

God gave man speed which created thought, the measure of the universe.

Envy and calumny, and hate and pain can touch the dead no more; they are secure.

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summerside \$15.00 per annum. Elsewhere in P. E. I. \$9.00. Other Provinces and U. S. A. \$12.00 per annum.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1951

16 PAGES

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ALLIES COLLECT BIGGEST BAG OF RED PLANES

Armistice Talks Snagged On Inspection Issue

4 Injured As Train Crashes Oil Truck; Several Cars Burn

KALAMAZOO, Mich., Nov. 30—(AP)—A Michigan Central passenger train, travelling at high speed, crashed into a gasoline truck at a crossing near here today but only four persons were injured in the brief inferno that followed.

They included only one of the 25 passengers aboard the train. The explosion sprayed gasoline over the diesel engine and several coaches of the 10-car train enroute from Detroit to Chicago. William Kehring, conductor, moved passengers to the rear as heat cracked windows of the cars.

Howard Cole, the train engineer, George E. Johnson, driver of the truck, and Harold Tuebner, the fireman, suffered burns. Mrs. Willie May Harper, of Kansas City, Mo., a passenger, suffered a back injury.

Coming Events

- *Cake Sale, Fennell & Chandler's, Saturday, December 1st, 2:30.
- *North River School Concert, Friday, Dec. 21.
- *Springvale Concert in Brookfield Hall, Thursday, Dec. 13.
- *Victoria School Christmas Concert, Friday, December 21st.
- *Come to Central Royalty Concert in York Hall on December 7th.
- *Cornwall Hall Annual Meeting in Hall, Wednesday, December 5th.
- *Reserve Thursday, Dec. 20th for the Y.P.U. Christmas Concert, Cherry Valley Hall, at 8 p.m.
- *Wean your young pigs with Purina pig tabs, easy to use. Dillon & Spillet.
- *Come in and talk over our Purina finance plan for your hogs and poultry. Dillon & Spillet.
- *Buying daily—Oats and good quality mixed grain, must be 50% barley. Clark's Feed Service, Mt.
- *Rummage Sale, Kirk Hall, Saturday, December 1st, at 6:00 P.M. Nurse's Alumnae, P. E. I. Hospital.
- *Shur-Gain Amateur Contest, Tryon Baptist Hall, Thursday, December 6th. Lunches sold.
- *Reserve Thursday, December 20th, for the Christmas Concert in Sea View Hall.
- *Rummage Sale, Holy Name Hall Saturday, 2 P. M. in aid of St. Charles Auxiliary.
- *Unloading car of bulk wheat today. Saturday and Monday, \$3.35 per cwt. Bring bags. Dillon and Spillet.
- *Bazaar, sale of home cooking and candy, also sandwiches and tea served at New London Hall, Friday evening, Dec. 7th.
- *For Snapshots that will not fade mail your films and negatives to Garnham Photo Studios, Charlottetown.
- *Sale of articles suitable for Christmas gifts at the Sacred Heart Home, Thursday, Dec. 13th, afternoon and evening.
- *Farmers, ask about the Shur-Gain Feed Finance Plan. For particulars contact your local feed mill.
- *Buying live fowl and chicken today. We weigh and pay at farm. Write or phone collect for pick up service. Smith Bros., Pownal.
- *Dancing Islanders Country Club, Travellers Rest, every Saturday night. Music by Robertsons Melody Boys.
- *Pantry Sale at Moore's & MacLeod's, Saturday, December 1st, 2:30 P. M. Antiques Spring Park Community Club.
- *Coming to Morell Friday and Saturday, "Special Agent", also Pip-Saddler Championship Fight. News of the week.
- *Don't forget Co-op egg grading station, 103 Sydney St., next to Red Indian Service Station. Give us a call. The returns will please you. Close at noon Wednesday. Open until 5 Saturday.
- *Buying live chickens, capons and fowl, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, 12. Dressed geese and ducks, Thursday and Friday. High-end market prices. R. L. Dickie, New Glasgow.

Toronto Bandits Get \$30,000

TORONTO, Nov. 30—(CP)—A six-man gang of bandits, working like a precision-drill team, used a Sten gun today to cow 30 persons while they snatched \$30,000 from a suburban bank branch and fled in a fast car.

The robbery, just before noon in Leaside, was carried out in four minutes.

The loot was money on hand to cash month-end payroll cheques of big Leaside industries.

One shot was fired but no one was hurt.

Police said they believe some of the men were those who held up a Toronto bank Nov. 20.

Bank employees said the men carried out today's holdup without a waste motion. The escape car was found abandoned on a side street a short distance from the bank.

Nfld. Party Standing

Canadian Press Party standings in Newfoundland:

Elected	20
Liberal	4
Progressive Conservative	20
Deferred	1
To come	3
Total	28

One Member Of Nfld. Govt. Is Defeated

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Nov. 30—(CP)—One Minister was defeated but Premier Joseph Smallwood's Liberal Party continued to gain strength in today's counting of returns dribbling in from last Monday's Newfoundland general election.

Peter Cashin, political firebrand in Newfoundland for 30 years, won as a Progressive Conservative in St. John's West, a dual riding held by Liberals in the last House.

J. J. Spratt, provincial affairs minister in the Smallwood Government and a former city councillor, went down to defeat. O. L. Vardy, also a minister, was re-elected.

Earlier returns today showed Patrick Canning re-elected in Placentia West for a total of 20 Liberal wins with three districts still to be heard from. Progressive Conservatives had captured four seats in the 28-seat House. The Labrador election was deferred.

Victoria Papers Increase Prices

VICTORIA, B. C., Nov. 30—(CP)—Victoria's two daily papers yesterday announced the price of a single copy of their papers will be increased from five to seven cents, effective Dec. 1. The Victoria Daily Colonist, morning, and the evening Victoria Daily Times said the boost was the result of rising production costs.

Expect Canada To Have Division In Germany

(By Douglas How, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

WITH THE CANADIANS IN GERMANY, Nov. 30—(CP)—Canada's Atlantic Pact Allies and the Eisenhower headquarters are understood to expect Canada to field a division in Germany within the next two years to share in a 60-division army for the defence of Western Europe.

The opinion that a Canadian division will be established over here in that period, that the 27th Brigade now coming in is just an initial land contribution, is general among Canadians already here.

This would represent a manpower commitment three times the size of the brigade or a total of about 18,000 men. It would be an important second to Canada's no. 1 commitment for Europe defence, the fielding of an 11-squadron jet-fighter air division capable of supporting a full-fledged army in battle.

The two together would cost hundreds of millions of dollars. Canada is believed to be one of the few countries among the 12 now in the Atlantic Pact which are generally felt capable of doing more for the common cause than they now are doing.

This opinion is widely shared among her Allies and is understood to have emerged in the discussions by the pact committee charged with reconciling defence needs with threats to economic stability.

Eisenhower himself may have been hinting at that when he took over-all command of the brigade at Rotterdam and said the brigade is welcomed here primarily because it is a sign that Canada is with her Allies not only in the field of production but in the area of danger too.

Neither Side Buds In Heated Exchanges

MUNSAN, Korea, Dec. 1—(Saturday)—(AP)—Tightly snarled on how to enforce an armistice if one is reached, Allied and Communist negotiators return to Panmunjom for new discussions today at 11 a. m. (9 p. m. Friday, EST).

In heated exchanges Friday, neither side would budge from its position.

The Reds insisted on withdrawal of foreign troops from Korea by stages, starting when an armistice is signed.

The Allies refused to discuss such a scheme and insisted on joint rear-area inspection teams and iron-clad guarantees against increasing troop strength on either side.

Vice-Admiral C. Turner Joy, chief Allied negotiator, told North Korean Lt.-Gen. Nam Il: "We are going to insist upon those principles. We are not going to agree to immediate withdrawal of U. N. command forces from Korea."

Nam, head of the Red team, called the Allied proposals "unreasonable and impractical" and "brazen interference with the internal affairs of the other side."

Joy rejoined that "only the side objecting to such joint observation can have any ulterior motive."

Christmas Dinner For Canadian Troops

OTTAWA, Nov. 30—(CP)—Canadian troops in Korea, Japan, Germany or at home, are going to get a Canadian-style Christmas dinner with all the trimmings.

Army Headquarters announced today that arrangements have been completed with British and American supply units so that Canadian troops abroad will enjoy a Yuletide feast comparable to that being served in home mess halls.

King To Spend Week-end In Country

LONDON, Nov. 30—The King left Buckingham Palace today to spend a week-end in the country at Windsor. It was his first venture outside the palace grounds since part or all of one of his lungs was removed Sept. 23.

The Queen will be with him. The royal lodge at Windsor is 23 miles west of London. The King and Queen were greeted there by Princess Elizabeth and her children, Prince Charles and Princess Anne.

Gov't Annuities Under Fire By Insurance Man

OTTAWA, Nov. 30—(CP)—Two insurance organizations today urged the government to discontinue the sale of annuities, or, alternatively, to sell them only at self-supporting premium rates.

The request was made first by the Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association, whose membership includes 64 Canadian, British and United States companies conducting business in Canada. It was supported by the Life Underwriters Association of Canada, made up of some 10,000 life insurance agents across Canada.

The organizations submitted briefs to the Commons committee of industrial relations, studying proposed changes in the Annuities Act. The bill would increase the maximum amount of an individual annuity to \$2,400 from \$1,200. It would introduce a cash surrender privilege in government annuity contracts for the first time.

The brief said: "It is the opinion of the life insurance companies that there has never been any justification for the government being in the annuities business except possibly to minimize the prospective burden of old-age assistance benefits. With the advent of universal old-age pensions even this justification has largely disappeared."

W. M. Anderson of Toronto, vice-president and managing director of the North American Life Assurance Company, said insurance companies feel it is unfair for the government to subsidize the sale of annuities.

The government bore the cost of administering the Annuities Act. The cost now amounted to \$800,000 a year and the subsidy meant taxpayers as a whole were providing cheap annuities for people, mainly in the well-to-do class.

Subsidized Competition

Insurance companies could not compete with the government's "subsidized" annuity rates, particularly if it was proposed to provide a cash surrender privilege. On this point, the brief said: "It is axiomatic that no private business of any kind can survive if the government offers at less than cost, on exactly the same terms, the identical service or product as that of the private firm."

Ralph Foster of Toronto and Ottawa, spokesman for the Underwriters Association, said insurance agents are vitally concerned about the government's new legislation.

The underwriters did not mind (Continued on page 15 col. 4)

Secret Document Shows Hostilities To Continue

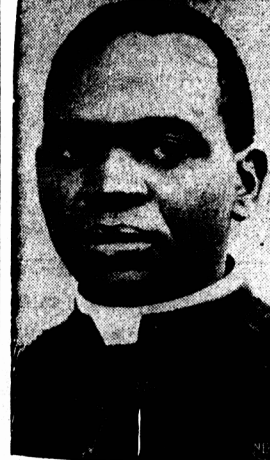
KEY WEST, Fla., Nov. 30—(AP)—The White House quoted today from a hitherto unpublished secret document to show that the Eighth Army issued orders Monday directing the continuance of hostilities "until the signing of the armistice agreement."

Presidential Secretary Joseph Short read from the document at a press conference in which he denied that ground fighting had been brought to a halt over the Korean battlefield and challenged the accuracy of an Associated Press dispatch from Korea.

Short also took issue with a statement issued by the Associated Press in New York defending the AP story, and declared: "This statement the Associated Press issued is designed to confuse the American people."

Short quoted from what he said was a secret letter of instructions from the Eighth Army, Nov. 27, Korean time, to subordinate commands: "Steps will be initiated to insure that every United States, United Nations and Republic of Korea soldier is fully cognizant that hostilities will continue until signing of the armistice agreement."

Short said this secret letter was delivered to the President Wednesday by Gen. John E. Hull, vice chief-of-staff of the army.



MAY BE CARDINAL — Bishop Joseph Kiwanuka, above, of Central East Africa, may become the first Negro Cardinal in modern history of the Roman Catholic Church. It was reported in Rome that Pope Plus XII will name him in about two months.

"Business As Usual" On Canadian Sector

Commons Endorses War Pensions Boost

OTTAWA, Nov. 30—(CP)—Members of the Commons, while endorsing a 33 1/3 per-cent increase in war disability pensions, today renewed demands for increases in pensions to dependents of veterans and in the allowances paid to needy veterans prematurely aged by war service.

Veterans Minister Lapointe said that the pensions paid to dependent parents and to veterans with meritorious service will be reviewed by the Pensions Commission. These pensions were not fixed by statute but set by the commission, depending on individual circumstances.

Canadian Press Staff Writer

WEST SECTOR, Korea, Nov. 30—(CP)—Canadian commanders posted "business as usual" instructions along this sector of the front today.

A 48-hour period of confusion, caused by a flurry of high-level orders and counter-orders on how to fight the war during armistice negotiations with the Reds, seemed to have ended.

For a while ground fighting in Korea was almost halted, by "hold your fire" orders issued by the highest authorities. Subsequently the orders were clarified, and United Nations troops now are carrying out all military activity except offensive infantry operations.

The west sector-aroused itself today. Most commanding officers whom I interviewed used the same phrase: "It's business as usual at the old stand."

The U. N. decision to "avoid casualties and demonstrate our willingness to honor a cease-fire" has made little change in the life of the Canadian who mans a front-line slit trench.

For three weeks—apart from the Royal 22nd Regiment which made a five-day defensive stand on a vital ridge-top 40 miles north of Seoul—the Canadian soldier's activity has been confined to a close watch that the enemy did not penetrate his position.

Hence the restriction of patrols to reconnaissance only does not affect his daily routine. Brig. J. M. Rockingham, the Canadian 25th Brigade commander, said the patrols will be "aggressive."

Fire Raging In Capital Of British Guiana

GEORGETOWN, British Guiana, Nov. 30—(CP)—An uncontrolled fire raged in the business centre of this capital tonight, sending billowing flames hundreds of feet skywards.

The entire population of the city, most of whom were roused from their beds, jam-packed roads as firemen struggled grimly to control the blaze.

Two square miles of the city were illuminated by the flames. Business houses already known destroyed were Bookers (temporarily main drug store and Resault Maraj's provision store.

Some of the buildings destroyed tonight were still being rebuilt in the wake of a disastrous fire that did great damage to the city Feb. 19, 1945.

The city has a population of some 80,000. In the 1945 fire, two blocks of commercial buildings were destroyed, causing damage of \$10,000,000 and taking one life.

Father Of Wireless In Canada Passes At 84

OTTAWA, Nov. 30—(CP)—The man who brought wireless to Canada, Alexander Johnston, died in hospital today at the age of 84.

A public figure for more than 35 years, he served from 1910 to 1922 as deputy minister of what later became the Department of Transport. His greatest achievement was held to be the bringing to Canada of her first wireless station.

A Cape Bretoner, it was while a member of Parliament for Cape Breton South that he persuaded the disgruntled Guglielmo Marconi, who had been prevented from continuing further trans-Atlantic wireless experiments from Newfoundland, to postpone his intended return to England and establish a wireless station at Table Head, N.S.

Mr. Johnston was credited with persuading Sir Wilfred Laurier, the prime minister, to back a Federal grant of \$75,000 to establish the country's first wireless station.

Jets Jump Unusual Flight Of Bombers

By John Randolph

SEOUL, Korea, Dec. 1—(Saturday)—(AP)—U. S. Sabres jet pounced on 46 Red planes Friday near the Manchurian border and shot down 10 in flames for the biggest single bag of positive kills in the Korean war.

Significantly, six of the destroyed Red planes were twin-engine bombers and three were single-engine fighter-bombers. Heretofore Red bombers over Korea have been notably scarce. The 10th victim was a Mig jet.

The victorious U. N. pilots, including a new jet ace, said they turned the battle into a "rat race."

Three more Red planes were damaged. The U. S. Fifth Air Force said all 31 Sabres involved returned safely.

Enemy Surprised

The Sabres surprised a flight of 30 slower, propeller-driven Red bombers and fighter-bombers escorted by 16 Mig-15 jets.

In three other flights Friday, Allied planes probably destroyed one Red plane and damaged another as the air force dominated the otherwise relatively quiet Korean war.

Allied artillery fire was stepped up but ground forces limited action to patrolling.

In Friday's air battle, fought just south of the Yalu River mouth, Maj. George A. Davis, of Lubbock, Tex., shot down three Tu-2 bombers and the Mig. Having shot down two other Migs last Wednesday, Davis became America's fifth jet ace, with one more than the required bag of five.

The Far East Air Forces described the Tu-2 (Tupolev) as a twin-engine, propeller-driven bomber carrying a normal bomb load of about 3,300 pounds and a crew of four.

"The fighter-bombers were La-9s. The La-9 (Lavochkin) is a single-seater, propeller-driven plane armed with four small-calibre cannon.

Allied fliers said they thought the planes were on a training flight in the mistaken belief that U. S. jets had finished with their daily sweep of extreme North Korea.

21-Gun Salute Scheduled Today

OTTAWA, Nov. 30—(CP)—Salutes of 21 guns will be fired by the Canadian army at noon Dec. 1 at traditional saluting bases across Canada to mark the 15th anniversary of the accession to the throne of King George VI. They will be fired in all provincial capitals and at Ottawa and Vancouver.

Conference Called Of Major Pulpwood Buyers

A meeting of all major pulpwood buyers in the Province will be held as soon as it can be arranged, it was announced yesterday by the forestry division of the Department of Industry and National Resources. Purpose of the meeting will be to endeavour to raise the standard of pulpwood being shipped from Prince Edward Island.

Mr. Frank Gaudet, of the forestry division, has already interviewed a majority of the buyers and found them favorably inclined to the idea of a general meeting. However, he states it will be of no value unless all of them can attend. Those spoken to so far all agreed that the meeting would be an excellent idea as it would enable them to discuss quality of the wood to be shipped, the size limit and the price.

It has been stated that the grade of pulpwood leaving here has been deteriorating in the past few months and it will prove to the advantage of the buyers, as well as Island shippers, to raise the quality to a point where the mills will not be afraid to handle shipments from here. Recently some of the mills have objected to the type of pulpwood they were receiving from the Province.

There are approximately 12 major buyers here and they have many sub-buyers representing them in various parts of the Province.

Scores Increases For High Salaried Officials

OTTAWA, Nov. 30—(Special)—For the second time in the House of Commons this week, W. Chester S. McLure, Conservative member for Queen's, spearheaded an attack today on granting extensive salary increases to civil servants who are already paid large yearly salaries.

Prior to the afternoon adjournment, he opposed the granting of a \$500 increase to the Registrar of the Supreme Court of Canada who now gets \$8,000 and another boost of \$1,000 to the registrar of the Exchequer Court of Canada whose present yearly salary is \$6,500. On Tuesday and Thursday, Mr. McLure criticized the salary increases to members of the Board of Transport Commissioners.

"I am opposed to both these increases in salary," the Queen's member told Justice Minister Garson who introduced the salary bills. "We have been struggling all along to get increases for people such as pensioners and persons on retirement. Yet when we come to these higher positions where the salaries are already large, the Government goes to work and gives a big increase. Possibly it is all due to the surplus."

Mr. McLure contended that the registrars of the two high courts are doing work almost exactly the same as county clerks. Mr. Garson replied that the registrars have "quasi-judicial" duties something like that of referees. He admitted to Mr. McLure that they do not plead cases.

I must say that I believe increases are uncalled for under present conditions," Mr. McLure persisted. These people cannot be described as overworked civil servants. These men are overpaid now. If the Minister wants to stand in properly with those for whom we have been pleading in other branches of the public service and the men who have given war service, he should withdraw this measure."

John Diefenbaker, Conservative member for Lake Centre called the attention of Mr. Garson to the lengthy delays in Exchequer Court judgments. He suggested that the attention of the registrar of that court be called to these long delays which are subject of strong criticism across the country.

KILLED BY TRUCK

NORTH SYDNEY, N.S., Nov. 30—(AP)—Steve McCarthy, 58, was instantly killed today when his truck on the North Sydney-Sydney highway near Ball's Creek.

Mr. McCarthy, a bread salesman, was walking across the road when struck by a truck driven by Fred Wags of Sydney.

An inquest will be held tomorrow.

WITH FREE SPEECH GOES THE RIGHT TO REFUSE TO LISTEN

HALIFAX, Nov. 30—(CP)—Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office and valid until midnight Saturday, with an outlook for Sunday.

Synopsis: A storm centred midway between Bermuda and Sable Island is causing gales over a large area of the ocean. The storm is moving northeastward but gales are not expected over land except in Cape Breton. However, strong winds and rain are forecast for Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island on Saturday. New Brunswick and Gaspé will not be affected very much.

On Sunday the storm will have passed and the weather will mostly be sunny.

Prince Edward Island—Overcast with occasional rain. Continuing mild. North winds 26. Low and high Saturday at Charlottetown 30 and 42.

Outlook for Sunday—Sunny.

High tide today at 12:56 A. M. and 11:59 P. M.
Sun rises today at 7:30 A. M. and sets at 4:33 P. M.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Damage Caused To Navigation Lights Tuesday

With the restoration of telephonic communications after the storm of last Tuesday, the local office of the Department of Transport is receiving belated reports of damage to navigation lights. High tides and heavy seas moved the range lights at Grand Tracadie, P.E.I., and the range light at Fish Island, Madisque Bay, was lost.

The lightkeeper's dory at Fish Island was washed away and the Department had to send a fisherman with his boat to take off the lightkeeper.

On the mainland, pole lights were lost at Shediac, N.B. and at the Wharf Range, Pt. Hood Island, N.S., and a pole light was also lost at Grand Entry, Magdalen Islands.

The front wharf light at Pont du Chene, N.B. was lost, and protection work around the light-house at Pugwash, N.S. was washed away.

HAUPPAUGE, N. Y., Nov. 30

(AP)—The body of 12-year-old Lyde Kitchener, beaten and strangled, was found yesterday in a wooded area about a half mile from her home here. Police said there was no evidence of sexual assault.



WITH FREE SPEECH GOES THE RIGHT TO REFUSE TO LISTEN

MCA AIR SERVICE DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY

Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 5:30 A.M.; 11:20 A.M.; 4:50 P.M. Arr. Charlottetown from Moncton 7:25 A.M.; 1:35 P.M.; 6:53 P.M. Leave Charlottetown for New Glasgow and Halifax 7:40 A.M. New Glasgow 1:50 P.M. New Glasgow and Halifax 4:55 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY ONLY

9:10 A.M. Arrive Sydney from New Glasgow.

10:25 A.M. Arrive New Glasgow from Sydney.

SUNDAY ONLY

Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 11:30 A.M. Arrive Charlottetown from Moncton 5:55 P.M.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Daily (Including Sunday)

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
8:10 A.M.	10:55 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	6:00 P.M.
7:30 P.M.	8:00 P.M.