

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Come the three corners of the world to arms, and we shall shock them.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

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Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Men mourn for what they have lost, women for what they haven't got.

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NEW U. N. APPROACH TO TALKS WHETS REDS' INTEREST

U.K. Gov't Says Britain Must Trade With Reds

Iranian Gov't Rejects Latest British Offer; Oil Talks Continue

TEHRAN, Aug. 15 (AP)—Premier Mohammed Mossadegh's government today turned thumbs down on a British proposal for a 50-50 sharing of oil profits.

But British negotiator Richard Stokes refused to take "no" for an answer. Both sides said talks will continue in an effort to settle the dispute which has closed down the world's fourth-largest oil producer.

Stokes, Lord Privy Seal, cheerfully explained he thought the talks should continue because "I think I can convince them our offer is the best they can get from anybody" after a 2 1/2-hour session with Iranian representatives, he said. "Nothing has been rejected; nothing has been accepted."

On the other hand, Deputy Premier Hossein Fatemi told reporters the Cabinet had decided discussions could continue on only three points:

1. The purchase of oil for British requirements.
2. The claims of both parties.
3. Continuing the service of British technicians.

In other words, the Iranians insist on running their own nationalized oil show, and do not want to talk about anything except selling their oil to a British customer, settling for the British-owned Anglo-Iranian oil properties and hiring British experts individually.

Details of the eight-point British offer were disclosed by Fatemi. The big Iranian objection is to a proposal to set up a non-profit British management organization which would be responsible, under general policies set by the government-owned National Iranian Oil Company, for day-to-day operations.

Although this organization would have some Iranians on the board of directors, the Iranians feel they would be mere figure-heads.

Spokesman Makes Plea For U. S. Understanding

By ARTHUR GAVSHON LONDON, Aug. 15 (AP)—A British spokesman said today that short of general war, the United Kingdom must continue to do business with Communist countries despite American criticism.

Sir Hartley Shawcross, president of the Board of Trade, urged the American people to believe "Britain's economic woes make trade with East Europe essential and irreplaceable."

In a major policy speech at Truro, Cornwall, Shawcross also disclosed that Russia has reserved the right to tear up a new \$210,000,000 timber contract with Britain unless this country swaps rubber supplies in return.

About the time Shawcross was speaking, the Moscow radio broadcast a plea for more trade between Russia and the United States. An article in the English-language News, the radio said, expressed the view that a revival of Soviet-American trade "would be a valuable contribution toward a healthier world economy."

It suggested the United States machine tool industry could find a big market in Russia.

Timber and grain make up the bulk of Russia's exports to Britain. Britain pays with wool, rubber, machinery and such other Commonwealth products as jute, cotton and cocoa.

Shawcross made it plain Britain will continue the general western ban on shipment of war-potential goods.

But a bill in the United States Congress, with few exceptions, would bar all forms of American aid to countries which do any trading with Communist countries.

Under American pressure, Britain last April cut off all British rubber exports to Red China. Rubber has important war uses.

Rubber exports have continued to Russia, but on a basis of rationing. Britain sends to Russia monthly little more than 6,000 tons, a quantity considered necessary for her normal civilian needs.

Report Russia Annoyed With Chinese Red Gov't

WASHINGTON, Aug. 15 (AP)—The Voice of America said today that Vladimir Rogov, Peiping chief of the Soviet news agency Tass, recently prepared a secret report to Moscow making a "blistering attack" on the Chinese Red leader Mao Tse-Tung and his cabinet, and recommending "an all-out purge."

The State Department broadcast script added that the Chinese Communist leaders were accused of "directly, actively and deliberately sabotaging Soviet interests in the Korean war."

The same report to Moscow, the Voice said, told of widespread deviation from the Kremlin line among Chinese Communist leaders, and of mutterings from the people that China is being weakened intentionally in Russia's war.

After reporting the "sabotage" charge by Rogov, the Voice account went on:

"Further, the report states that the Korean campaign of the Chinese Red forces had been persistently slowed down by ideological deviations in Mao's 'internal clique' which revealed their hostility toward the Soviet Union. Rogov added that the plain unwillingness of Chinese Communist generals to utilize all resources and methods of combat was one prime reason why so many decisive Korean operations failed."

"Further," Rogov states, "of the total Chinese troops assigned to the Korean front, only two-thirds had been engaged in fighting. The remainder had been kept in the rear under orders of the high command of the First Manchurian Army."

Couple Offer With Warning Army Ready

By DON HUTH MUNSAN, Korea, Aug. 16 (Thursday)—(AP) Communist negotiators today studied a United Nations plan for breaking the armistice talk deadlock, which the Allies underscored with a warning of furious blows to drive Red troops from Korea if the talks collapse.

The Communists showed interest in the new proposal and a reply was possible at the 26th session at Kaesong today. The U. N. proposes that a sub-committee tackle the tough buffer zone problem and make recommendations to the full delegations.

The meeting was set for 1 p. m. (11 p. m. EDT Wednesday). This is two hours later than the usual starting time.

If nothing comes of the new effort, the U. N. command warned in a separate statement, it will again resort to full-scale warfare "if necessary" to accomplish its mission.

"That mission was defined as 'destroying or driving out of Korea those forces which now seek to deny the Korean people the right of self-determination.'"

An information bulletin from Gen. Matthew Ridgway's headquarters in Tokyo said "until peace has been restored in Korea the United Nations command will stand guard."

"If the Communists again raise the standards of war, their soldiers will be met by the fury of the weapons of the U. N. forces," the bulletin said.

(Continued on Page 3 Col. 2)

Horse Show Declared One Of Best In Years

Judging Of W. I. Exhibits Is Completed

The remainder of the judging of Women's Institute exhibits at the Provincial exhibition was completed on Wednesday. The last classes to be judged were those which included the cooking and canning entries, now on display, judged by Mrs. R. R. Hurst, Miss Marion Hill, and Mrs. George Whitestone of Charlottetown, and Mrs. William Feddin of Tea Hill.

The prizes awarded in these divisions are as follows:

Class 34, Section 1: Dark Fruit cake, without icing, less than 5 lbs.—1. Mrs. John Ashley, Union Road. 2. Mrs. Willard Prowse, Brackley. 3. Mrs. F. S. Reeves, Southport.

Class 34, Section 2: Light fruit cake, without icing, less than 5 lbs.—1. Mrs. W. H. Horne, Milton. 2. Mrs. Willard Prowse, Brackley. 3. Mrs. F. S. Reeves, Southport.

Class 34, Section 3: Pound cake, without icing—1. Mrs. Willard Prowse, Brackley. 2. Mrs. Steven Holroyd, Windsor. 3. Mrs. Alton A. Rodd, Milton E. R.

Class 34, Section 4: Sponge cake, without icing—1. Mrs. Chesley Hughes, West Covehead. 2. Mrs. Willard Prowse, Brackley. 3. Mrs. Robert Carter, North Milton.

Class 34, Section 5: Chocolate cake, iced—1. Miss Kathleen

One of the best horse shows to be staged at the Provincial Exhibition in recent years was two thirds completed yesterday and was viewed by larger crowds than has been the case in former shows.

Cecil Stewart of Hampshire won the top honors in the Clydesdales yesterday. Mr. Stewart won the grand male championship with Civic Chief Jr. and also the grand and senior female championships.

Top honors in the Percherons went to Lorne Ferguson, Crapaud and Donald MacFayden. Mr. MacFayden won the grand and senior female championships and Mr. Ferguson the grand and senior male honors.

In Tuesday's standard bred classes, H. B. Willis with Argot Pointer won the male championship in the standard bred classes. The champion mare was owned by Roy Bevan of Charlottetown.

BERLIN, Aug. 15 (AP)—Soviet zone Germans are building a canal around Berlin to make East Berlin free of any counter-blockade measures that Western authorities might impose. East German Communists have already constructed a railway network circumventing West Berlin.

Coming Events

- *Dance announced for Aug. 16 in Emerald Hall postponed.
- *Buying Timothy Seed daily, McGuigan and Boyle.
- *Dance, Orwell Hall, August 20th. Millview Orchestra.
- *Dance, Summerville School, Friday, August 17th.
- *Ice Cream and Dance, Caedonia, Friday, 17th.
- *Regular dance St. Peter's Lake School, Friday night.
- *Dance, Morell Rear School, Thursday, August 16th.
- *Dance at East Royalty Rink cancelled until August 24th.
- *Come in and talk over our Purina Finance plan for your hogs and poultry. Dillon & Spillet.
- *For Snapshots that will not fade, mail your films and negatives to Garnham Photo Studios, Charlottetown.
- *Farmers, ask about the Snurr Grain Feed Finance Plan. For particulars contact your local feed mill.
- *Dance, Mt. Stewart Legion Hall every Thursday. George Chappell and his Merry Islanders. Canteen service. Admission 50c.
- *Will not be doing custom sawing or crushing after August 18th. Mill closed for repair until further notice. Walter Parsons, Millvale.
- *A meeting of the shareholders and all others interested in Queens County Plowing Match will be held in Pownall Hall, Monday, August 20th, at 8 P. M.
- *Big dance in St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall Friday, August 17th. Sponsored by the Fire Department. Dancing from 9:30-1:00 A. M. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- *Dance, East Royalty Rink Hall, Friday, August 17th. George Chappell and his Merry Islanders. Bus leaving I. M. T. 9:30 and 10 P. M. Admission 50c. Canteen service. Free check room.
- *Showing in Marcell Community Hall Thursday, Friday and Saturday. 3 shows starting 8:30 p. m. Loretta Young, Celeste Holm in "Come to the Stable." This is the show we've been waiting for. Your heart will fall in love with these actors. Don't miss it. Regular prices.

Canadian Pipers Taking Lessons In Edinburgh

EDINBURGH, Aug. 15 (CP)—Canadian bagpipers are taking a lesson in the cadence of the kiln.

Here for the first world gathering of the clans in 200 years, pipers from the Argyle and Sutherland Highlanders band of Hamilton, Ont., and Winnipeg members of American pipe bands are surviving the local talent.

They find that Canadians are using a fast beat which went out here 25 years ago. The slower beat they feel, requires more polish from the player and gives a better swing to the marcher's kiln.

The skill of Canadian pipers rose from the heart of historic Edinburgh castle today as the 26-piece Argyle and Sutherland band practised for the great march of the clansmen. The band will compete in the world piping championship session of Edinburgh's annual Music Festival.

Less Fish In Storage

OTTAWA, Aug. 15 (CP)—Canada has lots of fish on hand, but not as much as at this time last year.

The Bureau of Statistics said today that over-all fish stocks at Aug. 1 totalled 43,363,000 pounds, compared with 38,017,000 on July 31, and 49,313,000 on the corresponding date last year.

Stocks by type at Aug. 1 with last year's figures in brackets:

Cod 7,041,000 (10,382,000); haddock 2,298,000 (1,402,000); salmon 4,290,000 (3,533,000); sea herring 6,799,000 (12,878,000); other sea fish 18,133,000 (17,712,000); inland fish 4,422,000 (3,408,000).

Crop Report

OTTAWA, Aug. 15 (CP)—Canada will produce a record wheat crop of 581,678,000 bushels this year, the Bureau of Statistics forecast today.

The forecast was about 120,000,000 bushels higher than last year's 461,664,000 and about 15,000,000 higher than the previous record yield of 566,000,000 in 1928.

Spring wheat production was estimated at 564,977,000 bushels, compared with last year's 431,597,000. Fall wheat was forecast at 76,701,000, down more than 3,000,000 from 80,697,000 in 1950.

The oats crop was placed at 447,441,000 bushels, up from last year's 419,930,000. If realized, this would be the fifth largest in history. The record was 1942's 652,000,000 bushels.

The hay and clover crop was estimated at 17,000,000 tons. Last year it was 12,900,000.

With decreased acreages in all provinces, the potato crop is estimated to drop to 72,500,000 bushels, against 97,000,000 last year. The 1941-50 10-year annual average was 78,500,000 bushels.

Results Of Cattle Judging Yesterday

Following are the results of the cattle judging at the Provincial Exhibition yesterday:

Junior Calf Male: 1. Miller Sanderson, North River; 2. Miller Sanderson, North River; 3. Robert Borden, North River.

Senior Calf Male: 1. Fulton Sanderson, North River; 2. Albert M. Craswell, Carleton Siding.

Junior Yearling Male: 1. Rowell Boswell, Charlottetown, R. R. 2. Two Year Old Male: 1. Miller Sanderson; 2. Miller Sanderson.

Male Born Before July 1, 1948: 1. Fulton Sanderson.

Junior Champion male born after June 30, 1949 and Reserve: Miller Sanderson, Highland Acres Lad 2nd; Miller Sanderson, Highland Acres Lad 4th.

Senior Champion male born before July 1, 1949 and Reserve: Miller Sanderson, Corrielson Royal Dandy; Fulton Sanderson, Duo Heir.

Grand Champion Male and Reserve: Miller Sanderson, Corrielson Royal Dandy; Fulton Sanderson, Duo Heir.

Junior Calf, Female: 1. Fulton Sanderson; 2. Miller Sanderson; 3. Miller Sanderson; 4. L. J. Buell & Sons, Murray Harbor.

Senior Calf, Female: 1. Miller Sanderson; 2. Fulton Sanderson; 3. Fulton Sanderson; 4. Miller Sanderson; 5. L. J. Buell & Sons, Murray Harbor.

Junior Yearling, Female: 1. Fulton Sanderson; 2. Miller Sanderson; 3. Miller Sanderson; 4. Miller Sanderson; 5. L. J. Buell & Sons, Murray Harbor.

Two Year Old, Female: 1. Miller Sanderson; 2. Miller Sanderson; 3. Miller Sanderson; 4. Miller Sanderson; 5. L. J. Buell & Sons; 6. Albert M. Craswell; 7. L. J. Buell & Sons.

Female, born July 1, 1947 to June 30, 1948: 1. Miller Sanderson; 2. Miller Sanderson; 3. L. J.

North River Exhibitors Sweep Hereford Classes

News In Brief

BUENOS AIRES, Aug. 15 (AP)—The Argentine Government announced today it has halted all meat shipment to shortage-ridden Britain for the next 10 days because of critical shortages in Argentina.

OTTAWA, Aug. 16 (Thursday)—(CP)—Canada's official representative in Bonn becomes a full fledged ambassador today, marking resumption of direct diplomatic relations between Canada and Germany.

LONDON, Aug. 15 (Reuters)—Britain produced 244,500 automobiles of all types during the first half of this year, 18,000 less than the same period last year, the Motor Manufacturers and Traders Society said today. A total, 385,950 were exported.

The Hereford kings from North River, Miller and Fulton Sanderson again swept all the honors in the Hereford show at the Provincial Exhibition yesterday as they displayed some of the finest Hereford cattle to be found in Eastern Canada.

Top honors were taken by the Miller Sanderson herd as they won the grand and senior male and female championships and eleven firsts out of the sixteen classes.

Fulton Sanderson won the junior female championship with Lady Paladome 2nd. He also took the grand and senior male reserve honors with Duo Hier, a mature sire.

Judge Kenneth Deacon was highly pleased with the quality of Herefords which he viewed. He stated that he judged some very good tops and that the animals made a nice show.

He was particularly enthused over Carleton Royal Dandy, the bull owned by Miller Sanderson which won the grand and senior male championships yesterday. "That bull was good enough to win at the Canadian National Exhibition last year," he stated.

It will be recalled that the sire won last fall and that he won top honors at the Amherst Winter Fair. This summer Carleton Royal Dandy's sire, sold for \$32,000, the highest price ever obtained for a beef bull in Canada.

Highland Bray, owned by Miller Sanderson, was the grand and senior female champion. Another Miller Sanderson cow, Highland



HALIFAX, Aug. 15 (CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office and valid until Thursday midnight.

Synopsis: The weather was still cloudy tonight over the southern part of the forecast district, with a few showers and thunderstorms. In New Brunswick and the Gaspe region skies were nearly clear.

A disturbance is developing near the Great Lakes and will move eastward to give the Maritimes cloudy weather and showers again Thursday.

Regional forecasts:— Prince Edward Island: Sunny, clouding over in the afternoon, showers Thursday evening. Little change in temperature. Light winds. Low early Thursday morning at Charlottetown 58, high in the afternoon 70.

High tide today at 9:12 A. M. and 10:54 P. M. Sun rises today at 5:14 A. M. and sets at 7:19 P. M.

St. Laurent In Fatherly Talk To Girls From U.K.

OTTAWA, Aug. 15 (CP)—A touring group of 50 teenage girls from the United Kingdom today saw Canada's Prime Minister at his best and talked with him in his home grounds as daughter to father.

In Canada on a month-long trip, the girls—16 or 17—got the sort of reception from Louis St. Laurent they might get from a patriarch relative in another land. The Prime Minister usually cautious in statements for public consumption, talked to them as "Uncle Louis."

He met them on the front steps of the Parliament Buildings, under the Peace Tower. He explained the Provincial crests adjoining the entrance. He signed autographs.

Inside the building, in a committee room, he gave a fatherly talk about Canada: the sort of talk he wouldn't say to a press conference but rather what he might say to his own daughters.

Father of three girls and two boys himself, he pointed out that there was "a lot of geography in Canada." There was also a lot of demography—different races. He recalled a meeting with Russia's Molotov at San Francisco, when he said of 500,000 Canadians of Russian origin:

"Yes, we have Canadians of Ukrainian descent. They're good Canadians, and we intend to keep them that way."

He spoke of his recent trip west, to help the Ukrainians celebrate their immigration to Canada.

He spoke of the early homesteaders. Canada was still a land of opportunity. In 1901, she had 5,300,000 population. Now it was more than 14,000,000. By the end of the century, it would be 35,000,000.

Canada wanted all peoples, he told the girls, who would help build the country. This included those from the British Isles who had come to Canada in increasing numbers this year.

"No country in the world," he said, "has per capita as much of the world's natural resources as this."

He urged the girls to remember Canada's opportunities.

"This country is on the march. Tell them that when you get home."

He told the girls to be optimistic. The Kaiser, Hitler and Mussolini would never have started a war if they had known the rest of the world was against them. There was still hope a war could be averted.

Barring war, which would be "terribly costly," the younger generation could "look forward to improvements in human welfare unmatched in history."

He was host to the girls for dinner at his new home at 24 Sussex Street, Hostess was the wife of External Affairs Minister Pearson—"the only wife of a Cabinet Minister in town."

Mrs. St. Laurent is at their summer home at St. Patrick, Que., 130 miles down the St. Lawrence from Quebec City.

Car Sales In Canada

OTTAWA, Aug. 15 (CP)—Canadians financed 11,777 new automobiles to the extent of \$17,823,756 in June despite government credit restrictions stipulating one-half down and 12 months to pay the remainder.

But the June figures, the Bureau of Statistics reported today, were down 15 per cent in the number of new cars financed and eight per cent in the amount of the financing as compared with June, 1950. Then the figures were 13,832 new cars financed for \$19,444,114.

In the first half of 1951 65,246 new cars have been financed to the extent of \$96,663,396, compared with 64,487 units involving \$88,996,896 in the corresponding period last year.

Final Draft Of Japanese Peace Treaty Published

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER WASHINGTON, Aug. 15 (AP)—The United States and Britain published today a "final" Japanese peace treaty text which they expect to be signed by a large majority of countries at the San Francisco peace conference Sept. 8 despite strong Russian opposition.

The text released today makes only minor changes in a text previously completed July 20. The revisions were made by the two big powers on the basis of suggestions sent in by the 40 other countries invited to San Francisco.

Basically, the document still provides for what is commonly known as a "soft peace" for Japan.

While it formally deprives Japan of the territories gained in half a century of conquest, including Formosa and Korea, it imposes no restrictions on Japan's future development. It returns full independence to the island nation, and leaves the way open for her to rearm, to make a security treaty with the United States and to engage generally in world commerce.

The strategy which the United States and Britain probably will employ in countering Russian moves at the conference, they apparently will stand solid on the proposition that the purpose of the gathering is not to draft but to sign the treaty.

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M.C.A. AIR SERVICE

Daily Except Sunday

Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 5:30 A.M.; 11:30 A.M.; 4:50 P.M.

Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 7:25 A.M.; 1:25 P.M.; 6:55 P.M.

Leave Charlottetown for New Glasgow—Halifax 7:40 A.M. New Glasgow & Sydney 1:50 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax. Arrive Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax 11:00 A.M. from New Glasgow & Sydney 4:20 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.

Charlottetown—Sydney flights daily except Sunday.

SUNDAY ONLY

Lv. Charlottetown for Moncton 11:20.

Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 5:55 P.M.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Daily

Standard Time	Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9:10 A.M.	9:10 A.M.	9:10 A.M.
10:35 A.M.	10:35 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.
2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	4:30 P.M.	4:30 P.M.
7:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
9:00 P.M.	9:00 P.M.	9:00 P.M.
10:30 P.M.	10:30 P.M.	10:30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU FERRY SERVICE

(Standard Time)

Leave Wood Islands—

Prince Nova — 7 A.M., 11 A.M. 3 P.M.

Chas. A. Dunning—8 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.

Leave Caribou—

Chas. A. Dunning—7 A.M., 11 A.M., 3 P.M.

Prince Nova — 9 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.