



EATON'S STAFF HOLDS BANQUET

The staff of T. Eaton Company held its annual banquet at Parkdale Hall Saturday evening...

and guests. The hall and tables were decorated for the occasion in a Christmas motif...

at which Ray Simmons, Cecil supplied the music. MacEachern and Waldo Munro

Display Trophies In City Store

A most attractive window display may be seen at Simpson and Sears, Charlottetown Store, where all the trophies in connection with the blood donor competitions this week are on display.

These include, the inter-class trophy at St. Dunstons Univer-

the school and the church. Industrialism, the rapid growth of cities, bad housing conditions, ignorance of home making, inadequate income, rapacity of landlords, indifference of government and a sense of utter helplessness in the face of the complexities of life made impossible for the poor even the physical aspects of home life, Mr. Green maintained.

HOME FAILED

Thus the home has failed among the poor as a social influence because the family lacked the unity, intelligence and security on which its moral power depended. And hand in hand with the breakdown of home life among the poor, moved the inadequacy of the school, which can only complement, modify or mitigate the first influences of the family.

Although modern social legislation has contributed greatly to alleviating and eliminating the cumulative effect of decades of destitution and poverty, the speaker warned that essentially social problems are problems of human relations and cannot easily be solved by the mechanical process of social legislation.

He urged a greater insight into the problems of the poor, stating that the man we so easily write off as being "no good" may often be the result of "influences and forces so complex that the combined skills of psychiatry, medicine, religion and social work are hardly sufficient to penetrate to the depths of the problem, much less those of the unaided, unwanted and unloved individual."

These were not enough to overcome the terrific social pressure of unrestrained competition among unequals in an individualist era, so that vast numbers of the divided masses were forced into abject poverty and destitution from which generations of their kind have not yet emerged.

"However," Mr. Green noted, "even this feature of social development could have been mitigated. The history and character of large numbers of the poor classes might have been less pitiful had not the cultural forces of society, which shape and direct character, and fix the values which influence the lives of man, also broken down." These forces he defined as the home, the

city; the trades and labor council trophy for competition among various unions within the council; the Robert Bradley cup for inter-service club competition and the Main Base Life Preserver. This last contest embraces the Main Base, the R.C.A.F. Association and the Canadian Legion Charlottetown branch.

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Pay Boost For Miners Claimed

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The 78-year-old United Mine Workers president met with mine owner representatives behind closed doors.

The 180,000 union members in the U.S. soft coal industry now receive a basic wage of \$22.25 a day.

WEATHER

Table with columns: Location, Min., Max., Day. Includes Toronto, Vancouver, Victoria, Edmonton, Calgary, Regina, Winnipeg, Toronto, Ottawa, Montreal, Quebec, Fredericton, Saint John.

YOUTH WAS TOO HONEST

NORTH KINGSTOWN, R.I. (AP) — Denny Wilson, 18, noticed some bills on the ground Sunday as he moved in a line of fans through the turnstiles for the University of Rhode Island-Connecticut football game.

He picked up the money, looked around and offered it to a well-dressed woman he thought had dropped it. "Thank you," she said, pocketing the \$15.

When he got home, young Wilson discovered he had given away his own money. The bills had fallen from his wallet when he took out his ticket for the game.

RATES UP

HALIFAX (CP) — Fire insurance rates in the Greater Halifax area will increase 10 cents for every \$100 of protection Jan. 1. Victor Blenus, president of the Nova Scotia Fire and Casualty Agents Association, says the basic fire insurance rate here will be increased to 60 cents from 50.

Moncton ... 23 26
Halifax ... 26 34
Charlottetown ... 28 26
Sydney ... 28 26
Yarmouth ... 24 34
St. John's ... 32 40
HALIFAX (CP) — The weather office says winds over the district should moderate today and there should be considerable sunshine, but a few snowflurries can be expected. The cold weather will continue through Monday, but by Tuesday morning milder air should come into the district.
Forecasts:
Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island: Variable cloudiness with a few snowflurries and a little drifting, continuing cold; west winds 25 with gusts to 40. Low-high at Halifax 15 and 30. New Glasgow and Goshen 5 and 25, Sydney 10 and 25, Charlottetown 8 and 20.
New Brunswick: Clear with a few cloudy intervals; cold; west winds 25 with gusts to 40 diminishing in the afternoon to west 15. Low-high at Moncton, Fredericton, Saint John and Edmundston zero and 20, Campbellton 5 and 20.
Bay of Fundy: West gales 35 diminishing in the morning to west winds 25 and becoming southwest 15 in the afternoon; snowflurries; visibility 10 miles lowering in flurries to three miles; cold.
High tide today at Charlottetown at 12:58 and 2:21 p.m. At Rustico at 10:00 a.m. and 5:36 p.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. Sun rises today at 7:30 a.m. and sets at 4:33 p.m.

CITY AND CENTRAL

BEAUTIFUL Christmas Gifts special priced. Helen's Dress Shop, 54 Grafton Street.

SPECIAL: Men's Suburban Coats \$11.95. Moore and MacLeod Ltd.

TODAY'S BLOOD Donor Clinic - Trinity Social Hall, Charlottetown - 3 - 5:30 and 7 - 9.

Organizations using this column to promote their meetings, entertainments, etc., are requested to place these announcements in the name of the sponsoring organization.

TOYS FOR ALL AGES. Firestone Home and Auto Co. Ltd., 187 Great George Street. Dial 5547.

AUCTION "45" Score Cards for sale at Guardian-Patriot Central Printing.

A DIAMOND CHRISTMAS — Make this a Christmas forever with a Diamond Ring. We have a great many beautiful settings in a wide range of prices. Pattersons, 113 Kent Street (near Queen).

CARD PARTY — New tournament starts in St. Pius X Parish Hall Parkdale, Monday evening, Dec. 1, 8:30 p.m. sharp. Turkey for Grand Prize.

GIFTS WITH MEANING: Bibles, books, plaques, hymn books, religious novelties. The Bible House (Opposite Eaton's).

LEARN THE FACTS about the early history of Prince Edward Island by joining the P. E. I. Historical Society. \$2. membership is now available at either Taylor's Jeweller's or Simpson-Sears Limited in Charlottetown.

BUY BOOKS for your children's Christmas at University Women's Club Book Fair, December 5, 6.

WHAT IS THE RIGHT TIME? Christmas is the right time to give a fine watch. May we help to make this a special Christmas for that special person? Pattersons, 113 Kent Street (near Queen).

CALL ED'S Taxi (6561) for a FREE ride to Blood Donor Clinic TODAY!

SPECIAL: Boy's Suburban Coats 6 to 16 \$7.95. Moore and MacLeod, Ltd.

WE TREAT the sick well. Giggey's Pharmacy open 8:30 a.m. to 8 p.m.

HAVE YOU a Gift Problem? We specialize in helping you select the right gift at the right price. Come in and see us. We would like to show you our wide variety of Christmas gifts. Pattersons, 113 Kent Street (near Queen).

CHRISTMAS CANDLES — Have you seen our complete assortment of Christmas candles? Angels, snowballs, Santa Claus, Rainbow and many others, as well as the regular candles in all colours and sizes. Pattersons, 113 Kent Street, (near Queen).

MONUMENTS GRANITE & MARBLE BRONZE MARKERS Write For Our Catalogue Vere Beck & Son Ltd. Montague & Charlottetown

N. D. MacLEAN FUNERAL DIRECTOR 15 King Square Charlottetown DIAL 5549

THERE WILL be a meeting of the Ladies Auxiliary, Main Branch Club, Monday, 8 p.m., December 1st., a full attendance is requested.

FUNERAL SATURDAY — The funeral of E. Bruce Huggan was held Saturday afternoon from the MacLean Funeral Home. Service was conducted by Rev. R. S. Latimer, Interment was in the People's Cemetery. The pall bearers were: Robert Nicholson, David Bethune, Fred Moore, George McQuaid, Wendall Mullins, John MacInnis.

ANSWERS CALL — City firemen answered two calls Sunday, neither of a serious nature. A fire at 1 North River Road yesterday morning was brought under control quickly and the department also responded to a call from Lincoln Street off Elm Avenue about 11:40 last night to put out a flu fire. Neither fire resulted in extensive damage.

FUNERAL SUNDAY — The funeral of Isaac Bryanton of Burlington was held Sunday afternoon from the Cutcliffe Funeral Home. Service at the funeral home and grave was conducted by Porteus Johnston. The pallbearers were: Stanley Ramsay, Alexander MacKenzie, Bruce MacKenzie, Ansel Bernard, Dan Bryanton, Elvin Bryanton. Interment was in Kensington Cemetery. The funeral was very largely attended.

FUNERAL HELD — The funeral of Mrs. Murdock Corbett of Milton, formerly of Granville, was held Saturday afternoon. A short service at the Cutcliffe Funeral Home, Charlottetown, was followed by service in the South Granville Presbyterian Church. Service at the funeral home was conducted by Rev. A. E. Piercy and at the church and grave by Rev. E.H. Bean, assisted by Mr. Piercy. The pall bearers were: Cyrus MacNeill, Howard White, Thomas Sanderson, Miller Sanderson, Jack MacDonald, David Ford. Interment was in South Granville cemetery.

BIRTHDAY PARTY — An unusual birthday party was held Thursday at the C.N.R. car shop in Charlottetown, honoring one of the employees, Alan MacLeod, on his 54th birthday. He was presented with a lovely cake and best wishes from his fellow employees of the car department.

TYPY MEETS — Trinity Young Peoples Union held their regular meeting on Sunday. Shirley Vessey and Pamela Shaw conducted the worship service. The president Ben Simpson, presided at the business meeting. Following roll call, the candle-lighting service was discussed, and parts for the service were given out. The candle-lighting service is to be held on Sunday, December 14, Joyce MacKie gave a report on the Eastern Presbytery rally held Saturday, Nov. 29, at Marie United Church. Plans were discussed for carolling at Christmas. In the absence of Rev. A.F. MacLean, Rev. Mr. Latimer led the group in a discussion in their bible study course.

CORRECTION — Both questions were answered "Yes" by the jury in the case of Roy Good, plaintiff vs Service Fire Insurance Company of New York, defendant, reported in Saturday's Guardian.

BIRTHS NELSON — At the Kings County Memorial Hospital, Montague, on November 27th., to Mr. and Mrs. Alan Nelson, Montague, a daughter, Susan Procter. Weight, 7 lbs. 14 oz.

CAIRNS — At Prince Edward Island Hospital, November 23rd, 1958 to Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Cairns, Kinkora (nee Winnifred Matheson), a daughter, Mary Winnifred, weight 7 lbs. 6 ozs.

DEATHS PAYNTER — At the Prince County Hospital, November 30, 1958, Bruce Paynter of Kensington, in his 73rd year. Remains will be forwarded from Davison's Funeral Home to his late residence this evening. Funeral service will be held from Kensington United Church on Tuesday at 2 p.m. Interment People's Cemetery, Kensington.

PENDLETON — At Prince County Hospital, November 29, 1958, Carltime Pendleton, of Richmond, in his 62nd year.

Determining Role In Poverty Said To Be Social Elements

"The social elements in the background of poverty are so evident, and have operated with such compelling force in the lives of the weak, that it is unrealistic to deal with society and with the poor without giving these elements a determining role," John Eldon Green told the Charlottetown Y.M.C.A. So-Ed group in an address last week.

Mr. Green, who is employed in the P. E. I. regional office of the department of national health and welfare, was principal speaker at the sixth night of the fall So-Ed session, which began October 22. He chose as his topic, "The Background of Poverty."

Mr. Green stated that in considering the social elements in the background of poverty one must begin with the basic inequalities of men. Men are unequal, he said, in their natural abilities, in their organic and glandular involvement, in their physical strength and stamina, in their capacity for development, and in many other ways. Inequalities resulting from such external factors as circumstances of family or class, and influences of social institutions and social conditions, all of which comprise the highly important element of "first-environment."

Mr. Green continued that human inequality of itself does not cause poverty, because there is every element of inequality among those who are not poor. "Human inequality is made a determining factor in poverty by the economic, political and social organization of life."

In the economic order he cited as a significant element in poverty the competition among unequals, in which the strong were bound to emerge with more power, property and influence than the weak.

But even this competition of itself does not cause poverty, the speaker went on, for competition is an essential consequence of the will to power which exists in all men. Where competition was modified and restrained by such things as conscience, social pressures, social imagination, family influences and personal values, it

Resting at the Compton Funeral Home until Monday evening, thence to his late residence in Richmond from where the funeral will be held at a date to be announced later.

BORROW — The death occurred at her home in Annapolis on Saturday, Nov. 29, 1958, of Mrs. John M. Morrow in her 80th year. Funeral to be held this Monday afternoon with a short service at the home at 1:30, then to Bay Fortune United Church for service on arrival. Interment in the church cemetery.

BELL — The death occurred at her home in Kingsboro of Mrs. H. R. Bell. Remains are resting at her late residence. Funeral will take place today (Monday) at 2 o'clock from Kingsboro Baptist Church. Interment in the church cemetery.

DONALD — At the Prince County Hospital, November 29th, 1958, Mrs. Colin Donald of Darnley in her 85th year. Remains were forwarded from Davison's Funeral Home to the home of her daughter, Mrs. Charles Lockhart, Malpeque, where a short funeral service will be held today Monday at 1:30 p.m., followed by service at Malpeque United Church at 2:30 p.m. Interment People's Cemetery, Malpeque.

ND — In the Charlottetown Hospital on November 30, 1958 Mrs. Matilda Lund, age 76 years. Her remains are resting at the Hennessey Funeral Home from where the funeral will take place on Tuesday morning at 8:45 to St. Dunstan's Basilica for Requiem High Mass at 9 o'clock. Interment in the Catholic cemetery.

McNALLY — In the Charlottetown Hospital on November 30, 1958, Mary Catherine McNally, formerly of Tracadie, age 58 years. Her remains will be transferred to the home of her brother, Joseph McNally, Ten Mile House, from where the funeral will be held on Wednesday morning at 9:10 To St. Bonaventure Church, Tracadie, for Requiem High Mass at 9:30. Interment in the church cemetery.

resulted in progress. It was only with the breakdown of two essential forms of social control that social and economic competition lost all check, with vast disorders and upheavals in the right relationship of man to man being the inevitable result.

Mr. Green referred to the impotency, over a long period of the last two centuries, of the first unit of social control, the state. He outlined problems resulting from the inadequacy of political restraints during the growth of industrial capitalism, when powerful economic interests held practical control of political machinery and were able to forestall all but minor corrections in the economic order.

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H. BENNETT CARR, District Supervisor, 148 Richmond Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

SUN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA

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