

Seed For India-Pakistan War Was Planted For 1,000 Years

By WATSON SIMS
Associated Press Staff Writer

Kashmir raised the curtain on war between India and Pakistan, but the stage for the conflict had been set for nearly 1,000 years.

The first actors in the drama were Arab conquerors who brought the Moslem religion to an area that had been Hindu. These invaders brought two faiths with explosive differences into the same arena. Thus began a conflict that has never been stilled.

The Moslem conquerors who swept into India beginning with the 11th century smashed the idols Hindus worshipped then and still adore.

Pork, eaten by some Hindus, was banned by the Moslems as unclean. But the Moslems found nothing wrong with eating cattle, which the Hindus considered sacred.

BATTLES FLARE

Reversals of a fundamental way of life were enforced at the curved blade of scimitars. The Hindus resisted with the sword Major and minor wars flared first were won by the Moslems but the Hindus never ceased their resistance. When Britain took control, nearly 200 years ago, the Hindus of India still outnumbered the Moslems three to one.

Blended into the centuries of violent conflict were periods of relatively calm coexistence. Firm friendships were formed

ON THE AIR

TUESDAY PROGRAMS

- CFY-TV**
- 3:00 p.m.—Musical
 - 3:30 p.m.—Moment of Truth
 - 4:01—Vacation Time
 - 5:00 p.m.—Ivanhoe
 - 5:30 p.m.—Take 30
 - 6:00 p.m.—39 Half Hours For TV
 - 6:30 p.m.—Take 30
 - 7:01 p.m.—CFY-TV News
 - 7:15 p.m.—Changing Face of P.E.I.
 - 7:30 p.m.—The Lucy Show
 - 8:00 p.m.—Dr. Kildare
 - 8:30 p.m.—Red Skelton
 - 9:30 p.m.—Talent Scout
 - 10:00 p.m.—Front Page Challenge
 - 11:30 p.m.—Dick Van Dyke
 - 11:00 p.m.—TBA
 - 11:30 p.m.—News Magazine
 - 12:00 p.m.—CBC TV News
 - 12:13 a.m.—Local Weather
 - 12:15 p.m.—Sign Off

CKCW-TV

- 10:27 a.m.—Station Sign On
- 10:30 a.m.—Nova Scotia Schools
- 11:30 a.m.—Station Sign Off
- 2:15 p.m.—News, Weather and Sports
- 2:30 p.m.—Visit to England
- 3:00 p.m.—Gale Storm
- 3:30 p.m.—Moment of Truth
- 4:00 p.m.—Vacation Time
- 5:00 p.m.—Ivanhoe
- 5:30 p.m.—Take Thirty
- 6:00 p.m.—Jungle Jim
- 6:30 p.m.—News, Weather and Sports
- 7:00 p.m.—Musical Showcase
- 7:20 p.m.—Twilight Zone
- 8:00 p.m.—3's Music
- 8:30 p.m.—Petrolia Junction
- 9:00 p.m.—Red Skelton
- 10:00 p.m.—Front Page Challenge
- 10:30 p.m.—Dick Van Dyke
- 11:00 p.m.—A World of His Own
- 11:30 p.m.—News Magazine
- 12:00 p.m.—CBC National News
- 12:15 a.m.—Viewpoint
- 12:20 a.m.—Lionel Lincoln News
- 12:25 a.m.—Station Sign Off

CFY

TUESDAY

- 6:30—News and Weather
- 6:35—Morning Roundup
- 6:45—Island Weather, Mar. Temp.
- 6:46—Morning Roundup
- 6:55—News and Weather
- 7:00—Hebrew Christian Hour
- 7:05—Morning Roundup
- 7:15—News and Weather
- 7:25—Farm Report
- 7:41—Morning Roundup
- 7:45—Island Weather, Mar. Temp.
- 7:46—Morning Roundup
- 7:56—Sports Capsule & Scoreboard
- 8:01—News
- 8:11—Weather
- 8:15—Morning Roundup
- 8:45—Weather
- 8:50—Atlantic News Roundup
- 8:58—Thought For Today
- 9:00—News & Voice Reports
- 9:11—Preview Commentary
- 9:16—Notes and Music
- 10:00—News and Weather
- 10:05—Notes and Music
- 11:00—News and Weather
- 11:30—Montague Entertainers
- 11:30—Notes and Music
- 11:40—Bulletin Board
- 11:50—Notes and Music
- 11:55—Atlantic News Roundup
- 12:00—Weather
- 12:05—Town and Country Time
- 12:30—News and Weather
- 12:45—Town and Country Time
- 1:00—News and Weather
- 1:05—Town and Country Time
- 1:15—What's On Taps
- 2:00—News and Weather
- 2:05—Mostly Music
- 3:00—News Headlines and Weather
- 3:03—Trans-Canada Matinee
- 3:30—Tops in Pops
- 4:00—News Headlines and Weather
- 4:03—Canadian Roundup
- 4:10—Tops in Pops
- 5:00—News and Weather
- 5:05—The Outports
- 5:25—Marine Weather
- 5:28—The Outports
- 6:00—News and Weather
- 6:15—On Parliament Hill
- 6:20—Today's Editorial
- 6:25—Sports Parade
- 6:30—Business Barometer
- 6:35—Tonight's Music
- 7:00—Back to the Bible
- 7:45—Program Schedule
- 7:46—Let's Guide, Program
- 8:00—Assignment
- 8:38—News Headlines and Weather
- 9:00—Christian Frontiers
- 9:30—Choirs in Concert
- 10:00—CBC Nat. News, On Parliament Hill and Speaking Personally
- 10:30—Music Scene

across religious lines and members of the two faiths often fought side by side against British soldiers.

Sometimes the British exploited religious differences to maintain control. A religious issue joined Hindu and Moslem against the British in the great uprising of 1857, which began with whippers that British soldiers were using bacon grease to lubricate bullets. Outraged Moslems helped lead what Indians still call the first war for independence.

On both sides, extremists never forgot the ancient enmity between Hindu and Moslem. The leader of the movement to create a separate state for Moslems was Mohammad Ali Jinnah. He was an early collaborator of Gandhi in the 20th century campaign for independence. But Jinnah became afraid that Hindus would overwhelm the minority Moslems if Britain pulled out of the area and authority than even Gandhi gave.

ACCEPTS DIVISION

Jawaharlal Nehru, Gandhi's top lieutenant, eventually accepted division of the sub-continent as the only solution for independence. The British resisted on grounds that this would make defence more difficult against aggression from the Soviet Union or China, but extremists fanned the conflict. When new riots broke out after the Second World War, Britain gave the order that produced not one new nation but two.

The creation of borders led to one of the great massacres of history. Britain tried to draw the line so that most Moslems were in Pakistan, most Hindus in India, but millions were displaced and forced to scamp for safety. Violence broke out

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now has only 75 of its original 200 acres, it still is surrounded by towering trees, flowering bushes, winding paths and waist-high fences of flat state.

Cluny was built sometime between 1815 and 1820 by Sir John's uncle by marriage, Donald Macpherson who sponsored Sir John's father on his arrival from Scotland in 1820.

From the age of six until the death of his aunt and uncle, young John was a frequent visitor at Cluny, particularly in his early teens when his parents lived in Glenora, Ont.

floors. In Sir John's day, food was cooked in a chimney bake-oven and a wide-open fireplace in the cellar kitchen now a recreation room.

Hand-wrought wood shutter, fold out of sight inside when not in use.

The house has curiously low doorways. None of the interior doors is higher than six feet and both the front and back doors are lower still.

Trafalgar Square To Be Dance Hall

LONDON (CP)—Trafalgar Square, downtown London seen of numerous demonstrations and rallies, will be turned into a free outdoor dance hall for three days this week as part of a program to stimulate interest in the Commonwealth Art Festival opening next Wednesday.

"So voracious he would seize upon any book that interested him, sit down and peruse it no matter what was going on around him," she wrote.

Dr. Stanley says the building, north of early Kingston, was similar to the grey stone buildings of Dorchester and the rocky Scottish moors of Rogart.

The rectangular house has four rooms on each of its two

FEW LIVE WITH PONIES

The population of Sable Island, 100 miles southeast of Nova Scotia, is 13 people and about 200 wild ponies.

RIPLEY'S BELIEVE IT OR NOT



EMPEROR THEODOSIUS II
(400-450)
WHO RULED THE EASTERN HALF OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE FOR 42 YEARS ONCE SIGNED HIS OWN DEATH WARRANT

IT WAS PUT BEFORE HIM BY HIS SISTER, PULCHERIA, TO STOP THE EMPEROR FROM SIGNING DOCUMENTS WITHOUT READING THEM

LAKE YOAN
in the oasis of Soqatra, in the Sahara Desert, IS EXTREMELY SALTY - YET ANY HOLE DUG IN ITS BANKS FILLS WITH SWEET DRINKING WATER

AN INLAND CHECKERBOARD
COMPLETE WITH QUEENS FOUND IN THE TOMB OF GENE SHUBAD AT UR, HAS USED 4000 YEARS AGO

DAILY CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
1. French city
 2. Verdi heroine
 3. Compass point
 4. Conjunction
 5. Everlasting
 6. Harvests, as ore
 7. Seed covering
 8. Measure of distance
 9. Renewal
 10. Worm
 11. Polynesian name
 12. Drink
 13. Projecting roof edges
 14. Rudent
 15. Meadow
 16. Come in
 17. Gas
 18. company customers
 19. Payment
 20. Eloquent speakers
 21. Nimble
 22. Rough lava
 23. Song
 24. Ship's timberpiece
 25. More
 26. Mountain crest
 27. Plant for tanning
 28. Listened
 29. Comfort
 30. Breezy
- DOWN**
1. Ground squirrel
 2. Mr. Du-rocher
 3. Knightly wanderer
 4. Harvests, as ore
 5. Saincte
 6. Free
 7. Baldwins or Winesaps
 8. Renewal
 9. Worm
 10. Polynesian name
 11. Drink
 12. Projecting roof edges
 13. Rudent
 14. Meadow
 15. Come in
 16. Gas
 17. company customers
 18. Payment
 19. Eloquent speakers
 20. Nimble
 21. Rough lava
 22. Song
 23. Ship's timberpiece
 24. More
 25. Mountain crest
 26. Plant for tanning
 27. Listened
 28. Comfort
 29. Breezy

DOWN

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:

AXYDLBAAXE
is LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation

GLKB PMAI-QLXWUI CULCWU
MAU PMWS-QMVUI.—EAWKLR GXY-
RUA

Yesterday's Cryptogram: THERE'S SOMEBODY AT EVERY DINNER PARTY WHO EATS ALL THE CELERY.—HUB-BARD

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OUR BOARDING HOUSE MAJOR HOOPLE

AD MEN! AS ASTRA... THE FLOOR'S GASING 'EM! US SHADY BARDS FOR GREETING CARDS ARE GONNA NEED A NET!

THE BOARDS DOH CREAK, IT'S TIME TO SPEAK

I THINK THIS STUN POET IS TRYIN' TO TELL US SOMPIN', MASOR!

AD MEN! AS ASTRA... THE FLOOR'S GASING 'EM! US SHADY BARDS FOR GREETING CARDS ARE GONNA NEED A NET!

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I THINK THIS STUN POET IS TRYIN' TO TELL US SOMPIN', MASOR!

GRANDMA

HERE COMES MR. OTIS!

I'LL SEE IF HE NOTICES MY NEW HOMEMADE PERFUME.

H-M!

THE NEXT BATCH I MIX, MAYBE I OUGHTA GO EASIER ON THE VANILLA PEPPERMINT AND ROSE WATER!

MICKY MOUSE

MORTY! WHAT A BIG AIR HORN!

IT WORKS TOO...

EXCEPT FOR ONE THING...

I HAVE TO GET OUT OF THE CAR TO BLOW IT!

ETIA KETT

I HAVE A COMPLAINT! IT'S ABOUT THE PAINT JOB IN MY CLASSROOM!

NONSENSE!

THE COLORS WERE ALL SCIENTIFICALLY CHOSEN!

BUT I THINK THEY MADE THIS ROOM A LITTLE TOO RESTFUL!

SECRET AGENT X-9

WHICH OF YOUR EMPLOYEES LOCKED UP LAST NIGHT, FINCH?

W-WHY, I WAS THE LAST ONE OUT OF THE STORE, MR. CORRIGAN!

BUT THE SHOWCASES WERE LOCKED BY RICK DELL — HE'D REQUESTED THE TASK AS HIS LAST OFFICIAL DUTY!

HED BEEN EMPLOYED JUST FOR THE SUMMER, AND—OH, MY! YESTERDAY WAS HIS LAST DAY!

NUBBIN

I HOPE I CAN GET MY NAILS DONE BEFORE MR. NUBBIN COMES IN.

AND NOW TO TRY THEM!

YOU'LL NEVER GET OFF THE GROUND!

HENRY

HENRY, MAY I INTRODUCE YOU TO SUSAN JONES?

THE LONE RANGER

THE KID WAS AHEAD OF US AND HE JUST COULDN'T GO BEYOND THE END OF THE SHAFT HERE! HE MUST BE HIDING SOMEWHERE!

YEAH, HARRY HE IS!

JOE PALOOKA

YOU'RE THINKIN' ABOUT THAT MASON KID, AN'T'CHA?

YEAH... I AM!

MAYBE I'LL DRIVE UP TO SEE HIM KNOBBY? I WANT TO TRY AGAIN... TO BE HIS FRIEND!

SURE, JOE, GO AHEAD! IT'S A SLOW AFTERNOON, ANYWAY!

HEN, DEAR! THERE'S A LETTER FOR YOU!

MUGGS & SKEETER

HOW OLD ARE YOU, SUBBA?

YOU THE YOUNGEST?

YEAH... SKEETER'S NINE, YACKIE IS ELEVEN...

AND MUGGS IS FOURTEEN!

EVEN OUR CAT IS OLDER THAN I AM!

L'IL ABNER

5,000 OF 'EM!! AND EVERY ONE OUT OF HER LIL MIND!!

NATURALLY!! THE SIGHT OF ONE OF 'EM MERELY MADE THEM HYSTERICAL!!

THE SIGHT OF TWO, AND ZAP!! THEY WERE GONE!!

AS THEIR LAWYER, I'LL ADVISE THE BOYS TO SPEND EVERY CENT OF THEIR AMERICAN EARNINGS HERE IN AMERICA TO REHABILITATE THESE POOR LITTLE NUTS!!

TH' AMERICAN ECONOMY IS SAVED!!