

A little group of wise hearts is better than a wilderness of fools.

He smarts most who hides his smart, and sees for no compassion.

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COMMUNISTS FLEE PYONGYANG FOR LAST STAND IN NORTH

Ottawa To Cut Non-Defence Construction

Report Some Projects May Be Shelved For Years

OTTAWA, Oct. 18 (CP)—Defence needs and inflation have led to a Government policy to cut non-defence civilian construction, a Government source disclosed today. It will mean that though Parliament's authority for construction has been obtained, scores of post offices and Federal improvements to wharves and harbors and other projects will not be developed this year. Some may be shelved for years until prospects for peace become more assured. The informant said extent of the reduction would not be known until the Government closes its books for the 1950-51 fiscal year March 31 next. Altogether, the Federal Government was expected to spend some \$400,000,000 for capital investment in 1950. Together with expected investment by Provincial and municipal governments, the figures this year were expected to run to about \$1,110,000,000. That, along with investment by private industry, would run the capital investment total to a record \$3,700,000,000. What effect the Federal curtailment will have on the total can only be surmised. However, it likely will be small. But for cities and towns across the country the decision may hold.

Map Veto-Proof Plan To Stop Aggression Anywhere in World

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Oct. 18 (AP)—Russia, Nationalist China and Egypt today supported a surprise Indian proposal which would have the effect of ditching Trygve Lie and choosing a new secretary-general for the United Nations. The Indian proposal was submitted at a closed-door session of the Security Council but the Council adjourned until Friday without a decision. The plan, first outlined by State Secretary Dean Acheson Sept. 20, gives the General Assembly military power to combat aggression whenever the Security Council is hamstrung by a Russian veto. It sets up "peace patrols" to rove areas of tension and report on threats of peace there. It also gives any seven members of the Security Council power to call the General Assembly into session on 24-hours notice when the Council fails in its task of maintaining peace and security. U. S. delegate John Foster Dulles said it was a result of the lessons the free world learned in the Korean conflict. American sources said the U. S. this summer began to study ways and means of giving the U. N. power to act, despite Russian vetoes, when it saw U. N. action in Korea was possible only because the Soviet Union was then boycotting the Security Council. This four-point resolution, co-sponsored by Britain, Canada, France, Turkey, the Philippines and Uruguay—was the result. It was sharply attacked in committee by Russia's Foreign Minister, Andrei V. Vishinsky, as "illogical," "bizarre" and a bare-faced attempt to violate the provisions of the U. N. charter which give the Security Council primary responsibility for maintaining world peace and security. He entered counter-proposals calling for renewed Big Five conferences—including Communist China—to settle world differences, and for establishment of U. N. military forces under exclusive Security Council control.

Publisher Left Large Estate

TORONTO, Oct. 18 (CP)—Col. John Bayne Maclean, founder of Maclean's Publishing Company, left an estate of \$1,039,802, it was disclosed tonight. His principal bequests are to the Presbyterian Church in Canada, three rural schools in Ontario's Wellington County, the University of Western Ontario at London and Upper Canada College in Toronto. Col. Maclean, a Presbyterian, died Sept. 25 at the age of 88. He left \$100,000 to the University of Western Ontario, directing that the net income be applied toward establishment of a chair of health or preventive medicine in the name and memory of his friend, the late Rev. M. F. Fallon, Roman Catholic Bishop of London. Bishop Fallon died in 1931. The sum of \$100,000 is to be paid to Maclean's personal staff. The residue of the estate goes to the Presbyterian Church as an endowment fund to: 1. Maintain and develop properties at Crief, Ont., midway between Hamilton and Guelph, where Col. Maclean, son of a Presbyterian minister, was born at Crief. 2. Augment the salary of the minister at Crief. 3. Assist the schools in that area. 4. Provide bursaries for promising students in those schools and enable them to attend the University of Western Ontario or Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph. Management and direction of Maclean-Hunter Publishing Company will continue without change.

Coming Events

- Bath Dance, Morell Hall, Monday, October 23rd.
Dance in Valleyfield Hall, October 20th, postponed.
Masquerade Dance in St. Teresa's Hall, October 25th.
Hope River Bazaar and chicken supper, Oct. 24 and 25.
Hear Ches and Loman, Rose Valley Hall, Friday evening, Oct. 20.
Pie Social and Dance, Kelly's Cross School, Friday, October 20th.
Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night, dancing from 9 till 11.
Regular Dance, East Royalty Rink Hall, Friday, Bus leaving St. Terminal 9:30 and 10:00.
Show Morell Community Hall, every Tuesday, Friday, Saturday. Show starts 8 o'clock.
Reserve Wednesday, October 25th, for Old Time Fiddling and Step Dancing Contest in St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall.
Dance in Mt. Stewart Canadian Legion Hall, Thursday night. Music by George Chappelle and his Merry Islanders.
Reserve Wednesday, Oct. 25 for chicken and ham supper, Winloe Station Hall. Sponsored by Highfield Presbyterian Church.
See Corran Bann Players present three act comedy drama in South Rustico Hall, Thursday, October 19th.
Hot Hamburger and Scallop Supper in Crapaud Hall, Saturday, October 21st. Supper served 5 to 7. Crapaud W. L.
Notice—Buying live Fowl, Chickens and Capons, Monday of each week, beginning the 23rd. Highest prices. G. C. Green, Emerald.
Regular Dance, Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's Bay, Friday, Oct. 20th. Chaisson's Orchestra.
Show "Death Rides the Plains" at New Glasgow tonight, at 100.
Reserve Saturday, October 21st for Pantry Sale. Moore & MacLeod's, Hampshire W. M. S.
Auction Sale, Fownal Hall, October 20th. Sponsored by Women's Institute.
Reserve Saturday, Oct. 21, for cake sale at R. T. Holman's under the auspices of the Friendship Group of the Charlottetown Baptist Church.
A meeting of Conservative poll workers will be held at the home of Regh Bagnall, Hunter River on Thursday, Oct. 19th at 6 o'clock for purpose of appointing delegates to attend nominating convention.

New Move To Oust Trygve Lie In The U. N.

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Oct. 18 (AP)—Russia, Nationalist China and Egypt today supported a surprise Indian proposal which would have the effect of ditching Trygve Lie and choosing a new secretary-general for the United Nations. The Indian proposal was submitted at a closed-door session of the Security Council but the Council adjourned until Friday without a decision.

Inspecting Canada's Ships In Far East



Vice-Admiral Harold T. W. Grant (left), chief of Canada's naval staff, is greeted on his arrival in Tokyo by U. S. Admiral Arleigh Burke, right, deputy chief of staff for commander of naval forces in the Far East, and Captain J. V. Brock, senior Canadian naval officer on duty in the Far East. Shortly after his arrival, Admiral Grant left Tokyo with Captain Brock aboard the Canadian destroyer Cayuga for a cruise to a naval base in South Japan and an inspection of Canadian ships operating with the United Nations fleet.

Britain Making Rapid Progress Industrially

"The spirit of 1861, which saw the opening of the Crystal Palace by Prince Albert and ushered in a golden age economically, is again evident in Britain's postwar industrial expansion and particularly in the plans being made for the great Exhibition of next year which will show not only what we have done in the past, but what we are doing and are going to do in the near future," declared Mr. A. Gordon Huxon, director of United Kingdom Information Office, Ottawa, who arrived in Charlottetown last night. "Back from a three months' visit to England, Mr. Huxon brings a message of optimism and confidence in the future. 'We are not talking 'austerity' now, but we have gone back of the spirit of Merry England,'" he said. Symbolic of this has been the rebuilding of the House of Commons which is being reopened on Oct. 28. Mr. Huxon cited figures showing the huge contributions made by the United Kingdom in post-war relief and similar assistance to other countries. "There was no question, he emphasized, of seeking to balance these sums against the gen-

Pilot Is Killed, Passenger Injured At Saint John

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Oct. 18 (P)—Pilot Kenneth Kadarch, 22, of Montreal, was killed here tonight in the flaming wreckage of a small monoplane he had flown from Quebec Province. The only other occupant, a passenger, George Rodrigue, aged about 40, of St. Cone, Que., suffered severe burns. He was taken to hospital in a private car after the aircraft crashed and burst into flames following an attempt to land in darkness at the Millidgeville Airport. The plane had been chartered from Eastern Airways at St. George, Beauce County, Quebec. Identity of the pilot was given by Jules DeLors, engineer for Eastern Airways, speaking by telephone from St. George. Kadarch was said to have had 1,700 hours of flying experience. Rodrigue, who speaks only French, was unable to give the pilot's name. He came to Saint John to attend the funeral of his father, Joseph Rodrigue, who died here yesterday. The plane, a cabin Cub Canuck model, circled the airport before crashing at the end of a runway. Rodrigue staggered from the flaming wreckage but efforts to rescue the pilot were futile.

\$10,000 Damages For Loss Of Eye

HALIFAX, Oct. 18 (CP)—Damages of \$10,000 were awarded Donald Adams, 9, today after a Supreme Court jury found the Halifax Board of School Commissioners negligent in failing to provide sufficient supervision at a school yard here. The action resulted in an injury suffered by the student while playing in a school yard Sept. 27, 1949, during recess. He lost the sight of his right eye when struck by a rock. The court awarded \$268.60 special damages and \$9,731.40 general damages. ROME, Oct. 18 (AP)—The Government asked the Chamber of Deputies tonight to approve another \$168,000,000 for defence. This represents an increase of more than 10 per cent in the military budget. Defence Minister Randofo Pacciardi said the increase was necessary to provide modern armament for the army.

Ford Shuts Down Assembly Lines

WINDSOR, Ont., Oct. 18 (CP)—A two-day layoff involving some 3,000 Ford of Canada employees has been brought about through assembly-line manufacturing defects, some of them apparently "caused deliberately," Rhys M. Sale, company president, said today. A statement by Mr. Sale said the shutdown of passenger car assembly lines was begun at midnight Tuesday due to "an unusual accumulation of cars in our yards which are not ready for shipment." "This number must be brought down to normal before production can be resumed," the statement said. Production will resume Friday. The company's policy was to turn back any cars for repair which do not pass final inspection. "The damage consisted, in the main, of torn headlinings in the cars, and hand marks, scratches and smudges on the paint inside and outside the vehicles," Mr. Sale said. "It would appear that many of these defects were caused deliberately."

Two Dead, Heavy Loss In Florida Hurricane

MIAMI, Fla., Oct. 18 (AP)—A greatly tamed but still sharp-fanged hurricane blasted into Florida today, 100,000-box citrus belt today after killing two persons, injuring many and causing widespread damage 200 miles to the south. The American Red Cross reported 128 homes destroyed and 13,484 damaged by the tropical storm's 125-mile winds in two counties on the Peninsula's lower east coast. Killed In Home Mrs. Owen Adams was killed, her husband critically injured, and their four children hurt when the hurricane smashed their home at West Hollywood. Sixty-five persons received hospital treatment for injuries in the two counties. "The body of an unidentified man was found in the wreckage of his home at West Hallandale. Damage was tentatively estimated at \$5,000,000 in Dade, Broward and Palm Beach counties by Grady Norton, chief storm forecaster. He predicted the estimate will rise as more complete reports were received. Newspaper estimates ran as high as \$6,000,000 for the Miami area alone. The Florida National Guard was called out to protect property and prevent looting in three hard hit communities in the Miami area—West Hallandale, West Hollywood, and Davie, each with about 2,000 population. Five Miles Wide Broward County sheriff Amos Hall said all had the appearance of being struck by a tornado. Rescue workers and others said the path of great destruction was more than five miles wide, however—too wide for a tornado. The top recorded velocity of 125 miles an hour was clocked at Miami International Airport. Electric clocks in many sections of the hardest-hit Miami area were stopped at 11:46 EST, when the peak gust struck and power failed. Most of the residential areas of Miami and adjacent towns were without electricity today. A week may be required to restore power in some localities. Two hundred or more persons were homeless, and many trailers were upset and wrecked by the storm.

Report South Koreans Already In Red Capital

TOKYO, Oct. 19 (Thursday) (CP)—U. S. 1st Cavalry troops—first into Manila, first into Tokyo—fought their way into the deserted Red Korean capital of Pyongyang, a field dispatch reported. This would make a 13-mile final advance against fiercely resisting Reds seeking to protect the flight of Premier Kim Il Sung's Government and army northward. TOKYO, Oct. 19 (Thursday) (CP)—South Koreans spearheading the drive for Pyongyang today claimed to have pressed on into the "main part" of the Communist capital after seizing the airfield. South Korean reports said the city was nearly deserted as its garrison pulled out for the north. Little Life In City AP correspondents who later flew over Pyongyang made no mention of sighting friendly troops inside its blackened, bombed limits. They described the city as desolate and nearly deserted, with remnant North Korean forces fleeing before an aerial lashing. The North Koreans, and presumably their Communist leaders, were pulling out of the doomed capital for a probable last stand in the far north. The Korean Information Press in Tokyo said the Pusan radio reported at 9 p. m. Wednesday (7 a. m. Wednesday EST) that troops of the South Korean 1st Division entered the city after capturing the airfield near Pyongyang. A dispatch sent by AP correspondent O. H. P. King about two hours later, after a flight over the Communist capital, made no reference to South Korean troops in the city. He saw enemy rearguards, trying to hold back the U. S. and South Korean rush less than five miles south and east of Pyongyang, withdrawing into the city. Whether the rearguards would try to fight the city street by street or follow their comrades north was not yet clear. AP correspondent Hal Boyle, who also flew over Pyongyang, said Red troops were fleeing the lifeless city. Race For Honors It was considered possible that a small detachment of the South Korean 1st Division has driven into Pyongyang. The 1st is striving to beat the U. S. 1st Cavalry Division there. Whether or not Allied troops

Federal Cabinet Approves Consumer Credit Controls

OTTAWA, Oct. 18 (CP)—Regulations to curb consumer credit in Canada today were approved by Cabinet in a 2 1/2-hour session, which it was learned, ranged widely over international developments. No official announcements were made, but sources disclosed that the Government controls on the extension of credit were passed and probably will go into effect Nov. 1. Finance Minister Abbott is expected to make a statement on the regulations next week, perhaps Thursday or Friday. His Department will appoint investigators to make certain that the regulations are enforced. Today's Cabinet meeting was the second in two days. Tuesday the Cabinet dealt with orders-in-council appointing Mr. Justice R. L. Kellock of the Supreme Court of Canada as arbitrator in the rail-hour dispute. It also passed an order granting the railway a 25.8-per cent boost in mail charges. Informants said the Cabinet today spent some time discussing the significance of President Truman's Tuesday night address in San Francisco and what new emphasis it may place on Canadian international policy. Mr. Truman's warning to Russia that the U. S. will go to war if necessary to maintain peace and his offer of assistance to Asiatic countries to prevent their becoming Russian slaves is understood to have fallen on sympathetic ears in Cabinet quarters. The consumer credit regulations may include: Higher down payments on instalment purchases; tightening up on the length of time during which the credit can run; tightening up of credit for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and personal loans.

Prosecuted Under Newfoundland's New Grading Act

CORNER BROOK, Nfld., Oct. 19 (CP)—Pleading guilty to charges of breaking the Newfoundland Government's new grading act four local firms were each fined \$10 and costs in magistrate's court today. Austin Parsens, who appeared on behalf of the Department of Natural Resources, asked minimum fines for Bowater's, Canada Packers, Clarke Trading and F. F. Kearsey. He said the violation had not been intentional but had arisen through misunderstanding of the scope of the act which came into effect in September. The act stipulates that a provincial inspector's tag must be affixed to every bag of potatoes or turnips bought or sold in Newfoundland.

Oldest St. F. X. Graduate Dies

ANTIGONISH, N.S., Oct. 18 (CP)—Word reached here today of the death Tuesday at South-west Margaree, N.S., of D. D. MacFarlane, 88, oldest living graduate of St. Francis Xavier University. A graduate of 1886, Mr. MacFarlane was known as an authority on Gaelic.

Carpenter Killed In 25-foot Fall

SAINT JOHN, N.B., Oct. 18 (CP)—Arnold A. Raynes, 47, died in hospital today after falling 25 feet when a staging platform collapsed while he was shingling a house. Another worker, Harvey Johnson, clung to the staging and escaped injury.

News In Brief

MONTREAL, Oct. 18 (CP)—Dr. J. A. Retty, chief geologist of the Labrador Mining and Exploration Company, said here tonight that construction of the proposed railway from Seven Islands to the iron ore fields of Labrador will start next week. OTTAWA, Oct. 18 (CP)—Compulsory arbitration proceedings to end the railway wage-hour dispute likely will begin Oct. 30 at Montreal, informed sources said today. LONDON, Oct. 18 (AP)—The Labor Government won approval of the House of Commons by a 12-vote margin tonight for its management of the nationalized transport industry. WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (AP)—Gen. Douglas MacArthur was reported today to have expressed the strong belief, at the Truman-MacArthur meeting in the Pacific, that neither Communist China nor Russia will intervene in Korea.

N. Y. Hangs Out Air Raid Shelter Signs

NEW YORK, Oct. 18 (AP)—New York City began hanging out its air raid shelter signs today. From lower Broadway to Rockefeller Centre black-and-white signs bearing the letter "S" and an arrow pointing to the building entrance were placed in and near especially-selected buildings in congested areas.

Australian Communists Prepare For Outlawing

By HAROLD TILLEY CANBERRA, Oct. 18 (Reuters)—The Australian Communist Party, expected to be outlawed before the week-end, closed its southern headquarters in Adelaide today after what was described as three days' feverish activity. Workers in adjoining offices said smoke in the basement indicated a great deal of "burning." Communists in Sydney distributed literature through thousands of letter slots, attaching the outlawing bill now awaiting final Senate approval. In New South Wales four coal mines staged stop-work protest meetings. Since the introduction of the bill, which threatens confiscation of party assets, Communists have sold printing equipment, their Melbourne offices, and Marx House in Sydney, the national headquarters. Any such person in the Australian Government service or defence forces will be discharged. None will be allowed to hold office in unions connected with certain key industries still to be named. Police and security officers will be empowered to search on warrant and seize property of any illegal organization. High tide today at 3:34 A. M. and 6:07 P. M. Sun rises at 6:33 A. M. and sets at 5:23 P. M. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE Daily Except Sunday Leave Borden Leave C. T. 9:10 A.M. 10:35 A.M. 1:00 P.M. 2:40 P.M. 4:30 P.M. 7:30 P.M. Leave Borden Sunday Leave C. T. 9:10 A.M. 10:35 A.M. 1:00 P.M. 2:40 P.M. 4:30 P.M. 7:30 P.M. WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU DAILY FERRY Leave Wood Islands 8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 4 P.M. Leave Caribou 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 4 P.M.



Chemist Relieves Cruise Ship Fire Set Wilfully

QUEBEC, Oct. 18 (CP)—A chemist today gave a court of inquiry his opinion that an Aug. 14 fire aboard the cruise ship Quebec was set wilfully. Charles Hasen of Montreal, who said he had 30 years' experience in fire investigation, told the court inquiring into the disaster in which seven died that the speed of the fire led him to his conclusion. The 78-year-old witness said he had conducted experiments to determine the degree of inflammability of linen such as was stored in the linen room of the S. S. Quebec where the fire is believed to have originated. Hasen showed Judge Fernand Choquette by holding a match to a bed sheet that linen burns neither readily nor quickly. He also produced slits recovered from the wreckage of the Quebec despite the fire that blazed in the linen room. The witness, who was called by counsel for Canada Steamship Lines, owners of the S. S. Quebec, said evidence heard by the court indicated the fire in the linen room started so quickly that in 10 minutes it could not be stopped. He said inquiry evidence did not indicate the presence of anything in the linen room or adjoining sections of the ship that would catch fire spontaneously or burn fiercely. Hasen said his conclusion was that someone must have placed inflammable material in the linen room and set fire to it. There was no reference during Hasen's testimony to a fire that destroyed the C. S. L. cruise ship Noronic at its dock in Toronto in September last year with loss of 119 lives. The Noronic fire was thought to have originated in linen storage space.

Turns First Sod

SYDNEY, N.S., Oct. 18 (CP)—Acting Mayor Tony Gallagher today turned the first sod for Sydney's new \$1,700,000 hospital. "It's one of the happiest moments of my life," he commented.

Mostly From India

India produces 80 per cent of the world supply of mica, used as an electrical insulator.