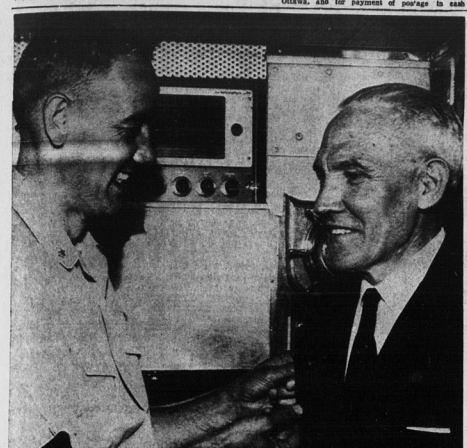
If it's Good For the Island
The Guardian is For It

The Guardian

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"

WEATHER
Sunny with a few morning cloudy periods; light winds. Low-high 54 and 72.

VOL. LXXVI NO. 223 — Authorized as Second Class Mail by the Post Office Department, Ottawa, and for payment of postage in cash — CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, AUGUST 19, 1963 — NOT MORE THAN SEVEN CENTS — 12 PAGES



BECOMES HONORARY SUBMARINER

The Lieutenant-Governor of this Province, Hon. W.J. MacDonald, became an Honorary Submariner Saturday during a special cruise and diving exercise in Northumberland Strait of the USS Sea Owl. In addition Lieut. Cmdr. R. R. McKechnie ... officer commanding the submarine, presented the golden dolphin pin to the governor. It is the officer's insignia in the submarine service.

5 Nuns And Nurse Killed

RIVIERE - DU - LOUP, Que. (CP)—Five nuns and a nurse, all riding in the same car, were killed Saturday when their car collided with a bus near this community 110 miles northeast of Quebec.

The five nuns, all members of La Congregation des Filles de Jesus, were identified as Sister St. Ludger de Marie, Sister Estelle de Jesus, Sister Jeanne Louise, Sister Ida de Jesus, all attached to the Notre Dame du Lac de Temiscousta Hospital, and Sister Marie-Anne de Jesus, of the convent at St. Eusebe de Temiscouata.

The nurse was Chantal Boucher, 28, of Trois - Rivieres, Que., the driver of the car.

Four of the 36 passengers aboard the bus, travelling east toward the Gaspe Peninsula, suffered minor injuries.

The collision occurred at about 5 p.m. EDT. It had been raining steadily all day, and police said visibility was extremely poor.

Quebec Secession Threat Is Emphasized By Pearson

Teen-Age Girl Killed In Traffic Accident

SOURIS BUREAU OF THE GUARDIAN

A teenage girl was killed last night and two other persons were in hospital this morning as the result of an accident on the Bear River highway near Bear River North.

Betty Ann MacDonald, about 17, was killed and her sister Mary, was taken to Souris Hospital after a station wagon in which they were riding, and driven by their father, turned over about 11 o'clock.

Reginald MacDonald, Bear River North, father of the girls, was driving the vehicle registered in Massachusetts, when it apparently crossed the road and hit a guy wire on a telephone post and flipped over, landing on its roof.

Another passenger, an elderly man, believed to be a next door neighbor, James MacDonald, was also taken to hospital but his condition was not known. Mary MacDonald suffered cuts and bruises to her leg and arm.

The driver was released after treatment as he was not seriously hurt.

HAS PRAISE

Most Rev. George Simms, Anglican Archbishop of Dublin and Primate of Ireland, praised the spirit of the Anglican Congress in Toronto which he says "has become very quickly a community of persons after the arrival of a crowd of individuals." Archbishop Simms preached the sermon at the Sunday morning service in Christ Church Cathedral, Otawa. He is spending the weekend with his sister, Mrs. Brien O'Brian of Ottawa. (CP Wirephoto)

2 Language Groups Face Common Threat

By RONALD LEBEL

MURRAY BAY, Que. (CP)—Prime Minister Pearson has warned French - and English-speaking Canadians they will lose their struggle against "the invasion of American culture and capital" if Confederation breaks up.

In a major address here Saturday, he said both language groups face common threats to their cultural identities from the unavoidable "American encroachment."

He appealed to Canadians to reject "the dangerous counsel of extremism"—Quebec separatism and American annexation sentiment among some English-speaking groups.

"Apart, we would lose our separate cultures," he said.

French-Canadians and their English - speaking countrymen would safeguard their economic and political influence only by drawing closer together to build a true and equal partnership.

Speaking in both languages before 300 French - speaking weekly newspaper editors in this summer resort 75 miles northeast of Quebec, Mr. Pearson went to unusual lengths to argue against Quebec independence.

WOULD FALL TO U.S.

He indicated he felt that a Quebec republic could not long resist annexation or domination by the United States, and that the same fate would befall the English-language provinces if a split occurred.

"Some Canadians are beginning to ask themselves: 'Why should we worry about saving Canada from an American invasion if we don't believe in Canada to be saved, a Canada which is greater than its parts?'"

"I believe that there is such a Canada, of which we should all be proud to be citizens—whether we speak French or English."

The Prime Minister said Canadian unity is going through a difficult period. Both language groups were resisting outside pressure against their cultural and economic identities, and this eventually would unite them more firmly.

Originally - Speaking Canadians were more than ever conscious of "the invasion of American culture and feel that they are gradually losing control of their economy." But they realized that Canadian prosperity depended heavily on American investment and exports to the U.S.

SOME WOULD JOIN U.S.

"This situation, unavoidably, entails frustration. A very few English - speaking Canadians regret and look to the past. Others are tempted to stop resisting and become Americans.

"However, most have decided to react positively to the American encroachment, to accentuate their identity and to get closer to French-Canadians."

The solution for both language groups was not in escape, but in resistance. "When it is impossible to prevent this encroachment, one has to attempt to assimilate and control it."

Mr. Pearson spoke at the closing dinner of the annual convention of the French-language Weekly Newspapers Association of Canada at a resort hotel here.

LISTS REASONS

He told the weekly editors Canada's two main ethnic groups are "inseparable" for several reasons:

1. Quebec was a "motherland, a heartland" for nearly 1,000,000 French-Canadians living in the other nine provinces, while being the home of several hundred thousand English-speaking Canadians.

2. Only a strong central government could "revive" the Canadian economy and maintain the powerful influence of Canadians in world affairs.

3. Quebec's cultural and economic aspirations could only be developed in a healthy Confederation.

He pledged that his government will do its best to improve French-English relations. The government was promoting better understanding through the newly-formed royal commission on bicuturalism, development of a bilingual civil service and planning a permanent agency to handle federal-provincial relations.

He refused to believe that the extremist counsel coming from Quebec's separatists and English - speaking annexationists would be accepted by the large majority of the population.

Nuclear Weapons Remain Explosive Political Issue

By JACK BEST

OTTAWA (CP) — The diplomatic side of the nuclear weapons issue has been disposed of but its political aspects remain explosive.

This is clear from remarks by Stanley Knowles, Commons whip of the New Democratic Party.

Within hours of Prime Minister Pearson's announcement Friday of the warheads agreement with the United States, Mr. Knowles challenged the government's "moral authority" to enter into such agreement. He gave these reasons:

1. The narrow margin by which it won a vote of confidence on the issue last May;

2. The fact that a limited test ban agreement has since been concluded by the U.S., Britain and Russia.

Mr. Knowles did not question the government's constitutional right to take the kind of executive decision involved in the warheads agreement.

MAY VOTE AGAIN

Nevertheless, he predicted that the NDP will attempt to introduce another non - confidence motion on the nuclear question when Parliament reconvenes in the fall, and said he personally was "prepared to see the government fall".

He conceded, however, that the minority government problably will not fall—that it will pick up enough scattered votes from Social Credit and "disheartened Tories" to hold onto office.

The government barely survived the confidence vote proposed by the NDP in May over its intention to obtain nuclear weapons for Canada's armed forces. The count was 124 to 113 with the two-government votes of four Social Credit members and two Conservative members providing the margin of difference.

If the official Conservative opposition again teams with the New Democrats in a non-confidence vote this fall, the result could again be uncomfortably close for the government.

Questioned in Prince Albert, Sask., about the nuclear agreement Friday night, Opposition Leader Diefenbaker gave no indication what course he intends to follow. He said he wanted to see details of the agreement before making any substantive comment.

However, he expressed doubt, "even on the basis of the general reference to the terms of the contract in the press," that Canada's sovereignty had been protected.

The nuclear controversy has been ticking like a time bomb behind Canadian politics for nearly five years. It had its roots in a decision taken in September, 1958, to acquire the Bomarc anti-aircraft missile to replace the stillborn Arrow interceptor in Canada's air defence system.

DECIDE ON OTHERS

Later, decisions were taken to obtain three other U.S. weapons systems designed for nuclear armament: The CF-104 low-level jet bomber, the Honest John artillery rocket and the Voodoo jet interceptor.

However, the former Conservative government began to have second thoughts about acceptance of nuclear warheads. It is generally believed that these started not long after Howard Green became external affairs minister June 4, 1959.

Negotiations with the U.S. for acquisition of the warheads bogged down. Early this year, the U.S. state department issued a sizzling statement accusing Canada, in effect, of stalling.

Then the Conservative government fell on a non-confidence motion closely tied to the nuclear dispute.

In the ensuing election, nuclear warheads were one of a number of controversial issues. The Liberals, who said they would honor commitments of the former government, were returned to office. Former defence minister Douglas Harkness, who had resigned from Mr. Diefenbaker's government over the nuclear issue, was re-elected as a private member.

Mr. Green suffered personal defeat after 28 years as a Conservative MP.

2 From Ont. Die In Crash

SUSSEX, N.B. (CP) — Three Ontario residents died and one was injured seriously in a two-car crash Friday night at nearby Penobsquis.

Dead are David G. Giddings, 26, and his brother Ralph Giddings, 24, of (329 East 32nd street) Hamilton, Ont., and Mrs. William Knee, in her 50s, of (31 Tefley Road) Willowdale, a Hamilton suburb. All three were in one car.

A fourth occupant of the car, Miss Una Norma Manuel, 23, of (264 Concession Street) Hamilton, was taken to hospital here where her condition remained critical Sunday night.

Driver and lone occupant of the other car was John Scott, 26, of Moncton. His condition was reported fair in a Moncton hospital.

An inquest was ordered for tonight in Sussex.

Anglicans Hear Plea For Broader Outlook

By CARL MOLLINS

TORONTO (CP)—A plan to transform Anglican attitudes towards mission work collided Saturday with a procedural difference that stalled action on a program drafted by church leaders.

The Archbishop of Canterbury, spiritual mentor of the worldwide Anglican communion, presented to the Anglican congress here a plan that aims to replace regional isolationism by a truly cosmopolitan outlook in his church.

Bishop Stephen Bayne, American executive officer of the Anglican communion, said adoption of the program by the member churches would mean some church members would have to cease thinking of the church as "a kind of memorial association for a deceased clergyman called Christ."

The program includes an appeal to increase the budget of the communion's central organization by $15,000,000 to $65,000,000 in the next five-year period. The long-term idea is to co-ordinate resources of the 18-church communion and share them on the basis of a study of priorities on a global scale.

GOT SUPPORT

Archbishop Michael Ramsey of Canterbury was backed up in his support of the plan by a battery of speakers including the Archbishop of York, Most Rev. F. D. Coggan; Bishop

(Continued on page 3 col. 7)

Nikita Planning Cuba Visit

WASHINGTON (AP) — Soviet Premier Khrushchev is reported planning to visit Cuba in the fall to strengthen his position in the conflict with Red China over leadership of Communist movements throughout the world.

U.S. officials, who expect Khrushchev to make the trip to Havana in the next two or three months, discount the possibility that he will attend the United Nations General Assembly session in New York opening Sept. 18. But they say some new development in the Chinese-Soviet dispute might induce him to go.

Khrushchev is going to Yugoslavia this week. Cuba may be his next big trip.

Khrushchev probably will try to serve two major purposes by calling on his Western hemisphere comrade and recent guest Premier Fidel Castro.

One purpose would be to remind the world anew that Castro's control over Cuba makes it the first Communist country in the Western hemisphere, a triumph for Khrushchev's general policy of peaceful coexistence which is being regularly denounced by Communist China.

MAY EASE TENSION

Also, it is thought here that he would like to find some basis for easing tensions between Cuba and the United States. Keeping Castro's economy going is costing Russia an estimated $1,000,000 a day. If Khrushchev could begin to break down U.S. trade barriers built up around Cuba he could hope to reduce the cost.

Dragon Lady Is Powerful In S. Viet Nam Circles

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

She is a rebel who turned from her parents and their Buddhist religion and married power.

She looks like a playful kitten until you notice the jut of her jaw and watch how she handles a pistol.

She hates communism and battles Buddhists because she says they peddle the Communist line and use their temples to breed revolution against the government of South Viet Nam. She is Mrs. Ngo Dinh Nhu, sister - in - law of the bachelor president of South Viet Nam and officially his "first lady." The Ngos are Roman Catholic.

This is the woman who variously has been called Queen Bee, South Viet Nam's Joan of Arc and Lucretia Borgia.

'BARBECUE SHOWS'

As salty and uninhibited in her castigation of the Buddhists as she was in getting dancing outlawed even in the U.S. Embassy in Saigon, she says the fiery sacrifices of Buddhist monks and nuns who burned themselves alive "monk barbecue shows" perpetrated by what she calls a religious cult that makes a farce of religion to hide its political machinations.

This is a power behind the throne in South Viet Nam that Henry Cabot Lodge, the new U.S. ambassador now en route to that country, must deal with in making effective the joint U.S.-Soviet-Viet Nam program in ridding South Viet Nam of communism.

Part of her power results from the fact that she married Ngo Dinh Nhu, brother of President Ngo Dinh Diem and No. 2 man in the country as head of the secret police.

Part comes from the women's rights campaign she has waged since 1957, building up, meanwhile, an auxiliary army of women military officers trained in using weapons and a civilian army of women welfare workers numbering more than 1,200,000 and serving as a political tipster network.

(Continued on page 3 col. 3)

"MONK BARBECUE shows,' is the term Mrs. Ngo Dinh Nhu, sister - in-law of Viet Nam's bachelor president and officially his first lady, applies to the fiery protest suicides of Buddhist monks. She battles the Buddhist because she says they are peddling the communist line and using their temples to breed revolution against the government of Viet Nam. The tiny, dark-eyed woman, has led and won campaigns against many things she considers social ills, including dancing in the U.S. Embassy in Saigon.
(AP Wirephoto)

Monks Plan Hunger Strike

SAIGON (AP)—An estimated 17,000 persons sat through 12 hours of hearing sun and torrential rains Sunday in the most impressive Buddhist demonstration yet against the South Vietnamest government.

Police kept their guard around Saigon's main Buddhist pagoda but did not interfere as the crowd cheered anti-government speeches by monks standing on the pagoda roof. The monks proclaimed a 48 - hour hunger strike to press their demands for what they call religious equality.

Toll May Climb In B.C. Blast

WOODFIBRE, B.C. (CP)—At least three men are dead and the death toll could go as high as nine in an explosion which ripped a pulp mill Sunday at this coastal centre 20 miles north of Vancouver.

Nine men were blown through gaping holes in the walls of the seven - storey recovery room when a boiler exploded.

The plant is owned by Rayonier (Canada) Limited.

Four of the men were taken in three speedboats to Squamish and five to Vancouver.

All were covered with caustic chemicals used in the mill and suffered burns and other injuries.

William A. Dale, resident manager, said:

"We have no definite explanation of what caused the explosion. We do not know whether anyone else is still in the building; there are hot wires down and dangerous chemicals everywhere. The area is roped off and no one will be allowed in."

Thames River Dragged In Train Bandit Hunt

LONDON (CP)—Police working on the great train robbery dragged the River Thames Sunday after a milk-truck driver reported he saw someone dumping small parcels off London's Vauxhall Bridge by nightfall. Apparently nothing was found.

Meanwhile, Buckinghamshire police issued an appeal for information about a second-hand black sports car, which was bought for £832 ($2,585) from a West London garage the night of Aug. 9.

These were the latest moves in the hunt for the bandits who stole £2,600,000 ($7,800,000) from the Glasgow-London royal mail train at Cheddington Aug. 8.

The sports car was bought with £5 notes by a man of about 35, six feet tall, with a tanned complexion and a pleasant manner. With him was a plump woman of about the same age.

Authorities did not say exactly why they were looking for the car.

MORE ARRESTS EXPECTED

But police were confident they have the gang on the run and said they are hopeful of making more arrests soon. But they forecast it may take up to three years to round up the entire gang.

Three men and two women, arrested last week, are being held without bail in connection with the robbery.

Asked about Sunday newspaper reports that the police were closing in on the gang's mastermind, Supt. Malcolm Fewtrell of Scotland Yard said:

"The trail is not getting cold. They still have all this money to use and it is an embarrassing amount of money."

British Officer Dies Of Wounds

KUCHING, Sarawak (AP)—A British officer died of battle wounds Sunday as a United Nations team prepared to carry out its self-determination survey of British Borneo territories involved in the projected federation of Malaysia.

The officer, Lieut. Forbes Hugh Wallace, 25, was wounded Friday in a fight with a group of what the government called Indonesian - based terrorists near the jungle frontier, 170 miles east of Kuching. He was leading a patrol of Gurkha troops.

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4 Kiddies, Baby Sitter Die In Fire

ASBESTOS, Que. (CP)—Four young children and their teenaged baby sitter died Saturday in a fire that swept a two-storey farmhouse near this Eastern Townships community 80 miles east of Montreal.

Dead are Eliane Picard, 13, and four children of Mr. and Mrs. Camille Lambert: Jacqueline, 12 Carmen, 8, Nicole, 7, and Denis, 16 months.

Mr. and Mrs. Lambert were visiting friends when the fire, of undetermined origin, started at about 3:20 p.m. EDT.

Adrien Larrivee, chief of the fire and police departments, said the flames swept through the old building so quickly that the victims were trapped on the second floor.

"When we arrived, flames were shooting out the doors and windows," he said.

"We managed to save a garage and a barn but the house was a total loss."

GIRLIE SHOWS OUT AT CNE

TORONTO (CP) — The burlesque bumps have ground to a halt this year along with the fire-eaters, contortionists and escapologists, on the midway — the Canadian National Exhibition sideshow alley.

For the first time, the annual exhibition will be without strippers, bubble-dancers and other gyrators of the anatomy, formerly a familiar midway sight.

Last year there were five sideshows—one a burlesque tent. This year there are only two—the fat lady and a circus show—and 59 rides and fun houses.

The closest thing to a girlie show is a plumpish lady in tights who wrestles lonely with a nine feet and 35 pounds of boa constrictor.

Says midway impresario Patty Conklin: "It's a good thing the girlie shows have gone . . . they were a lot of trouble.

"I'm trying to prove you can do good business without the girls."

128 Persons Missing In Sinking Of Ferry

NAHA, Okinawa (AP) — New checks with relatives and survivors has brought to 128 the number of known dead or missing in the sinking of the ferry and Midori Maru off Okinawa Saturday.

Police gave this breakdown: Aboard when she left Naha, 271 passengers and crew; known dead, 13; missing, 115; rescued, 143.

Two persons were reported rescued after rescuers in a massive air and sea search Sunday. Hope for finding other survivors waned.

Originally, officials reported the ferry left Naha at 11 a.m. Saturday with about 240 passengers and crew, including about 40 passengers who came aboard at the last minute and were not listed in the manifest.

REVISE FIGURES

Conflicting accounts from rescue vessels and survivors led officials to believe that the rescue operation had saved 185.

The revised police figures showed that 194 passengers were carried on the manifest, in addition to the 15-man crew. Another 62 were unlisted.

Among the survivors were four U.S. servicemen. They were believed the only foreigners on board.

The ferry ran into trouble nearly an hour after leaving port and sank within minutes. High winds churned up waves that battered the 300-ton ferry broadside. Skipper Koshiro Jaki told reporters the rough sea came up suddenly about 15 miles out.

"The seas got rough after we passed the Kerase Islands, making it impossible to control the ship," he said. "She began listing and there was nothing we could do. She sank in about 10 minutes."