

Happiness, our being's end and
aim, for which he bears to live and
dare to die.

Fixed to no spot is happiness sin-
cere; 'tis never to be bought, but
always free.

Morning Daily Founded 1867,
The Guardian, Three Cents

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AMERICAN TROOPS MAKE CONTACT WITH REDS IN KOREA

Soviet Press Plays Up "Hands Off" Demands

Magistrate Dismisses Shaving Lotion Case Under Temperance Act

In a judgment of Province-wide interest, Mr. R. S. Hinton, K.C., Stipendiary Magistrate for Prince County, yesterday dismissed a charge of possessing shaving lotions contrary to the Temperance Act against a Summerside store, on the ground that the Crown witnesses had not proven that the lotions seized were "liquor" as defined in the Act.

The Magistrate also mentioned that the defence had contended that the Temperance Commission had gone beyond its powers in making a total prohibition against the possession of shaving extracts but it was not necessary for him to rule on this point in this case.

He said "It is indeed a shocking thing to realize that every person in this Province in possession of a bottle of shaving lotion, may be charged for having illegal possession of liquor. And it is all the more shocking to realize that this became law by virtue of a regu-

Military Men Say They Would Fight For Peace

By EDDIE GILMORE
MOSCOW, July 4—(AP)—Moscow's newspapers gave their biggest headlines today to demands for the unconditional withdrawal of American forces from Korea.

The statement of the Deputy Foreign Minister, Andrei Gromyko, declaring the United Nations should be to it that U. S. forces are expelled from Korea was accompanied by reports of mass meetings throughout the Soviet Union voicing similar opinions.

Commission Inquiry Into Fishermen's Loans Opened

Three witnesses were heard yesterday as the inquiry into the operations of the Fishermen's Loan Act was opened before Commissioner J. S. DesRoches, Judge of the County Court of King's County, in the Supreme Court room in Charlottetown.

The investigation, which is being conducted under the Public Inquiries Act, will deal with the operations of the Act from the date of its coming into force in 1936 until Jan. 15, 1949, when a new Fishermen's Loan Board was set up under new regulations.

There were very few present at the opening proceedings, which included the reading of the Commission and terms of reference, after which the first witness, Hon. B. W. LePage, first chairman of the Board in 1936, was examined by Commission counsel J. O. C. Campbell, K.C.

time no specific regulations were received as to the issuing of funds, and that New Brunswick and Nova Scotia had been contacted to determine the methods used there. It was later found, however, that the needs of this Province were different, and that most regulations used elsewhere were not applicable in Prince Edward Island.

Method Followed
Method found most suitable was to issue authority to purchase gear, and bills received from the merchant who supplied applicant were then paid direct to the merchant by the Treasury Department.

Mr. LePage stated that at that

Invaders Push Ahead Again In New Drive

ADVANCED AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS IN SOUTH KOREA, July 5—(Wednesday)—(AP)—The first contact between American troops and North Korean Communist force occurred today, headquarters announced.

The contact was made at 11 A. M. P. M. EDT Tuesday, headquarters said, when American artillery fired upon North Korean tanks approaching forward American positions.

TOKYO, July 5—(Wednesday)—(AP)—North Korean Communists, in a powerful tank-led offensive, threatened today to clamp an iron ring around the faltering South Korean defenders in a broad zone south of Seoul, the capital.

A spokesman at advanced American headquarters in South Korea said the offensive already had won and the Suwon airstrip, 23 miles south of Seoul, and pushed on at least five miles farther south. He called it a "real, honest-to-God punch," using all elements of four or five northern divisions.

Loss of Suwon was not confirmed by a communique from Gen. MacArthur's Tokyo headquarters this morning, but the communique described a dangerous and circling flanking action by the Reds.

The communique depicted the invaders as employing a wide sweep southeast of Seoul, simultaneously with a frontal attack that brought fighting inside Incheon, Seoul's seaport city 20 miles west of the capital.

The southern defence was credited with still holding onto Incheon against steady pressure, but the communique said the Reds were threatening to encircle the entire Seoul-Suwon-Incheon triangle. That is an area of more than 200 square miles south and southwest of Seoul.

The communique intimated that the enemy offensive was progressing.

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 2)

Churchill Says West Will Not Be Trampled Down To Serfdom, Ruin

LONDON, July 4—(AP)—Winston Churchill said tonight that what may in Korea, the western world "shall not be trampled down into serfdom and ruin." He emphasized that he does not believe a third world war is inevitable.

In an Independence Day address at a dinner of the American Society in London, Britain's Conservative Party leader declared.

"It certainly seems to me that there would be a better hope of a general settlement with Soviet Russia following upon the defeat of aggression by Korea on a localized scale than would be possible after another Communist success."

"The new fact in relations with Russia is that we have been told that the Kremlin oligarchy knows how to make the atomic bomb."

"Nothing would more surely prepare the way for a third world war than that we should drift on."

Buddy Baer Suffers Wound From Lion

ROME, July 4—(AP)—Buddy Baer, former boxer, today suffered a flesh wound in the arm from one of 22 lions gathered here from M-G-M's production of "Quo Vadis." Baer was allowed when he got his arm too close to the lion's cage. He will be out of hospital in a few days.

Pioneer Cable Operator Passes

MONTREAL, July 4—(CP)—Alvin Hunter Clark, 81, pioneer trans-Atlantic cable operator, died at his home here yesterday. Mr. Clark, born in Saint John, N.B., operated the old Western Union Cable, the first to join Canada, N.B. to Penzance, England from 1866 to 1914. He retired in 1926 as cable supervisor in North Sydney.

Korea At-A-Glance

(By The Associated Press)

ADVANCE AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS—First contact between American troops and North Korean Communist forces reported; spokesman says Suwon and its airstrip fall.

TOKYO—Three or four North Korean divisions south of Han River, MacArthur's headquarters estimates; fall of Suwon opens way for sweeping Communist encirclement of east coastal strip of 200 square miles; American, Australian planes operate over South Korea Tuesday with out challenge by Russian-built Yak fighters.

WASHINGTON—Defence Department has no present intention of mobilizing army reserves or using draft.

MOSCOW—Gromyko's statement demanding unconditional withdrawal of American forces in Korea followed by mass meetings calling U. S. aggressor, promising to "fight for peace."

U. S. Plans No Immediate Call To Army Draftees

WASHINGTON, July 4—(AP)—The United States army today discounted any immediate prospect of mobilizing reserves or using the draft to marshal new manpower in connection with the Korean war crisis.

However, the Air Force announced it will recall for active duty, on a voluntary basis, a number of reservists who are electronics specialists. These will function under the Continental Air Command, responsible for the air defence of the United States.

Officers who volunteered will be recalled for six months to three years, and airmen six to 21 months. The number of volunteers who will be taken is believed to be small.

The Defence Department statement that it does not plan now to invoke the draft came within 24 hours after United States Marines, marine air units and B-29 Superfortresses were ordered to the Far Pacific war theatre.

The orders went out in response to a call by Gen. MacArthur for reinforcement to bolster American infantry already moving into the battle of Red-invaded South Korea.

On this July 4th Independence Day holiday, President Truman spent the day quietly at Blair House while dispatchers from MacArthur's headquarters in Tokyo reported a rising fury of battle all along the South Korean front.

The South Korean Ambassador, Dr. John M. Chang, released a letter from Truman in which the President declared:

"I deeply appreciate the heroism of the Korean defenders in their fight against the invaders. By the staunch resistance of your government and your people you are showing the world that freedom-loving people will fight against Communism wherever it arises."

P. E. I. Credit Union League Annual Meeting

Returns From Visit To Rome

Authorization for the Board of Directors of the Prince Edward Island Credit Union League to hire a field man for educational and promotional duties throughout the Province was given yesterday by the delegates attending the annual meeting of the League held at Marshfield.

Presided over by the president Mr. Cyrus Poirier of Summerside, the 13th annual meeting of the League got underway at 11 p.m. and continued until 10 p.m. last night with time out for lunch and dinner. About 75 members representing 40 credit unions attended.

Mr. Cyrus Poirier was re-elected president and Mr. C. F. Haslam of Springfield was appointed vice-president. The secretary is Mr. J. B. Gallant, Charlottetown.

Three directors were appointed to the board. They were Messrs. Cyrus Poirier, re-elected; Rev. L. J. Ayers, St. Charles; and Mr. Leigh Hynes, Vernon. Retiring directors were Rev. J. B. Croken and Mr. John O'Connor.

Mr. J. G. Dennis, Charlottetown, managing director of the Island C. U. League was appointed a delegate to the annual Credit Union National Association and C.U.N.A.

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 3)

Coming Events

**Mail your Films to Garnium Photo Studio, Charlottetown.

**Dance Sinoat Road School Wednesday, July 5. Refreshments.

**Dance and Ice Cream in Brookvale School, Thursday, July 6th.

**Cardigan Picnic, Wednesday, July 19th.

**Come to the Orange Tea at Cavendish, July 12th.

**Dance Long River Hall Wednesday night. \$5.00 door prize.

**St. Peter's Cathedral A.Y.P.A. variety concert at Belfast Hall, Wednesday 9 p.m.

**Attend the Marshfield Presbyterian Church Tea in Mr. Stetson's Field, July 5th. Supper served at 5.

**Cardigan Hall—Three act comedy by St. Teresa's Players, Friday, July 7th. Dance after.

**Postponed Dance in Donagh School till July 5th. Music, Country Cousins.

**Dance and ice cream in Alberry Plains School, Wednesday, July 5th. Burhoe & Buell's Orchestra.

**Dance in Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's Bay, Friday, July 7th. Both modern and old time. Chalfson's Orchestra.

**The Annual Meeting of Harlville Cemetery will be held in the Church on Thursday, July 6th, at 8 P. M. J. A. MacInnis, Secretary.

**Dance, Morell Community Hall, Wednesday, July 5th. Music by George Chappelle and his Merry Islanders. Proceeds in aid of Morell Baseball Team.

**Come to the special dance at Burlington Dance Hall, Wednesday, July 5th. Good music. Door prize \$10.00.

**All Taxes owing Cape Traverse School must be settled within 30 days. By order of Trustees Evelyn M. Bell, Secretary.

**Notice.—Dingwell's Blacksmith Shop will be doing horse shoeing on Monday's, Wednesday's and Friday's only. Signed Fulton Dingwell, Craipaud.

**Garden Party on Rectory Grounds, Craipaud, Saturday evening, July 8th. Ice Cream, Lunches, Games, fun for all. Auspices St. John's W. A.

**All Taxes in arrears of Piquid East School must be settled before July 10th. Otherwise will be handed in for collection. By order of Trustees.

**Auction Sale of old school house, South Granville, on Wednesday, July 5th, at 7:30 o'clock P. M.

**Notice.—To rate payers of South Granville School District. All taxes owing South Granville School must be paid by July 20th, 1950. By order of Trustees.

**Collecting Hogs by truck for Canada Packers every Thursday, beginning May 4th. Phone 27-121 Hunter River Exchange. D. L. MacDowell.

**Don't miss weekly Dance at the Bright Spot, Wednesday, July 5th. Modern and old time dancing from 9 to 12:30. Music by the Bright Spots. Truck leaves Market Square at 8:45. Admission 40c. Modern Canteen Service.

Swine Loaded For Manitoba Flood Relief

A carload of swine donated by this Province to flood victims in Manitoba, was at the railway yards in Charlottetown ready to roll today to Morris, Man. The car contained 95 head, 90 sows and five boars. It was consigned to the Manitoba Department of Agriculture and will be placed there at absolutely no charge to the Western Province.

The P.E.I. Department of Agriculture is paying the freight on the car, the feed firm of Beaton and MacRae, Winsloe, supplied the feed, the P.E.I. Swine Breeders Association equipped the car, providing pens, bedding etc., and Mr. Edward Farquharson, Montague, is going along as man in charge at no cost.

It is understood the contribution is the only one of its kind to date to the flood victims. The pigs, three months old and under for the most part, represent some 85 individual breeders, each donation being worth from \$25 to \$40.

**Reserve Wednesday, July 19th for St. Andrew's Parish Picnic.

**Show, "Red Stallion" in technicolor at Conoe Cove tonight, at 8:45.

**Trucking Hogs for Canada Packers every Tuesday. Clifford Chandler, Milton.

**Ice Cream Social and Bazaar, Cherry Valley School July 5th. Sponsored by Women's Institute.

**Ches Cooper Show in Mayfield Hall, Wednesday, July 5th, 9 P. M. Admission, Children 50c and Adults 50c.

**Unloading car bulk feed. Wheat \$3.50 per hundred, Thursday and Friday, July 6th and 7th. Bring bags. Dillon & Spillet.

**Members of Queens Co. L. O. A. and L. O. B. A. will attend Divine Worship at Milton Anglican Church on Sunday, July 9th, at 3:00 P. M.

**Reserve July 19th for Big Fiddler's Contest in Morell, sponsored by Canadian Legion.

**Dance, every Wednesday night at North Rustico Hall, Modern and Old Time. From 9 till 1. Good music. Al Blanchard's Orchestra.

**Will be loading hogs at the following points each Thursday: Elmer Wigmore, Bradalbane, until 11:30 A. M. Norden Bagnall, Hunter River, until noon, Summerside until 1:30 P. M. and Kensington until 3 P. M. MacEwen and Casely.

**All ratpayers of Bunbury, Mermaid and Mt. Herbert, school districts and other interested parties are urged to attend a meeting at the Protestant Orphanage on Thursday, July 6th at 8 p.m. to discuss the possibility of building a combined school. Department of Education speakers and films.

Agricultural Ministers To Meet

TORONTO, July 4—(CP)—Canada's Provincial Agricultural Ministers, their deputies and senior officials of their Departments will meet here Aug. 28 to discuss mutual problems, Agriculture Minister Kennedy of Ontario said today. The Ministers of all Provinces but Newfoundland have written but they will attend the conference and Mr. Kennedy said he hoped that Newfoundland also will be represented.

Looking tanned and well after his trip, Father Murray last night discussed the highlights of the visit with a Guardian representative. During most of his trip he was accompanied by Rev. Francis MacNeill, Summerside, who arrived home several weeks ago.

Father Murray had a private and public audience with His Holiness Pope Pius XII during the ten days he spent in Rome. He attended canonization ceremonies in St. Peter's Cathedral at which over 60,000 people were present and he visited the Roman catacombs where he viewed the remains of early Christians in vaults.

He was greatly impressed with the structure of St. Peter's Cathedral and noted that there were no seats in the large Church. He visited the Great Cemetery of Rome, the prison in which Saints Peter and Paul were held, several

times. He also visited the Vatican Museums and the Sistine Chapel.

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Rev. Eugene Murray, (above) Summerside Parish priest arrived home Monday night from his Holy Year visit to Rome and other European centers after spending about two months on the Continent and the British Isles.

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Department Store Sales Increase

OTTAWA, July 4—(CP)—Department store sales in Canada excluding Newfoundland during May amounted to \$73,627,000, an increase of 2.1 per cent over the total of \$72,083,000 in the corresponding month last year.

The Bureau of Statistics said today all regions except Manitoba and Saskatchewan showed increased sales in May, compared with the corresponding period of 1949. The decline in Manitoba and Saskatchewan was due to flood conditions.

Sales by Provinces follow, with totals for May last year in brackets:

Manitoba \$6,201,000 (\$5,906,000); Quebec \$12,572,000 (\$11,900,000); Ontario \$28,567,000 (\$27,400,000); Manitoba \$9,259,000 (\$9,118,000); Saskatchewan \$3,387,000 (\$3,573,000); Alberta \$4,515,000 (\$4,358,000); British Columbia \$9,133,000 (\$8,850,000).

Other rises came in house furnishings and services, which went from 166.4 to 166.9 because of increases in galvanized wares and higher telephone rates in British Columbia, and in the miscellaneous group. In the miscellaneous category, an upward move of .1 point to 132.4 was caused largely by higher prices for automobile tires.

The clothing-price index declined .1 point to 180.7 as lower prices for women's wear more than balanced slight increases in men's wear, piece goods and footwear.

In its survey of wholesale prices, the Bureau reported the index for 30 industrial materials prices rose from 161.4 for the week ended May 26 to 165.6 for the week ended June 23. This is based on 100 for 1926.

Biggest hike came in fresh pork, which went up 6.3 cents a pound. Beef rose 3.2 cents; lamb, 4.4

Cost Of Living Index At New High Mark For June

OTTAWA, July 4—(CP)—Climbing meat prices carried the official cost-of-living index to a new high mark of 165.4 in June 1.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today the rise from 164 at May 1 was caused almost entirely by advancing meat prices, which pushed the food index from 204.6 to 209. The June 1 figure compared with 160.5 a year earlier.

The index is based on 100 for the average of the 1935-39 period.

From August, 1939—the last pre-war month—to June 1, the increase in the index was 64.1 per cent.

Apart from the jump in meats, prices generally showed only slight variations during May.

Biggest hike came in fresh pork, which went up 6.3 cents a pound. Beef rose 3.2 cents; lamb, 4.4

cents, and veal, 1.9 cents.

Other rises came in house furnishings and services, which went from 166.4 to 166.9 because of increases in galvanized wares and higher telephone rates in British Columbia, and in the miscellaneous group. In the miscellaneous category, an upward move of .1 point to 132.4 was caused largely by higher prices for automobile tires.



TORONTO, July 4—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Victoria 100; Edmonton 57; Regina 42; Winnipeg 46; Toronto 60; Ottawa 58; Montreal 61; Quebec 58; Saint John 59; Moncton 58; Halifax 54; Charlottetown 59; Sydney 58; Yarmouth 54; St. John's 50, 70.

HALIFAX, July 4—(CP)—Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax.

Overcast skies prevailed throughout the Maritimes and most of Eastern Quebec tonight and there have been showers in many localities. These showers will gradually move eastward but they are expected to continue in Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island most of Wednesday. Over New Brunswick and Eastern Quebec the weather will be mostly cloudy with afternoon temperatures near 70.

The fog along the Bay of Fundy and Atlantic coasts has become thicker again during the evening and will persist in some localities on Wednesday.

Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Wednesday: Prince Edward Island—Cloudy, with scattered showers ending in the afternoon. Not much change in temperature. Light winds. Low and high Wednesday at Charlottetown 60 and 70.

High tide today at 3:01 A. M. and 2:34 P. M. Sun rises at 4:32 A. M. and sets at 8:02 P. M.

BORDEN — TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE DAILY

Lv. Borden	Lv. Tormentine
9:10 A.M.	9:10 A.M.
10:35 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.
2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	4:30 P.M.
7:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
9:00 P.M.	9:00 P.M.
10:30 P.M.	10:30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

Leave Wood Islands	Leave Caribou
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.	7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.