

Agricultural News

P. E. I. Department of Agriculture

MARITIME WINTER FAIR

This is P. E. I. Day at the 40th Annual Maritime Winter Fair. The Hon. A. W. Matheson, Premier, will bring greetings from our Province. He will be introduced by the Minister of Agriculture, Hon. C. C. Baker, judging.

This year's fair has one of the largest exhibits of livestock ever held. Over 1500 animals of high quality are being exhibited.

Judging of the Shorthorn and Herefords on Monday provided very keen competition. The Swine were judged on Monday by Mr. Preston Hooker of Ormstown, Quebec who was judged at the Provincial Exhibition here last August.

Keen competition and high quality was the key note of the fox judging.

The 4-H Club members from this Province made a very good showing in their competitions. Also congratulations are extended to Miss Barbara Woodside of Margate for being crowned Queen of the Fair.

A very interesting 4-H Club demonstration on wool is included with the Copp Wollen Mills Display.

The Maritime Kitchen which has been a popular feature in past years has been replaced by the Maritime Housing Display. This is an interesting and educational exhibit which demonstrates adequate wiring for your home and farm buildings, also a demonstration of the installation of a proper septic tank.

The Maritime Dairy Products booth which is a joint effort by the three Provincial Dairy Departments is an outstanding feature. While at the Fair do not fail to stop and see this booth and have a chat with Mr. H. J. MacDonald Dairy Superintendent.

On a revolving table is an eye catching exhibit of the Maritime Food Display. This is attractive and most educational to the consumer.

Mastitis

Mastitis or Garget is a disease which causes great economic losses among dairy cattle. Approximately one third of all milking cows have infected quarters during some or all of their milking period. The nature of Mastitis is an inflammation of two or more quarters almost always due to infection. It may be Chronic or Acute. The acute type accounts for about 2-5 per cent of all Mastitis.

There are many predisposing causes. The most common is injury. Improper milking practices such as too much vacuum on milk-

ing machines, leaving machines on too long, and not preparing the udder for quick let-down, predispose to Mastitis. Insanitary stables and milking practices are also important predisposing factors. Chilling or heavy protein feeding seems to lower resistance to udder infection.

In acute Mastitis the symptoms are generally a hot, swollen or caked udder which is very painful to the touch. There is usually a pink discoloration due to congestion at the base of the teat which may in very acute cases to a red or purple, followed by gangrene. Milk secretion is usually scant and often watery, stringy or bloody. One or more quarters may be affected. The invading germs may remain localized or invade the blood stream causing systemic infection.

In the symptoms of Chronic Mastitis the milk is usually abnormal, although there may be no noticeable inflammation of the quarter. There usually is thickening of the udder tissue but the quarter becomes reduced in size because of the drop in production. Sometimes chronic Mastitis is so mild that it is not detected until it flares up as acute Mastitis.

Important Rules.

The following six rules should be strictly adhered to prevent losses by eradicating and controlling Mastitis:

1. Sanitation—Clean habits of milking and management.

(a). The udder must be washed with an appropriate disinfectant before each milking. A separate cloth should be used for each cow and the disinfectant should be changed about every four cows.

(b). Wet milking should not be practiced.

(c). The person stripping should wash his hands after each cow is finished.

(d). All milking equipment must be kept clean.

(e). Teat cups should be disinfected after each cow is milked and between milkings.

(f). The cows should be kept on clean, dry bedding.

2. Bacteriological examination of the milk from each quarter of each cow should be done regularly (once a month if necessary). Suspicious cows should always be tested. All new replacements should be tested.

3. Segregation—Infected cows should be placed at the end of the milking line and milked last. Incurable chronic cases should be treated.

4. All cases of Mastitis must be treated early and until the infection clears up. Injuries to the teat or udder should be treated.

5. Milking practices and management.

(a). Milk as soon as possible after the udder is washed.

(b). The machine should never be left on too long.

(c). Wet milking should not be practiced.

(d). Good bedding should be provided to keep udders clean and protect them from injuries and cold.

6. Quarantine and Isolation.

(a). Replacements must be isolated until the milk is certified free from infection. Cows showing abnormal discharge from the teats or udder should be isolated.

Mastitis can be controlled. One of the most important parts of the Mastitis Control Program is the treatment of infected animals. In the majority of cases early diagnosis of infection, followed by prompt treatment results in a cure. The udder is exposed to many kinds of injuries and adverse conditions every day. The testing and treating must be done on a regular program rather than a "hit and miss" basis. Bacteriological examination of the milk from each quarter should be done, where possible, about ten days after treatment to be certain that infection has cleared up.

Consult your district veterinarian for a satisfactory control program. It is also advisable to contact him as soon as any abnormal condition is noticed. By controlling Mastitis many thousands of dollars can be saved by dairymen annually, and the danger of spreading disease to humans will be greatly reduced.

Skin Itch

If your skin itches, peels and burns because of Eczema, Psoriasis, Athlete's Foot, Pimples, Blackheads or Acne, causing embarrassment and discomfort, try NIKODERM tonight. Works fast to help bring you a smoother, softer, clearer skin. Cure itching, burning and itching in 7 minutes. 2. Kills many germs and parasites often responsible for skin disorders. 3. Helps heal the skin. Ask druggist for NIKODERM. Satisfaction or money back.

THE CENTRAL GUARDIAN

COOK'S for Perfect Pictures.

JIMMY'S TAXI—Dial 7379 or 7370.

CRASWELL for Better Photographs.

"YOUR DOLLAR BUYS MORE—AT THE HUGHES DRUG STORE."

WELLNER'S 85TH ANNIVERSARY SALE—Vogue Playing Cards 69 cents per pack.

VISIT HI-STYLE MILLINERY, 163 1/2 Great George Street. Every style Hi-style.

ASK for your free Cooking Timer at Wellner's 85th Anniversary Sale.

COLEMAN FLOOR FURNACE and space heaters. Douglas Bros. and Jones.

DR. H. H. PIERCE will be absent from his office, from Nov. 2 to Nov. 14th inclusive.

TEACHERS' SPECIAL, we have just received our Christmas play and dialogue books at the Island Book Room, Great George St.

BEAUTIFUL Fleetwood combination radio—3-speed record-player in mahogany, walnut and lined oak, 199.50. Combination table models, 129.50. Firestone Bryenton & MacKay.

SPECIALIZING in breakfasts. The Windmill Restaurant now serves a variety of breakfasts from 7 a.m. each morning except Sunday.

SUITS tailored-to-measure \$39.00 up. J. P. MacPherson & Son.

KEROSENE, Electric and Propane Gas Refrigerators. Bryenton and MacKay.

PHONE 6523, S. A. McDonald's, and make an appointment today to meet Mildred Royce Crowell, Belcano representative.

WELLNER'S 85TH ANNIVERSARY SALE Wednesday's Special attraction—Silver Plated Butter Dish and Roll Tray. Regular price \$3.50. Sale price \$2.29.

FUNERAL AT NORTH MILTON—The funeral of the late Mrs. John A. Chandler of North Milton was held yesterday afternoon from her late residence. Service was conducted by Mr. Heber Hardy, assisted by the Rev. T. A. Wilson and the Rev. A. E. Piercey. The pallbearers were: Vernon Froude, Roy Leard, Robert Carter, Elvin MacLure, Fred Ford and John Ford. Interment was in Winsloe North Cemetery.

Personals

Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Blanchard, Charlottetown, left Sunday for Saint John, N. B., where Mr. Blanchard is taking an advanced mechanical course with the Ford Motor Company.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Sherrin have returned from a holiday spent with relatives in Eastport and Portland, Me. They were accompanied by their daughter, Shirley, a registered technician at Aberdeen Hospital, New Glasgow, N. S.

Mr. Charles Peters, Charlottetown, left by car for Toronto on Thursday morning. He was accompanied by his cousin and his bride, Mr. and Mrs. Terrence Peters who were married in Toronto on October 10 and were returning after a pleasant visit with their parents and friends. Mr. Peters was formerly Miss Elizabeth McKenna, Newton, P. E. I.

IN MEMORIAM—In loving memory of Leslie K. and Michael Abbott who were killed at Saint John on November 4th, 1949. Always remembered by Mother, Brothers and Sisters.

IN MEMORIAM—In loving memory of my Mother, Mrs. Frank Newsome, Rose Valley, who passed away on November 4th, 1950.

To a Mother, so good and kind, No one on earth like her we find. For all of us she done her best, God grant her eternal rest.

Lovingly Remembered by Her Daughters, Annie, Son-in-Law George and Granddaughters Velma and Roberta.

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FINDLAY coal and wood furnaces. Douglas Bros. and Jones.

"WE TREAT THE SICK WELL." Giggey's Pharmacy, next Stewart's Bakery.

CHARLOTTETOWN HOTEL, SUNDAY Special, five course Chicken Dinner, \$1.50. Served from 12.30 to 2.30 P.M.

IN ORDER to give our staff some advantages enjoyed by every office in the city and by similar offices in other cities, we will remain closed all day Saturday, commencing this week. For emergency insurance services do not hesitate to call us at home any time. W. K. Rogers Agencies Limited.

IN MEMORIAM—McADAM—In memory of our Father Thomas McAdam, who departed this life November 4th, 1947. His thoughts were all so full of us. He never could forget. And so we think that where he is He must be watching yet. Fred, Annie and Family.

IN MEMORIAM—In loving memory of MRS. BENJ. CONDON, Kensington who passed away November 4, 1949. Lovingly Remembered by Husband and Family.

IN MEMORIAM—In loving memory of MICHAEL P. MURPHY, South Shore who departed this life November 4th, 1952. Inserted by Wife and Family.

IN MEMORIAM—In loving memory of our dear Wife and Mother, Mrs. Frank Newsome, Rose Valley, who passed away November 4th, 1950. We cannot forget you, our loved one so dear. Your memory grows sweeter, year after year. You cannot return so our tears are. In vain. But in Heaven we're hoping to meet you again. Sadly Missed by Husband Frank, Sons Miller and Willie and Daughters-in-Law Dorothy and Mabel.

IN MEMORIAM—In loving memory of our dear Grandmother, who passed away November 4th, 1950. November brings sad memories, Of a loved one ever true, There is not a day dear Grandma, That we do not think of you. Sadly Missed by Grandchildren Annie, Helen and Stirling Newsome, Rose Valley.

IN MEMORIAM—In loving memory of my Father, James T. Duffy, who died November 4th, 1952. Sweet memories will linger forever. Time cannot change them it's true, Years that may come cannot sever My loving remembrance of you. Always Remembered by Phillip.

IN MEMORIAM—In loving memory of my dear Father, Homer James, who passed away November 4th, 1952. One year ago, since that sad day, When God had called our dear loved one away. Dearest Father, though you have left us, And they work on earth is o'er, But in heaven we shall gather On that bright and golden shore. Always Remembered and Sadly Missed by Daughter Jean.

IN MEMORIAM—In loving memory of Homer H. James, who passed away November 4th, 1952. Just one year ago today "dear Father" Though to us it seems much more, You were called up Home to Heaven, Where pain and sickness are no more. Lovingly Remembered, Sadly Missed by Lottie and Cuyler.

IN MEMORIAM—In loving memory of Homer H. James, Midgell, who departed this life November 4th, 1952. In that bright Eternal City, Where no tears e'er dim the eyes, In that Home of many mansions, I will meet him, by and by. Ever Remembered by His Wife, Bertie.

IN MEMORIAM—In loving memory of Mr. Homer Heath James of Church Road, who passed away November 4th, 1952. God did call you darling Father, To the land of peace and rest, But you'll never be forgotten, By the ones who love you best. Lovingly Remembered by Daughters Beth and Mildred.

We And Our Neighbours

by Ruhamah Scheinfeld Frank

YOUNG ISLANDERS SPEAK

As a sort of postscript to my last week's discussion of teen-agers, their parents, and late hours, I offer some comments on the subject by a number of young people of P.E.I. The ideas are not new, but if they bring back memories of your own feelings as teen-agers, they will be worth while. Mary Smith is now nineteen and engaged. She has always appeared to me outstandingly intelligent and dependable, yet she never felt her parents had any confidence in her. "Even when I was sixteen," she told me, "my parents treated me as if I were a child. If I wasn't home on the minute, they seemed to think I was up to no good. When I was at a party, I was so nervous that I'd be late, I didn't enjoy myself at all."

IN MEMORIAM—On the other hand, eighteen year old Ellen Brown, reacted the opposite way to strict orders. "If they had only been reasonable with me," she said, "I'd have been reasonable too. But imagine threatening to lock the doors next time I came late, and that kind of stuff. Of course I did things just to spite them. Poor Mom and Dad, they're not near as hard on the other children, but I was the oldest and we'd just moved to town, and I guess they were afraid I'd run wild."

It was fun talking to Jessie Hart, seventeen. "Late hours were never a problem at our house," she laughed. "When I was thirteen, I had my first date—if you can call it a date. I went to the movies with one of the boys in my class; he took me home and mother invited him to stay for supper. His mother said he could; he ate, and went home, and by nine o'clock, I was in bed, fast asleep. Until I was sixteen, most of my dates were just about as exciting. I did stay out later, as I grew older, of course. Mom and Dad have good times too, and this year, especially, we often exchange notes on what has happened, when we

get time. It's all come about gradually, and I'm a lucky girl."

Joe Sims, a fine young man of eighteen, said, "My parents were quite strict when I was younger, but they always explained and talked things over with me, and I thought they were right. I didn't always get home on time, but felt it was only reasonable when I had to spend some extra hours at home to make up for it. Most of my friends feel the same as I do, that young people should get around, but they should stick to their work or studies as well, or what about their future?"

John Wright was quite bitter. "Here I am," he said, "seventeen years old and they (his parents) still ask where I've been and where I'm going, and when I'm coming home. You'd think I was in the first grade. Come to think of it, I didn't like it even then. Just as soon as I get a job, I'm going away."

But complete independence isn't what the teen-ager wants, either. "My folks don't seem to care how late I come home," said sixteen year old Tommy Duncan. "You're old enough to know" they say. Well, I'm not that old yet."

And finally, I spoke with a young married woman in her twenties. "What is the matter with parents?" she asked. "Maybe they can't remember how they felt when they were three or four, but they sure'll remember their teens. My husband and I know that not all children are alike, but all healthy young people need as much independence as they can use. Well try not to make the mistakes with our children, that our parents made with us. No sneaking up the stairs; no lies; no excuses. We'll try to make them see that we trust them and they can trust us. We'll try and work out everything together."

NEWTON CROSS W. L. The October meeting of Newton Cross W. I. was held at the home of Mrs. Gerald Roach with an attendance of five members and one visitor. Roll call was answered by asking a question. The sick committee reported three visits. It was decided to give a Spiritual Offering for a deceased brother of a member also to send a "get well" card to a member in hospital. An interesting

Rheumatic PAIN Good news for those who long for relief from rheumatic pain, but feel hopeless! Thousands get speedy relief from rheumatic and arthritic suffering by using T-R-C's. Don't let dull, wearisome aches, and sharp stabbing pains handicap you any longer. Try Templeton's T-R-C's today. Only 65c. \$1.35 at druggists. 1-444

contest was put on by Miss Anna Morrissey.

Next meeting is to be held at the home of Mrs. Ralph Collings. Roll call to be answered by payment of yearly fees. The program will consist of a card party. The prize to be donated by a member.

PIONEER HOUSE

The assembly of Prince Edward Island was established in 1773, three years after becoming a separate province.

Advertisement for Cow Brand Baking Soda. Features a cow logo and text: "Be Sure To Visit Our TOY FAIR. Thousands of Beautiful Toys for all ages to choose from. Use our Lay Away for Christmas Plan. Firestone. BRYENTON & MCKAY CO. Your Toy Store This Year. PURE BICARBONATE OF SODA. FREE 18-PAGE BOOKLET of recipes and medicinal uses. Church & Dwight Ltd., Sun Life Bldg., Montreal."

Advertisement for The GREENDAL Co. Ltd. Specials for Wednesday Morning Shoppers. Lists various clothing items and prices: \$25.00 BURBERYS \$16.95, NEW 100% WOOL SWEATERS \$2.49, SKIRTS—Taffeta, Wool and Corduroy Regularly Priced to \$9.95—NOW \$2.95—\$3.95—\$4.95, BLOUSES—In Cotton, Nylon, etc. \$1.00—\$1.69—\$2.49, LADIES' GLOVES Regular to \$3.95 Extra Special 75c, ELASTIC GIRDLES Regular \$1.95 Now \$1.49, CORDUROY OVERALLS, reg. \$2.95 ... \$1.49. Includes text: "Use Our Lay-Away Plan. A Small Deposit Will Hold Any Garment Until Needed. The GREENDAL Co. Ltd. LADIES' STORE 150 GREAT GEO. ST."

Large advertisement for WEATHERBY'S 3rd Anniversary Specials. Features a banner with "Specials" and "GROCERY and MEAT BARGAINS GALORE". Lists various food items and prices: PEACHES & PEARS, Sale Special, 4 tins 67c; STRAWBERRY PRESERVE, 2 for 53c; CHEESE, reg. 35c. Special 31c; ISLAND BULK CHEESE, lb. 45c; KRAFT MIRACLE WHIP and SANDWICH SPREAD, reg. 33c. Special 29c; AYLMER'S CHOICE TOMATO JUICE, 20 oz. tins. Special, 2 tins 29c; PRINCESS CHOICE TOMATOES, 28-oz. Sale Special, 2 tins 39c; CARNATION AND PERFECTION MILK. Sale Special, 6 tins 89c; BOTTLE SPECIAL 29c; Heinz Baby Cereal Anniversary Special pkg. 22c; SAUSAGES, lb. 29c; BEEF LIVER, lb. 35c; CARROTS, 6 lbs. 25c; Lge. ONIONS, 4 lbs. 25c; WIENERS, lb. 39c; KLIK or KAM, tin 37c; POTATOES, peck 29c; ORANGES, 344's, 1 doz. 29c; 2 doz. 49c. Includes images of various food products like Robin Hood Flour, Giant Oats, and Heinz Baby Food. Text: "CLIP AND SAVE THIS AD. These and other items on sale all week at Special Anniversary Prices. STORE OPEN EVERY EVENING TILL 10 P.M. SATURDAY 11:30 P.M. OPEN ALL DAY WEDNESDAY TILL 10 P. M. JOSEPH WEATHERBY and SONS 79 UPPER QUEEN ST. DIAL 3644 FREE DELIVERY"

Advertisement for WAMPOLE'S Extract of Cod Liver. Text: "HAS YOUR CHILD SNEEZED TODAY? help him build RESISTANCE to winter ills \$1.25 with \$1.25 WAMPOLE'S Extract of Cod Liver the sunshine tonic for health and vigour"

Advertisement for Refrigeration SALES and SERVICE. Text: "Refrigeration SALES and SERVICE Repairs To All Makes MOTORS Rewinding and Repairs ELECTRICAL APPLIANCE Repairs Palmer Electric Phones 8543-8544"

Advertisement for SPECIAL SALE KOLYNOS TOOTHPASTE. Text: "SPECIAL SALE KOLYNOS TOOTHPASTE Anti-enzyme Chlorophyll or White 2 Giant tubes, reg. \$1.38—Now 89c We are open all day today until 8 p.m. Dial 5132"

Advertisement for CANTWELL'S PHARMACY. Text: "CANTWELL'S PHARMACY ANY TIME—it's time for KING COLE TEA"