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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1890.

VOL. 26.—NO. 109

P. E. ISLAND STEAMERS.

Summer Arrangements.

The well-known Steamers "ST. LAWRENCE" and "PRINCESS OF WALES" will make DAILY TRIPS as under. Sundays excepted. Leaving Charlottetown at six o'clock in the morning for Pictou, connecting there with steamer "Egerton" at 10 a. m. for New Glasgow, and thus with Morning Train for Cape Breton and Western Points. Also at Pictou at 1 p. m. with I. C. R. for Halifax. Leaving Pictou about noon, on arrival of Morning Train from Halifax, for Charlottetown. Leaving Summerside on arrival of Morning Train from Charlottetown for Point du Chene and connect there with I. C. R. Trains for Moncton and St. John. for Canada and United States. Leaving Point du Chene on arrival of Morning Train from St. John and Moncton for Summerside, and connect there with train for Charlottetown.

By order, F. W. HALES, Secy. Ch'town Steam Nav. Co. (Ltd.) July 5—cod 4m

CAPTAINS or Owners of Vessels wanting to charter, and parties wanting to buy or sell Cargoes of Produce, can apply to the undersigned at his desk in the hall of the Custom House, or apply by letter to P. O. Box 274. J. W. HODGSON, Customs Broker. Ch'town, Sept. 26, 1890—1m cod

TO LET. A HOUSE situate on Sidney Street, opposite the Methodist Brick Church. Rent moderate. Also a House situate on King Street, opposite Judge Bedlin's. The above Houses are in good repair. Apply to John Kelly, Esq., Water Commissioner, or to the owner at Southport. EDWARD KELLY. sept 26—2aw

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THE only Optical Goods in Canada which have been recommended by the Presidents and Vice-Presidents of all the Medical and Surgical Societies in Canada and Great Britain. Far superior to any other for retaining perfect vision. Sole Agent for Charlottetown. G. G. JURY, Watchmaker, Jeweler and Optician, North Side of Queen Street, Opposite Post Office. Ch'town, Sept. 4, 1890—2aw

THE B. LAURANCE Spectacles and Eye Glasses.



THE only Optical Goods in Canada which have been recommended by the Presidents and Vice-Presidents of all the Medical and Surgical Societies in Canada and Great Britain. Far superior to any other for retaining perfect vision. Sole Agent for Charlottetown. G. G. JURY, Watchmaker, Jeweler and Optician, North Side of Queen Street, Opposite Post Office. Ch'town, Sept. 4, 1890—2aw

Johnson's Stomachic Aperient, EVERYBODY'S PILLS, Indigestion, Constipation, Biliousness and the many ailments consequent upon the sluggish action of the Liver, Biliary and Bowels. PRICE 25 CENTS PER BOX. Sent by mail on receipt of price. Sample free on application. Prepared only by ARTHUR S. JOHNSON, Corner Kent and Prince Streets, jy18—2aw wky Charlottetown.

Plain Job Printer Wanted. —APPLY AT— The "Guardian" Office. sept 30—2f

BEST ROUTE to BOSTON CANADA ATLANTIC LINE. ONLY ONE NIGHT AT SEA. Quickest and Most Direct Route. Low Fares. The Magnificent Clyde-built Steel S. S. "HALIFAX," Is the largest, safest, fastest and best furnished and most comfortable passenger steamer ever placed in the route between Canada and United States. Sails from Noble's Wharf, Halifax, every Wednesday, at 7 o'clock, and from Lewis Wharf, Boston, every Saturday at 12 o'clock. Passengers by Tuesday evening trains can go on board on arrival without extra charge. Baggage checked through. Through tickets on sale by I. E. Leonard, Secy. Co., and S. T. NEWBERRY, Agent Ch'town. sept 30—cod wky pat

SHERWOOD CEMETERY. PLEASANTLY situated at the junction of Royalty and Brackley Point Roads, conveniently reached by Rail or Carriage. Trains run daily to Cemetery at 7 and 9.45 a. m., and 4.15 and 4.30 p. m., and return at 10.30 a. m. and 5.25 p. m. (local time). Funeral trains may be had whenever required. Price of Plots as follows:— Family Plots, 15x20 feet, on high and dry ground, sold at reduced prices of \$20.00 Plots not above size, in good locations, 12.50 Single Graves, 2.00 For further information apply to Mr. William Cagle, Keeper, at the Cemetery Cottage, or to the undersigned, at the County Court Office. HENRY SMITH, Secretary Cemetery Company. July 17—cod 3m

W. W. WELLNER

WOULD INTIMATE that his present Stock of the following Goods is the LARGEST and BEST-SELECTED LOT yet exhibited by him, viz:—

Gold, Gold-Filled and Silver Watches; Gold, Silver, Gold-Plated and nearly every other description of Jewelry; Solid Silver and Silver-Plated Ware; Marble, Imitation Marble and Walnut Clocks; Gold and Steel Spectacles, Gold Pens and Pencils, Pearl and Leather Card Cases, Vases, Lustres & Flower Stands.

As it would weary the public to read a list of the articles comprising the above Stock of Goods, they are invited to call and inspect my Stock, and be convinced of the very low prices charged for them.

WATCHES, CLOCKS and JEWELRY repaired at short notice. We guarantee first-class work in every department.

North Side of Queen Square. Charlottetown, Sept. 30, 1890—dy cod

NOW ON EXHIBITION!

—A FINE STOCK OF—

Book Papers.

Account Books of Every Description Made to Order.

BOOKBINDING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.

WORK DONE WHEN PROMISED. Parties attending the Exhibition will do well to call on us while in Town.

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE, Sign of the Big Book, J. D. McLeod's Corner, Queen Street, Charlottetown, Sept. 29, 1890.

Local Exhibition.

TILL FURTHER NOTICE the Exhibition of HOME-MANUFACTURED CLOTHING will be continued at 140 QUEEN STREET.

The articles displayed to which your special attention is directed are READY-MADE OVERCOATS, in Melton, Nap, Worsted, Beavers and Tweeds; Blue and Black Nap REEFERS; Scotch and Canadian Tweed SUITS; TROUSERS of Domestic and Imported Cloths.

In CUSTOM TAILORING we are prepared to make up the best-fitting garments at living profits. Here will be shown you Pilot Cloths, Worsteds, Chinchillas, Scotch Tweeds, Fine Beaver Cloths, Fine Trousers, Canadian Tweeds.

In GENTS' FURNISHINGS, we have Fine Neckwear, Lambs' Wool Underwear, Top Shirts, White Shirts, Cloth Gloves, Knitted Gloves, Kid Gloves, Waterproof Coats, Woolen Underwear in Scotch and Canadian make, Umbrellas, Silk Handkerchiefs, Collars, etc., etc.

Courteous attendants will be at your command. Doors open from 7 a. m. to 9 p. m. Admission Free.

D. A. BRUCE, GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT. Charlottetown, Sept. 30, 1890.

OUR SPECTACLES ARE SECOND TO NONE, because they combine the most modern scientific improvements with a view to ease and comfort in wearing. We buy direct from the leading manufacturers of the day, who employ the most skilled artisans to be found. We have been in the Spectacle business in England and this country about 25 years, and understand how to fit Glasses properly, as thousands whom we have supplied could testify. We defy all peddlers' competition, and sell cheaper. Come and try us if you need Glasses.

E. W. TAYLOR, Watchmaker and Optician, Cameron Block, City. N. B.—Don't believe all the bluff of the itinerants. We have proved many of them to be actual frauds, representing themselves as manufacturers and yet selling inferior goods bought from third and fourth class middlemen. sep 5—2aw w

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Goff Bros. Boots Beat Them All. FALL BOOTS! FALL BOOTS! SOLID WEATHER PROOF. Every Pair of our Make warranted Cheapest and Best at GOFF BROS'. Cheap Boot Store and Factory.

SHOEMAKERS!—Goff Bros. is the place to get your Sole Leather, Tops and Findings. cod&wky—sept 24

Teachers' Institute.

The Annual Meeting.

Tribute to the Late Donald Montgomery.

Mr. Oxenham's Report—Continued.

MR. SEAMAN rose to move a resolution respecting the late Chief Superintendent of Education, and said that members of the Association would remember that the institution was organized by that gentleman, and that he was their first President. It was largely due to the active interest which he took in all its affairs that the Association has become a permanent organization. He moved the following:

Whereas, It has pleased the Supreme Being, in His all-wise providence, to call to Himself our most esteemed friend and fellow-laborer, Donald Montgomery, Esq., late Superintendent of Education, and a past president of this Association,

Therefore resolved, That we place upon record our regret at the loss we have sustained; and while we bow with submission to our Heavenly Father, we mourn the absence from our meetings of one of our most respected and indefatigable members. We feel that the Institute has lost a true and faithful friend; that the cause of education in this Province has lost a most efficient administrator, and one whose influence for good will long be felt; that society has lost an esteemed and honored citizen.

We tender to the sorrowing widow and friends of our departed member our heartfelt sympathy, and pray that our Heavenly Father may sustain them in this their sore bereavement.

Further resolved, That a committee be appointed to procure a fitting memorial of the late Mr. Montgomery.

Further resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be forwarded to the widow of the late Mr. Montgomery, and that they be published in the local newspapers, and in the Educational Review.

John A. Nicholson, Esq., Chief Superintendent of Education, seconded the resolution and said:—

MR. PRESIDENT, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN: Permit me to take advantage of the present occasion to pay my tribute of praise to the memory of a worthy man. And this I do, not from a sense of policy or duty, but in all genuineness and the spirit of friendship. For he was a friend to me, as he was to many others beside; and I gladly seize the first opportunity that presents itself of giving expression to my estimation of his worth.

And first as to his public career: The performance of his official duties often brought him into contact with the unreasonable side of human nature, and he was expected to readjust the disturbed balance between the opposing forces; to settle disputes where unnecessary side issues were dragged in to augment the bitterness; to anticipate and prevent unpleasantness by prompt and timely action; and to meet the requirements of the government on the one hand, and the wishes of teachers, trustees and rate-payers on the other. These were some of his duties—not the highest and most congenial, certainly. On this account, as well as because of their inherent complexity, they were all the more difficult and exacting. To deal judiciously in cases of such a nature requires an exercise of the keenest foresight and perception, the soundest judgment, and a great deal of tact and shrewdness. All these qualities were possessed in a most remarkable degree by the late lamented Superintendent of Education; and so cautiously and wisely did he always act that general satisfaction was the result of his arbitrations, and the educational machinery of the Province did its work without any appreciable friction or want of harmony.

Another aspect of his public life in which he may still be viewed is that of an educationalist. The most striking features of his character in this respect were his assiduity and perseverance as a student. His was the genius of determination—the genius that always succeeded. He realized, and to some extent exemplified, the truth so beautifully expressed by the poet, that

"The heights by great men reached and kept
Were not attained by sudden flight;
But they, while their companions slept,
Were toiling upward in the night."

While performing the routine work of office he found time to keep himself well informed on current topics and in the various lines of general education; but knowing full well that, on account of the ever-increasing field of knowledge, it was impossible to become conversant with all its branches, he followed the course adopted by all great thinkers of devoting himself to the study of a special subject in which, through time, he might hope to become proficient. One result of this course was his active interest in the formation of the Natural History Society of P. E. Island, and, had his life been spared, another would have been seen in a brilliant production from his pen.

As a debater, he was keen, forcible, fluent and courteous. No harsh or ungentlemanly expression ever escaped his lips; and if, at times, he was slightly sarcastic, it was with no intention of wounding his opponent's feelings, but rather that greater power and force might be added to his argument.

Unassuming, as all truly great men are, he courted not popular applause, but was content to do his honest duty irrespective of the frowns or approbation of a censorious public. By the exercise of that quality of perseverance to which I have just alluded, he raised himself above his surroundings to the highest position in our educational system; and because he had to struggle against the many impediments that meet the poor boy on his way to success, he was ever ready to sympathize with others in similar circumstances,—and there is many a young man of this Province to-day who owes whatever measure of success he has gained very largely to the words of hope and encouragement, and, in some cases it may be, to his material assistance.

In our ranks his place cannot easily be filled. On this very occasion, I dare say, his absence will be most keenly felt, and you will miss the sage advice and prudent suggestion by which no doubt you were often guided.

"He was rich where I was poor,
And he supplied my want the more,
As his unlikeness fitted mine."

These few observations are the result of but a general and interrupted acquaintanceship. A more intimate knowledge would have likely called for higher encomiums, and the presentation of a more striking picture.

To the partner of his later life, the sharer of his joys and sorrows, her who most will miss his presence in the days of her lonely widowhood, the teachers in this convention assembled extend their genuine and tender sympathy.

The remarks which I have made naturally suggest a reference to my own position in the educational affairs of this Province, and I feel that you will pardon me if I occupy a moment or two, inopportune though the occasion may seem, with a few allusions to that position.

Into the breach thus rudely made by the hand of death I have been called to step; and though at times I will find it difficult, and perhaps impossible to meet fully the responsibilities and the requirements of the position, I will endeavor to do my duty fearlessly and faithfully with justice to all classes, parties and creeds.

If errors are sometimes made, no one will regret their commission more than myself, or be readier to make amends.

My administration must unfortunately stand the test of a comparison with the success and brilliancy of my predecessor's, but if the teachers of this Province accord me the sympathy and assistance which I know they extended to him the result may not be too unfavorable.

I look for and believe that I shall have your co-operation. Why should it not be so? Our purposes, our aims, our interests are the same—to bring our system more into harmony with the demands of modern times and advancing knowledge, dispel the darkness of ignorance and vice, elevate and refine society by shedding gleams of educational light in whatever circle we move, and by drawing out the latent powers and building up the characters of our future citizens, pave the way for the "good time coming." When the flower of education, now expanding and adding to its beauty day by day, shall have merged into the golden fruit of sound principles, good government, contentment and peace.

Let us each faithfully act his and her part, and when "our little lives are rounded just one sleep," we will leave behind us a record, if not as bright, at least as worthy of praise as his whose counsel we miss to-day.

From his private life we have no right to draw the veil, but I cannot conclude without a passing reference thereto. Calm and unostentatious it "glided on like rivers that water the woodlands," sometimes, no doubt, "darkened by shadows of earth, but still reflecting an image of heaven." Nor can I forget the warm attachment that existed between him and another rare character of a different type, whose early death the teachers of this Province were called to mourn just one year ago, and whose spirit has hastened to join as though they could not endure the separation. It was, perhaps, the difference of their natures that formed the strongest link of that attachment, each being able to say of the other.

MR. CAIN, Inspector of Schools, supported the resolution, and said that he had been intimately acquainted with the late Mr. Montgomery, Chief Superintendent of Education, during the six years previous to that gentleman's death, and could say that, in every respect, he was conscientious and faithful in the discharge of the duties devolving upon him. Mr. Montgomery labored diligently for the successful working of the school system, and with a large measure of success. He began his labors in educational work as a teacher of the third class, in an ordinary school, but death found him occupying the highest position in the Educational Department of the Province. Resolution unanimously agreed to.

The following committees were then appointed, viz:

On Credentials—Messrs. L. Miller, D. J. McLeod, John MacSwain.

Auditing—Messrs. J. W. Young, Thos. McLeod.

Nomination of Officers—Messrs. Cain, Kiely, H. Shaw M. Ives; Misses Helen Mitchell, Carrie Haslam, Laura K. Scott.

MORAL TRAINING.

MR. R. H. CAMPBELL then read a paper on "Moral Training," of which the following is a summary. He said that intellectual training was only a part of education, as the latter included the training of the whole man. If any one part of our training is neglected, the whole being suffers. We are never stronger than our weakest part. This is especially true of our moral faculties, which are our governing forces. A man without a moral training is as useless as a rudderless ship. In such a case he is worse than useless: he is positively dangerous. It is, therefore, wrong to train the intellect without giving a moral training. If the pupils in our public schools are not taught to distinguish right from wrong, and to respect the rights of others, the State is doing a foolish thing in training them intellectually. He was sorry to say, however, that, despite its vast importance, moral training is practically ignored in many of our schools. Teachers cannot escape the great responsibility which rests upon them in this respect. The teacher who does not succeed in inspiring his pupils with a love of justice and a hatred of wrong-doing—who does not inculcate pure morality—has failed in one of the most important of his duties. It is impossible to conduct a school with even moderate success without a high degree of moral training. There must be punctuality, regularity, self-restraint, industry, accuracy and truthfulness in every well-conducted school. These are qualities which lie at the basis of every truly moral character. The teacher must constantly inculcate a high sense of honor, love of justice, and hatred of all that is false. In short, he must educate the consciences of his pupils. He must train their will power. They must be trained to be self-governing. To do all this successfully, the teacher should have a deep knowledge of human nature. There must be an influence of mind on mind, and of character upon character. The stronger must direct the weaker. The teacher must himself be what he desires his pupil to be. Those who would allure to brighter worlds must be qualified to lead the way. There must be no sham. If the moral atmosphere

phere of the school is to be pure, there must be eternal vigilance on the part of the teacher, in the school room and in the play-ground. Children must be taught to read good books, which elevate and ennobles character. (Applause).

MR. KELLY—The paper just read is such as a faithful teacher can fully appreciate. It is concise and to the point, and we can take it all in. The motto of the teacher should be "Train up a child in the way he should go, and when he is old he will not depart from it." Example is more powerful than precept in the training of youth. Unless the teacher himself sets an example, he will not succeed in giving a good moral training. We must impress upon the minds of our pupils that morality is an essential part of education.

Messrs. L. Miller, Stewart and J. M. Duncan were appointed a committee to report on some suitable memorial of the late Mr. Montgomery, Chief Superintendent of Education. Report to be made to-morrow morning.

On motion of Mr. Landrigan it was resolved that the Association adjourn until seven o'clock this evening for the purpose of enabling the teachers to attend the exhibition now being held.

The Association accordingly adjourned until 7 o'clock p. m.

Stop that CHRONIC COUGH NOW! For if you do not it may become consumptive. For Consumption, Scrophulous, General Debility and Wasting Diseases, there is nothing like

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and HYPOPHOSPHITES Of Lime and Soda.

It is almost as palatable as milk. Far better than other so-called Emulsions. A wonderful flesh producer.

SCOTT'S EMULSION is put up in a salmon color wrapper. Be sure and get the genuine. Sold by all Dealers at 50c. and \$1.00.

SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

GEO. CARTER & CO., Seedsmen and Grocers.

WE EXTEND a cordial invitation to our customers in all parts of P. E. Island to call on us at our Store, QUEEN STREET, during Exhibition Week.

Hundreds of Farmers who are strangers to us sow our Seeds year after year; we shall be glad to make their acquaintance.

During Exhibition Week we shall give extra value in all kinds of FAMILY GROCERIES. Our stock is large and select, and our prices low.

Call on us for Fruits, Pears, Apples, Grapes, Bananas, Oranges, Lemons, etc., Choice Confectionery, Rankine's Celebrated Biscuits, etc.

Highest Price Paid for Eggs. GEO. CARTER & CO., Market Square, Queen Street. Charlottetown, Sept. 24, 1890—dy law&wy

NEW DRUG STORE, GREAT GEORGE STREET.

PUREST DRUGS AND CHEMICALS, complete line of Patent Medicines, Horse Powders, Liniments, etc.

Full line of Paris Hair Brushes, Combs, etc. Finest show of Perfumes in the city. Complete stock of Rodger Gallet's Celebrated Extracts and Waters, just arrived.

Call and examine for yourselves. No trouble to show goods.

Prescriptions compounded at all hours, night or day. Night bell at side door. Telephone connection.

Choice brands of Havana and Domestic Cigars, Pipes, Tobacco, etc.

F. DeC. DAVIES, DISPENSING CHEMIST.

CHESTER B. MACNEILL, ENEAS A. MACDONALD. MACNEILL & MACDONALD, Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law, Solicitors, &c., OFFICES—GREAT GEORGE ST., CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

Money to loan at lowest rates of interest. Principal payable by instalments or otherwise. sept 1—dy 3w 2aw wky 2m

CH'TOWN MUTUAL

THE ABOVE COMPANY is taking risks at low rates. Citizens can get insurance at the actual cost, instead of paying exorbitant premiums to foreign corporations. The undersigned has been appointed Secretary, and can be seen at his residence, Lower Great George Street.

B. BALDERSTON. aug 22—3m 2aw