

God never imposes a duty without giving time to do it.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

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Morning Daily Founded 1887.  
The Guardian, Three Cents.

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# 20,000 REDS ARE TRAPPED AS U. N. TROOPS ADVANCE

## Many Europeans Experience "Black Friday"

### U. S. Visa Freeze Hits Thousands Hard Blow

By John Roderick  
LONDON, Oct. 13 (AP) — It was Black Friday the 13th today for hundreds of Germans, Austrians and Italians caught in the United States visa freeze.

The State Department order cancelling all visas issued by embassies abroad up to Oct. 12, and requiring their revalidation, hit thousands of Europeans headed for the U. S.

For some, there was no serious consequences. U. S. consulates in a dozen major cities merely stamped their already visaged passports and they were free to leave.

It was different for nationals of former enemy countries whose possible past connections with Communism, Nazi or Fascist organizations makes them targets of the new American anti-spy law.

In Frankfurt, Germany, Pan-American World Airways reported that 144 bookings to the U. S. had been cancelled during the last six days in the confusion over interpretation of the new law.

Of these, 67 were emigrants, left almost penniless because they had sold their remaining belongings to get the money needed to start a new life in the States. Most appealed to charitable organizations for help to tide them



Turkey and Greece, beneficiaries of the original Truman Doctrine to contain communism, are being asked to even the score by helping North Atlantic Treaty nations plan the defense of the Mediterranean area.

Turkey's agreement to participate in the plan is considered significant, since it controls the strategic Dardanelles and could flank any possible Soviet aggression southward against oil-rich Iran.

### Coming Events

- \*\*Buying Timothy Seed daily. MacGuigan & Boyle.
- \*\*Hope River Bazaar and chicken supper, Oct. 24 and 25.
- \*\*Million Cubs — full attendance in uniform, Saturday, 2 P. M.
- \*\*Dance, Fort Augustus School, Friday, October 20th. Burke's Orchestra.
- \*\*Rummage sale and a table of fancy work at Massey Harris, Saturday, Oct. 14, 6.30.
- \*\*Purina Hog and Cow concentrates. See Henry at Carter's Warehouse.
- \*\*Rummage Sale, Trinity Social Hall, Saturday, October 14th, 3.30 P. M.
- \*\*Chicken Supper and Dance, Vernon River Hall, October 18th. Supper served at 5 P. M.
- \*\*Reserve Wednesday, October 25th for Mt. Stewart United Church Chicken and Ham Supper.
- \*\*Films shown at Auburn School on Wednesday, October 18th, at 8 P. M. Sale of candy.
- \*\*Pantry Sale at Fennell & Chandler's, Saturday, October 21st. Argyle Shore Women's Institute.
- \*\*Reserve Wednesday, November 1st for Presbyterian Church Chicken and Ham Supper at Clyde River.
- \*\*Reserve Saturday, October 21st for Supper in Crapaud Hall, Women's Institute.
- \*\*Pantry sale, Saturday, Oct. 14, 2 p.m. S. A. McDonald's Group A Parkdale Women's Institute.
- \*\*Paying \$18.00 per pair for good pigs, thirty pounds and over. Phone or write Willard Prowse, Brackley.
- \*\*See radio's Rhythmic Rileys in "The Life of Riley" Wood Islands, Monday; Millview, Tuesday; Sturgeon, Wednesday; Cardigan, Thursday; Eldon, Friday.
- \*\*Reserve Oct. 20th for Princetown Road chicken and ham supper in Brookfield Hall, served from 5 p.m.
- \*\*Bean Supper, Bingo and other amusements, refreshments and moving pictures, North Rustico, Friday, October 20th. Supper at 5 P. M.
- \*\*Buying pigs and poultry Monday until noon at Fredericton. Paying \$18 pair for good pigs over 30 lbs. each. Will buy any size and kind, boars and stags as well. Knud Jorgensen.
- \*\*Old time fiddling and step dancing contest, Kinkora hall, October 26th. Good cash prizes. Entries close October 21st. Send entries to Mrs. Sabinus Johnsons, Kinkora or phone 9001.
- \*\*Come to the Legion Hall at St. Peter's Bay on Monday the 23rd, to hear a talk by Mr. Walter Shaw Dept. Minister of Agriculture. Subject "Trip to the Old Country." Entertainment, Singing, music, Tap-dancing, Lunch and Coffee. Door open at 9 P. M.

## Declares Russia Dare Not Permit Student Exchange

CAMBRIDGE, England, Oct. 13 (Reuters) — Herbert Morrison today taunted Russia for not allowing student exchanges.

Addressing Cambridge University's Labor Club, the Deputy Prime Minister told members Russian students were not present with other nationalities "because their Government dare not let them come."

Morrison said an investigation he made disclosed that the lucky Russian student whose parent could afford to send him to university had first to produce:

1. An autobiographical character of himself.
2. His internal passport.

\*\*Double Feature at Bonshaw tonight at 8.30.

\*\*Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.

\*\*Dance, Forest Hill Hall, Monday, October 16th.

\*\*Chicken Supper, Games, etc., Kelly's Cross Parish Hall, Monday, October 30th. Dance after.

\*\*Just arrived. Shipment of Brantford Asphalt Shingles, etc. Full varieties, colors and weight. R. L. Dickieson, New Glasgow.

\*\*Buying Live Powl, Chickens and Capons, Tuesday, 8 A. M. till noon. Highest market prices. R. L. Dickieson, New Glasgow.

\*\*Regular Dance at Skyline, New London every Tuesday night. Dancing from 9 till 1. Good music and canteen service.

\*\*Dancing every Tuesday and Saturday night, Islanders Country Club, Travellers Rest, Art Gilmart's Canteen service. Admission 50 cents. Dancing 9.30—12.30. Bus leaves I. M. T. Terminal 9.30.

\*\*The Atlas Grain Company of Montreal wishes to advise their many friends and customers that their manager Mr. Hislop has returned from an extended European trip, and solicits their enquiries for grain and grain products.

\*\*Poultry — Buying live poultry weekly for American and Canadian Markets. Poultry weighed and paid for on farm. Contact Urban McQuaid, Central Egg and Poultry, 230 1/2 Grafton Street, Charlottetown before selling elsewhere. Phone—day 2526, Night 164-14.

## Death Yesterday At Summerside Of Mrs. R. C. MacNaught

The death occurred at her home in Coleman during the early hours of yesterday morning of Mrs. Robert C. MacNaught, mother of Mr. J. Watson MacNaught, M.P., of Summerside.

Although her health had not been good for some time her death came as a great shock to the members of her family and to the people of the community.

Born seventy-six years ago at Knutsford, she was a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. John Moreshead. Most of her married life was spent at Colemans where, down through the years, she made a host of friends who will sincerely regret her passing.

Besides her husband she leaves to mourn three sons, Rev. Roy MacNaught in the republic of San Salvador, J. Watson MacNaught, M.P., Summerside and Bruce MacNaught residing on the homestead; three daughters, Ruth, Mrs. John T. Dymont, Quincy, Mass., Eureka, Mrs. Charles G. Ellis, Melrose, Mass., and Julia, Mrs. James MacKay, Stoneham, Mass. Another son, Claude, was killed in action in the First World War.

The funeral will take place at 2.30 Sunday, from the Brae United Church with a short private service held at the home at 2 o'clock.—S.

## Seaman Charged With Theft From Buckingham Palace

LONDON, Oct. 13 (AP) — Scotland Yard tonight charged a British seaman with stealing a dispatch box from Buckingham Palace.

The arrest of 26-year-old Douglas Moore came only a few hours after disclosure of the burglary at the palace.

The dispatch box, used by the marshal of the diplomatic corps for correspondence, was recovered intact in a garbage can near the palace grounds, Scotland Yard said.

Moore will appear at Bow Street court tomorrow to plead to a charge of "burglariously breaking and entering Buckingham Palace" Thursday night and stealing the box.

The theft of the box had set off sensational speculation in the London press. Some newspaper accounts said the box contained important state papers and secret documents.

None of the royal family was in the palace when the box was stolen. The king is on a shooting trip at Sandringham and Queen Elizabeth and Princess Margaret are at Balmoral Castle in Scotland.

The box, inscribed with a royal crown on the lid, was taken from the room of Maj.-Gen. A. C. Salisbury-Jones, who acts as liaison officer between the court and the diplomatic corps.

Scotland Yard experts went over the palace and its grounds thoroughly as soon as the theft had been discovered.

The palace is guarded round the clock by armed military sentries and special police. Security precautions were tightened recently after a woman had been really known freedom or democracy as we would understand them here," Morrison added.

## R.C.A.F. Promotion



Sergeant F. R. Lavers of Charlottetown, who was promoted to his present rank on October 1. Sgt. Lavers is stationed at R.C.A.F. Station, Summerside, and is a supply technician by trade. A brother, Mr. E. A. Lavers lives at 208 Hillsboro Street, Charlottetown.

## P. E. I. Women's P. C. Association Formed Yesterday

Mrs. R. E. Sutherland was elected President of the P.E.I. Women's Association of the Progressive Conservative Party which was formed yesterday at a meeting held in the McLeure building.

Representatives from many districts throughout the Province were present at the meeting which was presided over by Mrs. Sutherland, President of the Charlottetown Women's Association.

Other officers elected were: — Vice-Presidents: Prince County, Mrs. Robert Dewar and Mrs. P. M. McCaul; Queens County, Mrs. Harland Hill and Mrs. Frank Trainor; Kings County, Mrs. Muriel MacKenzie and Mrs. D. J. MacLeod; Secretary: Mrs. Gerald Maddigan; Treasurer, Mrs. W. A. Ready.

Special speaker at the gathering was Miss Hilda Hesson, Winnipeg, director of Women's Progressive Conservative Associations for Canada. Miss Hesson spoke of the importance of women to any party organization, and stressed the essential part they can play in the political life of the country. She stated that women made up more than fifty per cent of the voting population of Canada, and therefore had a right to greater representation in both the Provincial and Federal fields of politics.

She also said that there was a great need for the expression of a woman's voice in world affairs today, and they should, as a group, get behind any promising candidate.

Miss Hesson was hostess at a luncheon at the Charlottetown Hotel which was attended by a large number of the delegates.

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## Mighty Sea, Air Assault On Coast Continues

By BILL ROSS  
TOKYO, Oct. 14 (Saturday) — (AP) — Mighty Allied sea-and-air power slashed at the Red Korean east coast supply line almost to the Siberian border Friday while American infantrymen pounded 20,000 Reds trapped on the road to the Red Capital of Pyongyang.

Thirty-seven warships, led by the American battleship Missouri and including units of the British, Canadian and Australian navies, bombarded ports, rail lines and other communications facilities along a 130-mile strip of coast from Songjin northward through flaming Chongjin, 140 miles southwest of Vladivostok, Siberian port.

Fighters and bombers of the U. S. Far East Air Forces covered the area at the same time, firing rockets and dropping bombs on bridges, marshalling yards, warehouses, docks and wharfs.

The naval release describing the bombardment did not identify the Canadian ships, but it indicated two of the three Canadian destroyers operating in Korean waters — the Cayuga, Sioux and Athabaskan — participated.

## Occupation Plan For North Korea Proposed By U. S.

(By Francis W. Carpenter)  
LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Oct. 13 (AP) — The United States proposed today an occupation plan for Gen. MacArthur to govern North Korea until an all-Korean regime is established.

The Americans also suggested to the United Nations Commission on Korea that U. S. troops be pulled out of occupation duty as quickly as possible, with other U. N. forces taking up that task; that there be no reprisals against North Korean soldiers and ordinary, rank-and-file Communists in the north.

Finally, the Americans were reported to have agreed with a Commission decision transmitted Thursday to MacArthur, that the authority of President Syngman Rhee, of the U. N.-sponsored Republic of Korea, be limited to South Korea at least until all unification problems are settled.

It was indicated here these ideas would be among those subjects to be discussed by President Truman and MacArthur at their Pacific conference.

## Plowing Ch'ships Are Awarded

OTTAWA, Oct. 13 (CP) — Herb Jarvis, 27, of Agincourt, Ont., and Hugh Leslie, 28, of Georgetown, Ont., each won a six-week, all-expenses paid tour of the British Isles as top prize-winners of the 37th International Plowing Match which ended here today.

Jarvis topped the field of Ontario County champions in the open horse-plowing division. Leslie was top man in the tractor class.

## Riding Horses Lost

OTTAWA, Oct. 13 (CP) — Six prize riding horses burned to death today in a fire which destroyed the Cloverdale Riding Academy on the southern outskirts of Ottawa at an estimated loss of more than \$20,000.

## Hargreaves Quadruplets Celebrate First Birthday

SAULT STE. MARIE, Ont., Oct. 13 (CP) — The Hargreaves quadruplets today celebrated their first birthday. At a party in a new home into which they moved 10 days ago, each had a tiny cake topped with a single candle.

Their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ossie Hargreaves said the children, born prematurely and underweight, are happy and healthy and have from four to seven teeth.

At birth, their weights ranged from three pounds three ounces to three pounds seven ounces. New Joyce Carol weighs 18 pounds 10 ounces, Janice Barbara 17 pounds six ounces, Joan Diane 17 pounds three ounces and Jennifer Ann an even 17 pounds.

The average child weighs about 20 pounds on its first birthday. Jennifer Ann and Joan Diane have light brown hair; the hair of the other two is reddish.

Joan Diane was the weakest of the four at birth. But now, her 28-year-old mother says, she is "the liveliest and the most fun."

Attractive, blue-eyed Mrs. Hargreaves and her 35-year-old husband, a \$250-a-month worker at a paper mill, were living in a small wartime house with Mrs. Hargreaves' two children by a previous marriage, Sandra, 8, and Kimmy, 6, when the quads arrived.

The city gave them a lot on Lake Street near the eastern end of Northern Ontario steel-manufacturing city. Citizens helped with money and labor and now the family has a brand-new seven-room brick house with a cheery nursery and a spacious, sunny playroom.

"I am the happiest mother in the world," Mrs. Hargreaves said today. "It has been a hard job keeping up with my four babies the first year, but all the work, worry and strain has been worth it. All four girls are fine and very healthy and we are all so happy that everything has turned out so well for us."

## Escaped Prisoner Is Recaptured

TORONTO, Oct. 13 (CP) — A man who escaped from penitentiary in Dorchester, N. B., more than a year ago was captured by R.C.M.P. last night at a suburban Weston factory.

Phillip Morgan, 38, convicted in Halifax May 14, 1948, and sentenced to seven years on a charge of wounding with intent, escaped from Dorchester Aug. 7, 1949. It was reported he was working in the prison pigery at the time of his escape.

Police said he had been working at the Weston plant for several months.

## MacArthur Leaves For Pacific Meeting

TOKYO, Oct. 14 (Saturday) — (AP) — Gen. MacArthur took off from Haneda Airport at 7:05 A. M. today (5:05 P.M. Friday, EST) for his Pacific meeting with President Truman.

The United Nations military commander was accompanied by John J. Muccio, United States Ambassador to Korea, and by three of his top military aides, Brig.-Gen. Courtney Whitney, Col. Lawrence E. Bunker, and Col. Charles Canada.

HONOLULU, Oct. 13 (AP) — President Truman disclosed officially today that he is meeting Gen. MacArthur in Wake Island tomorrow to discuss the final phase of the Korean campaign.

## Speculation Continues

Unsubstantiated speculation continued as to whether the second straight day of east-coast blasting was the prelude to an Allied amphibious landing or a feint to draw Red attention from a landing in the west.

A spearhead of the U. S. Cavalry Division snared the estimated 20,000 Reds when it swung in behind them Friday and seized the road junction town of Hanpo, 65 miles southeast of Pyongyang.

A spokesman for Gen. MacArthur said American infantrymen were "cleaning up" the pocketed troops in fierce fighting.

Another 1st Cavalry column striking from the east reached Kumchon, eight miles south of Hanpo, a division spokesman announced. The blum had traveled 20 miles north from the border city of Kaesong.

A third column of the 1st Cavalry was advancing slowly along the main road from Kaesong towards Kumchon, clearing Communist-planted mines as it moved. This column knocked out three Red

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## Union Leaders Warn Of Coal Shortage In U. K.

By Alan Harvey  
LONDON, Oct. 13 (CP) — With manpower in the mines now at the lowest level in nearly 60 years, Britain may face one of her worst winters since the fuel crisis of 1947.

This warning came from union leaders today as the latest manpower figures showed a drop to 680,000, the lowest in the century. One thousand men have left the mines in each of the last two weeks.

Reduction in manpower means a fall in production at a time when the nationalised coal industry is trying to build up reserve stocks of 16,500,000 tons against a possible hard winter. Reserves bit into consignments intended for exports, which alone enable the industry to make a profit.

The National Coal Board three months ago asked the National Union of Mineworkers if it would agree to Italians being recruited to fill vacancies in British coal fields. Yesterday the union referred the question to districts which would receive the recruits which would receive the recruits which would receive the recruits. Recruitment of foreign miners previously had met with strong resistance from some sections of the industry.

The announcement yesterday that a tribunal has awarded a lump sum of £3,500,000 (£10,325,000) to cover wage increases for some 400,000 lower-paid miners is not expected to do much to stop the drift from the mines.

Union officials noted that among the 400,000 the increase would average only 3s. 4d. a week. The present minimum wage for four out of five miners is 5s. 15s. a week. The average is nearly double that.

Union leaders are expected to meet coal chiefs next week to protest against what they feel to be the inadequacy of the increase.

One of the old, old reasons why men leave the pit was illustrated in a letter to the News Chronicle from Mrs. E. Kelly, of Acoorington, Lancashire.

"I lost my nephew on Jan. 30 this year," she wrote. "In my lifetime, and I am not even 50, I have lost two uncles and a cousin aged 17 in the mines. My only son left the colliers last month. I have had enough."



## British Dailies Return To Wartime Rationing

LONDON, Oct. 13 (Reuters) — Britain's meagre newspapers learned tonight they must end their circulation war because of dwindling newspaper supplies.

From Oct. 22 they will return to the wartime system of tonnage rationing, it was announced by the Newspaper Supply Company.

At present newspapers are limited on the number of pages they print, but there is no circulation limit, and some papers sell in millions. Tonnage rationing means each paper will have a certain allocation to cover a four-week period.

Stocks today are as low as in the war's worst period, the Newspaper Supply Company announced. It added that in terms of weekly consumption — more papers are larger now than in wartime — stocks are at their lowest point ever. These could not be further reduced without serious risk of a breakdown in supply and distribution.

Consequently, said the Supply Company — a distribution body sponsored by leading British newspaper organizations — the wartime rationing system would be back in effect Oct. 22 for at least six months.

The current ration permits most daily papers to turn out six-page editions. During the war and for some time afterwards they could produce only four-pages.

The Newspaper Company added that "the acute world shortage of newsprint makes it impossible at present to increase supplies" and that it would be many months before British publishers could again expect adequate deliveries.

It said that after the Government's cancellation of newsprint supplies from Canadian mills earlier this year, Canadian suppliers could not quickly resume delivery. It added that British newspaper mills export a much larger proportion of production than before the war, and imports from Scandinavia are already back to pre-war level and cannot be increased.

## HALIFAX, Oct. 13 (CP) — Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax.

Synopsis: Strong gusty winds sent autumn leaves whistling across the countryside today. Over the Southern Maritimes the wind was warm and there were sunny intervals. In Northern New Brunswick and Eastern Quebec cold showery weather persisted and at Seven Islands more than an inch of rain fell. The temperature at that community remained below 49 degrees while at Sydney a high of 67 was recorded.

A storm in Northeastern Quebec was drawing cooler and drier air around it into the district. This will result in somewhat lower temperatures Saturday and variable amounts of cloud.

Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Saturday, with an outlook for Sunday:

Prince Edward Island — Cloudy with widely scattered showers, clearing by evening. Cooler with west winds 25 gusts to 35 during daylight hours. Low and high Saturday at Charlottetown 46 and 56. Outlook for Sunday — Afternoon cloudiness.

High tide today at 12:55 P. M. Sun rises at 6:26 A. M. and sets at 5:31 P. M.

## BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Daily Except Sunday	
Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9:10 A.M.	10:35 P.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
Sunday	
Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:00 P.M.
6:45 P.M.	8:00 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

Leave Wood Islands	
8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 4 P.M.	Leave Caribou
8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 4 P.M.	