AGRICULTURE.

(From the American Agriculturist.)

HOW MUCK AND ITS COMPOSTS HELP THE SOIL.

In our last issue we noticed some of the methods of composting muck and peat and of preparing them for fertilizers. We now point out some of the ways in which they benefit the soil. They add a large mass of organic matter directly to growing plants, and supply their wants. These peat swamps are the sepulchres of dead plants, containing most of the elements of our cultivated crops. Composting puts this organic matter in a condition to be used. An analysis shows that peat contains nearly the same elements as cow dung. All our hard-cropped fields in the older states need this vegetable matter. It is especially valuable upon sandy and gravelly loams, and if we add it in large quantities enough we can turn a barren sand into a fertile field. Astonishing results are shown from the application of these composts to thin, hungry soils. They are largely made up of carbon, and their decay in the soil furnishes carbonic acid gas, both to the roots of plants and to their leaves. The great luxuriance of crops upon drained swamps and fresh clearings is due mainly to the abundant supply of this gas, furnished by decaying vegetable matter. In all cultivated lands the carbon in the soil is steadily wasting by the removal of the crops, and it must be restored or the land will not pay for cultivating. But peat contains nitrogen in considerable quantities, which furnishes to plants nitric acid and ammonia, the most costly elements in all fertilizers. The average amount of nitrogen found in the thirty samples of peat analyzed by Professor Johnson for the Connecticut State Agricultural Society was 1½ per cent of the air dried substance, or more than three times the quantity usually found in stable or yard manure. When the peat is withered and composted and distributed in the soil, this nitrogen furnishes ammonia to plants, like other nitrogenous fertilizers. A ton of sun-dried peat, according to the estimate of the Proffessor, contains thirty pounds of nitrogen, equivalent to thirty-six pounds of ammonia, worth, at twenty cents a pound, $7 20 a ton. This may not be all available for plants the first season, but it is so much plant food stored away in the soil, certain to be wanted in due time. It is as really money to the farmer as the nitrogen which he puts into the soil in yard manure and Peruvian guano. There is also an incidental benefit from the free use of muck compost too often overlooked. It enables the soil to appropriate the free nitrogen of the air. This is oxidized in the pores of the soil to nitric acid, and thus the farmers crops are daily dressed with the most costly of all fertilizers. The inorganic elements of peat are also valuable. The ashes have considerable quantities of lime and sulphuric acid, and magnesia, phosphoric acid, potash, and soda in less amount. These are worth as much as the same elements furnished in other manures.

Besides the plant food which is furnished directly by the peat, it helps the soil in other ways. It absorbs water, and holds it like a sponge for a long time. This property of peat makes it exceedingly valuable for thin, sandy, and gravelly lands. These lands are said to be leachy, from the well-known fact that manures do not benefit them much after the first season. But the escape of the valuable properties of the manure is into the air rather than into the earth, because there is not vegetable matter enough in the soil to retain them. It is of great value to dress these lands heavily with peat composts. They hold moisture much better to guard them against drought, and they retain the ammonia furnished by other manures. So many and important are the benefits of peat that every farmer who has bogs ought to ascertain their quality and spend money freely in making composts. Very often they are the cheapest means of enriching the farm and making it pay large dividends.

WINTERING SHEEP.

Farmers owning sheep, ought to see that their quarters for winter are comfortable before the cold season is at hand. Plenty of room should be provided, for sheep will not do well when crowded in two close quarters. Their pens or sheds should be well ventilated. A covering of straw makes a first rate roofing. The floor should be well littered with straw once in three or four days and as often cleaned. The straw and excrements should be added to the manure heap.

Sheep should be fed regularly. Hay should be disposed in racks, easily reached while feeding, yet high enough to be clear of any contact with their feet or the ground. They should be given oats, or whatever is given in addition to their hay, at regular hours. Much advantage is gained by regularity in all matters pertaining to the farm or farm-yard. If farmers understand this fact and put it in practice more than they do, they would be gainers by it.

They should not be fed to highly. More is lost by high feeding than gained. An old uncle of mine, having had a long experience in sheep raising and keeping, used to say that one spoonful of oats per day was sufficient, and that sheep would do well enough on that allowance with plenty of hay. Salt should be given at least once a week.

Care should be taken when building the pens or sheds, to make the entrance large enough. Sheep ought not to be crowded in going in or out. Many fine animals have been injured in that way, for sheep generally go in and out of their quarters, when feeding time comes, with a rush, and huddle up together. If the entrance is sufficiently large there need be no danger from crowding.

All weakly, scrawny lambs or sheep ought to be separated from them in good condition, and allowed an extra allowance, to "catch up." Poor, scrawny sheep never stand much of a chance in a flock of fat, thrifty ones. They are always knocked around and seldom get their share of food.

I am glad to see that farmers are waking up to their own interest, and getting sheep of improved breeds. The old fashioned long and coarse-wooled kinds ought to give place to such sorts as the Southdown, Cotswold or Merino. Not only is the yield of wool greater, but it is of very superior quality and brings a much higher price.—*Western Farmer.*

STAGNANT WATER CAUSING ABORTION IN COWS AND MARES.

Thanks for your reply to my query as to abortion in cows in your impression a fortnight ago. I now consider I can trace my losses to stagnant water, which I otherwise would never have thought of.—*Meigle.* (We are glad to have been able to afford you a clue to the causes which have produced such losses amongst your cows. Stagnant or foul water is injurious to all animals. It causes blood poisoning, and thus leads to many complaints. It brings on abortion in other animals as well as cows. Two winters ago three valuable mares, belonging to a somewhat careless untidy farmer, slipped their colts shortly after Christmas. The mares had been tolerably well kept, and not too hardly wrought, but they had been watered for several weeks at a pool, by the side of which a large manure heap had been foolishly placed, and into which the highly colored organic matters freely found their way. Some ewes watered from the same pool cast their lambs, whilst another lot of ewes kept two fields distant, managed in exactly the same way, but enjoying a purer supply of water, carried their lamb to the full periods. Since better care has been taken to prevent the water supply being contaminated by the manure heap, neither mares nor ewes have suffered from abortion. Similar cases have doubtless occured in the experience of many of our readers.—*Vet. Ed. North British Agriculturist.*

Spent Tan-Bark.—The bark contains usually a larger percentage of ashes than any other portion of the plant, and hence is a valuable addition to any soil. Your great heap of old, well rotted tan-bark would doubtless be serviceable, on either plowed or grass land, as a top-dressing or plowed under and it would be good also in a compost heap. It might be worth while to use such portion

1868. FALL 1868.

OLD STAND,

REDDIN'S CORNER!

THE Subscriber has Received per "UNDINE" from Liverpool, Steamers from the United States and Halifax, a large and varied assortment of

Glass, China & Earthenware,

consisting in part of

China Tea Sets, White and Gold Stone China Dinner Sets, Tea Sets, &c., &c.,

and a large assortment of

EARTHENWARE,

too numerous to particularize, which he will sell at

VERY LOW PRICES.

Superior Tea, Coffee, Brown and White Sugar, Raisins, Currants, Soap, Candles, Shoe Blacking, Starch, Baking Soda, Washing Soda, Pickles, Spices, &c.,

together with a Large and Choice Stock of

GROCERIES,

usually found in a First Class Grocery Store.

The best quality of Brandy, Gin, Port and Sherry Wine, Rum, Whiskey, Cordials, &c., &c.,

ALWAYS ON HAND.

Extra Superfine Flour, Hard and Soft Bread Crackers, Cheese, &c., &c.

—ALSO—

20 Crates Assorted Earthenware,

suitable for the Country Trade, for Sale by the Crate, very Cheap.

B. D. REDDIN.

Old Stand, Reddin's Corner, Ch'town, Oct. 26, 1868. 6w

KING SQUARE HOUSE,

1868, OCTOBER, 1868,

BY RECENT ARRIVALS we have Received the greater portion of our

Fall and Winter GOODS!

The above have been carefully selected, and will be found on Inspection, to be one of the best Stock of

STAPLE and FANCY GOODS,

ever offered in Charlottetown.

BEER & SONS.

CHEAP WINTER GOODS!

CHEAP WINTER GOODS!

FALL, 1868.

WE invite the Inspection of Town and Country Purchasers, to the following **NEW GOODS**, just added to Stock:—

6 Bales, Grey, White & Striped Cottons,	1 Case Woollen Clouds & Hoods,
2 do Checked Shirtings, Bed Tickings, Jeans, &c.,	2 do Dress Caps and Bonnet Fronts,
1 do Printed Cottons, Patchwork, &c.,	1 do Flowers, Feathers, & Fancy Ornaments,
1 do Flannels & Flannel Shirtings,	1 do Hair Nets and Cotton Edging,
6 do Carpets & Hearth-rugs,	1 do Hooks and Eyes,
1 do Blankets & Scotch Yarns,	1 do Gloves and Hoisery,
4 do Cotton Battings, Waddings, &c.,	1 do Velvet Hats, and Hat & Bonnet Shapes,
3 do Osnaburgs, Coat Canvas, & Striped Baggings,	1 do Black Mantle Velveteens,
1 do 2, 3 and 4 Bushel Sacks,	1 do Ribbons, Silk and Silk Velvets,
1 do Wrapping Paper,	1 do Cotton Handkerchiefs,
2 do Herring & Salmon Twines,	1 do Worsted Cravats, and Silk Ties,
13 do Paper Hangings,	9 do Dress Material,
700 Bundles first quality Cotton Warps,	2 do Paper Collars,
7 Cases Winter Cloths, Pilots, Beavers, Whitneys, Tweeds, Doeskins, &c.,	2 do Ladies' and Children's Kid Boots,
3 do Overcoats, Pants, Vests, and Shirts,	3 do do Rubber Boots & Overshoes,
1 do Woollen Shawls & Woolen Handkchfs.	1 do Railway Rugs,
1 do Table Covers, Towels and Linen Diapers,	7 do Floor Oil Cloth, 3 to 7 feet wide,
2 do Glazed Linings & Casbans, & Silecias,	1 do Rubber Chintz and Worsted Braces,
1 do Ladies' Furs,	1 do Black Linen Threads,
	1 do Reel Threads,
	5 do Mens' and Boys' Hats, and Winter and Fur Caps,
	3 Cases Small Wares,
	2 do Nixey's Stove Lead.

ALSO,

70 Chests and half Chests Prime TEA, 200 Kegs No. 1 London WHITE LEAD, Boxes Raisins and Barrels Currents, Plo' Metals, Nails, Horse Nails, Casks of Baking Soda, Casks Washing Soda, Linseed Oil, Putty Saltpetre, Redwood, Logwood, Cudbear, &c., &c., &c.

☞ *All Goods at Lowest Prices!*

WHOLESALE & RETAIL.

DAVIES & WEEKS.

Nov. 2, 1868.

THE CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE

COMPANY!

Established 1847

Capital, One Million Dollar.

Head Office, Hamilton, Ontario.

Incorporated under Special Act of Parliament.

Manager:—A. G. Ramsay, F. I. A.

HALIFAX, N. S.

Honorable Directors.—The Honorable Edward Kenny, the Hon. L. S. Shannon, the Hon. J. W. Ritchie, William Hare, Esq.
Medical Adviser.—Dr. Almon.
Agent—M. R. Almon, junr.

ST. JOHN, N. B.

Honorable Directors.—John Boyd, Esquire, Merchant, Alexander Jardine, Esquire, Merchant, Charles Merritt, Esquire, the Rev. Wm. Scovell, J. V. Thurger, Esquire, Merchant.
Medical Advisers.—Dr. W. S. Harding, M. R. C. S., Dr. L. McLaren, L. R. C. S.
Agent—J. G. Forbes.

This Old Established Company offers to its patrons Policies of Assurance at Rates Lower than those of English and Foreign Offices.

Endowment Policies payable during life time of the assured.

Policies payable during a Limited Number of Years.

☞ Liberal regulations as to foreign residence, travel and occupation.

Agent for P. E. Island.—W. D. STEWART Charlottetown.

Medical Adviser.—Dr. F. Beer.

Tables of Rates, Forms and all information may be obtained from the Agent of the Company in Charlottetown.

JOHN W. MARLING,
General Agent.

N. B.—This office has paid over half a Million of Dollars to the representatives of policy holders, and has never contested a claim.

Ch'town, Nov. 2, 1868. 3m

A DELICIOUS CUP OF COFFEE!!

Fresh Ground Jamaica Coffee!

TOASTED & GROUND DAILY!!

1s. & 6d. PER POUND!

ITALIAN WAREHOUSE.

MACEACHERN & CO.

Nov. 2, 1868. 1m

To be Let.

A DWELLING-HOUSE, with Coach-house, Stable, &c., situated at West End, near Government-house, and lately occupied by Albert Hensley, Esqr.

Apply at the office of Messrs.

HENSLEY & SULLIVAN.

Nov. 7th, 1868. isl & pat

FLOUR! FLOUR!

100 Bbls. FLOUR, 20 bbls. CORNMEAL, 50 bbls. HERRING,

Good and Cheap for Cash!

R. MUNRO, Georgetown.

FALL & WINTER 1868-69.

LIVERPOOL HOUSE,

QUEEN STREET.

WILLIAM FULL.

RESPECTFULLY announces to his customers and the public the completion of his FALL SUPPLY of

British and Foreign MERCHANDIZE!

Comprising a Large and well selected Stock of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

in all the various departments which will be found on inspection to compare favorably with any Stock in the Market and which will be sold at the very

Lowest Prices for Cash.

—ALSO—

Chests and half Chests TEA, (warranted) Hhds Porto Rico SUGAR, Puns. Brigh MOLASSES, and a Good assortment of

FAMILY GROCERIES.

☞ Intending Purchasers will find it to their advantage to call and examine the stock before purchasing eslewhere.

Oct. 26, 1868.

NEW GOODS

FROM GREAT BRITAIN!

JUST RECEIVED

AT THE

BRITISH WAREHOUSE,

TO WHICH THE

attention of the public is requested.

ONE OF THE LARGEST

FALL IMPORTATIONS OF,

GENERAL DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES, &C.,

IN THE CITY.

Personally Selected!
Bought on the best terms!
And offered for Sale

At the Lowest Remunerating Prices!!

CALL AND SEE!

W. & A. BROWN.

Charlottetown, Oct. 12, 1868.

INK! INK! INK!

CARTER'S

COMBNED WRITING & COPYING INK!

THIS COMBINATION INK has been awarded the HIGHEST PREMIUMS over all others in the United States and pronounced by the most celebrated Chemists the best Ink ever offered to the public.

It is used by many of the largest Commercial Houses, Banks, Railroads, and other Corporations, and gives perfect satisfaction.

The Advantages of this over other Inks are:

First.—It flows freely from the pen, and does no thicken by exposure to the air.

Second.—It will give a perfect and instantaneous copy.

Third.—It will not mould.

Fourth.—Being equally as good for Copying as for Book-keeping, it entirely does away with the use of two kinds of Ink.

Fifth.—It is more permanent than common Inks.

Sixth.—The color, when first written, is a beautiful dark green, but in a remarkably short time it changes to a BRILLIANT JET BLACK—not a brownish black.

Seventh.—It is admirably adapted to the most delicate writing, and ALWAYS "makes its mark."

This Ink is warranted to flow as freely as any other Writing Fluid now in use; to give as perfect a copy as any Copying Ink; and not to mould.

Tuisink is for Sale at

HARVIE'S BOOKSTORE,

Oct. 26, 1868. Queen Street

A CARD.

THE undersigned takes this opportunity of returning his thanks to his friends and customers for their past favors, and begs to inform them that he has disposed of the Brighton Brewery to Messrs. Morris and Hyndman. For the new firm he confidently bespeaks the patronage so liberally extended to the former proprietor.

R. H. F. SMITH.

THOMAS MORRIS and CHARLES A. HYNDMAN, having purchased the Brighton Brewery, and entered into copartnership as Brewers, have much pleasure in informing the public that they have secured the efficient superintendence of R. H. F. Smith, Esq., and are now prepared to supply the Trade with the well-known and favorite Brighton Ale. Customers may rest assured that no expense will be spared to turnish them with a first class article. Highest cash price paid for choice barley.

THOS. MORRIS.
CHAS. A. HYNDMAN.

Ch'town, Oct. 26, 1868. 1m

RICHARD JOHNSON, M.D.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON,

AND

ACCOUCHEUR.

(Successor to his lamented brother, the late Dr. Hammond Johnson.)

DISPENSARY:

Kent Street....Charlottetown.

Oct. 19, 1868.

NOTICE TO TENANTS!

THE Subscriber notifies the TENANTS of the undermentioned Proprietors, that he will be at the following places to receive their RENTS, and particularly requests a punctual and early attendance—

On TUESDAY, the 10th of NOVEMBER next, at NOONAN'S, Centreville, BEDEQUE, to receive the Rents due the Messrs. Thompson, of Belfast, Ireland.

On THURSDAY, the 12th of NOVEMBER, at McKAY'S DESABLE BRIDGE, to receive the Rents due Lord Viscount Melville, of Edinburgh, Scotland.

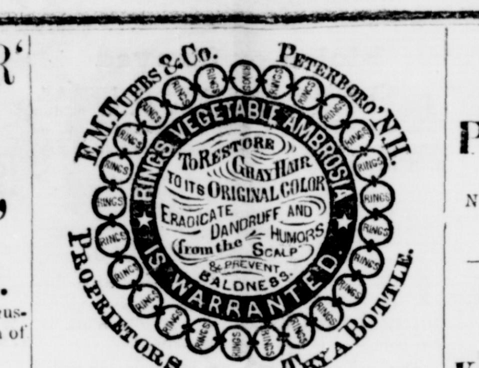
On TUESDAY, the 17th NOVEMBER, at LANNAN'S 'Ten Mile House,' St. Peter's Road, to receive the Rents due John A. McDonald, of Montreal.

The Tenants of Miss Margaret McDonald, will pay their Rents, at the Subscriber's Office, MILL VIEW, or in CHARLOTTETOWN, at NORTH AMERICAN HOTEL, on Market Days, during the remainder of the month of November.

J. R. BOURKE, Agent.

☞ I also take this opportunity of notifying all those who are indebted to myself, by Bond, Note, Book Account, Rent, Purchase of Land, or otherwise, to make immediate payment, as I want all accounts brought to a close—hoping they will prevent unnecessary costs, which, if not paid, must follow.

J. R. BOURKE.



RING'S

VEGETABLE AMBROSIA

IS THE MIRACLE OF THE AGE!

Gray-Headed People have their locks restored by it to the *dark, lustrous, silken tresses* of youth, and are happy!

Young People, with *light, faded* or *red* Hair, have these unfashionable colors changed to a beautiful auburn, and rejoice!

People whose heads are covered with *Dandruff* and *Humors*, use it, and have clean coats and clear and healthy scalps!

Bald-Headed Veterans have their remaining locks tightened, and the bare spots covered with a luxuriant growth of Hair, and dance for joy!

Young Gentlemen use it because it is richly perfumed!

Young Ladies use it because it keeps their Hair in place!

Everybody *must* and *will* use it, because it is the *cleanest* and *best* article in the market!

For Sale by Druggists generally.

The trade supplied by W. R. WATSON, General Agent for P. E. Island, and sold at etail by all Druggists and Merchants.

September, 7, 1868.

COFFIN FURNITURE!

COFFIN COV RINGS!

And all other Goods requisite for

FUNERALS!

Together with a good assortment of

FAMILY MOURNING

AND

TRIMMINGS!

BEER & SONS

Oct. 12, '68 3m

YARMOUTH STOVES.

RECEIVED by the Subscr Ex Schr. *M. E. Banks,* from Yarmou his usual supply of

Cook, Box and Franklin Stoves,

which will be sold on the usual terms.

R. J. CLARKE

Orwell, Oct. 26, 1868.

ANOTHER INVENTION.

STOVE PIPE STOVF PIPE.

THE SUBSCRIBER has invented, and is now using a set of LEVER SHEARS, for cutting Sheet Iron, which enables him to sell STOVE PIPE and ELBOWS at a great reduction. He would also offer at very Low Prices, a variety of

STOVES,

consisting of

AIR-TIGHT, COOK, PARLOR GRATES,

AND A FEW

FARMERS' BOILERS.

City and Country Dealers would do well to call before purchasing elsewhere.

Soapstone Cut and Re-Fitted.

ZINC SHEET & GALVANIZED IRON

Constantly on hand.

l kinds of which, together with a large Stock

TINWARE,

he offers at Low Prices.

GEORGE W. MILLNER.

Ch'town, Oct. 19, 1868. 2m

PORT & SHERRY.

Per "Amphion"

JUST received from the first House in the Trade in London, a superior article of

Port & Sherry.

(requires no bush.)

ITALIAN WAREHOUSE.

MACEACHERN & CO.

Oct. 26, 1868. 1m

FIRE. FIRE.

THE last and only chance for parties not yet supplied with

COAL!

The Subscriber is instructed to sell the Cargo of the Schooner "M. W. Kilbride,' consisting of 192 tons SYDNEY COAL, (old mines) at 22s per ton, for CASH.

WM. KOUGHAN.

Charlottetown, Oct. 29, 1868.

First Class Groceries, Wines, &c. &c.

THE SUBSCRIBERS are now completing their FALL and WINTER supplies of

GROCERIES, WEST INDIA GOODS, LIQUORS, WINES, ALE, PORTER, FRUITS, OILS, &c. &c, &c,

which they will sell at the lowest prices.

ITALIAN WAREHOUSE.

MACEACHERN & CO.

October 26, 1868. 1m

Steam to Boston!

Fall Arrangement!

FORTNIGHTLY TRIPS!

STEAMSHIP *ALHAMBRA,* P. A. Nickerson, Commander, will leave QUEEN'S WHARF every alternate THURSDAY evening at four o'clock, for HALIFAX and BOSTON touching at CANSO.

For freight or passage apply to

CARVELL BROS.
Agents.

Oct. 15.

Golden Sheaf

30 Barrels Golden Sheaf FLOUR,

a choice Extra for Family use.

For Sale by

CARVELL BROTHERS.

Nov. 2, 1868.

Valuable Freehold Property

AT

SOUTHPORT FOR SALE.

THE Subscriber being about to remove to Charlottetown, offers for sale his COTTAGE and GROUNDS, situate at Southport. The Cottage is a neat building well finished, and the Grounds on part of which it is erected, has a frontage of 100 feet on the Street, and runs back the distance of 200 feet. On the premises are Stables and Coach House and other out buildings. A Good Well of Water, and a Garden well stocked with Friut trees: This property is a desirable residence for a family wishing to retire from the City, and may be had on reasonable terms. The Tannery will also be let if required. Apply to the owner on the premises.

JOHN RENDLE.

COAL! COAL!

400 tons for Sale.

PRICES—from the Yard, as follows, viz
Large Coal 17s 6d!
small do 14s 6d!!

N B—Samples free, to test quality.

Apply to
A. McNEILL.

Largest & Cheapest

ASSORTMENT

KREOSENE LAMPS,

With Plain or Patent Burners,

Globes, Chimneys, hades, Wicks and Oil.

Large Lot Maleable Castings,

WELL ASSORTED.

1½ 1¼ half-patent Axels, cheap for cash.
2 cases Wagon Spokes.
1 case Bed Fastenings, best pattern.
Loose prong Manure Forks.
Bundles Fanner Wire, assorted.
Fanner Bushings.
Sweet Oil, and Oil Feeders.
Circular Saws. Shoe Findings.

AT THE

"BRITISH HARDWARE STORE,"

REDDIN'S BUILDING.

STONE & BOVYER.

Charlottetown Sept. 7, 1867.

Fancy Goods

MRS. BREMNER has just received at the PRINCE STREET BOOK AND STATIONERY STORE, per *Amphion* from London, besides a large and well assorted Stock of BOOKS, STATIONERY, &c., a great variety of FANCY GOODS, &c., which she offers at *extremely low prices for Cash:*—

Purses, Pocket Books, Ladies' Reticules, Companions, and Bags, Travelling Bags.
Photograph Albums, long, quarto, and small.
Card Cases in Tortoiseshell, Tartan, and Leather.
Work Boxes, Knitting Boxes, Needle Books and Cases.
Boxes for Sheet Music.
Brushes, Hair, Infants' Hair, Tooth, Nail, Shaving
Combs, Horn and Rubber Dressing, and Pocket
Feather Dusters
Mirrors
Spectacles and Reading Glasses
Spectacle Cases
Egg Boilers
Stereoscopes and Slides
Thermometers
Accordeons and Concertinas
Knitting and Netting Pins and Needles, Crochet Hooks, Tatting Shuttles, Black & White Pins, Hair Pins, Needles, &c.
Scarf Pins, Watch Keys, Silk Guards, Gilt Lockets
Beads—Pearl, Crystal, Chalk, Black, Gold & Steel cut, and Colored
Scizzors—Hair Cutting, Paper Hanging, Drapers, Lace, Embroidery, Fancy Work Box, Button-hole, Flower, Grape, Nail, &c. (all good quality)
Knives—Pen and Pocket, Bread, Palette, Pruning, and Erasing; Children's Knives, Forks, Spoons
Razors and Strops
Corkscrews, Nutcrackers, Tweezers, Key Rings, &c
Toys.—Dolls, Whips, Tops, Watches, Jews Harps, Mouth Organs, Money Boxes, Marbles, &c.
Cricket Bats and Balls. Trout Hooks and Flies
Bows and Arrows
Walking Sticks and Canes, plain and fancy
Flexible Rulers, for Artists, Bookkeepers, &c.
Water Wells for Copying Presses
Postage Stamp Dampers
India Rubber Bottle Corks
Twines, Fly Papers
Glycerine, Honey, and Brown Windsor Soaps. &c. &c. &c.

Also; a quantity of

WRAPPING PAPER,

various qualities and sizes.

Prince Street, July, 1868.

Common Sense

FAMILY SEWING MACHINE

only £3 17s. 6d.

AT

HARVIE'S BOOKSTORE,

Sept. 7. *Queen Street.*

To the Travelling Public,

THE SUBSCRIBERS would respectfully inform their friends and the public generally, that they have opened out, in this city a

FIRST CLASS HOTEL

to which they have given the name of the

UNION HOUSE.

This Hotel is pleasantly and conveniently situated on the corner of

Queen and King Streets, Ch'town, P. E. I.

(The stand is well known as having been in the occupation of Mr J. G. Eckstadt.)

It is the intention of the Proprietors of the UNION HOUSE to furnish First Class accomodation to travellers, and do all in their power to render a stay in Charlottetown pleasant and agreeable.

A First Class Ice Cream and Oyster Saloon, and a Barber Shop, are kept in connection with the House.

The Union House is pleasantly situated near wharves, and steamboat landings, and will be found convenient for travellers in all respects.

All matters pertaining to the wants and convenience of Guests will be promptly attended to by the Proprietors.

O'NEILL BROTHERS.

Ch'town, Sept. 28, 1868. tf

CARD.

JAMES N. FRASER, M.D.

Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh

ACCOUCHEUR.

HILLSBOROUGH SQUARE,

Charlottetown, - - P. E. I.

October 19, 1868. pi tf

ON CONSIGNMENT!

THE SUBSCRIBER now offers for Sale—
130 Cases, 1 doz Bottles each, }
12 Quarter Casks, } BRANDY,
12 Hhds. }

Direct from Cognac, via Charante, from the celebrated Vineyard of Geo. Sayer & Co.

ALSO,

25 Puncheons High Proof Demerara SPIRITS, 20 Hhds. GINEVA, 20 Cases LIQUEURS, which being apart from, and over and above his own GENERAL STOCK, are offered for Sale at Cost and Charges.

DANIEL BRENAN.

Oct. 19, 1868. 10in

Customs and Impost Department,

July 4, 1868.

ALL PERSONS receiving GOODS and MERCHANDIZE by any vessels (Steamers included), arriving at the Port of Charlottetown, are hereby notified that in order to insure to them the safety of said Goods, they must have a Permit from this office, signed either by the Collector or the Assistant, Mr. George Bremner, as all Goods liable to duty, landed or taken from any vessel, without a Permit, will be seized in accordance with the Revenue Act.

WM. E. CLARK, Collector

Ch'town, July 1868.

NOTICE!

HIS Honor the Lieutenant Governor in Council has been pleased to approve of the following modifications in the Postal Arrangement between the United States and this Island, viz:

On and after the first day of November next, the postage on a single Letter shall be FOUR PENCE, if prepaid at the Mailing Office, and Ten Cents, (equal to sixpence) if posted unpaid, and for other than single letters the same charge shall be made for each additional half ounce, or fraction thereof. Letters for British Columbia California and Oregon, shall be Sixpence, (if prepaid,) per half ounce.

THOMAS OWEN,
Postmaster General.

eneral Post Office, Ch'town, P. E. Island,

FALL, 1868.

Ex "Amphion," from London,

100 Chests of very choice TEA
20 half do do
20 hhds De Kuyper Gin,
4 qrs Hennessey Brandy,
2 hhds Pale Sherry,
4 bbls Confectionery,
5 do Filberts,
20 Packages Colman's Mustard,
50 Boxes Valentia Raisins,
4 bbls Currants,

For Sale Low!

P. W. HYNDMAN.

Ch'town, Oct 12, 1868.

Ex "Idelette," from Liverpool,

50 Boxes Steel & Sons No 1 Soap,
30 Kegs Baking Soda,
20 Casks Washing Soda,

For Sale Low!

P. W. HYNDMAN.

Oct 12, 1868.

Ex "Helen Davies," from Montreal,

100 Sides Sole Leather,
7 Cases Boots,

Also on Consignment—
2 Cases Clothing & Tweeds.

P. W. HYNDMAN.

Ex "Volant," from Glasgow,

10 Cases & Bales Staple Dry Goods

P. W. HYNDMAN

Oct 12, 1868.

To Arrive from Halifax, Ex E McIntyre,

40 puns Molasses,
15 hhds Sugar,
20 bbls do
10 pun Demerara Rum,

P. W. HYNDMAN.

Ch'town Oct. 2, 1868.

LAZARUS & MORRIS,

Practical Oculists & Opticians,

London, G. B. and Hartford, Conn., U. S.,

HAVE APPOINTED

W. R. Watson, Chemist & Druggist,

CHARLOTTETOWN,

Sole Agent for the Sale of their

CELEBRATED PERFECTED

SPECTACLES,

Which have been extensively used in Great Britain and the United States, the past eight years and for which they claim the undermentioned advantages over those in ordinary use, the proof of which may be seen in their constantly increasing business during the past eight years.

1st. That from the perfect construction of the lenses, they assist and preserve the sight, rendering frequent changes unnecessary.

2nd. That they confer a brilliancy and distinctness of vision, with an amount of ease and comfort not hitherto enjoyed by spectacle wearers.

3rd. That the material from which the Lenses are ground is manufactured specially for optic purposes, and is pure, hard and brilliant, and not liable to become scratched.

4th. That the frames in which they are set, whether gold, silver or steel, are of the finest qualities and finish, and guaranteed perfect in every respect.

They are the only Spectacles that preserve as well as assist the sight. And are cheapest because the best, always lasting many years without change being necessary.

☞ One of the Firm will visit Charlottetown, at the Store of their Agent every six months, for the purpose of fitting those having difficult sights, when any spectacles sold by their agent during the interval, will be exchanged free of charge if not properly fitted.

☞ WE EMPLOY NO PEDLARS.

☞ SIGHTS fitted by correspondence.

Sept. 28, 1868. 1y

Wool. Wool.

THE STANFIELD WOOLLEN MILLS at TRYON, having been thoroughly reconstructed and enlarged by additional Machinery and Steam Power, will continue to manufacture Cloth from custom wool as heretofore and at the usual rates. Having doubled their facilities for manufacturing, and procured skilful operatives for every department, the Company feel confident of giving their customers greater satisfaction generally, by manufacturing a better quality of Cloth, and making quicker returns for wool left with them. In addition to the various kinds of Cloth previously made, they are manufacturing several new styles for men's wear, and full width blanketing.

☞ Wool, which must be clean washed, free of mats and coarse locks, and of good quality, may be left at Hon. H. J. Calbeck's, Charlottetown, or at the Mill.

STANFIELD WOOLLEN CO.

Tryon, May 18, 1868.

WEDNESDAY AUCTIONS.

THE SUBSCRIBERS will have a Sale of FLOUR, MEAL, &c., every WEDNESDAY at 11 o'clock, during the Summer.

CARVELL BROS.

June 1.

PIANO-FORTE

FOR SALE.

A FIRST-CLASS 7 octave Boston made **PIANO FORTE,** in perfect order, and said to be the best instrument ever imported to this Island! will be sold for two-thirds cost, to save removal, the owner being about to leave the Island.

Apply to

Oct. 5, 1868. N. RANKIN.

EXHANGE.

EXCHANGE on Boston, and GREENBACKS bought and sold by

I. C. HALL.

Water Street, Charlottetown, September 21, 1868.

WRIGHT'S

INDIAN VEGETABLE SUGAR

COATED PILLS!

CURE SICK HEADACHE, RHEUMATISM, FEVER and AGUE, BILIOUS COMPLAINTS, COUGHS, COLDS, PAIN IN THE BONES, ERYSIPELAS, SALT RHEUM, CUTANEOUS DISEASES, PILES, DROPSY, GRAVEL, DIZZINESS, LIVER COMPLAINTS, DIARRHŒA, GENERAL DEBILITY, &c., and are

Warranted to Purify the Blood.

For Sale at the Principal Office, No 372, Pearl Street, New York, and by Druggists and Storekeepers generally.

W. R. WATSON,
Charlottetown,
Agent for the Island.

July 27, 1868. 1y

JUST ARRIVED.

AND FOR SALE

CHEAP FOR CASH.

HEARTZ & SON

HAVE JUST RECEIVED per Steamer from Britain, a LARGE ASSORTMENT of

Dry Goods, &c, &c.

And a further supply expected in a few days by midsummer vessels.

The above Goods, along with stock on hand, the subscribers offer to their customers

VERY LOW,

as they wish to make quick sales of the same, to prepare room for FALL importations.

Intending purchasers will please call and examine for themselves.

HEARTZ & SON.

August 3, 1868.

FRESH CRACKERS.

JUST RECEIVED, FRESH from the Bakery—BOXES BUTTER, SODA, WINE, WATER and SUGAR CRACKERS.

N. RANKIN.

June 15, 1868.

Vinegar. Vinegar.

CALL at W. R. WATSON'S and purchase your **Pickling Vinegar** and **Spices** of the best quality and cheap.

CITY DRUG STORE.

Sept. 28, 18

The Most Reliable Friend!

Holloway's Ointment.

Its Searching & Healing Properties are known and recognized throughout the World.

The number of years this invaluable Ointment hasstood the test of public opinion, (and the longer known the better appreciated) is a testimony of itself more convincing than anything that could be written in praise of its truly wonderful healing properties. In the cure of bad legs, bad breasts sores, wounds, and ulcers, its effect is marvellous. For ringworm, scald-head, scrofula, and diseases of the skin generally, there is no remedy to be compared to it. When assiduously rubbed upon the skin (previously well bathed in warm water) this Ointment is quickly absorbed into the system, and cleanses, in its passage, every part to which it is applied.

Glandular Swellings, Mumps Bronchitis, Quinsey, Sore Throats and Diptheria.

In any of the above diseases, immediate and permanent relief is obtained by effectually rubbing the detergent Ointment, twice a day, upon the neck, chest and back. Its acts upon the very mainsprings of life; for through the glands pass all new matter required for the body's reparation and all old particles detrimental to its preservation. The Ointment, used conjointly with Holloway's Pills, will act so searchingly and certainly as to effect cures he most hopeless cases.

Rheumatism, Lumbago, Contracted and Stiff Joints.

Many thousands of martyrs from the above complaints have found life almost unsupportable; yet, if Holloway's Ointment be briskly and perseveringly rubbed upon the parts affected, case may be safely guaranteed, especially if the pores of the skin by previously opened by fomentations with warm water. The gross humors require expulsion from the system; it is therefore necessary to have recourse to Holloway's admirable Pills, which, by purifying and strengthening the system, greatly assist the opreation of the Ointment and facilitate and confirm the cure.

Bad Legs, Bad Breasts, and Ulcerations of all kinds.

There is no medicinal preparation in the world which may be so thoroughly relied upon, in the treatment of the above ailments, as Holloway's Ointment. Nothing can be so simple or safe as the manner in which it is applied, or its action on the body, both locally and constitutionally. The Ointment, rubbed around the part affected, enters the pores just as salt enters meat. It quickly penetrathe to the source of the evil and drives it from the system.

Erysipelas and Scrofulous Sores.

In all irritations of the skin, sores, ulcers, burn or scrofulous enlargements of any kind, Holloway' Ointment presents a ready and easy means of cure. It manifests a peculiar power in restraining inflammation, removing stagnation, cooling the heated blood, and checking all acrimonious and unhealthy discharge.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases:

Bad Legs	Corns (soft)	Rheumatism
Bad Breasts	Cancers	Scald Heads
Burns	Contracted and Stiff Joints	Sore Nipples
Bunions	Elephantiasis	Sore Throats
Bite of Moschetoes and Sand Flies	Fistulas	Skin Diseases
	Gout	Scurvy
Coco-bay	Glandular Swellings	Sore Heads
Chiego-foot		Tumours
Chilblains	Lumbago	Ulcers
Chapped Hands	Piles	Wounds
		Yaws

Sold at the Establishment of Professor Holloway, 244, Strand, (near Temple Bar), London, also by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines throughout the civilized world, at the following prices:—1s 1½d, 2s 9d, 4s 6d, 11s, 22s; and 33s each Pot.

*** There is a considerable saving by taking a larger size.

N. B. Directions for the guidance of patients every disorder are exd to each Pot.

Bristol Line to New York,

VIA BRISTOL, R. I.

First class $5, Second $4.

CARS leave the Depot of the Boston and Providence Railroad, Pleasant street, daily, Sundays excepted.

At 5.30 P. M.

For steamer PROVIDENCE, Capt. Benj. M. Simmons, on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

For Steamer BRISTOL, Capt. Benj. B. Brayton, on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

Passengers going by this line to Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington, can connect with the New Jersey and Camden and Amboy Railroad.

This line connects also with the Athens line, going to Saratoga and the West, landing at the same Pier in New York.

Baggage checked through.

Tickets, State Rooms and Berths can be secured at the Agent's office, Old State House, corner Washington and State streets, and at the Boston and Providence Railroad Depot.

GEO. SHIVERICK,
Passenger and Freight Agent.

May 23, 1868. 3m

GREENBACKS.

UNITED STATES CURRENCY of all kinds bought at a current rate. Exchange on Boston for sale in sums to suit

H. E. STARBIRD & CO.

Sept. 28, 1868.

RARE CHANCE

FOR

Ship Builders or Merchants.

THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR SALE that well-known FREEHOLD PROPERTY, the

Ureka House and Premises,

situate at the HEAD of ROLLO BAY, with a front of Ten chains on the Main Post Road, leading from East Point to Charlottetown and Georgetown, about four miles from the flourishing village of Souris, comprising about TWELVE ACRES of LAND, with a good convenient DWELLING HOUSE thereon, having a Parlor, Sitting Room, Bed Rooms for Seven beds, Kitchen, Wash House, and a never-failing Pump of Water at the door.

Also, a NEW STORE, fitted up for a Shop and Bar Room, with Offices attached; a large Room above with Two convenient Bed Rooms petitioned off. The whole finished complete and in good repair. There are attached to the Shop a Waggon House and Shed, for feeding travelling horses in a splendid grove of trees sheltered from winds and storms. Stables for horses, Cow Houses, &c., likewise a Grainery capable of containing 10,000 bushels of Oats. Meat and Salt House, with Sail Loft above, and two other Houses for lumber, or can be rented as tenements all situate on the aforesaid Road side. The Post Office is kept there, and the Charlottetown Mail passes two and fro twice each week. On the Shore, fronting Rollo Bay, is a site for Ship Building, where a number of splendid vessels have been built, with Blacksmith's Forge a large and convenient building for working in, with a Mould Loft above, Saw Pits, and other requisites for carrying on an extensive building business, with a lot of plank and timber in the yard, well piled and free from decay. A splendid Spring of Water at the bank—in fact the whole premises are surrounded with all the requisites for carrying on an extensive Mercantile trade or Public Hotel, well worthy the notice of persons intending to enter into Trade or Ship Building with a small capital. The whole will be disposed of by Private Sale, with a good and sufficient title.

Any further particulars respecting the above Property and title may be had on application to W. R. WATSON, Esq., Druggist, Charlottetown, or the Subscriber on the Premises.

JAMES A. DAVIDSON.

Rollo Bay, Aug. 31, 1868.

MUSIC AND FRENCH!

TERMS, per Quarter of TWENTY FOUR LESSONS:—Music, £2; French, £1 10s.

A deduction of 10s per quarter to pupils taking Lessons in both Music and French. For further particulars apply to Mrs. MACDONELL, Verandah Cottage, Cumberland Street, near the St. Peter's Road.

Ch'town, Aug 3, 1868

GOLD & SILVER.

Watches, Clocks, Chains,

BROACHES, EAR-RINGS, PENCILS, BUCKLES, STUDS,

and a large assortment of BLACK EAR-RINGS, BROACHES AND CHAINS.

ALSO—A varied assortment of SPECTACLES and EYE-GLASSES, to suit any sight, for sale by the Subscriber, opposite the City Hall.

ROBERT SNEESTON, Watch Maker.

N. Side Queen Square, Ch'town, June 15, 1868. 1y