

Never trust a man whose dog has gone back on him.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Beware of all enterprises that require new clothes

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LIGHT RAIN SLOWS SPREAD OF QUEBEC FOREST FIRE

Weather Hampers Search For Missing Plane

13 Excited Canadians Are Returned To Freedom From Red Prison Camps

By Bill Boss
(Canadian Press Staff Writer)
FREDOM VILLAGE, Korea, (CP)—Thirteen excited Canadian soldiers returned to freedom from Communist prison camps Saturday and said more are coming in a few days.

They were not permitted by the army to tell reporters how many Canadians await repatriation by the Reds in the post-armistice exchange of Korea POWs, or to give any names.

Saturday's batch raised to 16 the number of Canadians so far freed. This is already two more than the Communists originally said they would release.

29 Unaccounted For
Twenty-nine Canadian soldiers are unaccounted for—listed in Canadian army records as prisoners or missing.

At least 11 of the 13 who came out of North Korea at the week-end are due to be in Canada by

next Saturday. They will be flown to Vancouver by Canadian Pacific Airlines, to go into military hospital for an intensive check-up before proceeding to their homes.

Two others—Lt. Cpl. A. A. Deveau of Comeauville, N.S., and Pte. H. H. Brooks of Regina—may not be able to fly that soon. They were taken immediately to Britannia Camp for medical treatment. Deveau's broken right arm was put in a new cast. Pte. Brooks needed some hours recovery before he could see newspaper men.

Deveau's arm later will have to be reset, doctors said. He has shell fragments in a leg and has almost lost the sight of an eye which also was hit. But he said the Chinese "looked after me as well as they could."

In Good Health
Except for Deveau and Brooks, Saturday's group appeared in reasonable good health. Their little hardship seemed to be too little food last winter.

Second Lieut. Charles Owen, who has a wife and two children in Vancouver where he has lived since 1940, was the first officer released by the Chinese. He said he was kept in solitary confinement for 11 of the 16 weeks he spent as a prisoner in North Korea, the roughest treatment experienced by any Canadian released so far.

He said he was captured May 3, his 24th birthday, at the peak of a battle between Chinese troops and the Royal Canadian Regiment. One Chinese grenade landed at his feet but "all it did was throw a few feet into the air and throw a small fragment into my seat."

Military censors cut 20 words from Boss' cable. Apparently the deletion was part of his interview with Owen.

The former resident of Los Angeles, Calif., who still is a United States citizen though he plans to stay in the Canadian Army, said his first prison cell in North Korea was a room eight feet square with a mud floor and no furnishings but a pile of straw and a flat stone. The rock was his pillow—his "only luxury"—and one night that was taken away.

"I was never so angry before," Owen said.
Release brought good news to

Unreported On Ottawa To Churchill Flight

HALIFAX, (CP)—Poor weather conditions Sunday night hampered search for an RCAF Lancaster bomber missing with eight men aboard on a flight from Rockcliffe airport near Ottawa to Churchill, Man.

ROAF officials said three Dakotas under the direction of Sqdn. Ldr. Jack Hudson of the RCAF search and rescue centre in Winnipeg have joined with planes from the base at Churchill in scouring the dense countryside. Other search planes including some from the bomber's home 405 Reconnaissance Squadron at Greenwood, N.S., were squandering by.

Severe Storm
The plane was last reported running into a severe electrical storm. An RCAF spokesman said five of the crew members were P.O. J. A. Murray, co-pilot, Warrington, Eng.; P.O. A. R. Gossel, radio navigator, Granum, Alta.; P.O. V. G. Morin, radio officer, Lethbridge, Alta.; LAC F. M. Debasie, Halifax; and LAC D.H. Wentzell, flight engineer, Bridgewater, N.S.

The three officers' families are living near the Greenwood base.

Emergency Equipment
The four-engined bomber carried 12 hours fuel supply for the scheduled eight-hour flight. Both the pilot and navigator are acquainted with the countryside, air force officials said. Full emergency equipment was carried in the plane, including a standard article survival kit, a standard and a portable radio set.

Search planes were hampered by a ceiling of 400 feet and a limited visibility of about one to two miles. Two Dakotas from Winnipeg and another from Churchill were forced to return to Churchill after covering only a few square miles.

Six Lancasters from 404 and 405 Maritime reconnaissance squadrons at Greenwood were scheduled to arrive at Churchill late Sunday night to assist in the search.

Retired Chief Of Navy's Atlantic Command Dies

HALIFAX, (CP)—Rear-Admiral C. R. H. Taylor, 55, retired chief of the Navy's Atlantic command, died at Weymouth, N.S. Saturday. He left the service in 1948 following a 37-year career which began two years after the R. C. N. was organized.

He served on more than a score of British ships before joining the R. C. N. He is credited with organizing the port of Halifax to cope with an unprecedented flow of warships and mercantile shipping in the early years of the Second World War.

As director of naval personnel at Ottawa he sparked the program under which thousands of young men were taken into the service as raw recruits and made into efficient fighting men.

A native of Weymouth, Rear-Admiral Taylor attended Kings College at Windsor, N.S., and the naval college at Halifax from which he graduated in 1914 as a midshipman.

Through the First World War and the three years afterwards, he served in the Royal Navy. He returned to Canada in 1923 and during the next 15 years served on vessels ranging from minesweepers to battleships.

In 1944 he went overseas again, this time as commander of Canadian ships in United Kingdom waters. Next year he was back as naval officer in charge of Halifax and a year later became Commander of Halifax.

8 More Canadians To Be Liberated
PANMUNJOM (CP)—The Communists today promised to liberate eight Canadians in Tuesday's quota of 400 Allied prisoners of war.

The Reds said the figure includes 136 Americans, 250 South Koreans, 3 Austrians, 2 Netherlands soldiers and 1 Greek.

Two Navigators Found Guilty In Grounding
HALIFAX (CP)—Two navigators of the Canadian destroyer Huron were found guilty Saturday of negligence in the grounding of the warship off Korea July 12 and sentenced to a "severe reprimand."

The courts martial, which earlier gave a similar sentence to Huron's skipper, Cmdr. Richard Chenoweth, Montreal, found Lt. Cmdr. T. J. C. Thomas, Bathurst, N.B., guilty on three counts and Lieut. G. H. Emerson guilty of one of three charges.

Cmdr. Chenoweth was found responsible for the grounding. The hearings were closed to the press for security reasons.

Lt. Cmdr. Thomas was found guilty of authorizing alteration of course without knowing the ship's actual position, failing to check the position while close to land and to insure that before taking over the watch that the ship was in the correct position.

Lieut. Emerson was found guilty of failing to frequently check the ship's position. He was found not guilty on a charge of failing to make the necessary notations in the ship's log was dismissed because of lack of evidence.

Russia Makes Concessions To East Germany
MOSCOW, (AP)—The Soviet Union has granted Communist East Germany seven major economic and political concessions, including an end to reparations after Jan. 1, release of certain German war prisoners and substantial aid to the Soviet zone's economy.

These were announced Sunday at the end of 48 hours of discussions here between Soviet leaders, including Premier Georgi Malenkov, and an East German delegation led by Premier Otto Grotewohl.

Two Villages Had Been Under Serious Threat

FORESTVILLE, Que. (CP)—Intermittent rain sprinkled over the Forestville area Sunday slowing the spread of a forest fire that had earlier threatened to engulf two St. Lawrence north shore communities.

Firefighters estimated the showers dropped 1.5 of an inch of rain on the flames after they had been stirred out of control by strong wind earlier in the week-end.

Officials said the damping down of the fire would give the firefighters an opportunity to consolidate their lines.

Women, Children Moved
Earlier Sunday, 191 women and children were evacuated from near-by Canton LaTour and Ste. Therese du Colombier after flames had spread within striking distance of the two villages.

A stiff northwest wind Saturday whipped the flames into action and sent them sweeping toward the two villages east of this St. Lawrence river north shore town about 200 miles east of Quebec City.

At last count Red Cross disaster teams in the region said 53 persons from Canton LaTour, and 138 from Ste. Therese had been transported by bus to the safety of Ste. Anne de Portneuf, a village a few miles west of here and removed from the fire's path.

On Two Sides
Police Chief Lachance of Forestville, said the fire threatened St. Therese on two sides.

One, front, originating from LaTour, and the other, from the west.

Strikes Continue To Trouble France
PARIS (AP)—Complete settlement of France's strike troubles was still snagged Sunday night by refusal of the Communist unions to order their followers back to work.

The non-Communist unions, Workers Force and the Christian Labor Federation, have given back-to-work orders in the postal, telegraph and telephone system, on the railroads and in the Paris bus and subway system.

But the Communist-led General Federation of Labor is still holding firm to its strike orders. The CGT was not consulted in the negotiations between the government and non-Communist unions and does not feel bound by any agreements.

Revenue Minister McCann Is Acting Prime Minister
OTTAWA, (CP)—A physician and surgeon turned politician is acting prime minister of Canada, Minister of national revenue and acting minister of every other department of government.

Revenue Minister McCann finds himself in this unusual position because he's the only member of the federal cabinet at his desk in the capital. His colleagues, including Prime Minister St. Laurent, are on holidays and resting from the hectic election campaign.

A spokesman in Mr. McCann's office said the acting prime minister "is a pretty busy man."

However, he said Mr. McCann can reach Mr. St. Laurent or other members of the cabinet almost immediately in event of an emergency.

Mr. McCann took over as acting prime minister when Mr. St. Laurent left for a holiday at his St. Patrick, Que., summer home after the Aug. 13 cabinet meeting. All other ministers, except Mr. McCann, were on vacation during the next two or three days.

The revenue minister was appointed acting prime minister by order-in-council. The same order enables him to act for other ministers out of the city.

Most of the vacationing ministers won't be back in Ottawa until after the Labor Day week-end.

All the ministers are expected to be back in the city for the Sept. 6 meeting of the cabinet.

A number of important decisions will be made by the cabinet at that time. They will include the date Parliament will meet in mid-November, and the appointment of a minister of public works.

Large Barn At Kelly's Cross Destroyed By Fire During Thunderstorm

During heavy electrical storms that swept the south shore district yesterday afternoon, a barn owned by Mr. James McMahon of Kelly's Cross was struck by lightning and burned to the ground.

When the barn was struck Mr. McMahon was sitting in a car in his yard with three other men. So sudden was the destruction by fire that nothing could be done to save the barn. The loss included one calf, one threshing outfit and a large quantity of hay. The building was the main barn of the farm.

The wind at the time was blowing in a direction that carried the flames away from the house nearby and this, together with the heavy rain falling at the time, prevented the loss of any other buildings.

As far as could be learned last evening the storm had caused no damage in the Summerside or western sections of the Province.

The storm was general over much of the Province, although the area around Alberton and Tignish was not affected.

In Charlottetown about 6.15 heavy rain was mixed with hail. Pellets of ice up to the size of large garden peas were thick enough to leave the streets with a whitish appearance for a few minutes.

Montague reported a severe storm at about the same time. A bolt of lightning was reported to have struck the water in Georgetown Harbor. Some electric lights in the area were out for a time.

Move To Stamp Out Trouble In Morocco
RABAT, Morocco, (AP)—With a hand-picked sultan on the throne, French authorities moved swiftly Sunday to wipe out the Istiglal national movement in Morocco.

The French government's decision last week to sack Sultan Sidi Mohammed Ben Youssef leaves the Istiglal as the main menace to French control of this North African protectorate.

The uprisings which followed the exile of the sultan have petered out. The cities and the countryside were rapidly getting back to normal Sunday.

Violence Flares Anew In Ontario Truck Strike
HAMILTON, Ont., (CP)—Fires and violence broke out anew in southwestern Ontario Saturday as union bosses squabbled over the explosive strike strategy of 1,500 truck drivers.

Truck convoys were still running between Toronto and the Niagara peninsula with police escorts as reports of truck burning attempts came from at least two cities.

Some union heads, meanwhile, went into a huddle to see what could be done about "the interference" of James Hoffa, vice-president of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters Union (CIO-OCU) from Detroit, reported to be calling the union shots in the wage walkout.

Conflict developed in the Brotherhood after Mr. Hoffa warned Friday that "further economic action" will be taken unless the strike, which started last month,

is settled this week.

Reports of fires were made in Niagara Falls and St. Catharines. In St. Catharines a truck driver put out a flaming gasoline tank with one hand after an attempt to set fire to a truck.

The blaze broke out in the Grant-ham township yards of Mason's Cartage Company, near the Queen Elizabeth way. The driver, George Fearock, suffered only minor burns. Three used matches were found on top of the gas tank. Two other fires were being investigated by police.

In Niagara Falls, a trailer of Scobie's Cartage Company, Ltd., burst into flames in a parking lot. It caused little damage.

Police said a United States transport loaded with Canadian eggs was stopped by strikers last Thursday near the customs inspection depot. The driver was punched in the face.

Recounts In Federal Ridings

MONT LAURIER, Que. (CP)—A judicial recount of ballots cast in the Quebec riding of Labelle in the Aug. 10 general election has been ordered by Associate Chief Justice William B. Scott of the Quebec Superior Court.

The recount will start here next Tuesday before Mr. Justice Paul Ste. Marie of Hull, Que.

Dr. Gustave Roy, Liberal, was declared elected by returning officer Lucien Pelletier after the ballots were counted Aug. 10. He polled 8,985 votes, compared with 8,821 received by Henri Courtemanche, the Progressive Conservative candidate.

Mr. Courtemanche announced after the ballots had been counted that he wanted a recount, and filed his request for a recount a few days later. He charged that "close to 1,000 tourists" who live outside the Labelle constituency had voted on Aug. 10.

NEW WESTMINSTER, B.C. (CP)—Recount of some 30,000 votes cast in the New Westminster federal electoral district will start Monday. County Court Judge Harry Sullivan announced Saturday.

Judge Sullivan ordered the recount following application from defeated Liberal candidate William Mott, who trailed Social Credit's George Hahn by 33 votes on the original count.

Returning officer Albert Beatty said the total vote for the two candidates, including the soldiers' vote, was Hahn 10,758 and Mott 10,725.

Mr. Mott's application for recount said 283 ballots were rejected.

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TORONTO (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min.	Max.
Victoria	55	63
Edmonton	52	74
Calgary	48	76
Regina	60	83
Winnipeg	63	84
Toronto	60	80
Ottawa	54	83
Montreal	63	81
Quebec	59	83
Saint John	51	86
Moncton	54	86
Halifax	59	86
Charlottetown	58	86
Sydney	57	78
Yarmouth	55	67
St. John's	54	75

Regional forecasts:
Eastern New Brunswick counties, St. John river valley: Variable cloudiness Monday and cooler. Light winds. Low-high at Moncton 55 and 70. Fredericton 55 and 75. Saint John 55 and 72. Edmundston 50 and 70.
Prince Edward Island: Clouds with showers and a few thunderstorms. Cooler. Light winds. Low-high at Charlottetown 55 and 70. Bay of Chaleur: Variable cloudiness and cool. Light winds. Low-high at Campbellton 50 and 65. Bay of Fundy: Light easterly winds. Variable cloudiness Monday. Visibility 10 miles, but lowering in heavier showers to about one mile. Cooler.
High tide today at Charlottetown at 9:55 A.M. and at 10:54 P.M. High tide today at the North Shore at 5:10 A.M. and 4:47 P.M. Sun rises today at 5:24 A.M. and sets at 7:07 P.M.

Coming Events

Iona Hall weekly dance cancelled until further notice.

Regular Dance in Morell Hall tonight. Munroe's Orchestra.

Hampton United Church Supper on Wednesday, August 26th.

St. Peter's Bay Parish Bazaar, Tuesday and Wednesday, August 25th and 26th. Legion Hall.

Come to the Dance in K. of C. Hall, Souris, Tuesday night, August 25th.

Dance, Glenroy School, Tuesday, August 25th. MacKinnon's Orchestra.

Show, Morell Hall, Tuesday. "Sirocco" with Humphrey Bogart. This is a real good picture.

Bay Fortune United Church supper, Thursday, Aug. 27th. Supper served from 5 p.m.

New Zealand Mission Picnic, Wednesday, August 26. Meals 4-8. Dance after.

Ice cream, dance and raffie, Gowen Bree School, Monday, Aug. 31st. Charlton's bus.

Regular dance, Bonshaw Inn, Tuesday night. Charlottetownians Orchestra.

Fenner's regular barn dance at Brackley Beach Tuesday night. Regular music, canteen service. Bus leaving I.M.T. 9:30.

Seven Mile Bay carnival and chicken supper, Tuesday, Aug. 25. Meals served from 3:45. Adults \$1.00; children 40 cents.

Public meeting in Breadalbane Hall Monday night, Aug. 24th, to finalize plans for the new library building.

Margaret's Players will present "Nora Wake Up" in St. Mary's Parish Hall, Souris, August 26. Curtain 8:30.

Ham and chicken supper Belfast Hall, Wednesday, August 26. Supper from 6:30 to 10:00. Sponsored by Belfast Y. P. S.

Come to Chicken Supper, Kinross Hall, Wednesday, August 26th. Amusement of all kinds. Supper from 5:00 o'clock until all are served.

St. Andrew's Hall, Mt. Stewart, Monday, August 24, at 8:15. Margaret's players present their play "Nora Wake Up". Dance after.

Farmers ask about the Shur Gain Feed Finance Plan. For particulars contact your local feed mill. Farmers who break records use Shur Gain.

What's This?—It's the Married Couple's Dance. Morell Hall, Wednesday, August 26th. Modern and Old Time Dancing, 9 to 12:30 A.M. Music supplied by "The Harbour Cousins". Check room, canteen service. Come to this Dance and you'll have a good time. Married couples only. Admission 50c. Sponsored by Morell Street Light Committee.

Nothing New At Soviet Air Show
MOSCOW (AP)—The Soviet Union put on a giant display of jet fighters and bombers Sunday in its annual air show, but Western observers said they noted no new types. Premier Georgi Malenkov, in grey tunic and grey peaked cap, watched through binoculars.

The foreign interest is primarily in whether Russia has developed an inter-continental bomber to carry the atom bomb or the hydrogen bomb. The known Soviet models are regarded as inadequate.

Italian Premier Wins Senate Confidence Vote
By WEBB MCKINLEY
ROME (CP)—Giuseppe Pella, who rose from peasant boy to premier, won a Senate vote of confidence Saturday and appeared headed for another victory in the Chamber of Deputies.

It was the first time since the election of June 7-8 that Pella pulled the props from Italian political stability that a government had been able to achieve a vote of confidence.

Pella, 51, is a Christian Democratic financial expert and heir to the pro-Western views of Alcide de Gasperi. He achieved his victory with a stop-gap program.

He formed a cabinet to replace "Pantry sale at Grove MacMillan's store, Covehead Road, Wednesday, August 26, 2:00 p.m., sponsored by West Covehead W.M.S.

Movie slides will be shown in West Covehead United Church by Rev. D. MacMillan Tuesday evening, August 25th at 8:00.

Picnic supper in Vernon River Hall Wednesday August 26. Supper served from 4:00 till 9:00 followed by opening dance, at 9:30 till 12:00.

New Method Being Tried In Fight Against Cancer
NEW YORK, (AP)—The secret police for health, antibodies, are taking up new magical jobs.

Antibodies are being charged with radioactivity, then sent off like guided missiles to carry death-dealing rays into cancers growing in animals. Some day they may do the same for cancer-afflicted humans.

Antibodies can help solve murders. They can tell whether some cheat is mixing horsehair in with your hamburger.

And the power of G. G., gamma globulin, now being used to blunt outbreaks of polio, is that G. G. carries the antibodies against polio viruses.

Your own natural antibodies doubtless have saved you many times from sickness.

But no one has ever seen an antibody, and scientists aren't sure yet where and how antibodies are made.

The story of antibodies was described by Dr. David Pressman of the Sloan-Kettering Institute here.

When germs invade you, or substances are injected into the body, the body immediately begins to manufacture antibodies. They are protein molecules which become a first line of defence against disease germs. Usually, once you've made them, you keep them for a long time, or keep the ability to turn them out again in a hurry.

They're the basis of vaccination. Injecting a person with a small amount of dead typhoid

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No Change In Posting Of Canadian Ships
VICTORIA, (CP)—No immediate change in the order of posting for Canadian war vessels in Korea waters is expected to result from the signing of a truce, naval authorities said here Friday.

H. M. C. S. Athabasca, based at Esquimalt and now serving in the Korean area, will probably return home about Christmas.

H. M. C. S. Huron and H.M.C.S. Haida, also serving in eastern waters but based at Halifax, will also complete their tours of duty before returning to Canada.

Husband Held In Wife's Death
ASBESTOS, Que. (CP)—Quebec provincial police said Sunday night they are holding Gerard Laroche, 22, for questioning in connection with the fatal shooting of his wife Saturday.

Mrs. Laroche was reported to have been shot through the head in the couple's car with a .22 calibre revolver. She was taken to hospital in Arthabaska, Que., in critical condition.

Laroche, who works for a trucking firm at St. Remi de Tingwick, reported the death to provincial police and was given into custody of Asbestos police chief Albert Bell. He was later transferred to provincial police cells in Montreal by homicide squad members.

Police disclosed no reason for the shooting. They said the couple had been married six months.



Says Iran Broke

TEHRAN, (AP)—Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi said Sunday Iran is broke and must have help at once to survive.

By his visit to the gorgeous gardens of his Sadabad palace just north of Tehran, the 33-year-old monarch told reporters:

"Immediate help is imperative. The treasury is very empty. We need help in the next few days."

An economic battle for survival is the sequel to the royalist uprising that overthrew Premier Mohammed Mossadegh Wednesday.

Asked whether Iran would be willing to accept help from Russia, the Shah said gravely: "We are ready to accept help from anybody."

Two Navigators Found Guilty In Grounding
HALIFAX (CP)—Two navigators of the Canadian destroyer Huron were found guilty Saturday of negligence in the grounding of the warship off Korea July 12 and sentenced to a "severe reprimand."

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These were announced Sunday at the end of 48 hours of discussions here between Soviet leaders, including Premier Georgi Malenkov, and an East German delegation led by Premier Otto Grotewohl.

Western observers viewed the Moscow-East Berlin pact, disclosed just two weeks before West Germany holds a general election, as aimed at building up the East German regime to equal footing with other Communist governments with which Russia has close relations.

These observers expressed the belief that the East Germans' visit to the Russian capital and a recent Soviet note to the Western powers urging an East-West conference on a possible all-German peace treaty were designed as a renewed expression of Russia's confidence in the East German Red regime.

