Communism Having Tough Time With Many Workers In World

By WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP Special Correspondent

Communism professes to stand for rule of the workers, by the workers and for the workers. It has a tough time getting far with the workers.

For years communism has been sliding downhill in organized labor around the non-Communist world. In much of that world, labor is in the vanguard of anti-communism.

Communism remains a powerful factor in labor in some key areas. But it has passed its zenith of power. With the mounting internal disarray within the world Communist movement, the extreme left has run into serious difficulties.

Red entrenchment in labor movements was accomplished swiftly after the Second World War in the confusion and bitterness of devastated nations. Until the early 1950s the World Federation of Trade Unions (WFTU), a creature of Moscow, made capital of war fears and hysteria, mounted Moscow inspired "peace" campaigns, made the most of defeatist attitudes in Western Europe and vacuums in labor leadership.

This situation began to change after it became clear that the war in Korea had been localized and would not spread to other areas. It changed even more after Joseph Stalin died in 1953 and the Communist drive lost some of its dynamism. The Communist grip on labor organizations slipped even more after the Soviet crackdown on the Hungarian revolution in 1956.

HEAD FOR CRISIS

Today, the Communist federation by its own accounts is heading for a sort of crisis produced by slackening Soviet authority over parties in non-Communist areas and the splintering of the movement in the wake of the Soviet-Chinese rift.

Gradually, the WFTU's chief rival, the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU), has increased its influence. ICFTU officials say that their membership now includes 181 organizations in 94 countries representing more than 63,000,000 workers. The WFTU claims about 100,000,000 members, but 90 per cent of these are in Communist nations where labor unions are unions in name only and are totally controlled by governments.

The example of the AFL-CIO in trade union organization in the United States also has had a powerful influence in many areas, notably in Latin America.

Communist labor organization has lost ground in much of Latin America and non-Communist Asia. It has failed to make headway in Africa. In North Africa and the Middle East, even in areas of vocal anti-Americanism, it is regarded with caution and deep suspicion. In Europe, where many Communist parties are seeking a look of respectability in public eyes, the extreme left element in trade unions has lost much of its steam.

ON THE AIR

The following program listings are published free of charge as a public service and appear as presented to us by the stations concerned.

TUESDAY PROGRAMS

CECY-TV

1:30 p.m.—Musicale
2:00 p.m.—Luncheon Date
2:30 p.m.—Today at Home
3:00 p.m.—Take 30
3:3 p.m.—Edge of Night
4:00 p.m.—Canada's Story
4:30 p.m.—Summer Camp
5:30 p.m.—Dave's Place
6:00 p.m.—Int. On Canadian Pavilion
6:15 p.m.—TBA
6:30 p.m.—Gazette
7:00 p.m.—CECY TV News
7:15 p.m.—Art Gallery Interview
7:30 p.m.—Wackiest Ship In The Army
8:30 p.m.—Rat Patrol
9:00 p.m.—Red Skelton (Color)
10:00 p.m.—CBC Drama—"Wojeck"
11:30 p.m.—Newsmagazine
11:30 p.m.—Preview '67 (Color)
12:00 p.m.—CBC TV News
12:13 a.m.—Local Weather & Sport Scores
12:15 a.m.—Sign Off

For The Best In Color TV.
See the 1967 Dumont In Operation During Color Program.
CENTRAL RADIO and TV.
Kent St. Charlottetown

CKCW-TV

10:27 a.m.—Station Sign On
10:30 a.m.—Nova Scotia Schools
11:30 p.m.—Sign Off
1:00 p.m.—Tuesday Playbill—The Siren of Baghdad
2:30 p.m.—At Home With Helen Crocker
3:30 p.m.—Edge of Night
4:00 p.m.—Canada's Story
5:00 p.m.—Summer Camp
5:30 p.m.—Fun Time
6:0 p.m.—Supper Club
6:15 p.m.—LTV News
6:25 p.m.—LTV Weather
6:30 p.m.—LTV Sports
6:35 p.m.—Supper Club
7:00 p.m.—Rat Patrol
7:30 p.m.—Sumnerizing Sports
8:00 p.m.—The Munroes
9:00 p.m.—Red Skelton
10:00 p.m.—Wojeck
11:00 p.m.—News Magazine
11:30 p.m.—Preview 67
12:00 p.m.—CBC National News
12:15 a.m.—Viewpoint
2:20 a.m.—Lionel Network News
12:25 a.m.—Sign Off

CFCY RADIO

TUESDAY

6:30—News and Weather
6:35—Morning Roundup
6:45—Island Weather, Mar. Temp.
6:46—Morning Roundup
7:15—Morning Roundup
7:30—News and Weather
7:35—Farm Report
7:41—Morning Roundup
7:45—Island Weather, Mar. Temp
7:46—Morning Roundup
7:56—Sports Capsule & Scoreboard
8:01—News
8:11—Weather
8:16—Morning Roundup
8:55—Weather
9:00—CBC National News
9:10—Notes and Music
10:00—News and Weather
10:05—Notes and Music
10:30—Preview Commentary
10:35—Checkpoint
10:50—Notes and Music
11:00—News and Weather
11:05—Notes and Music
11:45—Bulletin Board
11:55—Agriculture '66
12:00—Weather
12:05—Town and Country Time
6:55—News and Weather
7:00—Hebrew Christian Hour
12:30—News and Weather
12:45—Town and Country Time
1:00—News and Weather
1:05—Town and Country Time
1:15—What's On Tapp
12:43—P.E.I. Road Report
1:45—Town and Country Time
2:00—News and Weather
2:05—Mostly Music
2:30—Assignment
2:35—Mostly Music
2:58—Thought For Today
3:00—News Headlines and Weather
3:03—Trans-Canada Matinee
3:30—Pop Caravan
4:00—News Headlines and Weather
4:03—Canadian Roundup
4:10—Pop Caravan
5:00—News and Weather
5:05—The Outports
5:25—Marine Weather
5:28—The Outports
5:45—Sports Capsule and Scoreboard
5:50—The Outports
6:00—News and Weather
6:10—Tonights Music
6:30—Business Barometer
6:35—Tonight's Music
7:00—Back to the Bible
7:30—News and Weather
7:46—Lone Guide Program
8:00—CBC Tuesday Night
10:00—CBC Nat. News, On Parliament Hill and Speaking Personally
10:30—Christian Frontiers
11:00—News and Regional Weather
11:05—Starlight Serenade
11:30—News and Weather
11:35—Starlight Serenade
12:00—CBC News, Maritime Weather and Sports

CBA RADIO

TUESDAY

6:00—The Morning Show, Part 1
7:00—CBC News
7:03—Inland Weather and Sport Scores
7:06—Music
7:27—Inland Weather and Sport Scores
7:30—Lift Up Your Hearts
7:40—Music
7:45—It Happened Today
7:46—Music
8:00—CBC News
8:12—Regional Weather
8:16—Maritime Sportscast
8:21—Music
8:55—Weather
9:00—CBC News
9:10—Commentary
9:15—Assignment
9:21—A.M. Chronicle
10:45—TBA
11:00—CBC News
11:05—Morning Commentator
11:15—TBA
11:20—Record Album
11:30—The Archers
11:45—On The Sunny Side
11:55—Assignment
12:00—CBC News
12:03—Jamboree Junction
12:30—Maritime Farm B'cast
1:00—CBC News and Weather
1:15—Swing Easy
1:45—The Open Road Show
1:59—D.O. Time Signal
2:00—CBC News
2:03—The Open Road Show
2:45—The Feminine Touch
3:00—CBC News
3:03—Conversation (Part 1)
3:30—Conversation (Part 2)
4:00—CBC News
4:03—Canadian Roundup
4:10—Music In The Air
4:30—Assignment
4:35—Music In The Air
5:00—CBC News
5:03—Maritime Fish Broadcast
5:20—CBC Notebook
5:35—Assignment
540—CBC Notebook (Cont'd)
6:00—CBC News
6:15—On Parliament Hill
6:20—Today's Editorial
6:50—CBC News
6:25—Business Barometer
6:30—Inland Weather
6:33—Music Scene
7:00—CBC News
7:05—Music In The Evening
7:30—Christian Frontiers
8:00—CBC News
8:03—Intro To Tues. Nite
8:08—Documentary On Hamnerskjoeld
9:30—Music On Campus
10:00—CBC National News
10:15—Today's Editorial and Speaking Personally
10:30—Intro To Tues. Nite Part 2
11:00—Finish Poetry
12:00—CBC News
12:03—Sports Scores Inland and Marine Weather
12:15—Music In The Night

Significant Changes Noted In British-Canadian Trade

By DENNIS ORCHARD

OTTAWA (CP) — The small overall change in trade between Britain and Canada conceals some sharp and significant fluctuations.

In sum, the surplus that has long favored Canada is being narrowed, and that is cheering to Britain.

But Canadian manufacturers at the same time are winning entry to the United Kingdom with a growing volume and wider range of semi-processed and fully processed products. This is bucking a decline in sales of raw materials and agricultural products.

Figures released by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics this week show Canada's first-half trade surplus of $266,000,000 with Britain in 1965 narrowed to $251,000,000 in the first six months of this year.

Exports dropped by $6,000,000 to $557,00,000 and imports increased by $9,000,000 to $306,000,000.

AHEAD $10,000,000

Trade department officials have analyzed available commodity breakdowns for the first five months of 1966 to show that exports of semi-processed materials are ahead $10,000,000 to $233,000,000.

Substantial increases have been marked up in plywood, cotton fabrics, radioactive elements and isotopes, a number of inorganic chemicals, ready-mixed paints, refined copper, linerboard for corrugated cardboard and nickel anodes, cathodes and ingots.

Although fully-manufactured products make up only five per cent of exports to Britain, they are ahead by a third this year.

Some of the promising sales include plastics, textile and mining machinery, parts and engines for ships and boats, commercial refrigeration and industrial control equipment, finished apparel, sparkplugs, batteries, punch-card and vending equipment, boilers and harvesters.

The reciprocal increases in Britain's exports to Canada have also been in manufactures, notably engines, steam turbines, electric motors, air compressors, paper mill machinery, tractors, cars, aircraft assemblies, telephone apparatus and firefighting equipment.

Britain is in fact improving its sales in this category at a better rate than any other trading partner of Canada.

CONTRACT BRIDGE

By B. JAY BECKER

West dealer.
East-West vulnerable.

NORTH
♠ K642
♥ QJ8
♦ Q6
♣ AJ73

WEST
♠ 93
♥ K75
♦ AK752
♣ 842

EAST
♠ 85
♥ 10943
♦ J94
♣ K1096

SOUTH
♠ AQJ107
♥ A62
♦ 1083
♣ Q5

The bidding:

West	North	East	South
Pass	1 ♣	Pass	1 ♠
Pass	2 ♠	Pass	4 ♠

Opening lead — king of diamonds.

The finesse is a wonderful instrument of play, but there is no doubt that it is used to excess.

For example, take this hand where West cashes two high diamonds and shifts to a trump. Declarer draws two rounds of trumps and then takes either a club finesse followed later by a heart finesse, or a heart finesse followed later by a club finesse. Either way he loses both finesses and goes down one.

Now the fact is that South should make the contract instead of going down one, and he does not really have to be a genius to figure out the right method of play.

The clue comes from the fact that West passed originally and then showed up with the A-K of diamonds on the first two plays. For practical purposes it must be assumed that West cannot have both the king of hearts and king of clubs because he would have opened the bidding in such cases. He might pass with one of the side kings, but surely not with both of them.

It follows that East must have at least one king and that the contract can be assured by leading a low club from dummy.

In the actual case this method of play would succeed whether or not East rose with the king of clubs. If he took the king, of clubs. If he took the king, South would be able to discard two hearts on the A-J of clubs; if East ducked, South would win with the queen and thus escape a club loser.

South would also be sure of the hand if it turned out that West had the king of clubs.

It is true that in that case the queen would lose to the king, but South would now be able to discard a heart on one of dummy's high cards, and then take care of his other heart loser by a finesse against the king of hearts which East would be known to have

LBJ Reports Viet Nam Costs May Reach $10 Billion Level

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Johnson was reported to have predicted that Vietnamese war costs will jump at least $10,000,000,000.

The administration never has said just what that level is or what it may become.

Governor William W. Scranton of Pennsylvania said, after he and six other governors conferred with Johnson, that in light of the president's analysis "a rise in taxes in the next Congress is pretty clear."

As for the $10,000,000,000 boost in spending on the conflict in Viet Nam, Scranton said of the president:

"He talked in terms of that, yes."

Scranton said to him this meant a $10,000,000,000 increase "over this present year."

However, there is the possibility that the president was referring to the request for supplemental funds for the Viet Nam war in addition to the money already provided in the defence department's 1967 fiscal year budget of $60,500,000,000.

Defence Secretary Robert S. McNamara said Thursday it still is too early to stimate the size of the supplemental request. But in the summer defence department officials expressed hope it would be less than the $12,000,000,000 supplemental asked last year—indicating it might be between $10,000,000,000 and $12,000,000,000.

RIPLEY'S BELIEVE IT OR NOT

DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1. Foist
5. Shinto temples
9. Secondary rule
10. Greets
12. Shoshonean Indians
13. Grief
14. Man's nickname
15. Tray for bricks
16. Burmese language
17. Boxing term, for short
18. Consume
19. Wager
20. Forward
23. Propellers
24. Retards
26. Miss
28. Black Sea city
31. Wagon wheel groove
32. Exclamation
33. Plutonium: sym.
34. Conjunction
35. Sign a contract
36. Floating mass of ice
38. French river: poss.
40. Author of "A Death in the Family"
41. Hardship
42. Lucid
43. Egyptian dancing girl
44. Teal or wren

DOWN
1. Large snake
2. Toward the lee
3. Final
4. Religious address: abbr.
5. Discharge, as a gun
6. Firm
7. Breeze
8. Not as quick
9. Bully
11. Strike
13. East Indian trees
18. Sea eagle
19. Game fish
21. Bit
22. Trouble
23. Rich rock
25. Anglo-Saxon lett.
26. Chill
27. The dawn
29. Coverlet
30. Carpenter's tool
32. Anoint: archaic
35. Moslem holy man
36. Island of song
37. Elbe tributary
39. Thousand
42. Columbium: sym.

Yesterday's Answer

A	P	I	A		G	R	I	P		
N	O	M	E		L	A	V	E		
S	L	O	P	S	A	R	E	T	E	
A	A	R		A	R	E		R	A	
S	C	E	N	E	R	Y		S	O	S
H	E	R	E	I	N		P	O	L	Y
			C	R	I	M	E			
J	U	N	K		C	U	L	L	E	D
O	N	O		R	A	M	P	A	G	E
I	F		P	E	S			P	O	E
N	U	B	I	A		B	I	F	I	D
R	U	E	D		U	M	U	S		
L	Y	R	E		T	I	L	T		

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:

A X Y D L B A A X R
is L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation

JH JB HAR DWHXQR YP EYQ-
WCB HY FJOF W EWD GARD AR
JB TYGD.—WRBOAVCXB

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: LET US NOT BURDEN OUR REMEMBRANCE WITH A HEAVINESS THAT'S GONE.—SHAKESPEARE

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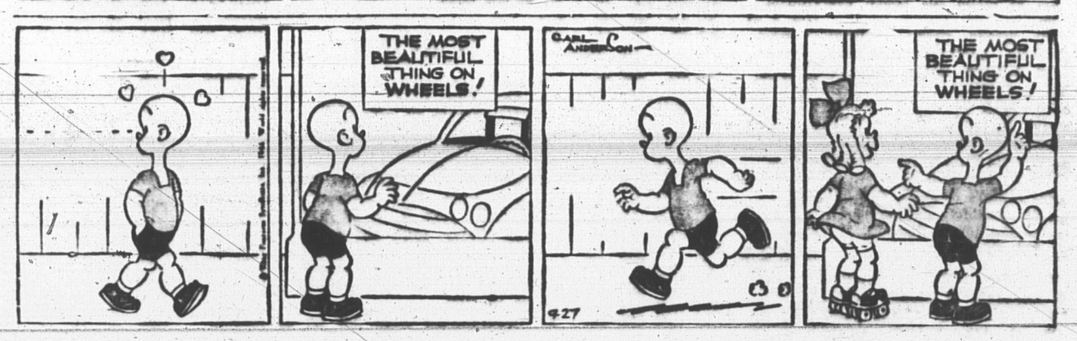
OUR BOARDING HOUSE MAJOR HOOPLE

GRANDMA MUGGS & SKEETER

ETTA KETT

HENRY



MICKEY MOUSE

NUBBIN

SECRET AGENT X-9

THE LONE RANGER

JOE PALOOKA

L'IL ABNER