

**NOTICES**      **NOTICES**

Prince Edward Island Teachers Federation  
**CONTINENTAL CASUALTY COMPANY**  
 offers a Special Plan of  
**LONG TERM SALARY CONTINUATION**  
 (Payable in addition to accumulated sick-leave) for information  
 Phone 894-6726 Write P.O. Box 212  
**C. M. FRAZEE**  
 Charlottetown, P.E.I.

**PAYING TOP PRICES**  
 for  
**TABLE POTATOES**

At the Railway Wharf, Charlottetown.  
 Contact:  
**HARRY FRASER**  
 892-2685

**SORRY**  
 CLOSED MONDAY, FEBRUARY 28  
 FOR ANNUAL STOCKTAKING

**Archer & MacDonald Ltd.,**  
 Parkdale

**P.E.I. EASTER BEEF**  
**SHOW AND SALE**  
**MARCH 24 and 25th.**

Entries must be postmarked not later than March 1st.

Signed:  
**DR. H. H. KELLY,**  
 Secretary,  
 Box 3000,  
 Charlottetown

**BRANCH NO. 1**  
**ROYAL CANADIAN LEGION**  
**CLOVER CLUB**  
**FRIDAY NIGHT DANCE**  
**MUSIC BY THE TARTANS**  
 • Featuring Art Large on organ and piano.  
 Dancing 9 - 12 p.m.  
 Members and guests welcome.

**Benevolent Irish Society**  
**Erin Room**  
**TONIGHT**  
 Special Social Evening and Entertainment  
 Featuring  
 Ritchie Johnson, Folk Singer  
 Members and Guests Welcome.  
 Admission Free.

**SATURDAY NIGHT**  
 Dancing to the music of the Shamrocks  
 9 to 12 Free Lunch

**URGENT! URGENT!**

Three bedroom house required. Immediate occupancy. Home for working class family.

Write: Box 17635  
 Guardian-Patriot

**EMPLOYMENT**      **EMPLOYMENT**

**DEGREE TEACHERS**  
**WANTED**

By Stella Maris Regional High School for 1966-67 term

Teachers interested in teaching English and History preferred

**J. A. Doiron, Sec'y.**  
 North Rustico.

**TEACHERS WANTED**  
 for PRIMARY GRADES

**WEST ROYALTY SCHOOL**  
 1966 - 67 TERM

Apply:  
**George Crosby, Sec'y.**  
 Ch'town, R.R. 7

**FACTS FOR FARMERS**



**Management Problems In Raising Young Pigs**

By **DR. H. KELLY**  
 Provincial Veterinarian  
 P.E.I. Dept. of Agriculture

Young animals that are fast growing—especially pigs need an iron supplement. Milk, the normal feed, does not contain sufficient iron; however, there is enough iron in other feeds that animals receive after weaning. This means that iron deficiencies are most likely to occur before weaning.

The absorption of iron from the digestive tract of animals is very slow and in order for a pig to grow normally and not develop an anemia there must be a small amount of iron available to this pig at all times.

Iron is used in the manufacture of hemoglobin which helps to carry oxygen in the blood.

**SYMPTOMS**  
 The observable symptoms of anemia usually do not appear until the pig is about four weeks of age and they show up as a paleness and in the development of long hair. As it becomes more severe the animal breaths at a faster rate. Because of a hemoglobin deficiency the body compensates by the heart pumping the blood around faster and the lungs breathing faster. Thus the

animal attempts to make up for a low iron by making better use of what oxygen-carrying ability it has. In the long run a stage develops where it is impossible for the animal's heart to pump blood fast enough and the animal dies either from straight anemia or from the diseases which develop more easily as a result of this run down condition.

**METHODS OF TREATMENT**

There are three common iron supplements:

1. **Injectible Iron**— This is injected into the muscle of the hind leg at three-four days of age and is absorbed by the liver making it possible to give only one iron treatment in the life of the pig. There are a great number of injectible iron supplements on the market. Some of these have not been properly tested and can be poisonous to the pig. It is suggested that only those products of reliable, well known drug firms be used. This is the most costly type of iron treatment—the cost is approximately 30 cents per pig for the product, plus the cost of the hypodermic needles.

2. **Various Iron and Vitamin Mixtures** to be given by mouth. These come either as a liquid or a paste with written directions as to the frequency of application and the amount to be given. Usually these are started at three days of age. There are advantages to this type of iron application in that they contain a very small amount of copper which is also necessary in hemoglobin formation plus vitamins which help to make a healthier pig. This type of iron treatment is very reasonable in cost.

3. **The third type of iron treatment** is a powdered ferrous oxide. This is a black powder. If it becomes red it is ferric oxide and is of no value. The biggest abuse of powdered iron is over treatment. The recommended amount is what will stay on an aspirin tablet. It is advisable to make an applicator out of a spoon handle the same width as an aspirin tablet. This type of applicator will always be available. An overdose of this type of iron irritates the bowel and causes the product to be eliminated from the bowel before sufficient can be absorbed into the system. To overcome this it is recommended that the dosage be very small. Powdered iron is the cheapest form of treatment.

**VITAL STATISTICS**

**BIRTHS**

**JOHNSTON** — Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Johnston are happy to announce the birth of a son, Roger Lowell, weight 8 lb. 4 oz. on February 2, 1966 at the Kings County Memorial Hospital. A brother for Paulette, Fred and Judy.

**WILLIAMS** — At the Royal Victoria Hospital, Barris, Ontario to Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Williams (nee Ruth Leard, Bedoune, P.E.I.) a son, on February 22, 1966. Weight 9 lb 2 oz. A brother for Richard and Karen.

**IN MEMORIAM**

**CHAPPELLE** — In loving memory of Fred Chappelle who passed away February 23rd, 1966. Four years since that sad day, When we loved We cherish his beautiful memory still. We miss him now and always will. Always remembered by daughter, Mary, Byron and family.

**YOUNKER** — In loving memory of Mrs. Lena Younker who passed away February 23rd, 1966. God saw that she was weary, And always he knew best. He touched her brow so gently, And whispered come and rest. Always remembered with much love by Mike.

**MacDONALD** — At the Prince Edward Island Hospital on February 23rd, 1966 to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Macdonald (nee Joyce Archer) are pleased to announce the arrival of Lisa Deven, weight 8 lbs., 12 1/2 oz.

**ROBERTS** — At Victoria Public Hospital, Fredericton, New Brunswick, on February 23, 1966, to Rev. and Mrs. Bruce Roberts (nee Ella Brodwin), of New Brunswick, New Brunswick, the daughter Jane Ellen. Weight 7 lbs., 10 oz.

**COLSON** — In loving memory of my dear mother, Mrs. Harry Colson of South Pointe who passed away nine years ago February 25, 1957. We had a wonderful mother. To us she was one of the best. Early one evening God called her home. To beautiful heavens to rest. It broke our hearts to lose her, But she did not go alone. For part we went with her. The day God called Mother home. Lovingly remembered by her daughter Ethel (Mrs. Angus MacLean).

**ENGAGEMENTS**

**MacPHEE** — MacLEOD — Mr. and Mrs. Campbell MacPhee, New Dominion, P.E.I., wish to announce the engagement of their daughter Heather Jean to Donald MacLeod, son of Mr. and Mrs. Colin MacLeod, Rosshaw, Marriage to take place March 18, 1966.

**YOUNKER** — In loving memory of a dear mother, Lena Younker, who passed away February 23rd, 1966. Although our grief was sharp, and lasting, We thanked God then and do today, That by our Father's love and mercy In painless sleep she passed away. Ever lovingly remembered by Mae and Nellie.

**OBITUARY**

**MRS. R.D. MACLAUCHLAN**  
 Mrs. Robert D. MacLauchlan, widow of the late Dr. Robert D. MacLauchlan, formerly of St. Peter's Bay and Montague, passed away on Sunday, February 20th in Halifax, N.S. where she had resided for the past seven years.

She was the former Bessie A. Macdonald, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Macdonald of Dundas.

Surviving is a daughter, Elizabeth (Mrs. John W. Macintosh) of Halifax two grandsons, five great grandsons, two nieces and three nephews.

The funeral service was held at the Montague Funeral Home on Tuesday, February 22nd, conducted by the Rev. Mr. Burns of the United Church.

Interment was in the Montague Community Cemetery.

**YOUNKER** — In loving memory of our grandmother, Mrs. Lena Younker who passed away February 23, 1966. Just a memory fond and true. In our hearts you'll live forever. Because we thought the world of you. Sadly missed and always remembered by Sally and Bertie.

**LIVINGSTONE** — In loving memory of a dear husband and father Elmer Livingstone, who passed away February 21, 1966. Though your smile has gone forever And your hand we cannot touch, We have so many memories Of one we loved so much. Lovingly remembered by wife and family.

**NOTICES**

**NOTICES**

**YOUNKER** — In loving memory of our grandmother, Mrs. Lena Younker who passed away February 23, 1966. Just a memory fond and true. In our hearts you'll live forever. Because we thought the world of you. Sadly missed and always remembered by Sally and Bertie.

**OBITUARY**

**DONALD ALEX MACLEOD**  
 Inserted by the family

Friends and relatives were saddened to learn of the death on Jan. 27, 1966 at the P.E.I. Hospital of Donald Alex MacLeod, Hopfield, in his 89th year. Although in failing health for some months he had been active until entering the hospital. He underwent surgery, but did not recover, gradually growing weaker and passed away on the above date.

Born at Iris, P.E.I. a son of the late Isobel and Dougald MacLeod, he lived the greater part of his life in Iris and Hopfield, except for a few years in U.S.A. He was an honorary member of the Loyal Orange Association and a retired C.N.R. section man.

Left to cherish his memory are, his wife the former Rachel Matheson, five sons and two daughters: James, Beverley, Mass.; Daniel, Charlottetown; Harry, Hopfield; Simon Cambridge, Mass.; Edison, Oakville, Ont.; Katie (Mrs. Clifford Newman) Toronto Ont.; Zelta (Mrs. Albert Perry) England. 16 grandchildren 10 great grandchildren, also one brother Henry Beverley, Mass. and one sister Katie (Mrs. Simon Buell) Murray River. Two daughters, Christy and Mellicie predeceased him.

The largely attended funeral was held from Little Sands United Church, Sunday, Jan. 30, services conducted by Rev. David Barwise and Pastor Mervin Kempert. Hymns sung were The Lord Is My Shepherd and Abide With Me. The choir very feelingly rendered, Beyond The Sunset.

Palbearers: James MacLean, Malcolm Macdonald, Benny MacEachern, Daniel Fraser, Angus MacLean, Leon MacPhee.

Flowerbearers: Roland Macdonald, Benny Macdonald, John D. MacLean, Lester MacLean, Daniel Munn, John Ross.

Orange services at the graveside were conducted by W.M. Chester Whiteway, D.M. James Richards, Chaplain Charles Stewart.

Interment in Little Sands Cemetery.

**CARD OF THANKS**

I WOULD like to take this opportunity to express my sincere thanks to Dr. Ellis and Dr. Cox, the nurses and staff of the Prince Edward Island Hospital, the Cutcliffe ambulance service, to all the clergy, relatives and friends who visited me, sent flowers, treats, letters and cards. A very special thanks to all.

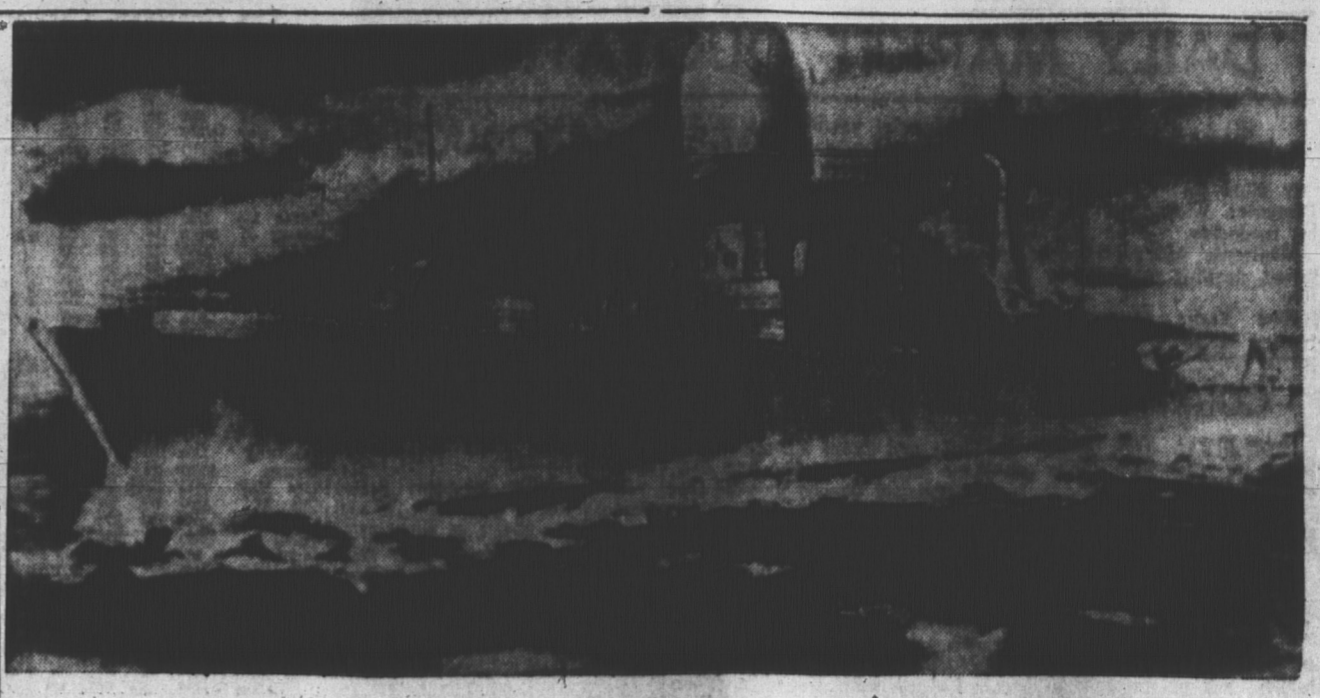
Mrs. Preston Semler, Brookfield.

**SALE**

**FURNITURE INCLUDING CHESTERFIELDS, bedroom suites, bunk beds, cribs, springs and mattresses, televisions, all models from \$69.95. Kitchen ranges, electric, oil, propane, coal and wood. Washers and dryers, refrigerators, all size models priced from \$59.95. Two only used deep freezers.**

Many bargains in every department. This is an after inventory sale.

**Firestone Home and Auto**  
 187 Great George Street  
 Charlottetown



**AUTOMATED DESTROYER PROPOSED FOR RN**

Great Britain's Ministry of Defense has announced in London that it proposes to build at least four "type 82 guided missile destroyers" of the type sketched with the first one to be ordered this year. They will be computer controlled and highly automated. The 5,600-ton destroyer will be designed around a powerful new weapons system controlled by a computer system working with three-dimensional radar to select targets and fire and guide the missiles. (AP Wirephoto by cable from London)

young and easily infected. Therefore the pens or areas where an animal is born should be cleaned and disinfected. Cresol is probably the most satisfactory disinfectant for farm use. All pens should be disinfected before a sow is put in her farrowing area.

Young animals are just as susceptible to these conditions as are babies and extreme precautions are taken to prevent this condition in our hospital and homes. It is also possible that the mother will carry a potent strain in her intestinal tract that certainly complicates the situation. It would be advisable if the situation warrants to treat the mother with a product that would lower the number of these bacteria in her digestive tract before the young pigs are born. For this purpose Furacin is certainly effective and economical.

The coliform scours that appear in a young animal just before and after weaning are the result of a bacterial buildup within the animal triggered by a change in diet.

Any change in diet or slight digestive upset makes the digestive tract an ideal place for a rapid increase in these bacteria. When young pigs are nursing in order to prevent sudden changes in diet these animals should have a crib feed available from about the 10th day of age. When there is extra feed available this means that they also need extra fluids so that water should always be available along with the feed. This is the best way to prevent a digestive upset which may result in a coliform buildup.

If feed is not available for the young pigs they eat a fibre feed available in the sows trough. This causes irritation of the stomach creating a false hunger for foreign feed such as straw and bedding. This in turn aggravates the condition and very shortly the pigs have a scour problem. In the same way if water is not available young pigs will try to find available water and will seek out urine deposits on the floor of the pen or water mixed with high fibre feed in the sows trough. From this you can understand these are very undesirable situations. The solution once again is to have proper feed and water available for the young pig from the age of 10 days.

There are various products on the market to treat these scours. If the pig is not weaned the only

afford to be totally preoccupied with Viet Nam."

**NEEDS ATTENTION**  
 "The North Atlantic area still is the decisive area and it needs our urgent attention."

The detailed study of basic issues now straining the Atlantic Alliance was prepared before President de Gaulle's reaffirmation this week of his intention to further lessen the French contribution to NATO's integrated military apparatus—and perhaps even withdraw militarily in 1969.

It also claims that President de Gaulle of France is "playing a very risky game—counting on the American (defence) commitment regardless of what he does or what happens to the Atlantic Alliance."

Says the report: "The risks include a real possibility of alienating the U.S. and vice versa—not just regarding the more remote contingencies of nuclear war but also the ambiguous challenges that a flexible Communist strategy makes possible."

The report was prepared by the Senate subcommittee on national security and international operations, headed by Democrat Henry Jackson of Washington and including Senators Robert Kennedy (Dem. N.Y.), Edmund Muskie (Dem. Me.) and Jacob Javits (Rep. N.Y.).

In making the report public, Jackson said the "conflict in Viet Nam is very important and demands daily much of our national attention but we cannot

put a heavy strait on the alliance."

It adds NATO has restrained Russia in Europe and change is afoot within Russia, and Eastern Europe, but Communist pressures remain possible on Europe through divided Germany or elsewhere.

**Senate Report Suggests U.S. Watch NATO Stress**

**By ARCH MacKENZIE**  
 WASHINGTON (CP)—A Senate subcommittee report on NATO says the United States will have no one but itself to blame if other pre-occupations, such as Viet Nam, hamper intelligent handling of stresses within the Atlantic Alliance.

It also says that the U.S. cannot expect NATO allies to rally around in support of matters outside the alliance.

It also claims that President de Gaulle of France is "playing a very risky game—counting on the American (defence) commitment regardless of what he does or what happens to the Atlantic Alliance."

Says the report: "The risks include a real possibility of alienating the U.S. and vice versa—not just regarding the more remote contingencies of nuclear war but also the ambiguous challenges that a flexible Communist strategy makes possible."

The report was prepared by the Senate subcommittee on national security and international operations, headed by Democrat Henry Jackson of Washington and including Senators Robert Kennedy (Dem. N.Y.), Edmund Muskie (Dem. Me.) and Jacob Javits (Rep. N.Y.).

In making the report public, Jackson said the "conflict in Viet Nam is very important and demands daily much of our national attention but we cannot

afford to be totally preoccupied with Viet Nam."

**NEEDS ATTENTION**  
 "The North Atlantic area still is the decisive area and it needs our urgent attention."

The detailed study of basic issues now straining the Atlantic Alliance was prepared before President de Gaulle's reaffirmation this week of his intention to further lessen the French contribution to NATO's integrated military apparatus—and perhaps even withdraw militarily in 1969.

It also claims that President de Gaulle of France is "playing a very risky game—counting on the American (defence) commitment regardless of what he does or what happens to the Atlantic Alliance."

Says the report: "The risks include a real possibility of alienating the U.S. and vice versa—not just regarding the more remote contingencies of nuclear war but also the ambiguous challenges that a flexible Communist strategy makes possible."

The report was prepared by the Senate subcommittee on national security and international operations, headed by Democrat Henry Jackson of Washington and including Senators Robert Kennedy (Dem. N.Y.), Edmund Muskie (Dem. Me.) and Jacob Javits (Rep. N.Y.).

In making the report public, Jackson said the "conflict in Viet Nam is very important and demands daily much of our national attention but we cannot

put a heavy strait on the alliance."

It adds NATO has restrained Russia in Europe and change is afoot within Russia, and Eastern Europe, but Communist pressures remain possible on Europe through divided Germany or elsewhere.

**Grain System Needs Change**

**OTTAWA (CP)** — The whole grain-handling system needs a thorough examination to see how it could be made to operate more effectively. Agriculture Minister Greene said here.

Chatting with reporters after the cabinet heard the annual brief of Agriculture, Mr. Greene said "somebody should take a careful look" at the system.

Mr. Greene, who said he was just posing the thought, noted the volume of grain exported in recent years has jumped sharply.

"There doesn't seem to be enough integration or co-ordination in the light of these new circumstances."

"It's not good enough to approach the movement of grain as we have in the last few years. We need a broad look to see what the future patterns will be."

Mr. Greene noted the federation suggested a transport controller to oversee grain movement.

"It would be lovely if a controller would solve all our problems, but I doubt that the solution is that simple."

The convening of a body of experts "might be more fruitful than the appointment of a controller."

**LISTS QUESTIONS**

The report lists four key questions:

1. Is there still priority for a united effort to stand off Soviet Russia and win "eventual Soviet acceptance of a genuine European settlement?"
2. Does France regard NATO as needing repairs or a vehicle "ready for the scrap heap?"
3. What does experience teach about the way the alliance has made decisions?
4. Can the alliance dialogue be moved back from the theoretical to basic issues of real governmental concern?

The report says that for the U.S. "or any other member to expect help from its allies on matters outside the scope of the North Atlantic Treaty, and outside the obligations undertaken by the members in other alliances and arrangements, may

**SIGN TRADE PACT**

**TOKYO (AP)** — Communist China and Hungary signed a new trade pact in Peking Sunday, the New China news agency reported. The official agency described it as a goods exchange and payments agreement but gave no figures.

**OBITUARY**

Inserted by the family.

**MRS. BRUCE MACKINNON**  
 Relatives and friends were saddened to learn of the passing at the Prince County Hospital Annex, on January 19th of Mrs. Bruce MacKinnon, Graham's Road, in her 75th year.

She was born in New London, the daughter of the late Hugh B. MacKay and Ada MacEwen.

She took an active part in all community life where she worked faithfully for home, church and community. She was a member of St. John's Presbyterian Church, a life member of the Women's Missionary Society and a member of the Women's Institute.

Left to cherish the memory of a kind and loving mother are four daughters and two sons, Ada (Mrs. Lionel Ford) Calgary, Alta.; Jennie (Mrs. Earle Murray) Graham's Road; Lois (Mrs. Edward Meehan) Calgary, Alta.; Marie (Mrs. Roland Matheson) Springfield; Hugh, Pleasant Valley; Arnel, Graham's Road, with whom she resided; also fifteen grandchildren and six great grandchildren.

Also surviving are two sisters and two brothers: Annie (Mrs. William Warren); Jessie (Mrs. Hugh Campbell) Kensington; Tupper and Murray, New London.

The funeral was held from St. John's Presbyterian Church, conducted by her pastor, Rev. Leslie Files. Hymns sung were "The Lord is My Shepherd" and "Abide With Me."

Her remains were tenderly laid to rest in the church cemetery beside those of her husband, son George and infant daughter Addie, who predeceased her.

Palbearers were six nephews Louis, Gordon and Malcolm Campbell, Reggie Warren, Marshall Whitehead and Duncan MacLeod.

**OBITUARY**

Inserted by the family.

**MRS. BRUCE MACKINNON**  
 Relatives and friends were saddened to learn of the passing at the Prince County Hospital Annex, on January 19th of Mrs. Bruce MacKinnon, Graham's Road, in her 75th year.

She was born in New London, the daughter of the late Hugh B. MacKay and Ada MacEwen.

She took an active part in all community life where she worked faithfully for home, church and community. She was a member of St. John's Presbyterian Church, a life member of the Women's Missionary Society and a member of the Women's Institute.

Left to cherish the memory of a kind and loving mother are four daughters and two sons, Ada (Mrs. Lionel Ford) Calgary, Alta.; Jennie (Mrs. Earle Murray) Graham's Road; Lois (Mrs. Edward Meehan) Calgary, Alta.; Marie (Mrs. Roland Matheson) Springfield; Hugh, Pleasant Valley; Arnel, Graham's Road, with whom she resided; also fifteen grandchildren and six great grandchildren.

Also surviving are two sisters and two brothers: Annie (Mrs. William Warren); Jessie (Mrs. Hugh Campbell) Kensington; Tupper and Murray, New London.

The funeral was held from St. John's Presbyterian Church, conducted by her pastor, Rev. Leslie Files. Hymns sung were "The Lord is My Shepherd" and "Abide With Me."

Her remains were tenderly laid to rest in the church cemetery beside those of her husband, son George and infant daughter Addie, who predeceased her.

Palbearers were six nephews Louis, Gordon and Malcolm Campbell, Reggie Warren, Marshall Whitehead and Duncan MacLeod.



Miss Helen McPhee is seen being crowned Ice Carnival Queen of the Tignish Centennial Community Sports

**QUEEN CROWNED**

Arena by her Princess, Miss Nancy Harper, while her other Princess Miss Patay Richard

presents the Queen with a lovely bouquet of red and white carnations.