Union.

Russia's call for a meeting in November will either be rejected or put off, authorities said. But the door will not be closed to an eventual conference of the four foreign ministers—Britain's Sir Anthony Eden, Russia's Vyacheslav Molotov, John Foster Dulles of the United States and French Premier Pierre Mendes-France.

DUE TODAY
Dulles is due here today from the 15-nation Paris talks which produced the decision that West Germany should become a full partner in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. President Eisenhower Sunday called a special meeting of the cabinet today to receive a report from Dulles.

Apart from great interest here in Russia's quick counter-move which U. S. officials consider weak and ineffective, several other points were noted in connection with the Paris agreements:

1. The "agonizing reappraisal" of U. S. relations with western Europe is automatically suspended. If the Western European Union goes through parliamentary approval, U. S. policy will continue to be based on building maximum strength through unity in Europe.

2. U. S. military aid can now flow at full volume without interruption to France and Italy. The U. S. Congress had provided that aid would have to be suspended for those European countries which did not ratify the European Defence Community or a satisfactory substitute.

Alberton
—Scouters Herbert Leavitt and Michael Gallant and Troop Leader Deft Carpenter, all of Alberton, left Saturday for a week-end scout leadership course at the Anglian Youth Centre, Craupud.

Mr. Lawrence Callaghan has arrived by car from Washington, D. C. to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Callaghan, Alberton.

ceremony in St. Peter's Basilica he will place a golden diadem on an image of the Virgin Mary.

The ceremony will be the highlight of the Marian year services, marking the centenary of the dogma that she alone of all mankind was born without original sin, whose stain marks all other men because of the sin of disobedience of Adam and Eve in the Garden of Paradise.

Pointing sorrowfully to what he described as current moral evils, the pontiff expressed hope that proclamation of Mary's regality would serve to bring the whole world to "the immaculate heart of Mary."

Sees Ultimate Victory For Social Credit
VANCOUVER (CP)—Solon E. Low, national leader of the Social Credit party, Saturday night charged the Liberal government with staying in office only to "enjoy the spoils, rather than give good government."

At a banquet here ending a two-day convention of the British Columbia branch of the party he predicted Social Credit would be the government of Canada within 10 years.

Introduced by Premier Bennett of British Columbia as the "next prime minister of Canada," Mr. Low said Social Credit is "ready now as a national government" after 19 years of seasoning.

"We are prepared to accept the challenge of the times. The 40 years of wandering for the Canadian people are nearly over."

A claim that B. C. civil serv-

Funeral Sunday of Judge L. G. Lewis

The funeral of the late Judge L. G. Lewis of Summerside was held yesterday afternoon with a private service conducted at the "Common Funeral Home" at 2:00 o'clock by Rev. James Wilson, Truro, assisted by Rev. Mr. Harper and Rev. Mr. Matheson. This service was followed by Church service at the Baptist Church at 2:30 p.m. and was conducted by the above-mentioned clergymen who also officiated at the grave.

It was one of the largest funerals held in Summerside in a long time and many who came to pay their last respects were unable to gain admittance to the Church. During the service a beautiful solo was rendered by Mr. J. B. Lewis.

When I Survey The Wondrous Cross," Mr. John Leuty was organist and the choir sang "Lead Kindly Light" and "Sun of My Soul."

The following were the honorary pallbearers: Hon. W. E. Darby, J. S. Justice George Tweedy, Judge J. S. DesRoches, Judge C. St. Clair Trainer, J. W. MacNaught, M. P., Harold Schurman, Austin Scates, D. E. T. Tanton, W. E. Hayward, Dr. John MacNeill.

The active pallbearers were: Messrs. D. O. Stewart, W. E. Smallman, E. P. Foley, R. A. Horne, Leslie Simmons, Lorne MacFarlane, Interment was in the People's Cemetery, Summerside.—S.

Toronto Man Held For Murder of Common-law Wife

TORONTO (CP)—Joseph Levinonos, 35, of Toronto was arrested and charged with murder Sunday in connection with the fatal stabbing Saturday night of 41-year-old Pearl Roy and the wounding of her mother and sister.

Police said Miss Roy was Levinonos' common-law wife and had left him about three weeks ago to live with her mother and sister.

Miss Roy died in hospital shortly after she was attacked. Hospital officials said she was stabbed at least 20 times and probably died from a wound in the neck.

Miss Roy's mother, Mrs. Mary Roy, 63, and her sister, Mrs. Marie Brau, 42, were taken to hospital for treatment of multiple knife slashes. Their condition was reported as good Sunday.

SURRENDERS TO POLICE
Police said Levinonos surrendered at a police station near the Roy's east-central Toronto home Sunday morning.

Police said the attack on the women occurred about 10:30 p. m. and that Levinonos walked into the Roy home and stabbed Miss Roy. Then, as Mrs. Brau tried to phone for help, he turned on her, slashing her several times about the arm and neck.

Mrs. Roy was stabbed in the arm as she tried to pull the man away. The man then stabbed Miss Roy again and fled.

Miss Roy, bleeding profusely, stumbled through the back door into a yard and along a back lane. About 50 feet from the house she collapsed at the feet of a neighbor who called police.

Social Event At Kensington

A happy social event was held at the home of Rev. and Mrs. Alexander MacKay, Kensington, Wednesday evening, October 20, when over thirty-two of the immediate relatives gathered to surprise and honor two of Mr. MacKay's brothers and their wives, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. MacKay, Vancouver, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Claude MacKay, Montague, and to extend to them their hearty felicitations on the attainment of forty years of happy wedded life.

Rev. Mr. MacKay acted as chairman.

A sing-song, conducted by Alvin MacLean, Summerside, was enjoyed by H. D. Smith at the piano. Two solos were sweetly rendered by Barbara Smith, Tryon. After introductory remarks Mr. MacKay called on Mr. MacLean who read an address to Rev. and Mrs. A. C. MacKay. This was highlighted by several humorous reminiscences. Reference was made to the active part taken by the honored guests in the varied church and community activities in Montague.

Presentation of a lovely figurine, a purse and personal gifts were made by Mrs. Stirling MacKay, Albany, and Mrs. Wilfred Livingstone, Charlottetown.

Rev. Mr. MacKay then extended a welcome, congratulations and best wishes for the future to J. S. and Mrs. MacKay. On behalf of the brothers and sisters A. C. MacKay presented them with two pictures depicting attractive scenes of P. E. I. These hanging on the walls of their Western home will serve as a reminder of happy associations "back East."

Words of appreciation were expressed by the recipients. During the social hour Mrs. Stephen Shaw, Charlottetown, sister of Mrs. A. C. MacKay and Mrs. R. Rogerson, Summerside, sister of the "grooms" presided over the tea.

The table, covered with a lace cloth, had a floral centerpiece flanked by pink tapers in silver holders and two attractive wedding cakes.

Assisting the hostess in serving were Mrs. M. MacKay, Albany, Mrs. G. Craig, Mrs. W. Livingstone, Mrs. Harold MacKay and Mrs. C. MacKay of Charlottetown, Mrs. H. D. Smith, Mrs. A. Enman and Mrs. A. P. MacLean, Summerside.

All five brothers and one sister of the MacKay family were present. Another sister, Mrs. Austin Burns, resides in Waltham, Mass.

It was a happy coincidence that J. S. and Mrs. MacKay, arrived Saturday in time to be present at this interesting re-union. It is Mr. MacKay's second visit home in forty-one years. His wife, who is a native of Kenora, Ontario, is visiting the island on the first anniversary of her departure for the West. Mr. MacKay was employed at Brace and MacKay's Summerside.

Beaverbrook On Surprise Visit To Newcastle

NEWCASTLE, N.B. (CP)—Lord Beaverbrook paid a surprise visit Sunday to Newcastle, his former hometown.

Now vacationing in New Brunswick, the peer motored here from Fredericton to spend a few hours and scenes of his youth.

With obvious enjoyment, he exchanged greetings with old friends encountered while inspecting the library and town hall, both of which he gave to the community.

He is expected to return later for ceremonial formally opening the municipal headquarters, a handsome two-storey building recently erected on the site of the old town hall.

An auditorium and restaurant are included in the structure on Castle street. Town officials recently moved into municipal offices on the second floor.

When Lord Beaverbrook walked into the library, he was returning to a landmark that once was his home. The library was the Presbyterian manse, where he lived as a boy.

En route to Newcastle, where he lunched with friends, Lord Beaverbrook stopped to view the 120-acre park he has given to the people

Declare State Of Emergency In Pakistan

KARACHI, Pakistan (AP)—The governor-general of crisis-ridden Pakistan declared a state of emergency Sunday, dissolved the constituent assembly, and dismissed the cabinet of Prime Minister Mohammed Ali.

Within hours Mohammed Ali announced in a broadcast to the nation he had accepted Governor-General G. H. M. Mohammed's mandate to form a new government. He said he had formed a seven-man cabinet to deal with the country's "hour of crisis."

The new ministry includes Gen. Mohammed Ayub Khan, commander in chief of Pakistan's army, and M. A. H. Ispahani, recently appointed ambassador to London.

Mohammed Ali cut short a visit to the United States—cancelling a visit to Canada—and flew home Saturday night to face a gathering political storm. He returned with substantially increased American aid, which should help him in dealing with the economic side of his manifold problems.

In his broadcast, Mohammed Ali said "recent decisions of the Constituent Assembly have provoked a storm in the country" and "caused internecine strain and bickering, personal, sectional, and provincial rivalries." He asserted the emergency action was in the larger interest of the country.

The Constituent Assembly, which also has been performing day-to-day legislative chores, has aroused the impatience of many Pakistanis. It has been unable to draft a basic charter for the country in the seven years since Britain gave Pakistan and India independence.

Mohammed Ali's own Moslem League party, which was largely instrumental in winning Pakistan's independence, has dominated the assembly. It had 59 of the 73 members.

LOST CONFIDENCE
In declaring the state of emergency, Ghulam Mohammed said the Constituent Assembly "has lost the confidence of the people and can no longer function." He said elections will be held as early as possible.

As the state of emergency enveloped the country, Karachi's chief commissioner imposed censorship on local newspapers reporting the crisis.

The economic and political crisis which led to the state of emergency have been building up for three years. They reached a climax on the political side week before last when Mohammed Ali lost the support of two of seven provinces—the northwest frontier province and the Punjab.

Moslem League party leaders sent urgent messages to Mohammed Ali in Washington asking him to hurry home to strengthen his position.

Passing through London Friday night, he disclosed to newspapermen he had received letters threatening his life. He was surrounded at the London airport by a heavy guard of British police.

Pope Pius Issues Encyclical On The Virgin Mary

VATICAN CITY (AP)—Pope Pius has issued an encyclical to Roman Catholic bishops proclaiming the feast day of the Virgin Mary as queen of heaven and earth.

The encyclical sets May 31 as the day for annual observance of the feast—a day, it says, when humanity should be consecrated to the immaculate heart of the Blessed Virgin Mary.

The encyclical, made public Saturday, was dated Oct. 11. In formally proclaiming the feast of Mary's regality, the pontiff put in encyclical form a tenet that Roman Catholics generally have held for centuries.

The pontiff will further give it formalization Nov. 1, when in a

of New Brunswick. About three miles from the town, the park is near the junction of the northwest and southwest branches of the Miramichi river.

POULTRY

Buying Live Fowl and Chicken daily except Saturday.

FRED WADMAN, Kensington, P.E.I.

Russia Proposes Four-Power Talks To Discuss German Reunification

By SIDNEY WELLAND

MOSCOW (Reuters)—Russia has proposed a four-power conference for next month to discuss uniting East and West Germany, with free all-German elections and the immediate withdrawal of all occupation troops.

The 2,000-word note was handed to the British, American and French ambassadors here Saturday at the same time as agreements granting West Germany sovereignty, and the right to rearm as a member of the Atlantic Alliance, were being signed in Paris.

The Russian note said the four-power conference should discuss calling an all-German meeting on collective security, and asked if the Western powers would allow their ambassadors in Vienna to meet the Russian ambassador to discuss an Austrian State treaty.

strengthening of peace in Europe." Agreement must also be reached on the number, location and armament of all kinds of German police in both parts of Germany to "put an end to any danger with regard to the rearmament to either East or West Germany," the note said.

It attacked the defunct European Defence Community along with the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and accused the Western powers of following a policy of dividing Europe into military groups.

Criticizing the London and Paris conferences on German rearmament, it declared: "The London decisions open the way for the re-establishment of German militarism."

Only Girl At R C A F Station, Moose Jaw

MOOSE JAW, Sask. (CP)—Cpl. Pat Moffatt is a girl in a thousand at the R.C.A.F. station, Moose Jaw. The other 999 are all men.

"It's lonesome," says Pat. "I feel as if I need support from a few other girls."

Pat, whose home is in Moose Jaw, joined the R.C.A.F. in July, 1951. She has been stationed in Regina, St. John's, Que., the school of flying control at Grand Bend, Ont., and at Canada's only tri-service station, the Canadian joint air training command at Rivers, Man.

Cpl. Moffatt says being the only woman at the Moose Jaw base which she joined in April this year can be interesting and unique. But it has its disadvantages. She has to commute to work from her home because there are no women's quarters at the station.

She likes the service life but misses the other girls.

"Most of the fun of being in the service is mixing with other girls in barrack life and I miss the comradeship," she says. "I don't know if there will be other girls posted to this station or not but I could use some support."

KILLED ON MERCY MISSION

THORSHAVN, Faeroe Islands (Reuters)—Four British airmen were killed Saturday when a RAF Sunderland flying boat crashed at Tveraa fiord on the Faeroe islands while trying to land on a mercy mission to take off a critically ill Scottish seaman. Three of the crew of 12 were killed immediately and one of nine who were rescued died later.

Accepted, the convention approved saying no civil servants should be denied the privilege of holding office in a political party.

Believe It or Not!

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CODLIVER OIL
in Roman notation

EUSTACHE CHARMONT
A smuggler on the Franco-Spanish border NEVER REMOVED HIS MASK DAY OR NIGHT FOR 37 YEARS

AFTER HIS DEATH IT WAS DISCOVERED HE HAD BEEN ISSUED THE MASK AS AN EXTRA IN THE OPERA 'CHARMONT'—BUT BEEN FIRED BECAUSE HE WAS NOT CONVINCING IN THE ROLE OF A SMUGGLER

Eustache Charmont who was a smuggler on the Franco-Spanish border for 37 years never removed his mask night or day. When he was discovered that he had been an extra in the opera 'Charmont' in Bordeaux when he was fired as not being the type he took with him his smuggler's costume and now became in real life what he pretended to be on the operatic stage.

By J. R. Williams

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For Quality Mildness Value ZIG-ZAG CIGARETTES

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WHY MOTHERS GET GRAY
MEDDLING? NO, I'M TRYING TO HELP YOU--I'M TIRED OF HIM YELLING ABOUT YOUR JALOPY, TOO, BUT THIS SCULPTURED BUILD-UP TO MAKE HIS CAR LOOK AS DROOLY AS YOURS-- CAN'T WE MAKE IT MORE LIKE DROPS THAN PATTED-UP CONES?
YOU BETTER KEEP OUT OF THIS! I DON'T GET A KICK OUT OF YOU BEIN' A SLICKER, TOO--TRICKIER THAN ME EVEN!