

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

There is nothing got by delay
but dirt and long nails.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Truth and honesty keep the
crown o' the road.

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HALF OF TRAPPED AMERICAN REGIMENT ESCAPES REDS

U. N. Approves Veto-Free Collective Security

Arrest Gunman's Widow On Conspiracy Charge; Truman Visits Wounded

By ROGER D. GREENE
WASHINGTON, Nov. 3 — (AP) — Under heavy guard, President Truman today visited the two policemen wounded in Wednesday's furious gun battle in defending him from assassination.
Two Secret Service men flanked the President as he made the two-block trip to and from the hospital. Other Secret Service agents rode in an escort car.
Truman chatted with the two wounded men — Joseph A. Downs and Donald T. Birdzell — and later he told reporters:
"They are getting along fine."
Hospital physicians described the condition of both guards as "very satisfactory."

Adoption Of Companion Measure Likely

NEW YORK, Nov. 3 — (CP) — The United Nations Assembly today approved by 52 to five a Western-backed proposal for a veto-free system of collective security giving the U. N. power to meet aggression with armed force on a few hours notice.
For the first time in U. N. history the assembly was empowered to ask for troops if the Security Council fails to handle aggression immediately.
Assembly President Nasrallah Entezam hailed the action as perhaps the most important ever taken by any U. N. Assembly.
One of those who strongly supported the anti-aggression proposal was L. B. Pearson, Canada's External Affairs Minister and leader of the Dominion's U. N. delegation. Pearson said the world should not allow a repetition of the betrayal of collective security such as happened in the 1930s.
Entezam in effect called on all U. N. members to back up the resolution by placing armed forces on call for U. N. use, which was one of the key sections of the plan. He told the delegates after the vote: "It is now for us to show the world we are uniting for peace."
Meanwhile, the 60-country political committee of the Assembly approved at Lake Success a resolution calling aggressive war the gravest crime against humanity. The whole resolution was approved, 47 votes to five. The Soviet bloc opposed the resolution but abstained on the particular section referring to aggressive warfare. Yugoslavia abstained on the whole resolution.
The committee's action endorsed once more the Assembly plan for control of atomic energy, urged U. N. members to strive for control and elimination of weapons of mass destruction and to regulate arms under a U. N. system of control.
This committee resolution was the Western answer to Soviet proposals, based on the Stockholm peace appeal, for an immediate prohibition of atomic weapons, a Big Five peace pact, and a reduction by one-third of the armed forces of the five big powers. These proposals were voted down last Monday.

Canadian Advance Party Reaches Japan

(Dave McIntosh, Canadian Press staff writer who covered departure from Seattle of the advance party of Canada's special brigade two weeks ago, was at the dockside in Yokohama when they arrived today. McIntosh, 29-year-old Air Force veteran of the Second World War, flew to Japan with the Canadian air lift. He will spend some weeks reporting from the area, with special attention to Canadian and common activities.)
By Dave McIntosh
Canadian Press Staff Writer YOKOHAMA, Japan, Nov. 3 — (CP) — The Korea-bound advance party of Canada's special brigade ended its Pacific crossing here today and made ready to sail Sunday to join the United Nations forces.
The 350-man group is expected to move into the rear area behind the fighting front in Northern Korea, to set up an establishment for whatever main body of Canadian troops is sent to Korea.
The advance troops, unaware they were headed for Korea until they docked here, made port after a smooth two weeks' crossing of the Pacific from Seattle aboard the United States transport James O'Hara.
They reported an uneventful voyage, with little seasickness, though the James O'Hara just missed a typhoon when approaching Japan.
The O'Hara will leave with them Sunday on the final leg of the sea trip to Korea, probably arriving at Pusan Tuesday.
It is expected the Canadians will be moved promptly into the area north of the 38th parallel, though no definite plans were announced.
The advance party is made up of such specialists as cooks, clerks, drivers and tradesmen needed to set up a camp for the Canadians following it to Korea.
It is not made up of "fighting" troops, though its members have received advanced individual training since joining the special force. About 95 per cent are veterans of the Second World War.
They are under command of General MacArthur, United Nations commander in Korea, and will move under his direction.

Island Potato Exhibitors Clean Up At Amherst Fair

AMHERST, N.S., Nov. 3 — (Special) — Prince Edward Island exhibitors won practically all the honors in the Mountain, Katahdin, Cobbler and Sebago potatoes at the Maritime Winter Fair here today by taking all the firsts in the four varieties and most of the first fifteen placings in each class.
Reg Melish of New Perth, last year's Maritime reserve champion, topped the Mountain exhibitors. First place in Cobbler honors went to John W. Rayner, Howland.
Howard Dixon, of Souris, beat out last year's Maritime king, R. L. Burge, to lead in the Katahdin variety. Frank McAuley, of Souris, well known for his success in breeding swine, was the top Sebago exhibitor.
Harold Batts of Howland won first place in the colored varieties with his colored entry. Second place honors went to Trueman Brooks, O'Leary.
Judge R. Baribeau of Quebec will decide the championship winners tomorrow morning. Today's showing by Island men practically assures one of them the Maritime crown.
The Fair was officially opened tonight by Premier Joseph Smallwood of Newfoundland. Premier J. Walter Jones spoke during the opening ceremony.

Coming Events

- *Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- *Rummage Sale, L. O. L. Hall, Richmond Street, tonight, 6 P. M.
- *"Show, 'Big Shot'" at Bonshaw tonight at 8:30.
- *"Buying Timothy seed daily, McGowan and Boyle.
- *"Bon dance, Morel, Monday, Nov. 6th.
- *"Dance, Donaldston School, Friday, November 10th.
- *"Film showing, Summerville School, Monday, November 6th.
- *"Buying Timothy Seed daily, John Leard, Crapaud.
- *"Hot Chicken Supper, Corran Rann Hall, Wednesday, November 8th, 8 P. M.
- *"Rummage Sale Saturday, November 4th, Holy Name Hall, 2 P. M. Aid of Basilica Altar Society.
- *"Rummage Sale, Hearts Hall, Trinity Church, Saturday, November 4th, 3 o'clock.
- *"Rummage Sale, Clover Club, Saturday, November 4th, 3:30 P. M. Zion W. A.
- *"Zion Auxiliary Group 4, Rummage Sale, Massey Harris Building tonight, 7 P. M.
- *"Dance in Lorne Valley Hall on Tuesday, November 7th, Webster's music.
- *"St. Thomas Aquinas Pantry Sale this afternoon, S. A. McDonald's, 2 P. M.
- *"Annual meeting, Wiltshire Inn in Wiltshire Hall, Monday, Nov. 6th, 8:30 p.m.
- *"Pie Social and Dance in Brookfield School, Monday, November 6th, New floor and good music.
- *"Dancing, Islanders Country Club, Travelers Rest, every Saturday night. Art Gallant's Melody 50's five piece orchestra.
- *"Regular Dance at Skyline, New London every Tuesday night. Dancing from 3 till 1. Good music and anteen service.
- *"Buying Live Fowl, Chickens, Capons, Tuesday, 8 A. M. till noon. Highest market prices. R. L. Dickson, New Glasgow.
- *"Crapaud L. O. E. A. Concert will be held on Wednesday, November 8th, instead of November 6th. Plan to attend.
- *"Rummage sale, Massey Harris building, Saturday, Nov. 4th, 5:30. Silver Cross Circle King's Daughters.
- *"The New Wiltshire district, L.O.A. and L.O.B.A. will hold its annual parade and church service tomorrow afternoon at three o'clock in Brookfield Presbyterian Church.
- *"Buying live Fowl, Chickens and Capons, Thursday till noon. Highest market prices. W. T. Ling, Wheatley River.
- *"Annual Meeting Stella Maris Credit Union, North Rustico, November 8th, 7:30 P. M. Guest speaker Cyrus Poirier.
- *"Regular dance, Winsloe Station Hall, Tuesday, November 7th, Eastern Rhythm Boys Orchestra, anteen service. Admission 50 cents. Dancing 8:30-12:30. Bus leaves I.M.T. Terminal 9:30.
- *"Poultry — Buying live poultry weekly for American and Canadian Markets. Poultry weighed and paid for on farm. Contact Urban McQuaid, Central Egg and Poultry, 280 1/2 Crawford Street, Charlottetown before selling elsewhere. Phone—Day 2526, Night 1581-14.
- *"South Rustico Hall, Tuesday, November 7th, Hot Chicken Dinner, Plum Pudding, etc. Bingo and other games. Dinners served from 4 o'clock.

Winnipeg Man Sentenced To Hang

WINNIPEG, Nov. 3 — (P) — Walter S. Stoney, 38, today was convicted of the ice-pick slaying of Mrs. Martha Perrault and sentenced to be hanged Jan. 17.
Stoney, a cook, was convicted of killing Mrs. Perrault in a downtown Winnipeg hotel March 12. Three times at his trial he attempted to plead guilty. His counsel entered a plea of insanity.
(Continued on Page 15 Col 5)

Island Youth Defeats All Maritime Rivals At Fair

AMHERST, N. S., Nov. 3 — (Special) — Eighteen year old Scott MacArthur of Sufolk, outjudged more than 30 Maritime rural youth members here Thursday to win top honors in the rural youth livestock judging contests at the Maritime Winter Fair.
The youth program concluded this morning with public speaking competitions; results were announced and prizes awarded at a noon banquet today.
Young MacArthur, a son of Mr. and Mrs. W. S. MacArthur, took first place in the sheep judging; and second in the judging of beef cattle.
Marina Hughes of Bear River topped the swine judges. Her club mate Bernice McGough placed fifth in beef cattle judging and fourth in judging dairy cattle.
Public speaking honors went to Miss Sheila Gray, N. B. Wright of Searletown was placed second and Katherine Harris of East Point third. Both Island girls spoke on the Maritime Winter Fair.
The New Wiltshire-Rustico team of Keith Coles and Buddy Gallant made the best Island team showing, tying for third place with Amherst.
The Bedford team of Scott MacArthur and Frankie Cullen placed fifth and the Augustine Cove team sixth.

Trinity Church Minister Resigns

After more than fifty years in the ministry, Rev. Dr. H. C. Rice, Charlottetown, (above), has tendered his resignation as visiting minister of Trinity United Church, to take effect December 31.
Dr. Rice recently celebrated the fiftieth anniversary of his ordination, and with Mrs. Rice was the recipient of many congratulatory messages and good wishes from the members of Trinity United and other friends.
He came to Trinity in November, 1945, as visiting minister when Rev. T. E. McLennan was pastor, and later was associated with Rev. Dr. Dudley. During the past year and a half he has worked side by side with Rev. H. E. D. Ashford. During his five years in Charlottetown he has been active in pastoral visitation, and was a familiar figure as he called on patients at the hospitals, and on other parishioners who were sick or shut-in.
Previous to 1945 Dr. Rice served charges in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, and at one time served a pastorate in Charlottetown. His last charge before coming to Trinity was the Wesley United Church in Saint Andrews, N.B.
Dr. Rice received his honorary degree from Pine Hill, Halifax, and was ordained in 1900 by Rev. Dr. George Steel, father of Dr. G. D. Steel, former principal of Prince of Wales College. His first visit to this Province was made when a boy, at which time his father was pastor of Grace Methodist Church, Charlottetown.
Forced to leave the ministry because of ill health, Dr. Rice and Mrs. Rice will leave this Province early in the new year to take up residence in Toronto, which is the home of their daughter, Miss Mary Rice. Miss Rice is associated with the Department of Zoology, Toronto University. They have one other daughter, Mrs. Carlton Page of Richmond, Indiana.

Butter, Cheese Stocks Down

OTTAWA, Nov. 3 — (CP) — Stocks of creamery butter and cheddar cheese in nine Canadian cities on Nov. 1 declined considerably from the corresponding period last year.
Stocks of creamery butter amounted to 46,718,000 pounds, compared with 53,723,000, while cheddar cheese totaled 19,451,000 pounds against 29,097,000.
Creamery butter stocks by cities on Nov. 1, with totals for the similar period last year in brackets, follows: Quebec 3,486,000 (3,780,000); Montreal 15,716,000 (20,175,000); Toronto 6,283,000 (11,171,000); Winnipeg 11,980,000 (10,585,000); Regina 800,000 (1,147,000); Saskatoon 431,000 (385,000); Edmonton 4,785,000 (3,699,000); Calgary 1,700,000 (1,390,000); and Vancouver 1,507,000 (1,463,000).

September Cost-Of-Living Index Shows Increase

OTTAWA, Nov. 3 — (CP) — Living costs made their eighth advance in nine months during September, moving the cost-of-living index up 0.9 points to a peak of 170.7 from 169.9, the Bureau of Statistics reported today.
Prices generally were higher for the consumer. A major exception was meat prices which decreased after a sharp spring and summer upward drive.
Prices increased for eggs, butter, milk, coffee, fruits, coal and coke, fall and winter clothing, footwear, tires, certain drugs and other items.
With September's advance, the Bureau estimated that living costs had climbed 69.3 per cent since August, 1939. The index is calculated on the basis that 1935-39 prices equal 100.
On the wholesale front, prices during October appeared to level off. An official said this probably arose from the Government's move to free the Canadian dollar and the subsequent rise in the dollar on the New York market.

Toronto Pair Sail For Cuba On Treasure Hunt

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Nov. 3 — (CP) — Two Toronto young men, Harry Rice, 27, and Ron Scott, a few years older, sailed for Cuba today on the first leg of a treasure trail to the south seas.
Picking up a quest interrupted 15 years ago, they crossed the Bay of Fundy from Digby, N. S., and left Saint John in the Fuga, a sloop, 20-foot beam, equipped with sails and a small gasoline engine.
The adventurers were non-committal about their plans but yellowing newspaper files gave the background of the story. It began in 1933 when Harry's father, Maurice C. Rice, a First World War radio expert and jobless in the depression, was cleaning an old pocket watch. In the back of it, he said, he had found a tiny map and instructions on how to locate a hoard of gold bullion, rumored to be worth \$50,000.

Events In Korea To Decide Destination Of Brigade

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Time was fast running out for going ahead with the old, still un-rejected schedule for its movement into the Pacific to be ready to fight in Korea by next February. Under that schedule, it is due to sail in less than three weeks.
Earlier this week, however, it appeared to be virtually discarded. The new plan was to send the bulk of the brigade group to the U. S. for the winter and to Europe in 1951, possibly as a small division made up of two brigades, the second formed from the reinforcement pool.
Defence Minister Claxton was in Washington and reported making arrangements to send about 1,000 of the force to Korea for occupation duties, the rest to the U. S. He was expected to make a statement yesterday or earlier. But the latest Red uprisings in Korea intervened.
He flew home today and merely told reporters Canada is waiting for word "from day to day" on where and when the brigade should move.
The word would come from Gen. MacArthur. The Minister said he had been in close touch in Washington with Defence Secretary Marshall and other defence leaders but couldn't disclose their views.
There is little doubt, officials said, that if Korean resistance continues for weeks the Canadian force will go there.
Embarkation leaves are due to end Tuesday and from then on the units will be ready and eager to go.

News In Brief

- OTTAWA, Nov. 3 — (CP) — The Post Office Department today invited Canadian artists to submit designs for Canadian postage stamps and offered to pay \$300 for each one accepted.
- OTTAWA, Nov. 3 — (CP) — Canada may produce Britain's spectacular new jet-propelled medium bomber, the Canberra, Defence Minister Emanuel Shinwell of the United Kingdom said today. The plane is considered admirably suited as a vehicle for the atom bomb.
- WASHINGTON, Nov. 3 — (AP) — The United States Navy said today that the authorized operating strength of Russia's Air Force is estimated conservatively at 14,000 combat planes. It added that this estimate does not include Russian naval aviation, transport planes or trainers.
- OTTAWA, Nov. 3 — (CP) — Volume of construction work in Alberta in 1950 is more than triple the rate of last year.
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WASHINGTON AT NEW YORK

George Washington, the first U. S. president, was inaugurated at New York City—not Washington—in 1789.

Russia Proposes Meeting To Discuss Union of Germany

WASHINGTON, Nov. 3 — (AP) — Russia tonight proposed a meeting of the Foreign Ministers of the United States, Britain and France on its Prague proposals for creation of an all-German constitutional council to unify Germany under one Government.
Such a proposal was handed U. S. Ambassador Alan G. Kirk in Moscow tonight, the State Department said.
Kirk told the Department that similar proposals would be given the French and British Ambassadors.
The three diplomatic representatives had been called in separately to the Soviet Foreign Ministry.

Maritime Engineer Dies At Halifax

HALIFAX, Nov. 3 — (CP) — Col. H. E. Bates, 66, of Sackville, N.B., prominent Maritime engineer and veteran of two world wars, died here today following a heart attack as he worked on plans for a bridge to span Halifax harbor.
Born at Haverhill, Mass., he moved with his family to Amherst, N.S. 50 years ago, when his father became pastor of the First Baptist Church there. Col. Bates was educated at the Universities of Acadia, Mount Allison and McGill, from where he graduated in civil engineering in 1908.

Only Mainlander

Gerald Truman of Amherst placed second in the Irish Cobbler competitions. He was the only mainland man to finish better than third in the four main varieties.
Twelve of the first fifteen placings in both the Mountains and Cobblers went to Island exhibitors. Fourteen of the first fifteen Sebago placings and ten out of the first fifteen Katahdin placings were Island owned.
Wallace Mair of Amherst won the only mainland first place of the show as he topped the "any other than white variety" class. Dan Smallman and Son, of O'Leary, placed sixth in this class.
Second place honors were won by Kenneth Waite, O'Leary, Sebagoes; R. L. Burge, Five Houses, Katahdin; Aidan O'Keefe, New Perth, Mountains. Mr. O'Keefe also placed third in the Katahdin showings.

Seed Crops

B. B. Jones of Bunbury, son of Premier Jones, topped Island exhibitors in seed crops by winning a first and second in barley competition. His first was won in two row competition registered barley. He placed second in six row registered barley. Last year's Barley King, Col. F. I. Andrew, Charlottetown, finished fourth in registered two row barley and Hector Jenkins of Marshfield placed sixth in the same class.
Island entries in seed crop competition are as light as the entries in heavy crops. Judging of the seed crops will be completed tomorrow.
G. A. MacLaren, of New Perth, was the only Islander to win a first place in root crop showing as he topped exhibitors in the long Red Mangel class. Alton A. Rodd, of North Milton, placed second in the purple top turnip class.

Potato Results

Following are the results in the potato classes in detail:
Irish Cobblers: 1. John W. Rayner, Howland R.R.; 2. Gerald Trueman, Amherst; 3. Russell Wheatley, North River; 4. Mrs. Earl Foster, Marshfield; 5. John R. Edwards, New Wiltshire; 6. L. MacLaughlin, Union Road; 7. Hector Jenkins, Marshfield; 8. Sniderman MacDuff, New Wiltshire; 9. Alton A. Rodd, North Milton; 10. A. A. MacBeath, Charlottetown R.

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Embarkation leaves are due to end Tuesday and from then on the units will be ready and eager to go.



TORONTO, Nov. 3 — (CP) — Minimum temperatures as observed between 7:30 p.m. and 7:30 a.m. EST; maximum temperatures as observed between 7:30 a.m. and 7:30 p.m. Victoria 45.57; Edmonton 31.55; Calgary 29.61; Regina 10.46; Winnipeg 26.41; Toronto 38.41; Ottawa 31.42; Montreal 35.39; Quebec 36.38; St. John 44.44; Moncton 43.46; Halifax 49.44; Charlottetown 42.49; Sydney 49.57; Yarmouth 50.58; St. John's 54.50.

HALIFAX, Nov. 3 — (CP) — Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax:

Synopsis: On Thursday Edmundston in Northern New Brunswick was the warmest place in the Maritimes with a temperature of 69... By today it was the coldest spot, reporting a maximum temperature of 36 degrees.
A disturbance was formed in the southeastern states and is expected to move northeastward. This will cause rain to spread into the southwestern part of the Maritimes Saturday evening, and the outlook is for rain in all parts of the district on Sunday.
Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Saturday, with an outlook for Sunday:
Prince Edward Island — Saturday cloudy and cold. Light winds. Low and high Saturday at Charlottetown 34 and 40.
Outlook for Sunday—rain.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Daily Except Sunday	
Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
Sunday	
Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
6:45 P.M.	8:00 P.M.
WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU DAILY FERRY	
Leave Wood Islands	Leave Caribou
8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 8 P.M.	8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 8 P.M.