ON THE AIR

WEDNESDAY PROGRAMS

CFCY-TV

1.30 p.m.—Musicale
2.00 p.m.—Password
2.30 p.m.—Scarlet Hill
3.00 p.m.—Take Thirty
3.30 p.m.—Friendly Giant
3.45 p.m.—Mr. Rogers
4.00 p.m.—Cisco Kid
4.30 p.m.—Hennessey
5.01 p.m.—Razzle Dazzle
5.30 p.m.—Woody Woodpecker
6.00 p.m.—Nation's Business
6.15 p.m.—Live Longer
6.55 p.m.—Gazette
7.01 p.m.—CFCY TV News
7.15 p.m.—Cinema 13-7
Body and Soul
9.00 p.m.—Red River Jamboree
9.30 p.m.—Perry Mason
10.30 p.m.—Festival
12.00 a.m.—CBC TV News
12.13 a.m.—Local Weather
12.14 a.m.—Sign Off

CKCW-TV

12.25 p.m.—Station Sign On
News, Weather, Sports
1.00 p.m.—Wednesday Playbill
Countess of Monte Cristo
2.30 p.m.—At Home With Helen Crocker
3.00 p.m.—Take Thirty
3.30 p.m.—The Friendly Giant
3.45 p.m.—Mr. Rogers
4.00 p.m.—Cisco Kid
4.30 p.m.—Romper Room
5.00 p.m.—Razzle Dazzle
5.30 p.m.—Woody Woodpecker
6.00 p.m.—National Business
6.15 p.m.—Lionel Television News
6.25—Supper Club
6.35 p.m.—Weather
6.40 p.m.—Supper Club
6.55 p.m.—Sports
7.00 p.m.—Maverick
8.00 p.m.—Phil Silvers Show
8.30 p.m.—Have Gun Will Travel
9.00 p.m.—Red River Jamboree
9.30 p.m.—Perry Mason
10.30 p.m.—Festival
A Very Close Family
12.00 p.m.—CBC-TV News
12.15 a.m.—Viewpoint
12.20 a.m.—CKCW-TV News
12.25 a.m.—Sign Off

CFCY RADIO

WEDNESDAY

6.28—Sign On
6.30—News and Weather
6.35—Country & Western Roundup
6.55—News and Weather
7.00—Hebrew Christian Hour
7.15—Country & Western Roundup
7.30—News and Weather
7.35—Farm Report
7.41—Country & Western Roundup
8.00—News
8.11—Weather
8.14—Country & Western Roundup
8.45—Weather
8.50—Atlantic News Roundup
8.57—Thought For Today
9.00—News & Voice Reports CBC
9.10—Preview Commentary CBC
9.15—Notes and Music
9.27—Matinee Musical Charades
9.30—Notes and Music
9.35—Notes and Music
9.55—What's The Song
10.00—News and Weather
10.05—Notes and Music
10.27—Matinee Musical Charades
10.30—Notes and Music
10.45—Bulletin Board
10.50—Notes and Music
10.55—Atlantic News Roundup
11.00—Weather
12.05—Towns and Country Time
12.30—News and Weather
12.15—Don Messer CBC
12.30—News and Weather
12.43—P.E.I. Road Report
12.45—Town and Country
1.00—News Headlines & Weather
1.02—Town and Country Time
1.15—Tammy Hunter-CBC
1.45—Town and Country Time
2.00—News and Weather
2.05—Tops In Country and Pops
2.27—Matinee Musical Charades
2.30—Tops In Country and Pops
3.00—News Headlines & Weather
3.05—Trans-Canada Matinee CBC
3.30—Tops In Country and Pops
4.00—News Headlines and Weather
5.03—Canada Roundup CBC
4.10—Tops In Country and Pops
4.30—The Outports
5.00—News and Weather
5.05—Matinee Musical Charades
5.28—The Outports
8.00—News and Weather
6.15—On Parliament Hill CBC
6.20—Sports Parade
6.30—Tonight's Music
7.00—Back to the Bible
7.30—News and Weather
7.45—Program Schedule
7.46—Tonight's Music
8.58—Headlines and Weather
9.00—University of The Air-CBC
9.30—Winnipeg Pops Orchestra
10.00—CBC —National News, CBC
10.30—Music Canada CBC
11.00—News and Weather
11.05—Starlight Serenade
11.30—New and Maritime Weather
11.35—Starlight Serenade
12.00—News, Regional Weather and Sports Scores
12.05—Sign off

CBA

WEDNESDAY

6.00—The Gerry Fogarty Show, Part 1
8.00—News and Inland Weather
8.15—Maritime Sportscast
8.21—The Gerry Fogarty Show Part 2
8.24—The Bob Goulet Show
8.30—Gerry Fogarty Show Part 3
8.35—Max Ferguson
9.00—CBC News & Direct Reports
9.10—Preview Commentary
9.16—A.M. Chronicle
10.15—Playroom
10.30—Music Diary
11.00—CBC News
11.05—Joan Marshall
11.15—For Consumers
11.20—Record Album
11.30—The Archers
11.45—Music on the Heather
12.00—Jamboree Junction
12.15—The Music of Don Messer
12.30—Maritime Farm B'Cast
1.00—CBC News and Weather
1.15—Tammy Hunter Show
1.45—Time Out For Melody
1.59—D.O. Time Signal
2.00—Time Out For Melody
2.15—Atlantic School B'cast "Playtime"
2.30—Atlantic School B'cast "Things of Nature" —
3.45—John Drainie tells a story
3.00—CBC News
3.03—Trans-Canada Matinee
4.00—CBC News
4.03—Cdn. Roundup
4.10—Music in the Air
4.30—Countdown
5.00—Mar. Fish B'Cast
5.20—Tempo
5.30—CBC Notebook
6.00 CBC News & Weather
6.15—On Parliament Hill
6.20—Maritime Sportscast
6.30—Music In The Evening
7.15—Byline
7.20—Marine Wx. & Musical Interlude
7.30—Business Barometer
7.35—Invitation
8.00—Assignment
8.30—Christian Frontiers
9.00—University of the Air
9.30—Wpg. Pops
10.00—CBC Nat'l News, Roundup In The Provinces
10.30—Musicanada
11.00—Bill of Fare
12.00—Sports Scores Inland & Marine Weather
12.15—In a Lighter Mood
12.45—Music In the Night

Highlands Of Scotland Depopulated For Sheep

By JOSEPH MacSWEEN

LONDON (CP) — Where, oh where, is the Highland laddie now?

Certainly he's not in the Highlands. You can drive mile after mile through the breathtaking scenery of the Highlands without finding a single home. So narrow are the roads you pull aside and stop to let an oncoming vehicle pass.

But you will see sheep—thousands of sheep.

Author John Prebble has described in his book The Highland Clearances the strange story of how the Highlands were depopulated in the 60 years before 1850 to make way for sheep.

"History has no parallel for the way the Highland people were betrayed by their chiefs," said Prebble in an interview. "History is a long story of oppression of minorities but I don't think anything like the Highlands has happened anywhere else."

Canada gained a great number of immigrants from the Highland Clearances and as it happens Prebble spent his boyhood years in Canada, living at Sutherland, near Saskatoon, where his Royal Navy father settled for a time. The Scottish county of Sutherland, and its ruler, comes under the most scathing denunciation in his book.

SPECIALIST IN ERA

Prebble probably has no peer for this period of Scottish history, having earlier written Culloden, the story of the final battle between English and Scots. As Sir Fitzroy Maclean wrote:

"Everything is there, seen for the most part through the eyes of the extraordinary man: Highland pride, magnanimity and confusion: English and Lowland-Scottish efficiency and brutality: sheer human inadequacy and pathos — all set against the broad, haphazard, many-colored background of a picture at once far more convincing and moving than the rose-colored whisky-advertisement romance to which we are accustomed."

The Highland Clearances, on the other hand, tells a simple story of how the Highland chiefs turned their tenants out of the land by force—after they were no longer useful as soldiers—with a harshness that left the victims numbed and unbelieving.

ARMY BACKED OWNERS

The landowners, in a few clashes with the clansmen, found they could depend on police and military to carry out their will. The London weekly, The Spectator, in a review of Prebble's book by Ian MacLennan, says:

"That was the decisive moment of the Clearances, and of Highland decline. The Lairds were now in no doubt about the law, and the military too if they were needed; with a few notable exceptions the Church also sided against its flock. In Gaelic that year, 1792, is called Bliadhna nan Caorach, the Year of the Sheep and Mr. Prebble—a fair-minded exponent of Highland causes—gives a vivid and moving account of how the landowners pressed home the advantages it brought them."

The Clearances were undertaken in the name of progress, but the Swiss social scientist Sismondi commented on them:

"There is something so absurd and revolting in interpreting as a form of progress the destruction of the happiness, of the liberty, of the very existence of a race in the interests of wealth."

And The Spectator adds:

"The Highlands, which fill two-thirds of the total area of Scotland, contained almost half the population in 1801: Now they have less than a fifth of it, although they have double the national percentage of unemployment. That, and all it implies, is the legacy of the Clearances."

New Portfolio Split Sparks Fresh Blasts

By JAMES NELSON

OTTAWA (CP)—The federal government's new plan to divide the responsibilities of the agriculture department is drawing as much or more criticism from the opposition Conservatives as the first plan.

The first plan, an election pledge by Prime Minister Pearson, was to appoint two ministers of agriculture with responsibilities for farm problems in Eastern and Western Canada. Rene Tremblay was taken into the cabinet when it was formed last April as a minister without portfolio with the intention that he would become minister of eastern agriculture once the department was split into two.

But the plan went no farther. The idea that Agriculture Minister Harry Hays thus would be freed to devote his full time to the problems of western agriculture didn't win plaudits from Prairie MPs — nearly all of whom are political opponents of the government. And the government did not come up with any plan to divide the duties of the agriculture department between Eastern and Western Canada.

COMMITTED NOW

Once having committed itself to the two-minister idea, however, the opposition did not let the government forget it.

In his cabinet shuffle last week, Prime Minister Pearson described a new plan.

It is to combine the agriculture and forestry departments, and then divide them. This involves creating a new portfolio of rural development and forestry, and giving the agriculture minister responsibility for overseeing the new program of rationalizing railway branch line abandonments.

This plan, however, seems destined to raise new criticisms from the opposition. Conservative Leader Diefenbaker, for instance, said "You won't be able to see agriculture for the trees," and that the federal government's concern with rural development raises questions of constitutional jurisdiction.

The Conservatives were critical of Mr. Hays' appointment as agriculture minister from the outset. He is a Calgary livestock auctioneer and "gentleman farmer."

ONLY THREE ELECTED

Mr. Hays was one of only three Prairie MPs elected by the Liberal party last spring. The others are Roger Teillet of St. Boniface, Man., now minister of veterans affairs, and Mrs. Margaret Konantz of Winnipeg, who has taken an interest in United Nations affairs.

In addition to viewing the new plan as further downgrading of the agriculture department, Mr. Diefenbaker saw the move to establish a federal department of rural development as an infringement of provincial jurisdiction.

There apparently was no consultation with provincial governments before announcing the move, Mr. Diefenbaker said through a spokesman, it was, he added, "another case of move first and consult later."

The opposition leader is also critical of the plan to put railway branch line abandonments studies under the agriculture minister.

Mr. Hays is to be responsible for an agency which will help soften the blow to smaller countries from abrupt termination of railway service, once abandonment of a line is approved by the Board of Transport Commissioners.

This is a question of vital concern to many Prairie businessmen and residents, and "should be free of partisan interference," Mr. Diefenbaker said.

CAUSED DEATHS

In 1961 in Canada, 64 accidental deaths were caused by barbiturates.

RIPLEY'S BELIEVE IT OR NOT

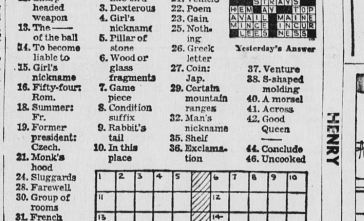
DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1. Short-necked, river ducks
6. Shatter
11. Circuit
12. Sharp-headed weapon
13. The of the ball
14. To become liable to
15. Girl's nickname
16. Fifty-four Rom.
18. Summer: Fr.
19. Former president: Czech.
21. Monk's hood
24. Sluggards
25. Farewell
30. Group of rooms
31. French artist
33. Scheme
34. Soft-spoken
36. Fuss
39. Cereal grain
40. Comedian named Hope
43. Kind of beer
45. Push forward
47. Sphere of struggle
48. Movable barriers in fences
49. Ovules of plants
50. Pitchers

DOWN

1. Small loops on shoes
2. Ostrich-like bird
3. Dexterous
4. Girl's nickname
5. Pillar of stone
6. Wood or glass fragments
7. Game piece
8. Condition suffix
9. Rabbit's tail
10. In this place
17. India: poet.
19. Blossom
20. Soup-like
21. Vehicle
22. Poem
23. Gain
25. Nothing
26. Greek letter
27. Coin: Jap.
29. Certain mountain ranges
32. Man's nickname
35. Shelf
36. Exclamation
37. Venture
38. S-shaped molding
40. A morsel
41. Across
42. Good Queen
44. Conclude
46. Uncooked



Yesterday's Answer

SCAR DALE
BERTE AMORN
SERENE ARETA
EMU SIR DAB
SPIDERS
BRIE ALES
AUNTY DELETE
ELSA STAYS
HEN ROOT FOR
AVIAL MAINE
INNS UNSIR
LEE SEEDED

1-29

CONTRACT BRIDGE

By B. JAY BECKER

South dealer.
North - South vulnerable.

NORTH
♠ K10 8 4
♥ QJ 9 2
♦ 8 5
♣ 9 6 3

WEST
♠ 6
♥ A 8 6 5
♦ K 10 7 2
♣ A Q 8 2

EAST
♠ 7 2
♥ 7 4 3
♦ J 9 6 4 3
♣ K 10 5

SOUTH
♠ A Q J 9 5 3
♥ K 10
♦ A Q
♣ J 7 4

The bidding:

South	West	North	East
Dble.	3♠	Pass	4♣

Opening lead — two of diamonds.

There was one player at the club who consistently found Sylvia to be his nemesis. He was a life master many times over, having won innumerable national championships, and he ranked among the best as a rubber bridge expert also.

But his record with and against Sylvia did not begin to bear out his reputation. For reasons unexplainable, Sylvia would commit her most terrible errors whenever she was his partner, and, in fact, on one unforgettable occasion she went down seven, redoubled, for a loss of 4,000 points.

But Sylvia played as though inspired whenever she cut against him. Some of Sylvia's greatest brilliancies were accomplished against this expert, whose name, for obvious reasons, cannot be mentioned.

As a sample of the frustrations he suffered, we cite this hand where he was West and Sylvia became declarer at four spades. Faced with a difficult opening lead, he selected the two of diamonds.

This choice would not have been fatal, since the defense could still have taken four tricks later, except that Sylvia came through with one of those copyrighted plays that made her the talk of the club.

When East played the jack on the opening lead, Sylvia won the trick with the ace.

What caused her to win the jack with the ace instead of the queen will always be a mystery, but the effect of the play was that West quite naturally assumed that East had the queen.

So when Sylvia, after drawing two rounds of trumps, led the king of hearts, West grabbed the ace and played a low diamond to Ezra Hoppe's (1) queen. He wanted East to return a club through South's presumed king so that he could score the A-Q and thus defeat the contract.

But Sylvia showed up with the queen and made seven tricks as a result. Had Sylvia won the opening lead with the queen, West would have had no choice, after taking the ace of hearts, but to lead clubs in the hope his partner had the king.

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:

A X Y D L B A A X R
is L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophies, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation

XF JFKLY DSK DKBD GZND UK DSK JUKOXKHD OYZESDKL JQ DSK GZNXT.—GJPYLD

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: THE FIRST THING A GOOD WRITER DOES IS OVERCOME HIS SELF-CONSCIOUS WRITING.—HEMINGWAY

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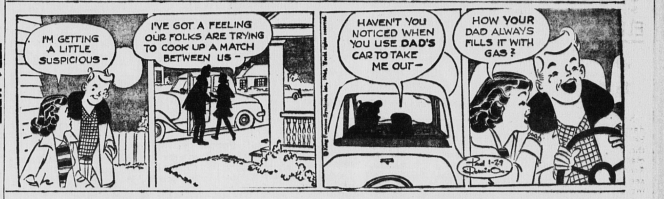
OUR BOARDING HOUSE MAJOR HOOPLE

GRANDMA

MICKEY MOUSE

SECRET AGENT X-9

ETTA KETT



NUBBIN

HENRY

MUGGS & SKEETER

JOE PALOOKA

THE LONE RANGER

L'IL ABNER