

Visiting Orangemen Welcomed Informally Yesterday

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Wise men ne'er sit and wall their
loss, but cheerily seek how to re-
dress their harms

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Let not thy mind run on that
thou lackest as much as on what
thou hast already.

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WORLD INTEREST CENTRES ON SANCTIONS

PARLIAMENT EXPECTED TO PROROGUE TODAY

Hundreds Arrive For Grand Lodge Convention And L. O. B. A. Sessions

Prominent Leaders Of Orange Organization From All Parts Of British America Now In Charlotte-town. Convention Activities Open At Prince Of Wales College Hall This Morning.

King Edward 42 Tomorrow



Here is a new photograph of his majesty King Edward VIII. taken in the uniform of the Seaforth Highlanders. King Edward celebrates his forty-second birthday anniversary tomorrow.

Farmers Advised To Protect Crops Against 'hoppers'

Pest Found To Be Numerous In Sections Of Southern Queens And Kings Counties.

On Saturday, June 20th, Dr. J. A. Clark and Mr. R. P. Gorham, entomologist, visited portions of Southern Queens and Kings Counties, where grasshoppers have caused damage in other years. Over an area some ten square miles, from Newton Cross to Wood Islands, through Glen William to Allison and back by Commercial Cross and Grand View, young hoppers were found numerous, in places exceeding twenty to the square yard. At present they are small, ranging in size from 1/4 inch to 1/2 inch in length but they have already in some instances caused injury to clover. As these insects increase in size they will feed voraciously and there is considered to be a probability that they will cause damage to clover and grass before haymaking and to grain, turnips and vegetables after the hay is cut. Wet weather and natural factors may retard development in numbers, but farmers in the above area are advised to watch their fields for hoppers and prepare to take measures for the protection of their crops. Where hoppers are abundant and clover is severely attacked it may be desirable to cut it earlier than usual for hay. The use of poisoned bran bait may also be advisable for the protection of certain fields and crops. More poison is required for grasshopper bait than for cut-worms. The mixture recommended by the entomological branch is one pound of Paris Green or white arsenic to twenty-five pounds of bran with the addition of one quart of molasses or one pound of salt. Enough water should be added in mixing to make a moist mash, one that can be spread very thinly broadcast at the rate of about fifteen pounds per acre. Application of bait should be in the warm part of the day (temperatures above 70 degrees) when the hoppers are feeding freely. Grain and vegetables will require extra protection after haymaking and bait may be used along the sides of the fields or the outside rows of vegetables, etc., may be sprayed with an arsenical. In the use of poisons of any kind special care should always be taken to prevent children and animals having access to them or the containers used.

Hindenburg Flies Over Halifax

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) HALIFAX, June 21—A giant aircraft, her engines throbbing noisily, passed low over Halifax city at 9:25 A.M. tonight. It was believed to be the German seaplane Hindenburg nearing the end of its third east-to-west flight from her home port to New York. Thick fog blanketed the Nova Scotia coast tonight and there was very little wind. The aircraft flew so low citizens could smell the burned petrol and some made out the form of the ship, through the fog. It was estimated she was proceeding at about 70 miles an hour.

Senator Rhodes In Ottawa

OTTAWA, June 21—Senator E. N. Rhodes arrived at his home here today from the Cascapedia, Que., fishing camp where he suffered a stroke more than two weeks ago. He was described as tired but was reported to have stood the trip "very well." The Senator, former Minister of Finance and one time Nova Scotia Premier, will be confined to his home for some time.

LEGISLATION SPEEDED UP OVER WEEKEND

Justice Rinfret Expected to Preside At Prorogation Ceremonies This Evening.

OTTAWA, June 21—The Senate and the House of Commons had the legislative mill in high gear over the weekend and with a breather today have every expectation of ending the session tomorrow. It will be the end of the first session since the King government returned to office last October. When members of the House locked their desks Saturday night after a 12-hour day they had cleared the order paper of all legislation, leaving only money appropriations to pass tomorrow. The Senate kept going in committee until midnight. During the day it passed bills establishing corporation control of radio, government control of the Bank of Canada and repeal of section 98 of the Criminal Code.

Leave for Homes

Debate-weary members—many have left for their homes already—will be back at the grind at 11 a.m. tomorrow. It is expected Justice Rinfret of the supreme court will preside at the prorogation ceremonies in the evening. The Senate will start at noon. The House and House, one dominated by Conservatives, the other by Liberals, were at loggerheads on two or three bills and there will be conferences tomorrow on the impasse. The most serious deadlock developed over a government bill amending the Combines Investigation Act and drew from Premier King the statement the administration has several investigations in mind for the summer.

Purpose of Bill

The bill would make it plain a document used in a preliminary registrar's investigation could be used in subsequent criminal proceedings. The Senate threw it out twice on the ground no man should be asked to convict himself by producing incriminating documents. The House threw it back at the Senate, insisting a company guilty of being a combine under the law could escape criminal prosecution by presenting all incriminating evidence before the registrar, knowing it could not be used later. The Prime Minister did not indicate what investigations the government had in mind. He said, however, the government would proceed by royal commissions if the Senate refused to pass the combines investigation amendment. Saturday night marked the end of the famous section 98 of the Criminal Code, dealing with revolutionary associations. It also demonstrated the persistency of the House of Commons. A repeal bill has been sent to the Senate eight times since the section was enacted in 1919. Seven times the Senate tossed it out, the eighth it accepted.

Toronto Archbishop Attacks Communism

TORONTO, June 21—Constant menace of war and economic disorder can best be overcome by universal return to religion, Archbishop J. C. McGuigan of Toronto declared today, speaking from the reviewing stand to 18,000 members of the Holy Name Society of the diocese. The trouble was that in the rush of materialistic ideals the world had forgotten God, he said. In some countries governing authorities were trying to drive God from the minds of men. "Communism," he warned, "seeks the destruction of all that has been held sacred in civilization for nearly 2,000 years. They teach openly that God is a myth, a mere fancy."

Premier Baldwin Defends Action Of Government

Urges Adoption Of "Realistic" Policy In Pursuance Of Peace — League Union Critical.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) The question of lifting sanctions from Italy was uppermost in the minds of European statesmen over the week-end. In a speech at Coltness, Scotland last night, Prime Minister Stanley Baldwin told a mass meeting of Conservatives war alone could stop Italy in achieving its ambitions in Ethiopia. Defending decision of his government to seek removal of sanctions, Baldwin warned another war in Europe "would be the end of civilization." "I believe the horrors of another modern war in Europe might lead to the revolt of the people against all leaders," he said, adding such a conflict might end in a state of barbarous anarchy throughout that continent.

Addressing cheering Bersaglieri soldiers, Mussolini made a bellicose pronouncement at Rome. He said he knows "what the armed force of all Italians can do if those who have been called crazy with the head will not be brought back to reason or at least reduced to impotence." The phrase "crazy with the head" has been used in the Italian press to characterize those who demand continuation of sanctions. At Paris it was stated a French plan to reform the League of Nations covenant had been submitted to Britain and Italy. The proposal envisages a strengthening of League machinery to halt aggression before disputes reach a critical stage.

BELLICOSE PRONOUNCEMENT

President Roosevelt issued a proclamation declaring the Italo-Ethiopian war has "ceased to exist" and lifting embargoes on both countries. State Department officials emphasized there is no implied recognition of the annexation of Ethiopia. Turkey's desire to reformat the Dardanelles will be considered today at an international conference in Montreux, Switzerland. The conference may be turned into a general discussion of military and naval problems in the Mediterranean. A resolution was passed Saturday night in London by the League of Nations union criticizing the British government for its efforts to lift sanctions. Lord Cecil of Chelwood, ardent sanctionist, told the members: "If, as a consequence of carrying out our obligations under the covenant, Mussolini makes war on me, then I shall be prepared to resist."

DEFENDS ACTION

COLTNESS, Scotland, June 21—(C. P. Havas)—War alone could stop Italy from achieving its desired ends in Ethiopia, Prime Minister Stanley Baldwin warned in a speech here last night, defending his Government's attitude toward sanctions. Sanctions were primarily designed to prevent war, he asserted declaring, "collective security will never work unless the nations who take part in it are prepared simultaneously to threaten with military force."

Newspaper Advertising Is The Best

NEW YORK, June 19—Newspapers received the major share of national advertising expenditures in 1935, the Bureau of Advertising of the American Newspaper Publishers Association announced today in its annual survey. The survey, based on a study of the advertising budgets of 387 companies, shows their combined expenditures of \$231,107,948 in the three principal mediums—newspapers, magazines and chain broadcasts—were apportioned as follows: NEWSPAPERS—\$134,446,000 or 58.2 per cent. MAGAZINES—\$61,943,328 or 26.8 per cent. CHAIN BROADCAST—\$34,720,000 or 15 per cent. Twenty-two of the 33 trade groups listed in the survey favored newspapers over the other two mediums.

TUESDAY being THE KING'S BIRTH-DAY and a public holiday, the next issue of THE GUARDIAN will be WEDNESDAY, JUNE 24.

COMING EVENTS

- Show, St. Peter's Tuesday. L-5225-6-20-21
- Show Morel Wednesday. L-5225-6-20-21
- All Hunter River stores will be closed Tuesday, June 23rd. L-5344
- St. Columba's Tea Party on July 1st. L-5215-6-19-20-22-24-26-27-29-30
- Ice Cream and Dance, Orwell Cove Hall Thursday, June 26th. L-5329-6-22-11
- Ice Cream Social in Sea View Hall, June 23rd, under Women's Institute. L-5326-6-22-11
- Don't miss "Irish Millionaire" from Mr. Herbert at New Wiltshire Tuesday, June 23rd. L-5323-6-22-11
- Mission Band ice cream social in Cornwall Hall tonight, June 22nd. L-5341
- Rustico Tea Party change from July 8th to July 1st. L-5053-6-16-20-24-30
- Westview Lodge, North Tryon, opening June 23rd. Chicken supper. Special rates for weekends. L-5333-6-22-21
- Reserve Saturday, July 11, for Orange Tea at Westmoreland, near Crapaud. Further particulars later. L-5328-6-22-25-27-7-4-8
- Strawberry Growers Association Annual Meeting, Agricultural Hall, Wednesday, June 24th at 8 P. M. L-5324-6-22-21
- Kinkora Hall, ice cream and social evening in Kinkora Hall Friday, June 26th. Excellent music by Wellington's orchestra. L-5345
- Buying live hogs, calves and lambs. Albany Thursday 18th, Emerald 19th until noon. G. C. Green. L-5113-6-twt-f.
- Climbing Ross will be presented by North Bedouque Dramatic Club in Cavendish hall Thursday, June 25. Admission, 25 cents. L-5346
- Dance at Welcome Inn, Brackley, Wednesday, 24th. Islander's Orchestra. Kelly's Bus leaving Nobana Tea Rooms 9 o'clock. L-5288-6-20-22
- Graham Road players will present their play "Meet Uncle Sally" in the Hall, Thursday, June 26th. If not fine, following evening. L-5112-6-18-23-24
- Wool is now being received at Agricultural Hall, Charlottetown. Full market value paid promptly on receipt of product. Sheep Breeders' Association. L-5330-6-22-21
- Hope River Dramatic Society will present their gripping drama, "The Hand of the Law" Monday, June 22nd. Orchestra and dance. L-5183-6-18-41
- Ship your wool to Sheep Breeders' Association, Charlottetown, and receive highest market price. Payment made promptly on receipt of wool. L-5330-6-22-21
- Borden Line Club loading hogs, lambs and calves Wednesday, June 24, from 12 to 3 o'clock, and every Wednesday thereafter until further notice. L-5343-6-22-21
- It Happened In June will be presented by Little Pond Dramatic Club in Cardigan Hall on Tuesday

Delegates to the sessions of the Grand Orange Lodge of British America, the Grand Black Chapter, the Ladies' Orange Benevolent Association and the Grand Crystal Chapter, were gathering in Charlottetown, their 1936 convention, centre, yesterday.

More than 300 delegates from all parts of Canada and Newfoundland will attend the sessions the first of which, those of the Grand Crystal Chapter and the Grand Black Chapter opens today. Exemplification of the Red Cross Degree will be tonight.

Representatives of the organizations throughout the Dominion started to pour into Charlottetown Saturday by train and automobile and yesterday 197 delegates from the S. S. "New Northland", which had been chartered for a special convention trip from Montreal to Prince Edward Island.

Grand Master and Sovereign, Mr. J. Starr Tait, K. C. of St. John, N. B., was one of the first orange members to arrive. He came by plane Saturday.

On Tuesday the Grand Black Chapter meetings conclude and the opening sessions of the L. O. B. A. will be held. On Wednesday the opening session of the Grand Orange Lodge session will adjourn at 11.30 to attend Divine service at Trinity United Church. The L. O. B. A. will also adjourn to attend the service. At 2.30 p. m., L. O. A. and I. O. E. A. will assemble in Prince of Wales College Hall for Provincial and Civic receptions. At 4.00 o'clock the delegates will attend a garden party at Government House. A banquet and dance at the Canadian National Hotel that night will conclude the day's convention activities.

FOUR VIOLENT DEATHS IN N.S.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) HALIFAX, June 21—Violent death struck four times in Nova Scotia over the week-end. Donald R. MacDonald of Sydney stumbled on the tracks between the city and Sydney Mines and a train of 30 empty coal cars passed over his body. A car driven by a taximan struck Daniel A. Morrison in Sydney Mines and he died in hospital four hours later. In Halifax, Percy Purcell was found dead with a discharged shotgun at his feet. Aubrey Riley of Blahopville committed suicide by shooting himself, a coroner's jury decided today.

evening, June 23rd at 8 P. M. Dance following. Webster's Orchestra. L-5183-6-18-20-22

"The Malpeque Y. P. U. will present their play "Prairie Rose" in Stanley Hall on Monday evening, June 22nd. Half proceeds in aid Stanley W. M. S. Admission 25 and 15 cts. L-5133-6-20-21

"Mr. Harold W. Clay of the Live Stock Department, will deliver a lecture at North Bedouque Community Club this Monday evening at 8 p.m. All interested invited to attend. L-5335

"At last, the tea you waited for is here. Ham, Fowl, Tongue, etc., at North Winoles in John Carter's field, Wednesday, June 24. Ice Cream, Bran Tub, etc., Come and enjoy yourselves. Tickets 35c and 50c. Proceeds for church purposes. L-5211-6-22-24

Concluding sessions will be held on Thursday and on Friday delegates who are travelling via the S. S. "New Northland" will sail from Charlottetown at 1.00 a. m. on return to their homes.

Among the delegates who have already arrived in Charlottetown is Mr. John Easton, J. P. of Winnipeg. He was elected Grand Master of the Grand Black Chapter of British America when the Grand Lodge met here before in 1918. Mr. Easton is assistant commissioner of the Debt adjustment board of Manitoba. A Past Grand Master he is also past president of the Triennial Council Orangemen of the world.

Another man who attended the session of Grand Lodge here in 1918 is Mr. Stewart Adrian, K. C., Regina, Sask., D. G. M. and P. G. M. of the Grand Black Chapter.

Hon. Judge E. H. McLean of Picton, Ont., Past Grand Master of British America declares that he is a "good fisherman and golfer" and has been issuing challenges at the Canadian National Hotel, where he is staying, to anyone who wishes to compete with him. He is a member of the executive of the general

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MR. TAIT, K.C. SPEAKER AT SERVICE

"Applied Christianity" Subject of Address at Central Christian Church.

"The world today is suffering for want of a practical Christianity, the application of the principles of the sermon facing humanity," Mr. J. Starr Tait, K.C. of St. John, N. B., told a congregation at the Central Christian Church in the course of an address at the evening service yesterday. The speaker, who is Grand Master and Sovereign of the Grand Orange Lodge of British America, was speaking on "practical Christianity."

"As a layman I often wonder if

National Park Bill Goes Through House Of Commons

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, June 21—A government bill establishing national parks in Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island went through the House of Commons Saturday. Conservative leader Bennett could see no reason why New Brunswick should not have a park, the same as Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island. Interior Minister Crerar said it was a question of sites. There was a difference of opinion on the desirable site in New Brunswick but a re-survey would be made this year. All it meant was a delay of a year.