

# Token Integration In South Follows Hard 12-Year Fight

By DON McKEE  
ATLANTA, Ga. (AP)—Twelve years of battles in the courts, the streets and the United States Congress have forced widespread token racial integration upon the southern U.S. and contributed heavily to the Negro's nationwide struggle for equal rights.

The U.S. Supreme Court declared May 17, 1954, that separate schools for Negroes are inherently unequal and unconstitutional. A year later, the court ordered an end to segregated schools "as soon as practicable."

On the 12th anniversary of the landmark decision, an estimated 6.01 per cent of the South's 2,900,000 Negro pupils are attending classes with white children.

Still-resistant states or school districts are embroiled in a new battle against federal guidelines under the 1964 Civil Rights Act and the most serious threat to segregation since the court ruling of 1954.

Northern cities are confronted with growing pressures to end de facto segregation and racial imbalance in schools, an issue that has triggered boycotts of demonstrations from Seattle, Wash., to Malverne, N.Y.

**STRUGGLE GOES ON**  
Twelve years later and the struggle goes on.  
—The delegate assembly of the National School Boards Association rejected in an April meeting a policy statement calling on local school boards to try to implement the 1954 decision.

—A report by two private agencies May 13 said there have been widespread acts of intimidation and reprisals against Negro pupils and their parents as a result of desegregation in the South. "Conditions in the South were neither integrated nor peaceful," said the report of the Southern Regional Council and the American Jewish Committee.

—Philadelphia, Pa., marked the 12th anniversary of the Supreme Court decision with a referendum on a \$60,000,000 bond issue for school construction opposed by the Philadelphia chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. "There's no plan in the bond issue to integrate," said Cecil B. Moore, NAACP chapter president.

—The U.S. justice department proposed recently that the 5th Circuit Court of Appeals with jurisdiction in the deep South promulgate a uniform desegregation order for district courts. The proposed order would require desegregation of all public school systems by the fall of 1967.

**RESULTS UNEVEN**  
The 1954 court decision and subsequent orders, bolstered by national law, produced a predictable checkerboard effect in the South.

This year there are an estimated 181,700 Negroes in desegregated schools in the 11 deep South states, based on a survey of the Southern Education Reporting Service.

But the states of Delaware, Kentucky, Missouri and West Virginia together with the District of Columbia placed more than 75 per cent

of the Negro pupils in classes with white children.

In the strongest-holdout deep South states—Louisiana, Mississippi and Alabama—fewer than one per cent of the Negro pupils attend desegregated schools.

A desegregation plan adopted March 30 by the school board of Richmond, Va., was hailed by a top civil rights lawyer as unprecedented and a giant step toward full desegregation.

**SEEK NEGROES FOR JOBS**  
The Richmond plan calls for preferential consideration of the race opposite the race in the majority at a given school in filling faculty vacancies. It says Negroes will be sought for important administrative jobs.

Under the 1964 Civil Rights Act which armed the integration movement, the number of Negroes attending desegregated schools in 17 southern states almost doubled last year, reaching 500,000.

The court decision and the legislation undoubtedly have prompted action and complaint in non-southern areas. But the problem of imbalance and de facto segregation has yet to be solved.

"We are still studying," said Welfare Secretary John W. Gardner recently. "Housing and residential patterns are involved and they are things hard to cope with in legislation."

**SAYS SITUATION WORSE**  
Northern de facto segregation has increased, said Negro James Farmer, former director of the Congress of Racial Development.

Developments which burst across the U.S. in 1963, fanning out from the Southern struggle, indicate growing emphasis on the North. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., the Negro leader, organizing a campaign against slums in Chicago, has said he

will lead a march on Washington, D.C., in the fall.

William Spencer, a cousin of Mr. Pearson's who lives in Chicago and is a well-known collector of documents, heard of the Queen Victoria memorandum being acquired by Walter R. Benjamin Autographs, a New York City firm.

Mr. Spencer sent word to Mr. Pearson last year along with a letter from the Benjamin firm offering the document for sale. Mr. Pearson was interested in obtaining it and, according to the spokesman, replied affirmatively.

**PURCHASED DOCUMENT**  
Mr. Pearson turned the case over to Dr. Lamb and confidential negotiations began. These were completed recently and the document, already here for a check on its authenticity, was purchased and locked away in the archives' vault.

"There isn't any doubt about it," Dr. Lamb said. "It certainly is the document that made Ottawa the capital of Canada."

Dr. Lamb said the document was based on a memorandum from Maj. Gen. Charles Grey, Prince Albert's secretary. The document is in Prince Albert's hand writing and initialed by his wife, Queen Victoria.

**EXPECT BETTER HARVEST**  
ONTARIO (CP)—Ontario farmers expect to harvest 373,000 acres of winter wheat this year, the department of agriculture reported Tuesday. Last year 362,000 acres were harvested and 455,000 in 1964.

**AMERICAN CAN Appointment**  
G. W. Henderson, Manager of Sales, American Can Company of Canada Limited, announces the appointment of Norman McKay as Regional Sales Manager, Atlantic Region, with headquarters at Montreal.

Mr. McKay, who served with the R.C.A.F. overseas from 1942 to 1945, has had extensive sales experience with Canco in Quebec and the Atlantic Provinces. In his new post, he will assume the responsibility for direction of the Company's container sales in these areas.

**SMALL BULLETS USED**  
The autopsies showed, that while Miss Rioux had not been bound, both she and Paquette had been shot by small-calibre bullets. Miss Rioux was shot through the forehead.

Dr. Valcourt said it will probably be impossible to tell whether the two victims were slain at the same time. Paquette's body was in a far more advanced state of decomposition at the time of discovery because it was buried under a foot-thick layer of quick lime.

The victims disappeared late last May.

QPP officers report no further progress in the investigation of the slayings. A coroner's inquest is expected to be held soon.

**THE SALVATION ARMY**  
P.E.I. Building Appeal  
Objective: \$35,000  
"HELP THE ARMY ATTAIN THEIR GOAL—ADD YOUR NAME TO THE CONTRIBUTOR ROLL."

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**Walthen Gaudet**  
Guest Speaker  
Walthen Gaudet  
Everyone Welcome  
Entertainment by  
KEN and EDDY

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Inserted by the P.C. Association

# Inferior Role For Canada Is Exploded

LONDON, Ont. (CP)—The idea that Canada must be perpetually inferior to the U.S. will have been finally exploded within 10 years, says William Mahoney, Canadian director of the United Steel Workers' Union.

Speaking to the 10th annual business conference at the University of Western Ontario Saturday, Mr. Mahoney said Canadian wages in certain industries will reach and excel all others in the world in 10 years.

He told the 250 executives at the conference that Canada will have no trouble keeping skilled Canadians at home and finding immigrants who want to stay in Canada rather than using it as a stepping stone to the U.S.

Predicting that within 10 years most Canadian employees will be members of unions, Mr. Mahoney said: "Professional and other occupational associations will start looking and acting more like unions, and most Canadian employees will have a say in protecting and advancing their economic status through collective bargaining with the employers."

He predicted that civil servants in all provinces will have collective bargaining rights "soon."

**B.C. Firm Gets Contract In Ont.**  
VICTORIA (CP)—A British Columbia firm has a \$60,000 building contract in Ontario's Thousand Islands district, 3,000 miles away.

The reason is that Alfred Petterson is rather a special builder. He creates children's playgrounds.

The Thousand Islands playground will be a six-acre park near the 350-foot tower opened last year near the Ivy-Lea bridge to the United States. In

the site may open in June this year. Among its attractions will be a 20-foot model of the Skydeck tower, with a slide and a giant shoe (where the Old Woman lives with her too many children) which visiting children can climb and crawl through.

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**BUILDING AGRICULTURE**  
Walter Shaw...  
a Farm Premier in a Farm Province leads an Administration working with farmers to BUILD Agriculture.

**Here is a record of solid progress under the Shaw Government!**

- The Shaw Government invests money to EXPAND Agriculture: the current budget of the Agriculture Department is \$1½ million—three times greater than under the Liberals.
- Farm dollar sales—a record \$41 million in 1965. (up from \$28 million under Liberals)
- Estimated farm income—\$16 million in 1965. (up from \$12 million under Liberals)
- Over \$3 million loaned—in over 875 loans—to settle young farmers on the farm.
- New farm related industries involve over 1,000 farmers, provide hundreds of jobs for farm men and women.

- Dairy Herd Improvement Association, now operating in every district.
- Quality Control Inspection—the Island now produces the best percentage of high quality cheese and butter in Canada.
- Increases in the Boar bonus—the Island now has the highest percentage of grade "A" hogs marketed in Canada.
- Field staff has been enlarged. Services to farmers have been increased. New farm information service brought to the farmer through radio-TV, followed up by personal contacts by Ag. Reps.

**A New Program Of Assistance and Co-operation with Farmers**

building on a record of progress to build and develop our basic resource.

- 20% subsidy to farmers on the purchase price of fertilizer for growing of wheat, oats, barley and pasture.
- 10% subsidy on capital cost of equipment to harvest forage crops.
- \$7 saving per hour to farmers on Farm Improvement Services.
- 50% rebate for Workmen's Compensation Act payments on the farm.
- 100% tuition and board to P.E.I. students in diploma course at N.S. Agricultural College.
- \$20,000 now available to borrowers under Farm Establishment Program.
- 100% of transportation costs for livestock with B.C.A. of 150% up to 75% for livestock with B.C.A. 125% to 150% 50% for better than average livestock.

- 500,000 trees to be planted annually under forestry program.
- Preferential rate for registration of farm trucks.
- Crop insurance to include cole crops, peas, beans, carrots and strawberries as soon as Ottawa concurs.
- A price for cheese and butter in keeping with the national price level.
- New potato quality control program, grant increased from \$25,000 to \$100,000 to eliminate bacterial ring rot and other potato diseases.

**THE SHAW GOVERNMENT BUILDING AN ISLAND OF OPPORTUNITY VOTE PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE**

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