

# Among The Farmers

(Federation of Agriculture News)

## TOWN AND COUNTRY

The necessities of life are obtained by man in a variety of ways, for those who own land and the implements of production, food and shelter are to a great extent taken for granted. Few farmers actually ever become wealthy, but on the other hand very few ever have real worries as to where their daily bread is coming from.

As a nation becomes more highly industrialized, more and more people move from the rural areas into the cities and cease to be owners of property and of the tools of production.

For a large percentage of urban people the provision of daily necessities is dependent upon employment provided by someone else, in many cases shareholders of large companies, whom the employees may never know.

As a higher proportion of the population becomes dependent on urban employment, fear of unemployment is the worker's greatest worry, and probably is the greatest threat to stable democratic government.

Hardly anyone will question the desirability of man being a property owner and being in a position to exercise some control over the production of his daily needs, but this is a condition which a large percentage of the population in Canada and the United States are rapidly moving away from. It is also a fact that many of the farm people are today under-employed and producing products which are not required in either the domestic or export market. Large surpluses of many commodities bear testimony to this statement. In the United States today, for every man on the land there are fifteen in the cities, and the proportion could well further change to that of one to thirty, and sufficient food still be supplied.

This kind of situation really poses a question of some serious concern should the whims of trade produce any marked or prolonged period of unemployment in the urban centres. As more and more people move off the land into the cities, the more vulnerable become the whole economy and the more frightening the prospects of industrial dislocation in employment.

November 10th will likely go down in history as a day marking the turning point in the marketing history of the Province.

The farmer is not today producing products for his own use, he is producing these products and exchanging them for things which other people produce. In order for the farmer to operate a profitable business, it is important that the exchange process be carried on in as fair a manner as possible, hence the interest of all farmers at the present time, in the first part of the exchange process, or market-

ing. As long as the farmer attempts to carry out the exchange of his products without having some say in what he gets for his own and pays for someone else's, then his prospects of carrying on a profitable, satisfactory business are dimmed.

Whatever the decision is on November 10th, it will not be final; a farmer who moves off the land into the cities, the more vulnerable become the whole economy and the more frightening the prospects of industrial dislocation in employment.

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farmer, if he is to stay on the land and provide a satisfactory living for his family, has no other alternative than to continue the search for more efficient methods in marketing or in buying, in short he must be able to make the exchange of his products in a manner which gives him a reasonable chance of breaking even on the trade.

**FARM FORUM NOVEMBER 8th**  
For the first time this season the Farm Forum groups will meet on Monday, November 8th to discuss the topic "Farm Forum in the Community."

Hardly anyone thinks that there is nothing left for them to learn, least of all Farm Forum members who are willing to spend one night a week for five months in a discussion of various problems and questions which affect rural life.

While the average rural community may not have the pretentious buildings or a large population, yet it is nevertheless one of the most important of nation building units. What happens in the rural community, the ways its people think and react, their prosperity and their understanding of public questions are all of tremendous importance to the country's future.

There may be no ideal farm community but certainly the one in which its members stay strictly by themselves or find relaxations in urban centers is not it. Farm people who make a definite attempt to study together, work together and play together have taken the first step in developing a really good rural life.

There is room in this province for hundreds of Farm Forums. All that is required to produce them is acceptance of the fact that farm people can profit by study with their neighbours.

**COWS IN CANADA**  
Reports from the Canada Department of Agriculture would indicate that milk cow numbers are leveling off and the production of rapidly increasing milk production, which started in 1952, is coming to an end. From the latter part of 1952 to the end of 1953 milk cow numbers were increasing at the rate of about 8 per cent annually. This rate of increase was not maintained into 1954 as milk cow numbers rose less than 3 per cent in the year ending June 1st, 1954. Since there were 30 thousand fewer dairy heifers at June 1st than there had been a year earlier, it would suggest a still smaller increase during the coming year. In the United States, too, there are indications that both the cow population and production-per-cow trends are levelling off, although the overall figures may still show an increase for the full year of 1954.

Youngest members of the Girl Guides Association are the Brownies, girls who first enroll at eight years of age.

**CUT FROM DAYS TO HOURS!**  
Why suffer days of ache-all-over cold misery when BUCKLEY'S Cinnamon Capsules can bring you relief in minutes! Not one, but FOUR, cold-fighting ingredients—balanced to put your temperature down and your spirits up—help fight off cold symptoms F-A-S-T. 12 Capsules—35c. Family size—79c.

**BUCKLEY'S**  
MUST GIVE FASTER COMFORT OR DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK N-131

**COLD MISERY**

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**COLD MISERY**

# CITY AND CENTRAL

**ROY'S TAXI** Dial 6560-6568.  
**BUY YOUR CHRISTMAS GIFTS** at 82 Elm Ave. Mrs. Stevenson.

**"YOUR DOLLAR BUYS MORE—"** at the HUGHES DRUG STORE.  
**"WE TREAT THE SICK WELL."** Giggey's Pharmacy, open evenings till 8 o'clock.

**WETTUMS DOLLS.**—Real rubber Wettums Dolls, \$2.89 and \$3.98. The Island Book Room.

**ADELLA'S MILLINERY.**—Wide selection of winter hats, \$2.95, \$3.95 and up. 177 Grafton Street.

**J. S. TAYLOR,** Optometrist, of Charlottetown, will be in Alberton Office this Saturday, November 6th.

**SPECIAL ONE RACK** dresses going for one-half off. One rack winter coats half price and all skirts one third off. Norma's Ladies Wear.

**ENGAGEMENT.**—Mr. and Mrs. Leonard J. McCarville, Freetown, announce the engagement of their only daughter Mary Kathleen to Roy David, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hedley Stewart, EBrackley. Marriage to take place this month.

**HUNTER RIVER PASTORAL CHARGE.**—The United Church of Canada. Services on Sunday, November 7th, as follows: North Wiltshire, 11 a. m. Hampshire, 3 p. m. Hunter River, 7.30 p. m. Rev. C. R. Moase, Minister.

**THE THANK OFFERING SERVICE** of the Summerfield U. M. S. will be held in Summerfield United Church on Sunday afternoon, November 7th, at 2.30 o'clock. Miss Elma Imman, guest speaker.

**WINSLOE PASTORAL CHARGE.**—The United Church of Canada. Services Sunday are as follows:—Highfield 11 a. m. Winsloe North 3 p. m. Winsloe South 7.30 p. m. All are welcome. Rev. Heber H. Hardy, Minister.

**ORWELL—VERNON UNITED CHURCH.**—Rev. John M. Shea, Minister. Vernon River 11 a. m. Eldon 2.30 p. m. Orwell 7.30 p. m. W. M. S. Thankoffering Service at Orwell at 7.30 p. m.

**CAVENDISH UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA.**—Services Sunday, November 7th. New Glasgow 11 a. m. North Ruston 3 p. m. Cavendish 7.30 p. m. Rev. F. W. Sawdon, Minister.

**KEROSENE,** Electric and Propane Gas, Refrigerators, Brynton and MacKaz.

**COMMUNITY Concerts** members attention. Duo pianists Saturday, Nov. 6th, 9 p. m. P.W.C. Note change in time.

**"COME QUIETLY"—IT'S FINAL,** closing evangelistic series, 8 o'clock tonight, Baptist Church. Don't miss it.

**POWELL UNITED PASTORAL CHARGE.**—Services Sunday, November 7th, 11 a. m. Millview Community; 7 p. m. Powell with Junior Choir and color lantern pictures of the life of Christ. Rev. T. R. Goudge, Pastor.

**HOYT'S BEAUTY SALON.**—November Special, Cold Wave Cream Oil Permanent, \$5.00. Machineless Cream Oil Permanent \$5.00. Phone 6311, 183 Queen Street.

**ST. JOHN'S PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, Belfast.**—Sunday, Nov. 7th, 11 a. m. Morning Service. 7 p. m. Evening Service. Note change in hour. Dedication of pulpit Bible at Morning Service. Rev. J. E. Heathwood, M. A., Minister.

**PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA.**—Central Parish. Services next Lord's Day as follows: Nine Mile Creek 11 a. m. Clyde River 3 p. m. Sunday School 2 p. m. Ganoc Cove 7.30 p. m. Sunday School 10.30 a. m. Rev. Donald Nicholson, Minister.

**NEW GLASGOW CHRISTIAN CHURCH.**—Services Sunday, November 7th. Bible School 10 a. m. Morning Service 11 a. m. Frederickton 3 p. m. Breadalbane 7.30 p. m. There will be special music by Breadalbane and Frederickton Young People in the Christian Church, Sunday, Nov. 7th. Mr. Stephen Auckland, Guest speaker.

**ENGAGEMENT.**—Mr. and Mrs. Preston McLean wish to announce the engagement of their eldest daughter Laura Maudie Billings to Mr. William Gordon Wigmore, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wigmore, Graham's Road, P. E. I. Marriage to take place November 16th.

**CORNWALL UNITED CHURCH.**—Services November 7th, will be as follows: Cornwall 11.00 a. m. New Dominion 3.00 p. m. Kingston 7.30 p. m. Rev. J. M. Sproule, B. A., Minister of York Charge, will be guest preacher at all of the above named appointments. Sunday Schools as usual. Rev. A. S. Weir, Minister.

**LISTEN ON FRIDAY EVENING** at 7.35 over C B A when Very Rev. J. O. Anderson, M. G. D. D. Dominion President of the Canadian Legion, will speak from Ottawa.

**PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA.**—Schedule for Sunday, November 7th. Communion Services at Caledonia 11 a. m. and 7.30 p. m. Wood Islands, Sunday School 3 p. m. Minister: Rev. E. S. Hales.

**BROOKFIELD CHARGE.**—The hours of service for Sunday, November 7th, are as follows: Hartsville 11 a. m. Brookfield 3 p. m. Glasgow Road 7.30 p. m. All are welcome. Rev. Lawrence Blaikie, Minister.

**YORK PASTORAL CHARGE.**—The United Church of Canada. Minister: Rev. J. M. Sproule. Sunday, November 7th, 11.00 a. m. Central 2.30 p. m. York 7.30 p. m. Brackley. Guest Preacher for the day. Rev. A. S. Weir, D. D., of Cornwall.

**CROSS ROADS—ALEXANDRA—HAZELBROOK.**—Services for Sunday, November 7th. Cross Roads 11 a. m. Alexandra 3 p. m. Hazelbrook 7.30 p. m. All are welcome to these services. Rev. A. E. Armstrong, Minister.

**TRYON—BONSHAW BAPTIST PASTORATE.**—Dr. Ernest J. Barras, Minister. Services for Sunday, November 7th, 11.00 a. m. Bonshaw 3.00 p. m. Westmoreland 7.30 p. m. Tryon. Communion. Sunday Schools 11.00 a. m. Tryon 2.00 p. m. at Westmoreland. All welcome.

**HAMPTON PASTORAL CHARGE.**—The United Church of Canada. Services Sunday, November 7th. Victoria 11 a. m. Hampton 3 p. m. Bonshaw 7.30 p. m. Communion Services at Victoria and Bonshaw. Rev. R. H. Baxter, Minister.

**MARSHFIELD PASTORAL CHARGE.**—The Presbyterian Church in Canada. Sunday, November 7th. Harrington Service 11 a. m.

**ATTENDING COLLEGE.**—Mr. J. Joseph Kelly, son of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Kelly, 49 Spring Park Road, Charlottetown, has registered with the Freshman Class at Bryant College of Business Administration, Providence, Rhode Island. Mr. Kelly attended St. Dunstan's High School and later served with the American Navy for four years, three of which he spent in Korea.

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## One Basic Dough makes 3 Delicious Bun Specialties!

Needs no Refrigeration Easy as 1-2-3 with new Active Dry Yeast



Never did buns rise so light—so deliciously tender! And 3 table triumphs from the same dough! When you bake at home get perfect risings every time with Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast.

- BASIC ONE-RISING SPECIALTY DOUGH**
- Measure into a large bowl
- 1 cup lukewarm water
  - 2 teaspoons granulated sugar
  - and stir until sugar is dissolved.
- Sprinkle with contents of
- 2 envelopes Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast
  - Let stand 10 minutes, THEN stir well; stir in
  - 1 1/2 cups lukewarm water
  - 3 teaspoons salt
  - Stir in
  - 4 cups once-sifted bread flour
- and beat until batter is smooth and very elastic.
- Cream in a large bowl
- 1/4 cup butter or margarine
  - Gradually blend in
  - 1/4 cup fine granulated sugar
  - Gradually beat in
  - 3 well-beaten eggs
  - Add to yeast mixture, about a third at a time, beating well after each addition.
  - Mix in
  - 3 cups more once-sifted bread flour
  - Divide soft dough into 3 bowls to finish as three specialties.



- Buttered Nut Buns** Melt 3 table-spoons butter or margarine in 8-inch square pan; brush sides of pan with fat; mix in 1 tablespoon corn syrup, 1/2 cup lightly-packed brown sugar and 1/2 cup broken walnuts or pecans. Combine in a shallow bowl 1/2 cup sugar, 1 teaspoon cinnamon and 1/2 teaspoon nutmeg. Cut out rounded spoonfuls of dough, coat with cinnamon mixture and place in pan; sprinkle with any remaining spiced sugar. Cover and let rise until double in bulk. Bake in moderately hot oven, 375°, about 35 minutes.
- Cheese Pull-Aparts** Line bottom of a greased 8-inch square pan with greased rounded spoonfuls; place in pan; sprinkle with 2 cups shredded cheese. Spoon remaining half of dough on top; grease tops. Cover and let rise until doubled in bulk. Bake in moderately hot oven, 375°, about 35 minutes.
- Seed Buns** Cut out rounded spoonfuls of dough and drop into greased muffin pans—each spoonful should about half fill a pan. Brush with melted butter or margarine; sprinkle with poppy seeds. Cover and let rise until doubled in bulk. Bake in moderately hot oven, 375°, about 35 minutes.

**Being Prepared Is Being Wise...**

**STOCK UP WITH HOME HEALTH SUPPLIES**

- FREE ANTIZYME TOOTHPASTE** with LISTERINE Large Size 98c
- SAVE 20c** on JACK & JILL Cough Mixture and Rub Both for 89c
- QUICK RELIEF** for Chapped Lips
- FIRST AID LIP SALVE** 50c
- With these tried and proven health needs on hand, you're ready to render the prompt treatment that so often means speedier recovery from coughs, colds, and other ills that strike more suddenly and more frequently during the Fall and Winter. Be wise. Be prepared. Come to THE JENKINS PHARMACY for thrifty buys in home health supplies.
- Purest ASA-REX Tablets, 100's ..... 65c  
TINYTOT NOSE DROPS ..... 45c  
REXALL ORDERLIES, 60's ..... 75c  
HOT WATER Bottles ..... \$1.59 up  
ELECTRIC HEATING PADS ..... \$8.95  
BRONCHALENT for Steam Inhalation, 20 oz. 75c  
4 Square MINERAL OIL, 40 oz. 98c  
Fever THERMOMETERS ..... \$1.50

**Easiest, fastest way to the MOST NATURAL WAVE of your life!**

**NEW Self-Timing TONI** with 15 minute waving lotions

**NO GUESSWORK**

- INSTANT NEUTRALIZING
- NO TEST CURLS
- MONTHS OF MORE CAREFREE WAVES

Your Choice of Refills \$1.75

**IDEAL LAXATIVE FOR CHILDREN-GROWN-UPS PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA**

4 ounces... 29¢  
12 ounces... 55¢  
26 ounces... 89¢

Prescriptions Dispensed Promptly and Most Carefully

**THE JENKINS PHARMACY**  
DIAL 4219  
COR. ST. GEORGE & KENT STS. CHARLOTTETOWN

**IN LOVE? THEN SHOW IT NOW!**

The symbol of Love, a CEDAR (or HOPE) CHEST, is a gift yearned for by women. There is no age group in particular—be she student, bride, or grandmother she will cherish her CHEST above all gifts.

**Boshart CEDAR CHEST**

Select your gift chest now — "Lay-It-Away" for Christmas delivery.

**Safe, Practical Protection for those PRECIOUS THINGS**

A BOSHART Cedar Chest provides the safe, Practical sanctuary for her intimate treasures.

Let the rich fragrance of solid Tennessee cedar give complete assurance from moth damage. Fully covered by Free Moth insurance policy.

Every Genuine BOSHART Cedar Chest has rubber-sealed lid which completely seals in the moth repellent natural Tennessee cedar aroma... for years and years to come.

Select the Chest for your "girl" and have it delivered by CROCKETT and STOREY LTD.—because she knows if it comes from Crockett and Storey Ltd. it will be of fine quality—and it will be of SOLID TENNESSEE CEDAR.

Your "girl" may be your sweetheart, wife, mother, or daughter, so long as she is a woman beyond the age of 12 she will "just love" her Chest.

**CROCKETT and STOREY Ltd.**  
CHARLOTTETOWN and SOURIS

**POTATO GROWERS**

How will the proposed Central Selling Agency be financed?

If by means of a Federal agreement, it is certain that the initial payment will be less than last year's, and final payment will not be determined until next summer.

If not by Federal agreement who will provide financing?

The Selling Agency is ONE MAN, Donald A. MacDonald. He does not have capital with which to operate a multi-million dollar business. Credit in that volume is not available without very large assets to secure it.

F. E. I. POTATO & TURNIP DEALERS ASSOCIATION

**FOOTWEAR SALE**

THE BIG 35% DISCOUNT 10 DAY SALE ENDS MONDAY, NOV. 8 AT 5 O'CLOCK AT BRADY'S FOOTWEAR STORE.

A fine selection of rubber goods on floor at present. Bargains for all.

**L.O. KELLY**