

Happy the man whose will and
care a few paternal acres bound;
content to breathe his native air.

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The Guardian, Three Cents

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 3, 1950

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Perish all whose breast yearn
learned to glow for others good,
or melt at others woe.

RED DRIVE ON PUSAN HALTED BY BATTERED U. S. UNIT

Faulty Brake Drum Cheats Bandits Of \$100,000 Newly-Landed Marines

Stream Towards Front; Counter-Attack Fails

Inject New Blood Into Conservatives; National Secretary Is Appointed

OTTAWA, Aug. 2 (CP)—George Drew, Progressive Conservative leader, today injected new blood into the Party's organization, appointing W. H. Kidd of

Coming Events

- **Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- **Corran Bann Picnic, Wednesday, August 9th. Dance.
- **Dance, Bristol School, Thursday, August 3rd.
- **Legion Dance, Belfast Hall, Tuesday, August 8th.
- **Show at New Glasgow tonight at 8.45. Double feature and serial.
- **Dance, New Iona East School, Friday, August 4th.
- **Dance, Baldwin's Road School, Friday, August 4th.
- **Marie United Church, Annual Supper, August 30th.
- **Dance, Point de Roche School, Friday, August 4th. Refreshments.
- **Dance at Baldwin's Road School, Friday, August 4th.
- **Dance in New Zealand School, August 3rd. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- **Dance Elliottvale School, Thursday night, Aug. 3.
- **Dance and ice cream in Alberry Plains School, Friday, Aug. 4.
- **Ball Game, Festival and Dance, Head of Hillsboro, August 4th. It not ends, August 7th.
- **Show, Morell, every Tuesday, Friday, Saturday. Show starts 8.30 o'clock.
- **Dance, French River Hall, Monday, August 7th. Good music. Door price.
- **Dance, Vernon Hall, Thursday, August 3rd. Millview Orchestra. Proceeds Vernon Ball Team.
- **Dance, Waterville School, Tuesday, August 8th. B. and B. Orchestra.
- **Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Dancing from 9 till 11. Music by Western Ramblers.
- **Ice Cream Social, Spring Valley Hall, Friday, August 4th. St. Stephen's Church, Burlington.
- **Modern and Old Time Dance, Beaver Club, Montague, August 9th. Right Spots' Orchestra.
- **Dance at New Perth Hall, Thursday, August 3. Cliff Lilley's Orchestra.
- **Regular Dance in Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's Bay, Friday, August 4th. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- **Dance Kelly's Cross School, Friday, August 4th. Refreshments. Rolie MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- **Ice Cream Festival and Dance, Tracadie Hall, Friday, August 4th. Eastern Rhythm Boys. Sponsored by Junior Farmers.
- **Sandy's Theatre under the Stars—Shows every Monday, Wednesday and Friday nights. Car service, sandwiches and soft drinks.
- **Hear Mr. W. R. Shaw, Deputy Minister of Agriculture speak on European trip, Afton Hall, August 11th. Ice Cream, Dance, Rice Point Women's Institute.
- **Special Meeting Kingston Branch Canadian Legion in the Legion Home, Charlottetown, Friday, August 4th at 8 P.M. All members please attend.
- **Hear Walter Shaw in Clyde River Hall, Thursday night, August 3rd lecture on his trip to Europe. Other specialties. Sale of candy by ladies of community. Aid of hall.
- **Notice to rate payers New London School No. 52. Special meeting August 8th, for the purpose of securing authorization to request services of land valuation board. By order of Trustees, Earl Carr, Secretary.
- **Junior Farmers Field Day, Monday, Aug. 7th. Tractor Driving Competition and other attractions Upton Experimental Farm, 1 o'clock, North River Rink 7.30 Dance after. If not fine the following day.

Vancouver as national secretary at headquarters here. In making the announcement as he prepares to leave for a two-month holiday overseas, Mr. Drew indicated that other moves will be made to strengthen the Party's organization both at headquarters and in the Provinces. He said that an organization committee now is being established in consultation with representatives from each Province. Available party officials said they considered the post of national secretary a new one. While the functions of national secretary had been filled by several persons at different times, no one had carried the title of national secretary for years.

Only Skeleton Staff

The Party's headquarters has been operating with a skeleton staff since shortly after the general Federal election of 1949.

One of the last ranking officials to leave headquarters was R. A. (Dick) Bell, who served as national director.

Mr. Kidd, 35-year-old native of Napanee, Ont., will take over his duties immediately. He will work under George Nowlan, president of the Progressive Conservative Association of Canada and newly-elected member for the Nova Scotia constituency of Annapolis-Kings.

Mr. Drew, in Montreal awaiting a plane that will take him to the United Kingdom, made the announcement through his office here. Mr. Drew will spend a few days in London and then will fly to Italy where he will join Mrs. Drew and their two children in Florence.

He does not plan to return to Ottawa until late September unless a new session of Parliament is called.

Mr. Kidd's Career

Mr. Kidd graduated from Queen's University in 1937. He spent two years with the Northern Electric Company and joined the Royal Canadian Artillery in 1940. He went overseas in 1941 and served with the Canadian Army in France, Germany, Belgium and Holland, returning to Canada in 1945 with the rank of major.

Following his discharge, he went to University of British Columbia and graduated in law in 1949. Since then he has practised law in Vancouver.

In his announcement, Mr. Drew said Mr. Kidd has been an active member of the Progressive Conservative Association in British Columbia and has travelled widely throughout Western Canada.

"In addition to his political activities in this country ever since the war, he spent some time in England studying political organization there," said Mr. Drew. "In assuming his new duties he will come with very wide contacts throughout Canada and with considerable experience in political organization."

Strange Cloud Seen in California

SAN RAFAEL, Calif., Aug. 2 (AP)—Hundreds of persons today observed a strange cloud which changed color in hues of green, red, orange and blue as it moved seaward, against prevailing winds.

It was observed for about 20 minutes. Authorities at nearby Hamilton Air Field base planned an investigation.

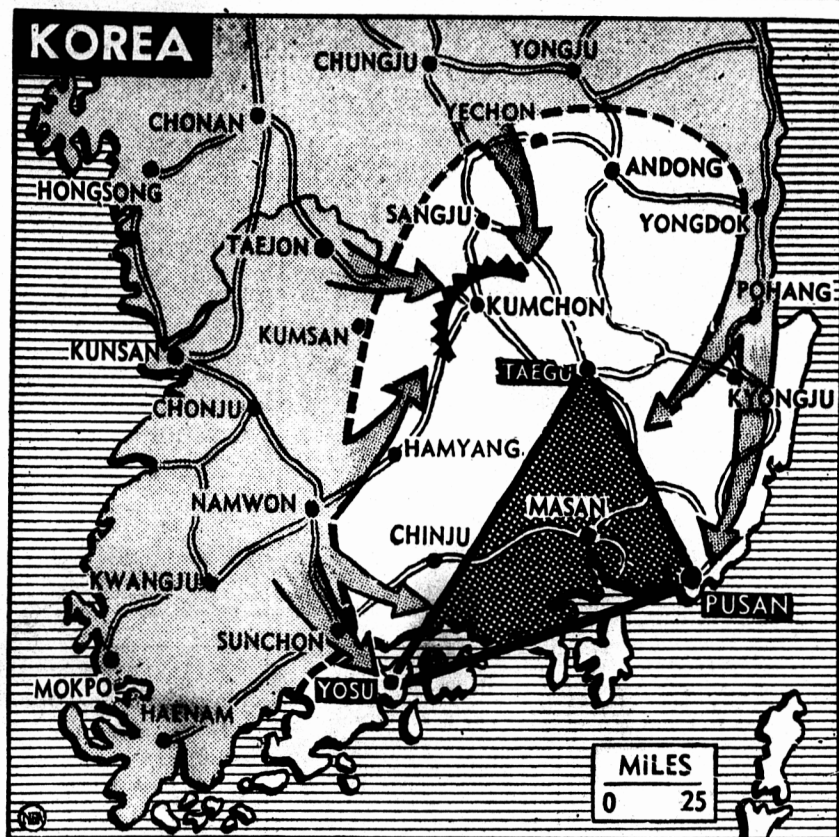
Cabinet Silent; Session Adjourns Until Today

OTTAWA, Aug. 2 (CP)—The Cabinet met in a four-hour session today then adjourned until tomorrow without any announcement on its main agenda item—the possible recall of Parliament and dispatch of ground troops to Korea.

Prime Minister St. Laurent, emerging from the session at 6:30 p. m., EDT, said there would be no statement but that the Cabinet would meet again tomorrow at 3 p. m.

It was unusual that a regular Wednesday Cabinet sitting should be continued the following day. But observers pointed out it faced a heavy agenda, topped by Korea and whether or not Canada should follow Britain, Australia and New Zealand in dispatching ground troops to aid United Nations forces there.

There was no indication whether



Critical Triangle ---

If Communist troops continue to push U.S. and South Korean forces toward the southeast corner of the peninsula, the defenders are expected to make a final stand to hold the Taegu-Pusan-Yosu triangle, shown cross-hatched on map. The enemy must be kept beyond artillery range of the vital supply and

reinforcement beachhead. Arrows show basic goals of Reds' strategy—(1) to smash down the Kumchon-Taegu-Pusan road, with flanking attacks confining the defenders to this narrow corridor; (2) drive from southwest corner across to Pusan; (3) a drive down the east coast toward Pusan, with possible secondary thrust to cut Kumchon-Taegu-Pusan road.

Boy Missing 48 Hours Found Safe in Woods

ST. SCHOLASTIQUE, Que., Aug. 2 (CP)—Under a rain-soaked bush a searcher today found a 10-year-old Luc Prevost, a non-too-strong lad who had been missing from home 48 hours.

In his mother's arms the lad sobbed out a story of a hike that turned into a nightmare.

The boy was found by a neighbor, Albert Huot, who came upon him not more than three-quarters of a mile from his home near this Lake of Two Mountains village.

As Huot, one of 40 volunteer searchers who started to hunt for the missing boy last Monday night, came up to him, Luc covered and pleaded.

"Please don't hurt me." The boy was soaked, shivering and weeping after his two days and nights in the woods.

Searchers picked up the frail boy and carried him back to his farm home, just three miles from this village. There they gave him into the arms of his mother, dark-eyed from lack of sleep.

A doctor called in to examine the boy said it was "a miracle" that Luc survived the 48 hours without food. But Luc claimed that except for a numb feeling in his feet, he had no pains or aches.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP)—Prison sentences and \$10,000 fines for hoarders and black marketers were voted by the Senate banking committee today.

Eucharistic Congress Closes At North Rustico

Ideal weather and excellent arrangements made yesterday's closing exercises of the Eucharistic Congress at North Rustico a complete success. His Excellency Bishop Boyle, preceded by altar boys and clergy, left the parish house promptly at ten o'clock and proceeded through the vast throng of faithful from all parts of the Island to the beautifully decorated outdoor altar, where he celebrated Pontifical High Mass. Assisting were Rev. J. N. Polier, assistant priest; Rev. W. V. MacDonald and Rev. M. J. Rooney, deacons of honor; Rev. J. C. Pitre, deacon of the Mass; Rev. J. B. Croken, sub-deacon; Rev. P. McMahon and Rev. T. P. Butler, masters of ceremonies; and Rev. Joseph LeClair, cross bearer.

Present on the platform of the outdoor altar were His Excellency, Bishop A. Leverman, Auxiliary Bishop of Halifax, Nova Scotia, who was attended by Rev. George MacDonald and Rev. J. W. MacCardle, and Monsignors G. J. MacLellan, P.A., V.G., Maurice MacDonald, D.P., and R. V. MacKenzie, D.P., rector of St. Dunstan's University.

The sermon on the Blessed

(Continued on page 5 Col. 4)

"Peace" Marchers Touch Off Brawl

NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (AP)—Leftist "peace" marchers—banned from heavily-guarded Union Square—defiantly clashed with police today in a tense, noisy brawl.

An estimated 2,000 marchers formed ranks amid thousands of homeless workers at the height of the rush hour.

"We want peace—open up the square," they cried. A 1,000-man police detail—stationed like an army around the square—spent an hour breaking up the demonstration.

Fists flew at times and several injuries were reported. At least one man was hospitalized.

Thirteen of the marchers were arrested, most of them charged with disorderly conduct or assault.

The sudden flare-up threw the vast rush-hour crowd into a turmoil. Most of them were not demonstrators but ordinary citizens on their way home.

The New York Labor Conference for Peace originally scheduled the "peace rally" to protest the atom bomb and to call for mediation in Korea. But police refused them a permit.

Deputy Minister Of Education For N.S.

HALIFAX, Aug. 2 (CP)—Appointment of Dr. Harding P. Moffatt, 45-year-old native of Canso, N.S., as Nova Scotia's Deputy Minister of Education was announced today by Education Minister Henry Hicks.

Dr. Moffatt, a graduate of Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S., and Harvard, was appointed superintendent of education in 1938 and served as acting superintendent since the retirement of the late Dr. H. F. Munro in 1947.

STOCKHOLM, Aug. 2 (Reuters)—A motorboat with four Russians including the naval attaché of the Soviet Embassy was spotted within waters banned to foreigners near Nynehamn, off Stockholm, last Sunday, it was reported today. The Russians were ordered to leave the forbidden zone, the Foreign Office said.

Foreign Submarines In Australian Area

CANBERRA, Aug. 3 (Thursday)—(Reuters)—Foreign submarines have been operating off the coast of Australia during the last few weeks, it was officially disclosed here today.

Some of the submarines were believed to have been identified but Australian authorities were maintaining strictest secrecy about the nationality of the foreign power concerned.

First reports of the presence of submarines were stated to have been given by fishermen operating off the north coast of Australia.

It was believed that some of the submarines sighted included the most modern long-distance and high-speed types in the world.

Subsequent extensive sea and air searches led to the detection of a number of ocean-going submarines in other areas near the Australian coast.

Australian authorities were understood to have sought information from major world powers, but their inquiries had produced inconclusive results.

The Australian authorities were said to consider that the submarines had been sent to the Pacific to test latest developments in underwater technique.

Reports of the presence of submarines were understood to have hastened the Federal Cabinet's de-

Causes Fire In Stolen Getaway Car

TIMMINS, Ont., Aug. 2 (CP)—A faulty brake drum on a stolen automobile started a fire today which cheated two mine bandits of almost \$100,000 in gold.

The car, owned by a 62-year-old watchman whom two hooded men overpowered before blasting open a vault at nearby Conlarum Mines Ltd., was found gutted by flames about 25 miles east of here.

Three gold bricks, weighing a total of 216 pounds, were in the debris of the rear seat, abandoned by the thieves only a few minutes after their escape from the mine.

Few Clues

Roadblocks were maintained throughout Northern Ontario tonight as police pressed the hunt for the robbers. They had little to go on. The Conlarum watchman, Bill Edwards, said he saw only the men's eyes—and even the eyelids were blackened with shoe polish.

Police said the faulty brake drum set fire to the gasoline tank of the car as the bandits rounded a curve. The flames apparently spread to the back seat and, in a matter of seconds, engulfed the automobile.

Oxygen tanks used with acetylene equipment in the robbery were tossed from the car in time to prevent an explosion which would have killed the thieves, police said.

The bandits might have recovered the gold despite the fire. It wasn't until about 10 A.M.—some five hours after the robbery—that the car and its rich cargo were discovered by Provincial Constable R.A. (Rusty) Baldwin, on highway patrol.

Police assumed the fire must have been about 6 A.M. at the latest, long before Constable Baldwin happened by.

Biggest Gold Robbery

It was probably the biggest gold robbery in Canadian history, police said. They called the job the work of skilled professionals who apparently planned it for a long time. Their methods indicated they knew the Conlarum layout and that the gold had been poured only yesterday in preparation for shipment to the mint at Ottawa today.

Police said the bandits might have doubled back to Timmins after the fire. Another car was stolen here early today. They also worked on the possibility that the thieves had an airplane waiting.

Company officials said there were 216 pounds, troy weight, of gold. Official Canadian price is \$38.50 an ounce but the stolen bars would have brought much more at underworld prices.

The robbery was two months to the day after a \$75,000 job at another district mine, Delnorte. The three bars stolen from Delnorte were recovered a few days later in thick bush near the mine; two brass but mine employees, are awaiting trial.

NOT SO HIGH

There are at least 57 waterfalls in the world higher than Niagara.

U. S. Rejects Any "Deals" To End Korean War

By FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
LAKE SUCCESS, Aug. 2 (AP)—U. S. Delegate Warren R. Austin to the United Nations heatedly rejected today any "deals" for a settlement of the Korean war.

Austin turned down for the second straight day in the Security Council a Russian move to link the question of Red China's entrance into the U. N. with the Korean war. He said the United States will never agree that the end of the North Korean aggression depends on any other issue.

"So long as men are dying on the battlefield in defence of the United Nations," Austin said, "this Council will not wish to cheapen their suffering or sully their heroism by seeming to engage in the consideration of deals."

Austin also rejected again a Soviet move intended to water-down the Council's previous de-

TOKYO, Aug. 3 (Thursday)—(CP)—Newly-landed United States Marines streamed ashore in Korea early today and headed at once for critical battle-fronts as thin lines of Allied troops, ordered to "hold at all cost," fought grimly to halt the Communist advance on the vital supply port of Pusan.

Marine equipment—including big "Pershing" tanks and flame-throwers—unloaded from ship to shore throughout Wednesday night at an unspecified southern port.

The command to "hold at all cost" came after the failure of a dawn counter-attack 40 miles west of Pusan in which one American column was reported cut off by overwhelming North Korean forces.

Gen. MacArthur's midnight communiqué pinpointed the battle area as 13 miles east of Chinju. It said the North Koreans had made no gains in 12 hours of heavy fighting.

Finding medium tanks in action.

The North Koreans brought up anti-tank guns—for the first time—and covered all road positions. They quickly enveloped an American column now believed trapped.

American tanks knocked out one anti-tank gun and possibly one North Korean tank before they were smashed back to the positions from which they had launched their dawn assault.

The North Korean divisions, possibly 100,000 men, flung themselves with reckless abandon at U. S. and South Koreans. The defence perimeter, shrunken now to 150 miles or less, was marked by flaming towns and villages, from Chinju on the south to Yongdok on the east coast 80 miles north of Pusan.

Retreat In North, West

American and South Korean troops were being pushed back on the north and the west. Five important defence points have been lost.

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 4)

Canadian Railway Strike Date Is Set For Aug. 22

MONTREAL, Aug. 2 (CP)—Unions with 125,000 members today set Aug. 22 as deadline for a strike to back up wage-hour demands on Canadian railways. But both sides left the door open for further talks which might prevent a railroad-crippling walkout.

The International Brotherhoods announced their members "have voted almost unanimously to withdraw from the service if no satisfactory agreement is effected."

Almost immediately the railroads countered with a statement that they are willing to go \$10,000,000 beyond the recommendations of conciliation boards. They criticized the unions' "out-of-hand" announcement and suggested further negotiations.

In Ottawa, a Labor Department official said the Government is watching the dispute which, while not involving the running trades, could affect every branch of the railroad.

The dispute began a year ago when two big union groups including 35 International Brotherhoods and the Canadian Brotherhood of Railway Employees (C.C.L.) and the Brotherhood of Express Employees (C.C.L.) served their wage-hour demands on the carriers.

The Canadian Brotherhoods asked for a 10-cents-hourly wage increase and the 40-hour week instead of the present 48-hour week with no reduction in take-home pay, plus the check-off for union dues. The International Brotherhoods sought a seven-cent increase and the 40-hour week.

Conciliation boards recommended a compromise which was rejected by the unions and strike votes were taken. The dispute reached its critical stage today when Frank Hall, chairman of the International Brotherhoods negotiating committee, notified the carriers and the Government of the strike deadline.

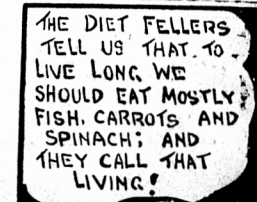
"I am directed to advise you that in the absence of such a satisfactory agreement there will be a concerted and peaceful withdrawal from the service on Tuesday, Aug. 22, 1950, at 6 a. m., regional standard time," he said in his letter.

The strike would affect telegraph and express services, repair

shops, roundhouses and railway-owned hotels. Not involved are such classes of workers as locomotive engineers, firemen and conductors.

Mr. Hall said the percentage of the International Brotherhoods' 90,000 members favoring strike action was "so high as to make it for all intents and purposes practically unanimous."

Almost simultaneously, the Canadian Brotherhoods, with a membership of 30,000, announced they would join the International unions on the Aug. 22 strike deadline.



TORONTO, Aug. 2 (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Victoria 51-69; Edmonton 57-70; Regina 52-63; Winnipeg 48-78; Toronto 60-83; Ottawa 51-62; Montreal 58-62; Quebec 58; Saint John 50-72; Moncton 45-70; Halifax 51-70; Charlottetown 53-67; Sydney 51-71; Yarmouth 51-67; St. John's, Nfld. 53-68.

HALIFAX, Aug. 2 (CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight tomorrow.

Synopsis—A rather weak disturbance has been almost stationary over Southern Ontario, but will continue to cause cloudy skies and a few showers in the southern regions.

Regional forecasts: Prince Edward Island—Variable cloudiness becoming overcast Thursday afternoon. Little change in temperature. Light winds. Low early Thursday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown, 50 and 75.

High tide today at 2:16 A.M. and 2:19 P.M.
Sun rises at 4:59 A.M. and sets at 7:36 P.M.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN - TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE DAILY

Lv. Borden	Lv. Tormentine
9:15 A.M.	9:10 A.M.
10:25 A.M.	10:25 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.
2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	4:30 P.M.
7:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
9:00 P.M.	9:00 P.M.
10:30 P.M.	10:30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS - CARIBOU ISLANDS - DAILY FERRY
Lava Wood Islands
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.
Leave Caribou
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.