

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
A bonny bride is sune buskit (attired).

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
A dry summer ne'er made a dear peck.

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U. S. UNIT TRAPPED AS NORTH KOREAN REDS ADVANCE

Blinding Flash Is Reported Over Wide Area

Early Removal Of Import Restrictions On Capital Goods From US Predicted

OTTAWA, Nov. 2 — (CP) — Trade Minister Howe has decided to remove restrictions on the import of capital goods from the United States at the earliest possible date, informed quarters said today.

Capital goods include such items as building stone, locomotives, automobiles in completed form and industrial machinery in general.

All that remains to be decided, said informants, is the timing. Mr. Howe's advisers have suggested the controls may well be lifted Jan. 2, the same day on which remaining restrictions on consumer goods will be withdrawn by Finance Minister Abbott.

However, it still is possible that the controls may be continued until March 31. This would give the Trade Department more time to reorganize the capital goods control branch and possibly turn it into a priorities division.

Such a division would be linked with its counterpart in the United States to deal with allocations and priorities of materials needed in defence production. It would function under the Canada-United States Industrial mobilization pact signed in Washington last week.

Emphasis, however, is placed on the Jan. 2 date in view of the general bright picture in Canadian trade, United States pressure to have Canada lift all import controls and the lack of further need in Canada for emergency exchange austerity.

The controls on capital goods, as well as on consumer goods, first were invoked at the end of 1947, when Canada's reserves dropped to a low of \$480,000,000.

A significant feature of those controls is that though they helped boost the supply of dollars in Canada, they also provided the impetus for the establishment of new business in this country.

Foreign and Canadian industrialists, noting the demand for goods cut off from Canada by the controls, immediately began building plants in Canada to meet that demand. Altogether, officials have estimated, some \$1,600,000,000 of new business has been provided in this way.

Most of this new business, they believe, will remain in Canada even after the controls have been removed.

Coming Events

- *Mail your films to Garnum Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- *Buying Timothy seed daily. McGuigan and Boyle.
- *Buying Timothy Seed daily. John Leard, Craupaud.
- *Kinkora Hall, Friday, November 3rd. See "The Healer."
- *Show, "Big Shot" at Hunter River tonight.
- *Kinkora Hall, Friday, November 3rd. See "The Healer."
- *Now in stock. Bran, Shorts, Mince, Fishmeal, Cod Oil, selling at lowest prices. Dillon & Spillet.
- *Regular Dance, East Royalty Rink Hall, Friday, Bus leaving at Terminal 9:30 and 10:00.
- *Masquerade Dance, Little Pond Hall, Monday, November 6th. Prizes.
- *Hot Chicken Supper, Corran Bann Hall, Wednesday, November 8th. Dance.
- *See Fort Augustus Players, Kensington Hall, Friday, November 3rd.
- *Rummage Sale Saturday, November 4th. Holy Name Hall, 2 P.M. Aid of Basilica Altar Society.
- *St. Thomas Aquinas Pantry Sale, S. A. McDonald's, Saturday, November 4th, 2 P. M.
- *Card party at Stanley Bridge School, Friday, November 3rd at 8:30. Sponsored by Women's Institute.
- *Regular Dance in the Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's Bay, Friday, November 3rd. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- *Pie Social and Dance in Brookvale School, Monday, November 6th. New floor and good music.
- *Masquerade Dance, East Royalty Rink Hall, Friday, Nov. 3. Geo. Chappelle's Orchestra. Prizes for best costumes. Bus leaving I.M.T. at 9:30 and 10.
- *National Film Board programme at North Granville Hall, Friday, November 3rd, at eight o'clock. Sale of candy and lunches.
- *Pantry Sale of home cooked food including bread, cakes and baked beans, at Miller Bros., Saturday, November 4th, by New Haven Women's Institute.
- *Annual meetings of County Federations of Agriculture will be held on November 14, 15 and 16th. O'Leary, Morell and Charlottetown.
- *See Clyde River children in "Hallowe'en" play at Cornwall Hall tonight, under auspices of Cornwall Mission Band. Free lunch. Admission 40c and 20c.
- *Bean Supper in Kenneth MacCallum's old store, St. Peter's Bay, Saturday, November 4th. Supper served from 6 P. M. on. Admission 50c and 25c. Sponsored by the Junior Farmers.
- *Coming to Morell Community Hall, Friday and Saturday, "The Babe Ruth Story" starring Wm. Bendix, Clair Treta and Charles Siskford. Then "Hats off to the Babe" — the laugh-by-laugh, tear-by-tear — and cheer-by-cheer story of America's most loved Guy.

PEI Rural Youth Members Active At Amherst Fair

Says Canadian Rocket To Blame

AMHERST, N. S., Nov. 2 — (Special) — Twelve Rural Youth members from Prince Edward Island competed with young farmers and farmettes from the rest of the Maritime here today for a live-stock judging honor in a contest that precedes the opening of the Maritime Winter Fair tomorrow.

Most Island members said they believed they had done fairly well in the long day of placing animals and giving reasons why. Judges were busy tonight placing the various contestants but were not expected to complete their task until tomorrow.

Island contestants composing the team will be Martina Hughes and Bernice McLaughlin, of the Bear River Calf Club; Scott MacArthur and Frank Cullen, of the Millcove Calf Club; George Murphy and Gerald Murray, of the Augustine Cove Club; Joseph Thompson, St. Peter's; Alban Wood, Farmington; Kettie Coles, Milton and Stanley Gallant.

The Misses Ruth Wright, Bedeque, and Catherine Harris of East Point took part in the public speaking contest.

Messrs. S. C. Wright, Morris Deacon and Daniel Peacock of the Provincial Department of Agriculture accompanied the contestants.

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Chinese Reds Use American Equipment

SEOUL, Korea, Nov. 3 — (Friday) — (AP) — The hard-pressed U. S. 1st Cavalry Division Thursday night gave up efforts to rescue a battalion-sized remnant of its lead regiment from China and North Korea.

The unit was trapped near Unsan in Northwest Korea.

Fifty miles to the west, the leading regiment of the U. S. 24th Division, which had rolled within 15 miles of Red China's Manchurian border, was pulling back because of the suddenly serious situation on its flank.

An Eighth Army spokesman who reported the 24th's withdrawal did not say how far it was retreating.

Claim Allies Stopped

A Communist communique, broadcast by the Soviet radios in Moscow and Khabarovsk, declared the Allied forces north toward the northern borders of Korea had been checked by Red counter-attacks.

The trapped men near Unsan were ordered to escape as best they could.

Frontline reports said they represented a "considerable portion" of the 1st Cavalry Regiment which had moved up to Unsan to support South Korean republican troops farther north.

An Eighth Army spokesman in Seoul revealed that the cut-off forces were parts of two battalions numbering the equivalent of one battalion. This would be possibly 1,000 men.

Regiment Badly Maulled

Maj.-Gen. Hobart R. Gay, division commander, said the regiment had been "very badly hurt" by the entrapment and the three-pronged Red attack that preceded it.

American who escaped said there were many Chinese Reds in the attacking force. A captured

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New Trans-Canada Highway Subgrading Contracts Let

Plane Reported Missing But Located Safe

Two new contracts for subgrading sections of the Trans-Canada highway covering about four miles in all between Charlottetown and Borden have been awarded the contracting firm of Morrison and McRae of Summerside, it was announced yesterday by Premier J. Walter Jones, who is also Minister of Public Works and Highways.

Largest of the two contracts calls for the sub-grading of a three-mile stretch from Borden to the Albany Tryon road which will join one mile east of Albany. Contract price for this section of the Trans-Canada project is \$55,710. Work on the sub-grading started yesterday.

Sub-grading of a one-mile stretch between North River and the Cornwall road will also be done by Morrison and McRae. The Summerside firm's tender for this mile amounted to \$18,295.

Work on a ten-mile portion of the Trans-Canada highway between Borden and Tryon, which was started early last summer, is well under way.

LAC AU SAUMON, Que., Nov. 2 — (CP) — A float-equipped Norseman plane, on a flight from Newfoundland to Toronto, landed on the lake in this small Estabrook County village at 5 P.M. EST today because of poor visibility.

Aboard the small craft were its pilot, J. Justin of Toronto, and R. Rutherford of Oshawa, Ont.

The pilot said he was "amazed" to learn that the plane was reported missing and said poor weather between here and Mont Joli Airport, 60 miles west, was the only reason for the landing.

The pilot declined to say who owned the plane but said it was on its way from Newfoundland to Toronto. He said the craft would take off "first thing in the morning."

The plane was reported missing by R. C. A. F. Search and Rescue centre at Halifax when it did not show up at Mont Joli a few hours after a refuelling stop at Charlottetown. Mont Joli was a scheduled stop on the plane's flight plan.

Mont Joli Airport was informed of the landing by the plane on the lake here shortly after it put out a call by radio for news of the plane.

Lac Au Saumon is about 400 miles from the New Brunswick border.

S' side Board Of Trade Backs Efforts To Obtain Potato Support Price

At the regular monthly meeting of the Summerside Board of Trade held last night in the civic building, Mr. P. J. Inman, of the agricultural committee spoke of the present serious condition of the potato market and the very bleak outlook for the farmers in this Province as a consequence.

Mr. Inman pointed out that the farmer is getting just about one third of the cost of production and that since the Federal Government is giving consideration to other Provinces of the Dominion, the wheat growers of Western Canada for instance, he felt that the potato growers of Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick should be in some measure protected.

Considerable discussion on the matter ensued and the following resolution was moved by Mr. Inman and seconded by Mr. Alan Holman, which is to be forwarded to Mr. C. A. F. for consideration by the Minister of Agriculture and the Provincial and Federal representatives:

"Whereas the Prince Edward Island Marketing Board appointed under the P. E. I. Products Marketing Act have requested our Federal Government to protect our potato growers with a reasonable support price, therefore resolved that we consider this a reasonable request and would give it our full support and we would respectfully ask the Federal Government to give it favorable consideration."

Other Resolutions

The Board endorsed two resolutions passed by the Charlottetown Board of Trade and submitted for consideration at the Maritime Board of Trade at their annual meeting which is to be held in Moncton, N. B. on November eighth and ninth.

The first resolution dealt with the matter of constant communication between the Province and the mainland and the second resolved that the Government of Canada be urged to maintain and keep in order the former pier at Borden to have same available for vehicle ferry when constructed.

A letter was read from Mr. William Frizzen, advertising manager of Smallmans Limited with the proposal that Water Street be decorated this year during the

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 6)

Tighten Guard Around Truman

By Ed Creagh

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2 — (AP) — Federal police strengthened the security guard around President Truman today and moved with grim swiftness to smash the conspiracy behind Wednesday's gun-blazing attempt to assassinate him.

Secret Service men in New York arrested three Puerto Ricans in the apartment of Oscar Collazo, one of the two island revolutionists who shot their way to the President's doorstep before guards shot them down.

In Puerto Rico itself, police rounded up heads of the anti-United States Nationalist and Communist Parties. Routed from his home with tear gas was Pedro Albizu Campos, chief of the would-be assassins' party and a key figure in this week's bloody revolt against U. S. rule.

In Washington, Senator Kenneth Wherry (R-Nebr.) said the assassination attempt proves "the seriousness of the Communist menace" in the U. S. Wherry said a vigorous Red roundup should follow. There has been no evidence the Communists were involved in the assassination plot.

Most Candy Bars Back To Six Cents

TORONTO, Nov. 2 — (CP) — The price of most chocolate bars has been reduced two cents to the six cents they cost last September, some manufacturers reported today.

Spokesmen for Lowney's, Neilson's and Moirs said the price cut was effective Nov. 1. Fry-Cadbury's said their bars were maintained at the same price and would be unaffected by this reduction.

Officials of Rowntree's and Patterson's said prices of their bars are being considered.

A drop in the cost of cocoa beans was given as reason for the drop.

Brilliant Canadian Surgeon Passes

VANCOUVER, Nov. 2 — (CP) — Dr. Austin Birrell Schinbein, 64, one of Canada's most brilliant and respected surgeons, died yesterday in Boston, Mass., where he was attending a meeting of the American College of Physicians and Surgeons.

He was chief of surgery at Vancouver General and Shaughnessy Hospitals for the past 25 years.

A native of Listowel, Ont., he was made a fellow of the Physicians and Surgeons College in 1917 and later became its governor, vice-president and regent.

He served with the Canadian army overseas during the First World War and in 1946 received the O. B. E. in recognition of his long service as a surgeon, particularly with the armed forces.

FAENZA, Italy, Nov. 2 — (AP) — Bendandi Observatory in this northern Italian city recorded today what it called "a very strong" earthquake lasting for two hours. The centre was estimated at 3-100 miles east of Italy.

Westminster Abbey Rites Seen Likely For Shaw

Privately in London Monday.

His wife was the former Charlotte Frances Payne-Townshend, his "green-eyed Irish heiress," who died in 1943. They had no children.

The Dean of Westminster, Very Rev. A. C. Don, will make the final decision whether Shaw's ashes will be placed in the Poets' Corner of the Abbey.

The last great writer to be buried in the Poets' Corner was Rudyard Kipling, who died in 1936. Sir Sydney Cockerell, who described himself as Shaw's oldest friend, said he would like to see Shaw's ashes placed in the Poets' Corner.

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 2)

Body of Missing U. S. Skipper Found

PORTLAND, Me., Nov. 2 — (AP) — A body found in the sea 112 miles south of here was identified today as that of Frank Althart, skipper of the sunken New Bedford fishing schooner Theresa A. The Theresa A. was lost in a storm Sept. 12. Her crew of 12 left in lifeboats. None was found alive.

Predict Atomic Weapons For Use On Battlefield

By Elton C. Fay

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2 — (AP) — Enemy troops on future battlefields may be blasted with atomic weapons launched by both the army and the air force flying in its support, a Defence Department report indicated tonight.

The atomic bomb up to now has been a strategic weapon, for mass destruction of cities, but not for tactical use against forces in the field.

In their semi-annual report released tonight the armed forces were engaged in strictly orthodox warfare in Korea, looked ahead and talked of an arsenal of new weapons being developed or in the research phase.

There were references to the hydrogen bomb project, radiological poison weapons, germ warfare, of progress in guided missiles — a device which could be used for making maps of hostile terrain under cover of night or clouds.

But much of the report dealt with defence affairs now out of date. It covered the six-month period ended last June 30, and thus covered only five days of the Korean war. Actually it comprises four reports to President Truman — one overall one by the Defence Department and reports by the army, navy and air force.

The report of the Defence Department said of U. S. military organization:

"The dispatch with which our armed forces went into action in Korea and the integration of our land, sea and air power under one command in that action have demonstrated our readiness and the fundamental soundness of the concept of a unified national defence on which our military policy is based."

A cautionary note regarding new

Rail-Union Arbitration Proceedings Continuing

OTTAWA, Nov. 2 — (CP) — 124,000 employees that tied up the railways late in August, will be up to the arbitrator under the legislation that ended the strike, to establish the settlement somewhere between the points at which the disputants arrived during these negotiations.

Major points at issue are the size of a wage increase and the date for putting into effect the 40-hour, five-day work week with no loss of take-home pay from the present 48 hours.

The unions call for seven cents an hour as the increase, and the railways have offered four. The four-cent figure already has been put into effect by legislation, but the arbitrator could boost it as high as seven.

The unions want the 40-hour week to come into effect next June 1. The railways have offered to bring it in next Sept. 1.

Churchill Raps Elliott Roosevelt In Memoirs

NEW YORK, Nov. 2 — (AP) — Winston Churchill, in the latest chapter of his memoirs, politely raps Elliott Roosevelt's knuckles for publishing "rubbish" about the Casablanca conference in 1943.

On several points, the former Prime Minister disputes Elliott Roosevelt's version of the historic meeting between Churchill and President Roosevelt. Elliott attended the meeting with his father and wrote about it later in his book, "As He Saw It."

In the instalment of his own story published today in Life magazine, Churchill says he was anxious for Gen. Charles De Gaulle to attend the conference.

(The Churchill memoirs are being serialised in Canada in the Montreal Standard.)

Churchill says:

"It is very odd to see the account which the President's son, Elliott Roosevelt, gives of this in the book which he hastened to write about the confidential talks he heard at the meals to which he was brought by his father.

"He seems to suggest that the President suspected me of trying to stop De Gaulle coming, and objecting to his being brought there,

Another Company Boosts Newsprint

QUEBEC, Nov. 2 — (CP) — Price Brothers and Company Limited have notified their customers of a 5¢ a ton increase in its newsprint price. It was learned today.

The increase took effect Nov. 1 and notification was given to Price Brothers' customers by telegram. The increase followed an announcement of price boosts by a number of other newsprint companies.

HEADS U. S. RED CROSS

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2 — (AP) — President Truman said today he is appointing E. Ronald Harriman as president of the American National Red Cross, effective Dec. 1. Harriman, brother of Dr. W. Averell Harriman, the President's special assistant for foreign affairs, will replace Gen. George C. Marshall, now Secretary of Defence.



TORONTO, Nov. 2 — (CP) — Minimum temperatures as observed between 7:30 P.M. and 7:30 A.M. EST; maximum temperatures as observed between 7:30 A.M. and 7:30 P. M.: Victoria 43; Regina 27; Winnipeg 28; Toronto 38; Ottawa 40; Montreal 39; Quebec 44; St. John's 39; Moncton 30; Halifax 35; Charlottetown 37; Sydney 37; Yarmouth 48; St. John's 41.

HALIFAX, Nov. 2 — (CP) — Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax.

Synopsis:

The heat wave continued to establish new high temperature records in the Eastern United States Thursday. Boston's temperature rose to 83 degrees. Some of this very mild air seeped into the Maritimes and Edmundston in Northern New Brunswick had a maximum of 69 degrees.

Tonight the weather was mostly clear in the southern part of the district, although there were quite a few fog patches. The weather was cloudy and there were a few showers in the northern regions.

A disturbance is moving eastward across the Gulf of St. Lawrence. In its wake northwesterly winds are bringing much colder air to Eastern Canada.

Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Friday:

Prince Edward Island — Cloudy and colder. Northwest winds 20. Low and high Friday at Charlottetown 40 and 50.

High tide today at 2:47 and 5:10. Sun rises at 6:53 A. M. and sets at 5:00 P. M.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Daily Except Sunday

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.

Sunday

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
6:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
6:45 P.M.	8:00 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

Leave Wood Islands	Leave Caribou
8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M.	Leave Caribou
	8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M.