

The Daily Examiner.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1885.

VOL. 17.—NO. 106.

The Daily Examiner

is issued every evening, by
The Examiner Publishing Co.
From their office, corner of Water and
Great George Streets, Charlottetown,
Prince Edward Island.
RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:
Six Months, \$2 50
Three Months, 1 25
One Month, 0 50

Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly,
quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertise-
ments, on application.

ALMANAC FOR SEPTEMBER, 1885.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Last Quarter 2nd day, 1h. 2m., a. m.
New Moon 5th day, 4h. 31m., p. m.
First Quarter, 16th day, 2h. 2m., a. m.
Full Moon, 24th day, 3h. 42m., a. m.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	High water	Low water	Days of moon
1 Tuesday	5 25	36 10	29 25	13 9	17 9	9
2 Wednesday	6 27	32 11	20 4	1 5	15 5	8
3 Thursday	7 28	30 10	12 2	12 2	12 2	7
4 Friday	8 29	28 0	21 6	5 8	12 59	6
5 Saturday	9 28	26 1	29 8	10 10	12 56	5
6 Sunday	10 26	24 2	40 9	5 5	12 52	4
7 Monday	11 23	22 3	55 9	9 7	12 49	3
8 Tuesday	12 20	20 5	70 10	35 4	12 46	2
9 Wednesday	1 18	18 6	85 11	13 42	12 42	1
10 Thursday	2 17	17 7	100 11	51 40	12 39	0
11 Friday	3 15	15 8	115 12	37 37	12 36	0
12 Saturday	4 13	13 9	130 12	23 34	12 33	0
13 Sunday	5 11	11 10	145 13	9 31	12 30	0
14 Monday	6 10	10 11	160 13	27 27	12 27	0
15 Tuesday	7 0	9 11	175 14	15 24	12 24	0
16 Wednesday	8 0	8 11	190 14	3 21	12 21	0
17 Thursday	9 0	7 11	205 15	11 17	12 18	0
18 Friday	10 0	6 11	220 15	23 14	12 15	0
19 Saturday	11 0	5 11	235 16	11 11	12 12	0
20 Sunday	12 0	4 11	250 16	23 7	12 9	0
21 Monday	1 0	3 11	265 17	11 4	12 6	0
22 Tuesday	2 0	2 11	280 17	23 0	12 3	0
23 Wednesday	3 0	1 11	295 18	11 59	12 0	0
24 Thursday	4 0	0 11	310 18	23 55	11 57	0
25 Friday	5 0	0 11	325 19	11 52	11 54	0
26 Saturday	6 0	0 11	340 19	23 49	11 51	0
27 Sunday	7 0	0 11	355 20	11 46	11 48	0
28 Monday	8 0	0 11	370 20	23 43	11 45	0
29 Tuesday	9 0	0 11	385 21	11 40	11 42	0
30 Wednesday	10 0	0 11	400 21	23 38	11 39	0

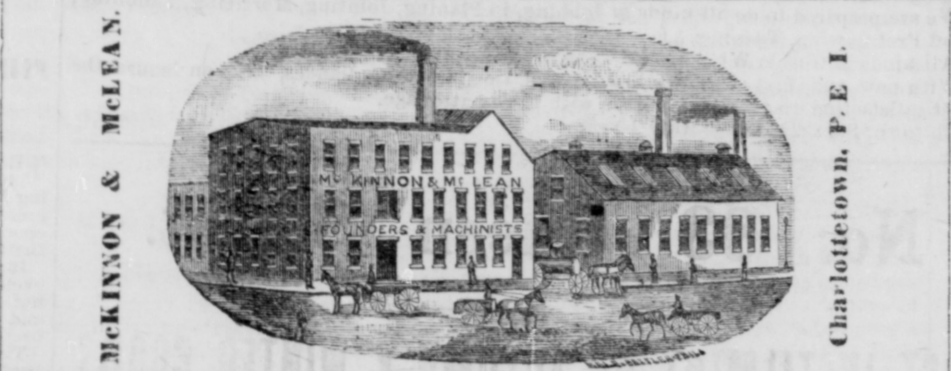
NOTES.
The great fire of London (1696) on 2nd.
George Whitefield died (1770) on 30th.
In this month the mornings decrease 47
minutes; the afternoons 1 hour and 6 min-
utes.

THE RAILWAY TIME TABLE.

For the convenience of the travelling
public, we have carefully arranged the fol-
lowing table of arrival and departure of
trains on the P. E. Island Railway, accord-
ing to local time—

Going West.	A. M.	P. M.	P. M.
Charlottetown	6 47	9 12	4 02
Royalty Junction	7 02	9 47	4 27
North Wiltshire	7 37	10 39	5 09
Hunter River	7 47	10 55	5 22
Bealbane	8 12	11 32	5 57
County Line	8 19	11 43	6 07
Freetown	8 29	11 59	6 29
P. M.			
Kensington	8 42	12 22	6 42
Summerside	9 07	12 57	7 12
A. M.			
Misouche	9 42	3 00	
Wellington	10 01	3 29	
Port Hill	10 29	4 20	
O'Leary	11 22	5 42	
Alberton	12 05	6 57	
Tignish	12 42	7 47	
P. M.			
From West.	P. M.	A. M.	
Tignish	2 07	6 47	
Alberton	2 45	7 57	
O'Leary	3 29	9 02	
Port Hill	4 20	10 29	
Wellington	4 49	11 16	
Misouche	5 07	12 14	
A. M.			
Summerside	5 42	1 12	6 57
Kensington	6 07	1 49	7 29
Freetown	6 22	2 12	7 49
County Line	6 32	2 27	8 03
Bealbane	6 38	2 37	8 12
Hunter River	7 02	3 15	8 47
North Wiltshire	7 12	3 32	9 01
Royalty Junction	7 47	4 32	9 47
Charlottetown	8 02	4 52	10 07
P. M.			
Going East.	A. M.	P. M.	
Charlottetown	7 07	4 17	
York	7 43	4 44	
Bedford	8 04	4 57	
Mount Stewart	8 37	5 22	
Morell	9 42	5 56	
St. Peter's	10 15	6 17	
Bear River	11 07	6 52	
Souris	11 57	7 22	
Mount Stewart	9 02	5 32	
Cardigan	10 15	6 25	
Georgetown	10 37	6 42	
A. M.			
From East.	A. M.	P. M.	
Souris	6 47	2 12	
Bear River	7 17	3 02	
St. Peter's	7 52	3 54	
Morell	8 14	4 27	
Mount Stewart	8 42	5 17	
Bedford	9 12	6 14	
York	9 26	6 35	
Charlottetown	9 52	7 12	
Georgetown	7 32	3 37	
Cardigan	7 49	4 00	
Mount Stewart	8 42	5 12	

L. ARTHUR & CO.,
GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
121 ATLANTIC AVENUE,
BOSTON, MASS.
Eggs and Produce a Specialty.
July 15—dly wly



ESDALE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP,

THE best equipped establishment of the kind on the Island, where the miller can be supplied with Water Wheels, French Burr Stones, Eureka Smelters, Bolting Cloth, Proof Staffs, Silver Steel Picks, Mill Spindles, Shafting, Gear Wheels, Pulleys, Flanges, Boxes, Bells and Screws (for lifting stones), ROTARY SAW MILLS, SHINGLE MACHINES, Lath Cutters, Circular Saws (Dixon & Robertson's), Arbors, Belting (rubber or leather), Card Clothing, Combs, Screw Bolts and Bolt Ends. THE FARMER can get Threshing Mills, Fanners or the Castings for the same, Ploughs, Cultivators, Shares, Land Sides, Root Cutters, Boilers, POTATO DIGGERS—75 ON HAND FOR THIS FALL'S TRADE, all sorts of Castings for Stove repairs, &c.

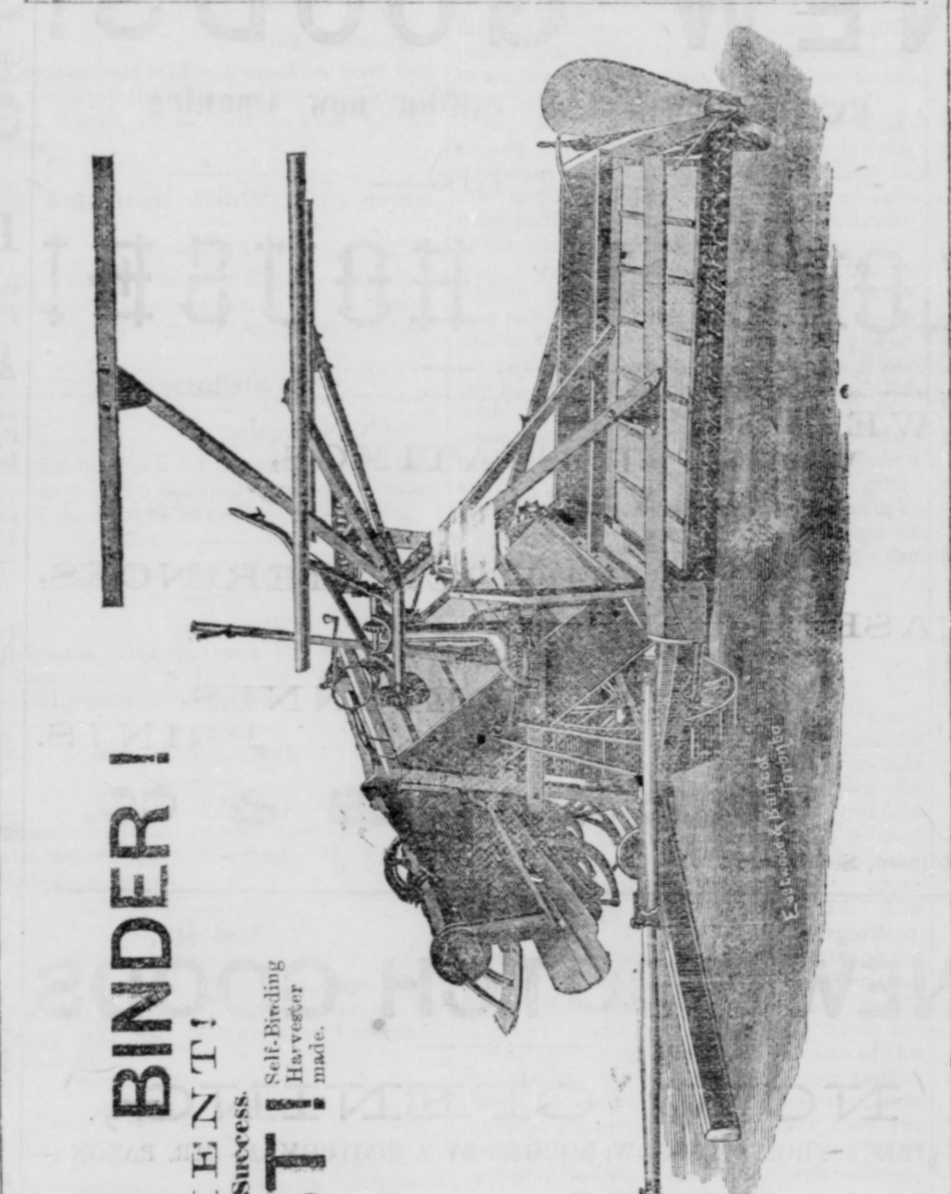
We also build STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS, and are at all times prepared to send Boilermakers and Machinists to make repairs in any part of the Island. We keep a full stock of Steam Pipe and Fittings, such as Steam Gages, Water Gages, Gage Cocks, Globe Valves, Check Valves, Stop Cocks, KORTING INJECTORS AND HANCOCK INSPIRATORS, Water Glasses, Bashing, Elbows, Tees, Unions, Nipples, Couplings, Safety Valves, Return Bands, &c.

As the system of heating dwellings by means of hot water is likely to supersede all other systems, being the most healthful as well as the most economical and cleanly, we have prepared ourselves to do that work by the addition of new machinery, and workmen thoroughly acquainted with the work, and are prepared to furnish estimates for supply of all material and the satisfactory completion of such work.

(Connected by Telephone.)

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August 15, 1885—oaw wly



TORONTO LIGHT BINDER!
NO EXPERIMENT!
But a Well-Tried Practical Success.
THE BEST!
Acknowledged Proved And is
Cuts Closer,
Draws Lighter,
Elevates Easier,
Knots Better.
More Toronto Binders now in use on the Island than all other kinds put together.
For full information apply to E. Kinsman, Summerside, General Travelling Agent for P. E. Island; Stewart & Ferguson, Managers of our Branch Warehouse, Charlottetown; J. T. Milligan, Conway, or any of our Local Agents.
TIPPET, BURDITT & CO.,
St. John, N. B., July 31, 1885.

ROYAL CANADIAN INSURANCE CO.
FIRE.
CAPITAL, \$2,000,000
HEAD OFFICE—Montreal.
HALIFAX BRANCH—J. Scott Mitchell, Agent.
Risks Taken on Most Favorable Terms.
AGENT FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND:
F. H. ARNAUD,
MERCHANTS BANK OF HALIFAX.
Ch'town, Jan. 1886

FLOUR, CHEAP

Matchless,
Kent Mills,
AND OTHER CHOICE BRANDS
VERY CHEAP
—AT—
BEER & COFF'S.
August 20

CORBA BRIND CEYLON TEA
Something Extra!
In Original Quarter-Pound
Tinfoil Packages.
Souchong, 18cts. a Package.
Pekoe, 22cts. a Package.

These Pure Teas are
Worth Drinking.
FOR SALE AT
BEER & GOFF'S.
August 21.

London and Liverpool.
REGULAR TRADERS
FALL, 1885.



BARKENTINE
"EREMA,"
P. LEDWELL, Commander.
WILL SAIL FROM
London for Charlottetown, direct
About the 20th SEPTEMBER.

Brigtn. "ZERELDE,"
L. KICKHAM, Commander.
WILL SAIL FROM
Liverpool for Charlottetown, direct,
About the 15th SEPTEMBER, and Bark
"MOSELLE,"
R. RENDLE, Commander.
WILL SAIL FROM
Liverpool for Charlottetown, direct,
About the 25th SEPTEMBER,

carrying Freight at through rates to Picton, Georgetown, Souris, Summerside and Shediac.
For Freight or Passage apply in London to JOHN FITZGERALD & SONS, 16 Great Winchester Street; in Liverpool to PITCAIRN BROTHERS, 51 South John Street; or here to the owners.
PEAKE BROS. & CO.
Ch'town, August 14, 1885—eod

Bargains in Earthenware
Tea Pots,
Flower Pots,
Milk Dishes,
Cream Crocks,
Butter Crocks,
Bean Pots,
Preserve Jars.

BIG REDUCTION IN PRICES.
THE BEST PLACE TO BUY.
CALL AND SEE!
BEER AND COFF.
Ch'town, May 23—2aw wly
Sept. 19, 1885.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

Christianity Among the Jews.

Sir.—The seventy-seventh Annual Report of the 'London Society for promoting Christianity amongst the Jews' has just come to hand. Its perusal reveals many encouraging features which have marked the work of the mission during the year. There has been less opposition than formerly—a growing desire to become better acquainted with the principles of Christianity, and several unmistakable evidences that the Spirit of God is moving amongst the masses of His ancient people—while the income of the Society has reached to nearly £36,000 sterling—or about \$165,000.

This Society stands upon the same foundation, and appeals to the same high sanctions as all other missionary agencies, and if there be a preference at all it would seem to be for it, for while there is indignation and wrath, tribulation and anguish upon every soul of man that doeth evil, of the Jew first and also of the Greek, so also the Gospel is declared to be the "power of God unto salvation to every one that believeth to the Jew first, and also to the Greek."

Perhaps the Christian Church too much forgets that its stock is Jewish, and that once the branches were all Jewish—that some of the branches were broken off, and those of the wild olive grafted in amongst them. How often, when help is asked for this mission, instead of meeting with a cheerful and liberal response, the idea of the conversion of the Jew is ridiculed. What is St. Paul's assurance to the Church: "God is able to graft them in again; for if thou wast cut out of that which is by nature a wild olive tree, and wast grafted contrary to nature into a good olive tree, how much more shall these, which are the natural branches, be grafted into their own olive tree." Few of the natural branches are as yet engrafted, but the continued existence of the Jews as a distinct nation, in spite of unparalleled persecution and ill-treatment—never lost, never merged, never trodden out—is a pledge that the day is coming when they shall be grafted into their own vine.

"Lost branches of the still loved vine,
Now withered, spent and sore;
See Israel's sons like glowing brands
Tossed wildly o'er a thousand lands
For twice a thousand year."

Tossed wildly o'er a thousand lands, for twice a thousand years, yet still "beloved for the Father's sake." Never forgotten, never forsaken, that God's promise of grace may be made good to them. "There shall come out of Zion the Deliverer. He shall turn away ungodliness from Jacob and so all Israel shall be saved."
"Poor nation whose sweet sap and juice
Our fathers have plucked, and left you dry;
Oh, that my prayers, mine ails!
Oh, that some angel might trumpet sound,
At which the Church, falling upon her face,
Should cry so loud, until the trump were
drowned,
And by that cry of her dear Lord obtain,
That your sweet sap might come again."

And such a cry and prayer shall go up from Christian hearts, and the sweet sap and juice come into the withered branches once again. And "If the casting away of them is the reconciling of the world, what life shall the receiving of them be but life from the dead?" Maintaining his pre-eminence in art, in science, in letters, the Jew is yet to come to the fore front as a missionary of the cross, and with his commanding intellect, tenacity of purpose, and force of will consecrated to the service of God and used for the missionary work of the Church, what grand results may we not anticipate! Already nearly 200 ordained clergymen of the Church of England are converted Jews. There are 50,000 converts from Judaism to Christianity—and it is estimated that 1,500 every year leave the Jewish synagogue for the Christian Church.

Although the P. E. Island branch of the Society has become almost extinct, there are a few amongst us who think upon Jerusalem, and while they pray for her, contribute also their mite to lead her children to the Messiah. The Secretary had the pleasure of remitting nearly \$30 during the year, besides which the Good Friday collection in St. Paul's was forwarded by the Rev. Dr. Fitzgerald.

Some of our people have also been assisting the Rev. Jacob Freshman, (himself the son of a converted Jewish Rabbi) in his interesting mission to the Jews in New York.

The annual meetings of the Society in the olden times used to be amongst the most popular anniversaries held in Charlottetown. Could not something be done to revive the old interest, and at least one evening this winter be devoted to the Jews.
F. W. MOORE.
The Teacher's Convention.

A New World.

THE BIRTH OF A NEW STAR.

Astronomers have for the first time in the world's history assisted at the birth of a new member of our stellar system. Dr. Harting, of the Dorpat University Observatory in Russia, is the godfather of this by no means little stranger, which may be thirty million times larger than our sun, and which by its mere birth threatens to upset many of our most cherished astronomical theories.

ITS MOTHER.
The nebula of Andromeda is the mother of the new star. Between nine and ten o'clock on any clear evening the newly born may be found in the eastern sky, well up from the horizon, as a glowing point of the eighth magnitude, surrounded by the cloud-like mist of the nebula from which it sprang. A good pair of opera glasses will clearly show both the nebula and star.

COMPUTATIONS AND GOSPEL.
Our midwife astronomers are now hard at work measuring, weighing and gossiping about the unexpected youngster, which has given them no cause for complaint as regards either growth or ability to make a noise in the world. On August 10th the nebula was carefully scanned, but not the slightest signs of change were observed. The nebula, according to a photograph then taken, remained in its ordinary condition of a gigantic agglomeration of faintly glowing star mist, in which the most powerful telescopes could distinguish nothing except a faintly defined nucleus of nebula.

A POINT OF LIGHT.
On August 19th the new star was seen as a brilliant point near the nucleus, but the great importance of the discovery was not appreciated until this week. Since its sudden birth the star has given constant cause for astronomical gossip on account of its irregular habits. Not only has it changed its position in the sky by ten seconds in one direction and two seconds in the other, but it also shines with an unsteady, flickering, orange-like light new to members of the staid star family.

VAGARIES OF YOUTH.
These manifestations may be simply a species of stellar wild oats, from which the new star will emerge to be a credit to its mother, or they may portend a career as startling as its origin. Godfather Harting declines to predict his nursling's future, and Mr. Richard A. Proctor, who has the reporter's seat at all celestial events, is equally non-committal. Certain it is, at any rate, that by its birth, its life and perhaps its death, this discolored star will teach astronomers many a valuable lesson concerning the universe. It may be that it will leave behind it, if it dies, a wreck of theories which will bring gray headed astronomers in sorrow to new beliefs.

NOT AN OLD SUN.
It is an odd fact that the variable stars which occasionally and unexpectedly appear in the heavens generally appear in the midst of gaseous nebulae. This seems to emphasize still further the difference between the new unknown and other new stars; for Andromeda is shown by the spectroscopic to be a stellar, not a gaseous nebula. Moreover, all astronomers so far agree that the new star is not a worn-out sun unexpectedly blazing into new life, but is, on the contrary, a new agglomeration of force and matter suddenly created or brought together by laws not yet even to be guessed at by our science.

LAPLACE SHAKEN.
With its first flicker the new star shook Laplace's nebular hypothesis until seams and flaws stand out all over this theoretical explanation of the creation; for a single "catastrophic" sun blazing out with full powers would utterly upset a theory which demands ages of slow accretion before such a sun could even be thought of. This star may prove also that our universe is, after all, but one system of stars, and that the theory of stellar systems, according to which ours is but one of many systems, is untrue.

THE KINSHIP OF WORLDS.
This new teacher seems to show that all the wonderful variety of suns—double, triple, and multiply, far distant sun clouds, and star dust and star vapor as well—are alike parts of our own system, not strangers subject to other laws and with other attributes. As this star by its birth has shown the universal kinship of worlds, may it not also enable astronomers to look forward to the end of all matter?

ITS TALE MUST TELL.
With the British Association discussing it from the Aberdeen point of view, with telescopes pointing from all the observatories of this hemisphere toward it, and with astronomical vicars writing letters to the Times about it, the new star must certainly tell what it has to tell.

ONE of the grand sights at the Toronto Fair was a donkey race, and the "running, laughing and yelling crowd" are described as having "endeavored by kicking, beating and dragging to fetch the donkeys around to the line." This was one of the wonderful sights on "school children's day." It must have been highly intellectual sport, indeed, to witness "a yelling crowd" "kicking, beating and dragging" the poor donkeys. A good bull-baiting scene, or a refreshing cock fight is, says an exchange, next in order for the youngsters. The "attraction" business at some of the exhibitions appears to be carried a little too far.—Times.
A CARD.—To all who are suffering from errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c. I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America and self-addressed envelope to Rev. Joseph T. Inman, Station D, New York.