

Among The Farmers

(Federation of Agriculture News)

Fat Stock Sale

Those who organized the Fat Stock Show and Sale and those who consigned cattle have good cause for satisfaction with the results. Evidently the spirited bidding on the champion steer set the pace for the whole sale and produced one of the highest averages of any similar sales held in Canada this Spring. While the animals in this sale were of special quality and for a special market, yet the sale does indicate the advantages of marketing livestock through a system that brings forth competitive bidding. We have in this Province a system of marketing cattle which is costly both to the buyer and the farmer who, perhaps, foots a larger share of the bill than he realizes.

A great deal of confidence in their ability to drive a hard bargain but, nevertheless, most of the cost of marketing comes out of the returns for the animal and the system is costly there is no question as to who pays. In marketing any product the farmer, as an individual, has little bargaining power but the same individual farmers as a group can develop very real bargaining power. In fact if the group is large enough it can set, within reasonable limits, the market price.

Soil Conservation

The Federation office has received a copy of a report entitled "Soil Conservation and Related Problems in Prince Edward Island" prepared by the P. E. I. branch of the Agricultural Institute of Canada. A great deal of studying and work has gone into this publication which contains a wealth of valuable and interesting information relative to the handling of our soil resources through the years and the general effects resulting from the system of agriculture employed. Trends in production of crops and livestock are analyzed and suggestions made as to the best use of the different types of soils and the steps which can be taken to preserve and improve our soil. Farmers who are interested in making a study of these matters will find the time well spent in studying this report.

Industrial Development

The proposal to establish an industrial development fund will, we expect, make provision for development relative to Agriculture. We would assume that the proposed Economic Development Council would be very closely related to the progress and prosperity of this Province depends, in a large part, upon the carrying on of agriculture to its full capacity. This involves making best use of all the land and processing and marketing the products in the most efficient manner possible. New developments in processing may involve a certain amount of risk and may even, after trial, prove unsuccessful. The farmer as an individual accepts almost every possible type of risk in growing any crop. He risks not only his capital but his labor for which, in many instances, he receives little or no return. Can it not be argued that the province is fully justified in providing risk capital for developments related to agriculture? Caution is, in most cases, a commendable virtue but if carried too far leads to stagnation in the industry. The future of the province can be more fully assured by producing a variety of crops, crops which our conditions are suited to, but crops which, in many cases, will require special facilities and equipment for processing.

Marketing Legislation

The opponents of marketing legislation are prone to use such descriptive adjectives as undemocratic, dictatorial and Stalinistic in expressing their views. It is interesting to refer to the debates in the House of Commons at the time the Federal Marketing Act (Bill 82) was passed in 1946. At no time during the debate was there any actual opposition to the Bill and spokesmen for the four political parties each, in turn, endorsed the Act. Such unanimity would appear to indicate that the members of the House of Commons saw no apparent danger to democratic process in giving the farmers of Canada certain controls over marketing process. It is significant that, in many cases, those who are most concerned with threats to freedom, either real or fancied, are the ones who are most apt to prostitute democracy for their own selfish purposes.

Combined Assistance

Governments and Departments of Agriculture employ trained people to assist the farmer. The farmer himself organizes a Federation to do certain things on his behalf. Therefore it would appear that the scientific worker and the farm organization are working towards the same objective and this, in turn, leads to the conclusion that a more effective job can be done by the two groups working together. Before much can be accomplished in co-ordinating of ef-

forts it is necessary and important that each group understands clearly the aims and objectives of the other and it would further follow that there should be, in large measure, agreement on and acceptance of these aims and principles.

The Federation can do much to develop prestige in the eyes of the farmer for the scientific worker and the scientific worker on his part can, if favorably inclined, assist the Federation towards greater acceptance on the part of the farmer.

The Lost Pig

We are not inclined to agree with the statement that Canada lost her Overseas bacon market due to inferior quality. The two basic reasons would rather appear to be that we did not have sufficient product to fill the contracts, certainly we have none today, either good or bad. The second reason is that producers in other countries were in a position to provide the bacon at a lower price. There has been a decline in the percentage of top quality bacon and this can be directly attributed to price differentials which are unrealistic between A hogs and B hogs. has also contributed to the belief on the farmer's part that a B hog is more profitable than a top quality one. The producer of A hogs has not been receiving sufficiently greater returns to compensate him for the better product and his skill in producing it.

Potato Plebiscite

At the moment only one thing is definite with respect to the proposed potato plebiscite. There is going to be one but how and when and in what form is still a matter of negotiation. All parties concerned are agreed that the results should be decisive and the plebiscite conducted in such a manner as to avoid any criticisms on the grounds of unfairness.

It is hoped that within the next few weeks definite announcements can be made which will provide the voters some reason to start developing an election fever.

GREENVALE W. I.

The April meeting of the Greenvale Women's Institute was held at the home of Mrs. Earle MacRae, with an attendance of seven members and one visitor.

It was decided to hold a crokinole party. School committee reported towels and soap were needed. Sick committee reported making two calls and sympathy committee reported sending cards. Three thank-you cards were read. A total of \$29.75 was collected in the district for Red Cross.

Program consisted of a poem on Easter hats. A discussion on good food and health diet and a demonstration was given on setting a table.

Roll call will be answered by each member donating a sympathy card at next meeting.

York and Vicinity

Mr. Fenton Crockett, Pleasant Grove, was a visitor to the City on April 1.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Vessey and daughter, York, spent April 2 in Covehead, the guests of Mrs. Vessey's mother, Mrs. Frank Boyver.

Miss Lillian McAssey, teacher of York School, spent the week-end at Royalty.

Miss Marlene Dixon, teacher of York School, spent Saturday in the City.

The many friends of Mrs. Vernon Rodd, formerly of York, is a patient in the P. E. Island Hospital, her many friends wish her a speedy recovery.

Mrs. Peter Proud and Mrs. Frank Watts were visitors to the City on April 1.

Mrs. Elmer Brown, York, was the guest of her sister, Mrs. Fred Holman, City, recently.

Mr. Jimmy Nicholson of Orwell Cove, is back to York again after spending the winter at his home.

Mr. Gordon Crockett, York, spent April 6, in the City.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Boieson, City, spent Thursday evening, April 10, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Leith Brown, York.

Mr. Stanley Gill, Stanhope, spent Saturday in the City.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Lewis, York, attended the funeral of the late Senator Walter Jones on Monday, April 5th.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Cooke were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Leith Brown, April 1.

Mrs. Leo Doyle was a visitor to the City on Monday, April 5.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Lewis, York, attended the funeral of the late Senator Walter Jones on Monday, April 5.

Mrs. Joe McCormack, Stanhope, visited with her husband on Thursday, April 1, who is a patient in hospital.

Mrs. Frank Watts, Pleasant Grove, has entered the P. E. Island Hospital for treatment.

CITY AND DISTRICT

ROY'S TAXI—Dial 6560—6569.

CRASWELL for Better Photographs.

JIMMY'S TAXI — Dial 7378 7370 or 5252.

PHONOGRAPHS — Rich in Tone only \$19.95. Toombs Music Store.

KEROSENE, Electric and Propane Gas, Refrigerators. Bryenton and Mackay.

EASTER MUSIC HOUR Sunday, April 11th, Tryon Presbyterian Church 2 p.m.; Tryon United Church 8:30 p.m.

ROLL OUT YOUR PENNIES and cash in on the Rexall spring one-cent sale at Semple's Pharmacy, Queen Street.

POWNAL UNITED PASTORAL CHARGE — Services Sunday, April 11th. Millville at 11 a.m.; Pownal 7 p.m. with Junior Choir, Palm Sunday. Rev. T. R. Goudge, Pastor.

CAVENDISH UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA — Services Sunday, April 11th. Cavendish 11 a.m. New Glasgow 3 p.m.; Stanley Bridge 7:30 p.m. Rev. F. W. Sawdon, Minister.

VERNON-ORWELL PASTORAL CHARGE — Sunday, April 11th. Vernon River 11 a.m.; Eldon 2:30 p.m.; Cherry Valley 7:30 p.m. Rev. Geo. W. Tilley will conduct the service.

UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA COVEHEAD-UNION ROAD — Services Sunday, April 11th. Covehead Road 11 a.m.; Stanhope 3 p.m.; West Covehead 7:30 p.m. Rev. Norman Green.

ST. PETER'S BAY PASTORAL CHARGE — The United Church of Canada. Services for Sunday, April 11th. 11:00 a.m. at St. Peter's; 2:30 p.m. at Greenwich; 7:00 p.m. at Marie. Rev. Russell A. MacLeod, Minister.

HAMPTON PASTORAL CHARGE — The United Church of Canada. Services Sunday, April 11th. Hampton 11 a.m.; Appin Road 3 p.m.; Victoria 7 p.m. Please note change in time of evening service. Rev. R. H. Baxter, Minister.

TRYON-BONSHAW BAPTIST PASTORATE — Rev. Ernest J. Barras, Minister. Services for Sunday, April 11th. Westmoreland 11:00 a.m.; Tryon 3:30 p.m.; Bonshaw 7:30 p.m. Please note change of hour for afternoon service. All Welcome.

WINSLOE PASTORAL CHARGE — The United Church of Canada. Services Sunday are as follows. Winsloe South 11 a.m.; Princetown Road 3 p.m.; Highfield 7:30 a.m. Welcome. Heber H. Hardy Presby. Supply.

BROOKFIELD CHARGE Presbyterian Church in Canada. Services for Sunday, April 11th. are as follows: Glasgow Road 11 a.m.; Hunter River 3 p.m.; Hartsville 7:30 p.m. Sunday School at Brookfield 11 a.m. All are Welcome. Rev. Lawrence Blackie, Minister.

COOK'S for Perfect Pictures.

"WE TREAT THE SICK WELL." Giggie's Pharmacy, next Stewart's Bakery.

TODAY AND SATURDAY at Semple's Pharmacy, Queen Street, the popular Rexall one-cent sale.

NORTHERN ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS — Highest Quality Price Right. Toombs Music Store.

HEAR ROBT. DONNELLY speak on "Community Planning Broadcast" Sunday, April 11th, at 2 o'clock.

TRAVELLERS REST SEED cleaning plant now in operation at George Carr's for cleaning Timothy seed, cleaning and treating grain.

CHURCH OF SCOTLAND—Services April 11th: Charlottetown 11 a.m. and 7 p.m., S.S. 10 a.m.; Murray River 3 p.m., S.S. 2 p.m. Rev. J. H. Bishop, Minister.

TWO FOR the price of one plus one cent at the Rexall one-cent sale now running at Semple's Pharmacy, Queen Street.

ST. JOHN'S PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, Belfast, Sunday, April 11th. Services 11 a.m. and 7 p.m. Rev. J. E. Heathwood, M.A., Minister.

BE SURE YOU HEAR Doris Younker, North Wiltshire, age 11, vocal solo, Barbara Anne Trainor, Johnston's River, age 5, vocal solo; Marilyn Peters, Rollo Bay, age 5, piano selection. P. E. I. all star Cavalcade, P. W. C. Auditorium April 22nd, 8 p.m.

CORNWALL UNITED CHURCH, Rev. A. S. Weir, Minister. Services April 11th, will be as follows: Kingston at 3:00 p.m.; Cornwall at 7:30. New Dominion service cancelled for the day but Easter services will be held there April 18th at 3:00 p.m. Cornwall Sunday School at 11:00 a.m.

MARSHFIELD PASTORAL CHARGE — The Presbyterian Church in Canada. Friday 8 p.m. Marshfield Preparatory Service. Sunday, April 11th. 11 a.m. Marshfield, Sacrament of Holy Communion; 3 p.m. Harrington; 7:30 p.m. Mount Stewart. Rev. Lee M. MacCrae, Minister.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH in Canada, Central Parish, services next Lord's Day, are as follows: Canoe Cove 11 a.m.; Sunday School 10 a.m.; Nine Mile Creek 3 p.m.; Clyde River 3:30 p.m. Rev. Donald Nicholson, Minister.

YORK PASTORAL CHARGE — Services for April 11th, are as follows: The United Church of Canada, Minister, Rev. J. M. Sproule, Palm Sunday, April 11, 1954, 11:00 a.m. York; 2:30 p.m. Brackley; 7:30 p.m. Central, Song and Story. Program "Peter and the Resurrection" with 23 color pictures depicting the major events of Christ's life from Palm Sunday to the Ascension. A devout and instructive program for children and adults alike.

TRYON UNITED CHURCHES — Sunday, April 11th. Tryon 11 a.m.; Cape Traverse 3 p.m.; Crapaud 7:30 p.m. Service of Easter Music will be presented in the Tryon Church on Sunday evening at 8:45. This service is presented by a Union Choir under the direction of Dr. Peter MacDonald. Rev. Lloyd Archer.

To Preach Here



Evangelist Kenneth T. Norris (above) minister of the Montague, Murray River and Murray Harbour Churches of Christ on Prince Edward Island will begin a series of weeknight messages in Central Christian Church following the Easter season. Mr. Norris' messages are being highly anticipated by those who know him as an exponent of the Truth of God.

He is a graduate of the Cincinnati Bible Seminary receiving there his A.B. and M.A. degrees; Ph.D. from Xavier University, Cincinnati; and B.D. from Hamma Divinity school of Wittenburg College Springfield, Ohio.

VISIT HI-STYLE Millinery for your Easter hat, new styles arriving daily.

GOLD, DOLLIES, Coaster Sets in blue willow, paper serviettes, gift wraps. Ribbons. All new stock just opened. Stop in and shop in The Island Book Room.

HUNTER RIVER CHARGE, services April 11th. Wiltshire 11 a.m. Hampshire 2:30 p.m. followed by meeting of the congregation. Hunter River 7:30 with meeting afterwards. Rev. G. Howard Christie, B.A., B.D., Minister.

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Grade IV Student Takes Top Honors

First prize in the Wildlife Conservation Poster contest for Island schools was awarded Lillian Macdonald of Charlottetown a Grade IV pupil of Rochford Square School for her colourful poster "Protect Wild Life, Observe Closed Seasons." Lillian is to be doubly congratulated in that having won she competed against more advanced students as the contest rules allowed no consideration for the age of the entrant.

Second and third prizes which followed very closely went to two Prince of Wales students. Glen Leeco of Albany, a P.W.C. student and Carrie E. Thompson, Summerside R.R. No 2, respectively, for their fine posters "Wildlife Needs our Protection" and "Conservation Made the Difference".

In view of the number and quality of posters entered, 75 in all, it was decided to award five honorable mention awards of one dollar each to the following: "Destroy This Destroyer", Elizabeth Anderson, Grade VII, West Kent; "Wildlife Means Wealth", Shirley Gallant, Stella Maris School, N. Rustico; "Preserve Wildlife in Canada", Lee Kitchen; "Let Us Preserve Our Wildlife", Kenneth Campbell, of East Baltic, a P.W.C. Student; "Leave Some for Tomorrow", Anne Smith, West Kent School, Grade VI.

Judges were: T. Erskine MacNutt, President of the Queen's County Branch, P.E.I. Fish and Game Association, George V. Fraser, Travel Bureau Director, and Vic Runtz, Guardian cartoonist.

Though the contest was Island wide ninety percent of the posters were submitted by city students.

CLAIMANT'S WANTED

GUELPH, Ont., (CP)—Dr. Trevor Lloyd Jones, principal of the Ontario veterinary college, said Thursday he still is waiting for nominations of Canadians who might qualify for the international humane award. The award, a \$1000 savings bond donated by the American Veterinary Medical Association, can be made to any Canadian under 18 who has shown exceptional kindness to animals.

Personals

Friends of Mrs. Ellen MacArthur, Cornwall, are pleased to see her about after her recent illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Howard have returned to their home at Cornwall after a two-week holiday spent in Toronto with Mrs. Howard's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Colin MacPhail.

Friends of Mr. Everett Stevenson, North River, and Mr. Sterling MacKinnon, Cornwall, will be pleased to know that they have returned to their homes following operations in the P. E. I. Hospital.

Friday, April 9, 1954

BRACKLEY SCHOOL

(January, February and March) Grade X — 1. Ernest Roper; 2. Allan Blatch. Grade IX — 1. Johnny Blatch; 2. Wallace Jackson. Grade VIII — 1. Darrell Miller; 2. Ernest Bryenton. Grade VII — 1. Virginia MacKay; 2. Ralph Miller. Grade VI — 1. Marie Bryenton; 2. Bernice Newson; 3. Eugene Grady. Grade V — 1. Luella Clark; 2. Allison Miller; 3. Hazel Walker. Grade IV — 1. Faye Sellick; Jeanne Jenkins; 3. Sheila Roper. Grade III — 1. Carol Miller; 2. Donnie Roper; 3. Betty Bryenton. Grade II (a) — 1. Janet Cudmore; 3. Elaine Bryenton; 3. Cyril Bryenton. Grade II (b) — 1. Ernest Prowse; 2. Guy Ford. Highest average senior grades, Virginia MacKay — 99%. Highest average junior grades, Faye Sellick — 98%.

Highest in spellings — Grades VII to X, Virginia MacKay; Grades IV to VI, Faye Sellick; Grades II to III, Janet Cudmore. Highest in Arithmetic, Virginia MacKay, Allison Miller, Carol Miller. English Usage — Ernest Roper; Current Events, Allan Blatch. Leona G. Cameron, teacher.

UNDERGROUND EXPERT

WEYBURN, Sask. (CP) — Joe Sosok, civic employee for 40 years who died at age 68, knew where every pipe was laid without having to check records. In cases where plans had been lost, he was able to direct workmen to the right digging spot to repair breaks.

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I. O. D. E. Chapter Monthly Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the Earl of Hillsborough Chapter I.O.D.E. was held at the home of Miss Marjorie Stewart on April 6, with the Regent, Mrs. Gordon Rayner in the chair and 10 members present.

Favorable reports were heard from the various committees. Discussion followed on business activities.

Meeting closed with The Queen. Lunch was served by the hostesses, Miss Marjorie Stewart and Miss Jean McLean.

The Honorary Regent, Mrs. W. A. Stewart, attended the meeting.

SOUTH MILTON SCHOOL (March Report)

Grade X-1. Lloyd White. Grade IX-1. Vernon Willis. Grade VII-1. Louise MacNeill; 2. Leslie Poole; 3. Billy Murphy. Grade V-1. Alba MacQuarrie; 2. Estella Ramsay. Grade IV-1. Margaret White. Grade III (A) — 1. John MacNeill; 2. Orville Curtis; 3. Millar MacQuarrie. Grade III (B) — 1. Edward Ramsay. Grade III (C) — 1. Marvin MacNeill. Grade II — 1. Eleanor Ramsay; 2. Irma Ramsay. Grade I-1. Dean MacQuarrie. Perfect attendance: Wesley and Orville Curtis, Billy Murphy, John, Louise and Marvin MacNeill, Leslie Poole, and Eleanor Ramsay. Star prize—Marvin MacNeill. Teacher—Leah Moore.

Announce New Way To Shrink Painful Piles

Finds Healing Substance That Does Both—Relieves Pain—Shrinks Hemorrhoids

Toronto, Ont. (Special)—For the first time science has found a new healing substance with the astonishing ability to shrink hemorrhoids and to stop bleeding—without surgery.

In one hemorrhoid case after another, "very striking improvement" was reported and verified by doctors' observations.

Pain was relieved promptly. And, while gently relieving pain, actual reduction or retraction (shrinking) took place.

And most amazing of all—this improvement was maintained in cases where doctors' observations were continued over a period of many months!

In fact, results were so thorough that sufferers were able to make such astonishing statements as "Piles have ceased to be a problem!" And

among these sufferers were a very wide variety of hemorrhoid conditions, some of 10 to 20 years' standing.

All this, without the use of narcotics, anesthetics or strappings of any kind. The secret is a new healing substance (Bio-Dyne) — the discovery of a world-famous research institution. Already, Bio-Dyne is in wide use for healing injured tissue on all parts of the body.

Now this new healing substance is offered in ointment form for hemorrhoids under the name Preparation H. The price is only \$1.19 a tube including an applicator. The name to ask for is Preparation H—at all drug stores. And remember—if not entirely satisfied—your money will be refunded promptly.

Children really enjoy food with

AYLMER CATSUP

... says Mr Sunshine the Aylmer hired man.

"It's sheer joy to watch kids eat when there's lots of Aylmer Catsup," says Mr. Sunshine. "I put wonderful flavor and lots of Vitamin C into those red-ripe Aylmer tomatoes. So enjoy the pure catsup that's Born of Sunshine for Richer Flavor ... AYLMEER Catsup."

YOUR FAMILY DESERVES AYLMEER QUALITY

LADIES !! GET IN ON THESE ---

PRE - EASTER VALUES

Special Shipment of

DRESSES Reg. 16.95 SPECIAL 12.95

These Dresses include Nylon—Crepes—Taffetas in 1 and 2 pieces. Sizes 12 to 24½.

10% Nylon Tricot

SLIPS Pre-Easter Special 2.98

Spring Suits and Coats 17.95 up

We Carry The Popular

MERRY-GO-ROUND BRA

Drop in and See Them Today.

NORMA'S LADIES WEAR

160A Kent St. Dial 3058

THERE'S A FAULTLESS FIGURE IN YOUR FUTURE WITH inner Circle

"The Secret's in the Circle"

There's true figure flattery in Inner Circle — made possible by the patented Duraform cup which assures uplift throughout the life of the bra.

This bra features the wonderful new Can't Curl Band which prevents the bra from curling or pushing up.

Regular, plunging and strapless styles, in broadcloth, sizes 32-36A, 32-38B, 32-40C.

Long-line strapless in nylon taffeta and long-line regular in broadcloth sizes 32-36A, 32-38B, 32-42C.

Prices from \$4.00

YOUR HOROSCOPE

Individual characteristics by month of birth are shown below. Remember, though, a fine figure is yours twelve months of the year with Inner Circle!

JAN: Loyal, ambitious, trustworthy, resent interference, require affection, Lucky colours: blue.

FEB: Reserved, resolute in decisions, perfectionist—understanding, of excellent taste. Lucky colours: green and blue.

MAR: Modest, honest, considerate but quick-tempered, very self-critical, Lucky colours: red and purple.

APR: Confident, ambitious, spend freely and seek leadership, great executive ability. Lucky colours: Yellow and red.

MAY: Patient, reliable, quiet, very adaptable—moody, open to flattery. Lucky colours: Yellow, brown and red.

JUNE: Impatient, restless, moody, keen-minded, romantic, affectionate and generous. Lucky colours: Green and gray.

JULY: Kind, intelligent, proud, jealous, neat and orderly. Lucky colours: Gray, green and gold.

AUG: Emotional, personable, adaptable but quick-tempered when aroused. Lucky colours: Orange and green.

SEPT: Witty, gay, curious, even-tempered, slightly superstitious. Lucky colours: Blue.

OCT: Levelheaded, too hard working, generous, affectionate, careless with money. Lucky colours: Yellow, pale blue.

NOV: Keen, calculating, aggressive, seek leadership, enjoy praise. Lucky colours: Red and brown.

DEC: Methodical, precise, frugal, energetic, thrifty. Lucky colours: Gold, red, green.

Merry-Go-Round OF CANADA

Makers of:

HIDDEN TREASURE — for the small figure
MERRY-GO-ROUND CUSTOM — for the average figure
INNER CIRCLE — for the full figure

AT BETTER STORES ACROSS CANADA

IN U.S.A. PETER PAN I.M. REGD.

HOSIERY OF DISTINCTION

Nylotwist

EXTRA ELASTICITY FOR DURABILITY