

CITY AND DISTRICT

CHURCHES TOMORROW

CHURCH OF ENGLAND
S. PETER'S CATHEDRAL
The Reverend Canon G. E. Moffatt

TRINITY UNITED CHURCH
Minister: Reverend A. Frank MacLean, B.A.
Organist and Choir Director: George A. Thompson, F.R.C.O.

S. PAUL'S ANGLICAN CHURCH
The Parish Church
Established 1769 by Royal Foundation.

THE BAPTIST CHURCH
Corner Prince and Fitzroy Streets
The Reverend James D. Davison, B.A., B.D., Pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN
THE KIRK OF S. JAMES
The Reverend T. H. B. Somers, M.A., S.T.M., Minister.

CENTRAL CHRISTIAN CHURCH
219 Kent Street
Marvel D. Dunbar, B.Th., Minister

ZION PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
Cor. Prince and Grafton Sts.
The Reverend W. Harold Brown, M.A., Minister.

GOSPEL HALL
(Corner Prince & Hurd Sts.)
ORDER OF MEETINGS
Lord's Day—Sunday School—10:00 a.m.

The Salvation Army
Great George Street
"HOME OF EVANGELISM"
Since 1865

SALVATION ARMY
In The Citadel—Great George Street
MAJOR and MRS. HERBERT HONEYCHURCH

United PENTECOSTAL CHURCH
37 Elm Avenue
Rev. Quincy Stairs, Pastor.

DON'T MISS
THE SUMMERSIDE BAPTIST PLAYERS
"COME OUT OF YOUR COMA"
IN THE BAPTIST CHURCH HALL

REMEMBER PLEASE!
The demand for the Scriptures was never greater than now.

BE SURE TO SEE...
BILLY GRAHAM
OILY UNUSUAL
The Gripping Story of One Man's Experience with his God!

COOK'S for Perfect Pictures.
MEN! Made to measure Suits from \$49.50.

CRASWELL for Better Photographs.
RADIATORS repairing and re-coring.

"YOUR DOLLAR BUYS MORE" at the HUGHES DRUG STORE.
JIMMY'S TAXI - Dial 3738

SANDY'S—Now catering to Banquets, Weddings, Conventions and Social Gatherings.

GIGGEY'S PHARMACY will be open all day Sunday.
FROM ENGLAND—Grey Flannel Trousers by Daks.

LADIES' MADE TO MEASURE SUITS from \$49.50.
HEAR H. B. CHANDLER speak on Community Planning.

ST. PETER'S CATHEDRAL A. Y. P. A. present two one-act plays Wednesday, April 28th.

NORTH TRYON PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH—Service April 25th.
REMEMBER Annual Meetings Sheep and Swine Breeders' Associations.

GOSPEL SERVICES.—Sons of England Hall, Lord's Day, 11 a.m.
MacDONALD RADIO SERVICE (radio repairing, amplifiers and sound systems).

PANTRY SALE at Moore and McLeod, on 3rd floor, 2 p.m. Saturday.
ST. PAUL'S SUNDAY SCHOOL meets tomorrow morning at ten o'clock.

BRIDES TO BE — Make your selection now of wedding announcements, monogrammed serviettes.
REMEMBER Annual Meetings Sheep and Swine Breeders' Associations.

RECENT BRIDE HONORED — Mrs. John Davis and Miss Myrtle White were joint hostesses at the latter's home.

THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA.—Central Parish, Services next Lord's Day as follows: Knox Cove 11 a.m.

PURCHASED HERD SIRE — Mr. Gavin Reid, Wind Swept, Ayrshire Farm, in Victoria Cross, Kings County, has made the purchase of a fine young herd sire.

CONVICTED OF SPEEDING — City Police have been making a concerted drive on motor cyclists who have been guilty of traffic infractions within the city limits.

POLICE COURT — In City police Court yesterday morning before Magistrate Martin a resident of Mount Albion charged with operating a motor vehicle without markers was fined \$5 and costs.

ATTENDED MICHIGAN SALE — Mr. Edison B. Mutch of North River has recently returned from a large Jersey sale at Meadowridge, Michigan.

ROLLWAY CLUB, GRAFTON ST., CH'TOWN
MURRAY RIVER, PUBLIC HALL
YEO'S THEATRE, MONTAGUE

BELANGES RANGES for coal wood or oil.
KEROSENE, Electric and Propane Gas, Refrigerators.

CAKE SALE — Group 4, Zion W. A. Fennell and Chandler's today, 2.30 p.m.
DACK'S SHOES for men.

DUREX batteries sales and service.
VISIT HI-STYLE MILLINERY, 163 1/2 Great George Street.

COOKIES that eat as good as they look.
SERVICE TO SICK. Dial 5132.

ISLAND GRILL, Queen Street, Dial 5228.
"THE POWER OF POSITIVE THINKING" by Norman Vincent Peale in stock at The Island Book Room.

HEAR H. B. CHANDLER speak on Community Planning.
"CHERRY BLOSSOM PIE, a delicious combination of cherries and cream filling.

SPECIAL at Stewart Bakeries Saturday, Banana Layer Cake.
BEFORE YOU BUY—See our display of Rust Craft Mother's Day Cards.

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MURRAY RIVER, PUBLIC HALL
YEO'S THEATRE, MONTAGUE

Personals

Miss Beatrice Murphy of Forest Hill, is a patient in the P. E. I. Hospital, undergoing treatment.
Her many friends regret to hear that Miss Isabel McDonald, Connaught Apartments, is a patient in the Charlottetown Hospital.

Cat. Robert Vatcher, R.C.M.P. Ottawa, spent the Easter holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Vatcher, Grafton St.
The many friends of Miss Mary Jean Burke, Parkdale, will be sorry to learn that she has entered the Charlottetown Hospital for treatment.

Deep sympathy of many friends goes out to Dr. Edgar MacInnis and Miss Margaret MacInnis, R.N., in the death of their mother, Mrs. Eliza MacInnis in Toronto.
Earl Hobbs, R.C.A.F., Rockcliffe, Ont., is spending his annual leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Hobbs of Charlottetown.

Miss Bessie Prowse and Miss Ethel Taylor entertained at a luncheon bridge at the Charlottetown Hotel Easter Monday in honor of Mrs. A. Bert Davidson, who is leaving next week for Winnipeg.
The many friends of Mrs. Arthur Lambe of Emerald Jct., P.E.I., will be sorry to learn that she is a patient in the Provincial Sanatorium, Charlottetown. All wish her a speedy recovery.

Miss Dorothy MacAlear and Mr. and Mrs. R. Lewis of Little York, left by car yesterday afternoon for Boston and New York. While in Boston, they will visit relatives in Winchester, Medford, and East Braintree.
Sales of farm products and participation payments on grain of the previous year's sales crop brought in an estimated \$2,741,300,000 compared with the 1952 record of \$2,826,600,000.

Higher income from sale of wheat, dairy products, eggs, corn, sugar beets, hay and wool was more than offset by lower returns from other products.
Nova Scotia and Saskatchewan farm income rose while declines ranging from one per cent in British Columbia to almost 30 per cent in Prince Edward Island were registered for the other provinces.

As a result of the substantial reduction in potato prices from the unusually high levels of the preceding year, income from this source dropped more than 50 per cent to \$31,707,000 from \$69,140,000.
Farm cash income by provinces with 1952 figures bracketed included: Prince Edward Island \$22,400,000 (\$31,600,000); Nova Scotia \$40,600,000 (\$39,800,000); New Brunswick \$46,000,000 (\$53,000,000); Quebec \$387,100,000 (\$412,600,000).
No estimates for Newfoundland were available.

VILLAGE GREEN SCHOOL
March Report
Grade X — 1. Margaret MacNeill.
Grade IX — 1. Eida Boswall; 2. Maurice Duffy.
Grade VIII — 1. Elaine Boswall; 2. Arnold Boswall.
Grade V — 1. Lovelyn MacNeill; 2. Reggie Duffy; 3. Irene Boswall.
Grade IV — 1. Sandra Boswall; 2. Eleanor Boswall.
Grade III — 1. Lorraine MacNeill; 2. Richard Ballew.
Grade I — 1. Joan Mitchell; 2. Sylvia Boswall.
Highest average — Elaine Boswall 97 per cent.
Perfect attendance — Lorraine MacNeill.
Teacher: Shirley Clow.

CHRISTOPHER'S CROSS SCHOOL
(March Report)
Grade IX — 1. Charles Broderick; 2. Mona Handrahan; 3. David Harper.
Grade VIII — 1. Ann Broderick; 2. Wendell Harper; 3. Ruth Harper; 4. Ray Keough.
Grade VI — 1. Joanne Handrahan; 2. Philip Harper; 3. Alice Harper.
Grade V — 1. Frances Ann Gallant; 2. Winston Keough; 3. Jean Handrahan.
Grade IV — 1. Henry Gallant; 2. Bernard Broderick.
Grade III — 1. Leo Broderick; 2. John Keough.
Grade II — 1. Gerard Gallant; 2. Freida Harper; 3. Robert Harper and Clare Keough (equal).
Grade I — 1. Mark Handrahan; 2. Patricia Broderick.

help of several other members completed a number of articles for Red Cross purposes.
Considerable correspondence was received by the secretary, this included the Gov. Grant. Thank-you notes for baby quilt received and acknowledgment of cards received, also a letter from Miss Robit asking for a member to be appointed from this Institute to represent, along with several other members, Queens County delegation, formed, on The Canadian Radio Evaluating Council. Mrs. Charles Hyde was appointed on this committee.

It was decided to recognize the Garden Club for the coming season with eight children joining. Mrs. Victor MacPhail kindly consented to lead this group.
Mrs. L. H. Drake invited the members for the May meeting. Mrs. Robert Jewell will assist the hostess with lunch. The District Convention will be held at Cornwall on June 17, it was announced.

Roll call will be answered with an exchange of slips, seeds or bulbs.
Mrs. Stanley Hyde and Mrs. Victor MacPhail will prepare a program for this meeting.

St. Dunstan's—One Hundred Years

St. Dunstan's was founded by the Diocese of Charlottetown to serve the people of Prince Edward Island. While its primary object has been the education of the young men and women who are privileged to attend the institution, its secondary object has always been the education of the people not so privileged. It was natural, therefore, that Saint Dunstan's should take a most prominent role in organizing an intensive adult education program when a need for this arose. The hard times of the thirties brought such a need.

While adult education existed, in some form or other, for generations on Prince Edward Island, its efforts were not coordinated to any single definite purpose. Debating societies, Farmers' Institutes, Women's Institutes, the Red Cross, and other societies have all done important and valuable work along educational lines. Their work was particularly important in having provided an atmosphere in which a unified and organized adult educational effort could thrive.

This adult education movement, which resulted in the establishment of the Extension Department, began to take definite form in the summer of 1935. At two Catholic parish councils held at St. Peter's and St. James' parishes, rural problems brought forth the recommendation to form study clubs in all the parishes. Saint Dunstan's was requested to set up and supervise a suitable program.

In the Fall of 1935, the College moved ahead with a study program. It was not yet realized the number of people who were waiting for just this move. They began by publishing a pamphlet on study clubs. By direct contact and by correspondence the organization of study clubs was urged, particularly in the Catholic parishes. There was no intention on the part of Saint Dunstan's to restrict this movement to the Catholic population. The College merely found it most expedient to use existing contacts with the idea that the movement would later broaden out. In fact, Dr. Croteau held conversations to that effect with a committee of the United Church Presbytery and with the officials of most of the agricultural organizations.

In November and December of 1935 Dr. Croteau broadcast four talks on adult education over Station CFCY. These talks were published by Saint Dunstan's in pamphlet-form and were widely distributed. The favorable reception of these talks, as evidenced by letters received, encouraged Saint Dunstan's with the cooperation of Station CFCY to sponsor a regular educational broadcast during the winter months. Other speakers on these programs were Professor J. H. Blanchard, of Prince of Wales College, and Prof. D. J. Sullivan of St. Dunstan's. It was hoped that these broadcasts would serve to unite the study groups all over the island. The radio program was to supplement the present study groups and give some measure of integration to the movement.

Another method was introduced as a means of imparting to a larger audience the information acquired in study club discussion. This was the use of the panel discussion. A monthly meeting of all the study clubs in the district was made a vital part of the movement. These meetings gave new enthusiasm and renewed interest to the members. Reports of study club leaders, debates, lectures, and the like, usually made up the evening's program. In one of the study club districts, the Holy Redeemer Parish in Charlottetown, the panel discussion was introduced. The panelists, many as ten or twelve representatives of the various study groups, sat around a table in front of the audience. The giving of information, not analysis, was stressed. Members of the audience were encouraged to ask questions; and thorough and enjoyable discussions resulted.

Certain other more or less routine work was done by the study club work. A number of public lectures were given. Speakers were brought in from other Provinces. Such speakers usually had a busy time, having sometimes both afternoon and evening meetings at widely separated points in the Province. Saint Dunstan's also issued a number of mimeographed sheets to assist the groups. An active correspondence was carried on with the study club leaders.

A measure of the success of the effort may be had from the fact that, by the Spring of 1936, there were organized through the parishes ninety-three study clubs. Nor was the movement confined to the parishes alone, for in other groups—both church and non-denominational—there were twenty-nine groups. Widespread interest in the movement was shown by the distribution of clubs all over the island. Early reports cite the interest of the United Church Presbytery, of the Women's Institutes, of the Farmers' Institutes, of the Carnegie libraries.

At this stage a number of conclusions were evident. First, there was a lively and growing interest in the program throughout the Province; the fact that over 1900 people were organized in 120 odd clubs demonstrated this. Second, competent direction and organization would greatly increase the result from the effort put into the work. A third conclusion followed because of the demonstrated interest in the program and the great possibilities it held forth, the organization of a unified and coordinated adult education movement should be seriously and energetically undertaken.

EXTENSION DEPARTMENT



Rev. M. E. Francis

the movement, it should call the conference together. Representatives of all classes, creeds, and districts would be invited in order to formulate a comprehensive and constructive program. Finally, the object of such a conference would be the formation of an Adult Education League, the executive of which would be elected at this meeting and entrusted with the execution of the program.

In May of 1936 Reverend Dr. J. A. Murphy, President of Saint Dunstan's called together such a meeting. At this meeting there were present representatives from different religious denominations, the Provincial Government, our two Colleges, the Board of Education, also from agricultural, fishing and other interests. The Prince Edward Island Adult Education League was formed, and with it was planned but not yet organized—the Extension Department of Saint Dunstan's. Hence it has been called the brain child of all classes and creeds in this Province.

The Adult Education League in the first year of its existence held 45 meetings at which nearly 5,000 persons were contacted. It also

made use of the radio and distributed numerous pamphlets. As a consequence of these activities, 293 study groups comprising over 3500 persons were formed. Subjects studied included Farmers' Problems, Fishermen's Problems, Cooperative Movement, Credit Unions, Consumer Education, Money, Dramatics, Public Speaking, Parliamentary Procedure, Interior Decorating, and others. The League, with J. T. Croteau taking the leading part in its work, continued to function successfully until 1936 when its work was absorbed by the Extension Department, which was organized that same year. Once organized the Extension Department set to work.

Farmers' and Fishermen's Leadership Courses were given at the College. In short order eight courses from two to four weeks duration were given to fishermen on such work as curing of fish, bookkeeping, and cooperatives. By no means was the work of the Extension Department confined to courses given at Saint Dunstan's. It organized or assisted in organizing most of the Credit Unions and Cooperatives in the Province. To give an idea of activities outside the walls of the College, here is a summary of the work done from April 1, 1944, to March 1945: Short Courses of four days duration were held at Miscouche, St. Louis, and Corran Bay; Courses of two days duration were held in Mont Carmel, Egmont Bay, and Mirmingash; 53 communities were visited; 123 lectures were given with a total attendance of over 4600 people; 73 study clubs were formed; 36 conferences were held with boards of directors of organizations; 3,000 pieces of literature were distributed. All this was in addition to the numerous organizational conferences attended in this Province and the mainland.

This was the year '44-'45. About this time the Extension Department was placed in charge of its first full-time Director, Reverend M. E. Francis. This brings to a close the first period of Extension activity.

Saint John and most other New Brunswick communities, but a few areas in that province stay on standard in Newfoundland and Nova Scotia, fast time is used in most centres.

Fast Time For Millions Begins This Week-end
By The Canadian Press
Millions of Canadians will put the clock ahead an hour during the coming week-end as daylight time takes over for the spring and summer months.

In doing so, they will lose the hour's sleep, which they can catch up on when they go back to standard time Sept. 26.

A Canadian Press survey today showed virtually all areas making the switch will do so at 2 a.m. local time Sunday. In some other years, differences in the time of the changeover added to the confusion.

In two provinces, Alberta and Prince Edward Island, daylight time is banned by law. Elsewhere, many farming communities and a few urban centres ignore the "fast time" which city workers like because it gives them daily an extra hour of afternoon sunshine. Farmers object because they cannot change their schedule of chores.

Saskatchewan regulates daylight time by provincial statute. Cities, towns and villages which decide by local vote to go on daylight time must abide by the effective dates set by the province. All Saskatchewan cities—Regina, Saskatoon, Moose Jaw and Prince Albert—set the clocks ahead.

DOUBLE PATTERN
Winnipeg and its suburbs put the clock ahead but rural areas of Manitoba stay on standard time. The pattern is about the same in British Columbia.

SPRINGFIELD W. I.
The monthly meeting of Springfield Women's Institute met at the home of Mrs. Norris Sinclair with an attendance of 11 members. Roll call was answered by an exchange of plant slips.

It was decided that the history of the district be printed in book form and a discussion of same took place. A committee of Mrs. George Dunning and Mrs. Regina Haslam was appointed to make arrangements for the printing of the book and also a committee was appointed to prepare the history. The government grant was received.

The sick committee reported four visits and two cards sent. It was decided to send a treat to Marjorie MacKay who is a patient in the Halifax hospital. Mrs. William Haslam and Mrs. Sinclair, the school committee for next month and on the lunch committee are Mrs. George Dunning, Mrs. John Hogan and Mrs. Clarence Haslam.

Next meeting is to be at the home of Mrs. Andrew Hughes and Mrs. Carroll Lambe, roll call to be answered with "Why I am proud to be a Canadian" that \$2 be sent to Mysore Project in India. An interesting program conducted by Mrs. Crawford Sinclair including each member giving a one-minute speech on some form of agriculture.

OTTAWA (CP)—Canada and the Dominican Republic have agreed to exchange diplomatic missions, the external affairs department said Thursday. Before the end of the year, a Canadian embassy will be established at Ciudad Trujillo and an embassy of the Dominican Republic will be opened here.

IRVING Oil Burners Automatic Silent Low Cost A Maritime Product
Complete check-up of burner and regular service calls and inspection at NO COST to you.
The Irving Oil Conversion burner is the practical solution for heating homes with existing heating plants. It can be quickly and easily installed in your present furnace to give you all the comforts of automatic oil heating at amazingly low cost.
Call us today for a free heating survey of your home or business establishment and arrange to have us install it soon.
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