

# Widening Educational Horizons

**JAPAN**  
Ichiro Hatoyama is in line to serve as Premier of Japan for some time to come. The office is his as a result of the Japanese elections of February 27.

The contest was for seats in Japan's Diet (Parliament). Hatoyama's party won the largest group of seats. It can name him, as its leader, to serve as Premier of the Government.

He is a veteran of Japanese politics, and has already been Premier. He took over the office at the end of last year, and soon after called for an election.

In the campaign, he made two important promises. If he and his party won, he said that Japan would: 1. stay friendly with the United States, 2. seek to trade more with Russia and China.

Japanese voters showed that they liked his promises by giving his party a large number of seats in the Diet. At the same time, the people turned their backs on communist candidates. Sixty-four Communist campaigned for seats but only two were elected.

On March 18th, Japan's newly elected House of Representatives picked Ichiro Hatoyama to succeed himself as the nation's Prime Minister.

**CANADA**  
Canada she been on the list of important oil countries for only a short time. Nine years ago she was buying all the oil she used.

In February, 1947, an oil rig was at work near Edmonton, Alberta. Suddenly a spray of mud oil and gas shot up from the well petroleum field.

Now Western Canada has 5,000 wells operating in 53 fields. Canada produces as much oil as Iran.

A United States survey concluded that doctors average \$13,000 a year income; lawyers, \$9,000; and truck drivers, \$5,000. The average for teachers this school year is only \$3600. The low scale of pay is an important reason why schools find it hard to obtain the teachers that are so badly needed.

**FRANCE**  
On February 23, the French Nationalist Assembly approved Edgar Faure as France's new premier.

Faure succeeded Pierre Mendès-France, who was turned out of office February 5. Faure held the job in 1952 for six weeks. Now he heads the 21st Government in France's postwar history.

The vote on February 23 ended a 19-day cabinet crisis.

In his address of investiture, Faure pledged his Government to work for ratification of the Paris treaties for German rearmament quickly as possible.

**ISRAEL AND EGYPT**  
Can the United Nations keep Egypt and Israel from going to war? These two countries are bitterly accusing each other of having started new frontier fighting which broke out early in March. A number of troops on both sides were killed or wounded in border clashes along a small strip of Egyptian territory known as Gaza. The United Nations has been making strenuous efforts to prevent further outbreaks of trouble.

Sea of Galilee.—Water for Deserts.

Three arab nations and Israel plan to use the Sea of Galilee as a reservoir. They will take water from it and irrigate the dry lands of the Jordan River valley. The countries which will share the water are Jordan, Syria, Lebanon, and Israel.

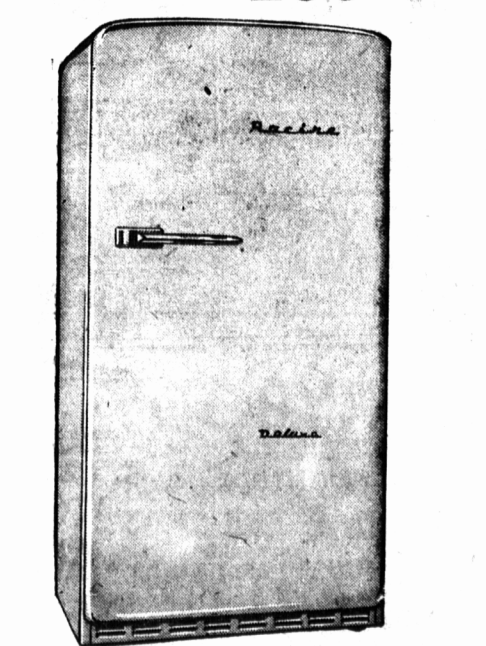
Because of bitter feelings between the Arabs and the Israelis, the four countries had a hard time getting together on the plan. Much of the credit for helping them to co-operate goes to Eric Johnson, of the U. S. A., a special representative of President Eisenhower. Now that most of the plan has been agreed upon, Johnson has to get the four countries to decide how they will divide the water.

All of them badly need moisture. Jordan with 1,400,000 people, is hot and dry and has little land for crops. Most of its fields are

**SCIENCE TEST**  
(a) The method by which rock is changed to soil is called—  
(b) The fuel in the greatest quantity in the air is—  
(c) The heat at which a combustible substance will first burn is called—  
(d) The flame of a candle is caused by glowing—  
(e) All fuels contain two substances—  
(f) Water passes into the air by a process called—  
(g) Water with many minerals dissolved in it is said to be—  
(h) Garden soil should be well cultivated to prevent loss of moisture due to—  
(i) Sour soil may be sweetened by adding—to it, or by—  
(j) Soil which is deposited by a river is called—; if this occurs at the mouth of a river—is formed.

**IMPORTANT MEN IN THE WORLD**  
Arabia: Ruler, King Saud Bin Abdul Aziz, Foreign Affairs, Amir Faisal.  
Belgium: Ruler, King Baudouin, Foreign Affairs, Paul Henri Spaak.  
Burma: President, Dr. Ba U, Premier, U. Nu.  
China: Chairman of People's Council, Mao Tse-tung, Premier, Chou En-lai.  
Nationalist China (Formosa): President, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, Premier, Chen Cheng.  
Great Britain: Ruler, Queen Elizabeth II, Prime Minister, Sir Anthony Eden, Foreign Affairs, Harold MacMillan.  
Africa (Union of South): Gov. General, Dr. Ernest George Jansen, Prime Minister, Johannes Strijdom.  
Canada: Gov. General, Vincent Massey, Prime Minister, Louis St. Laurent.  
Australia: Gov. General, Field Marshal Sir William Simm, Prime Minister, Robert G. Menzies, External Affairs, R. G. Casey.  
New Zealand: Gov. General, Sir Willoughby Norrie, Prime Minister, Sidney G. Holland.  
India: President, Dr. Rajendra Prasad, Prime Minister & External Affairs, Jawaharlal Nehru.  
Pakistan: Gov. General, Ghulam Mohammed Ali, Foreign Affairs, Prime Minister, Mohammed Ali, Foreign Affairs, Muhammad Zafrulla Khan.  
France: President, Rene Coty, Premier and Foreign Affairs, Edgar Faure.  
Indo-China: South Viet-Nam Ruler, Bao Dai, North Viet-Nam, Leader, Ho Chi-Minh.  
Germany: Federal Republic, President, Theodor Heuss, Chancellor & Foreign Affairs, Konrad Adenauer.  
Democratic Republic, President, Wilhelm Pieck, Premier, Otto Grotewohl.  
Italy: President, Luigi Einaudi, Premier, Mario Scelba, Foreign Affairs Minister, Gaetano Martino.  
Japan: Ruler, Emperor Hirohito, Premier, Ichiro Hatoyama, Foreign Affairs Minister, Katsuo Okazaki.  
Korea (South) President, Syngman Rhee, Premier, Pak Too Chin.  
Norway: Sovereign, King Haakon VII, Prime Minister, Oskar Torp, External Affairs Minister, Halvard Lange.  
Philippines: President, Ramon Magsaysay, Foreign Affairs, Carlos P. Garcia.  
Thailand: Ruler, King Rama IX, Prime Minister, Luang Pibul Songgram.  
Union of Soviet Russia: Premier, Nikolai Bulganin, Foreign Affairs Minister, V. M. Molotov.  
United States: President, Dwight

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Lebanon too, has a population of about 1,400,000. It has better oil than Jordan has, and raises tobacco, olives, grapes, and wheat.

In Syria, where only a third of the land is planted, the crops are wheat, barley, sorghum, olives, cotton, and tobacco. Most of the 3,435,000 people are farmers.

Israel, with 1,689,000 people is the most modern of the four. It has factories which pack food, make cloth and turn out chemicals and metal products. Israeli farms grow citrus fruits, olives, rice, vegetables, figs, tobacco, and grain.

All four countries can raise even more when they get water from the Sea of Galilee. Together they plan to irrigate a total of 234,000 acres—more than 365 square miles.

Match the appropriate description from the letter group (List II) with each name in the number group (List I):

1. Nikita Khrushchev
2. Zafrulla Khan
3. Rene Coty
4. Edgar Faure
5. Nikolai Bulganin
6. John Joster Dulles
7. Christain Pineau
8. Mao Tse-tung
9. Chou En-lai
10. Chiang Kai-shek

- (a) New French Premier
- (b) Failed to form a French Government.
- (c) Leader of the Chinese Nationalists.
- (d) Communist Party head.
- (e) Premier of Communist China.
- (f) Elected to the International Court of Justice.
- (g) Premier of the Soviet Union.
- (h) President of France.
- (i) Leader of the Chinese Communists.
- (j) Secretary of State of the U. S. A.

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**SCIENCE**  
Draw a line under the best answer:  
(a) The process of uniting oxygen with the carbon of protoplasm is called (a) energy, (b) com-

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MONTAGUE P. E. I.

# Tito Demands Khrushchev Quit Wooing Red Party

**BELGRADE (AP)**—Marshal Tito demanded Friday that Soviet political boss Nikita S. Khrushchev get the Soviet-Yugoslav talks back on a strictly governmental basis and drop his wooing of the Yugoslav Communist party, an informed source said Friday night.

The Yugoslav president who listened without a flicker of expression Thursday as Khrushchev

## Jail Escapees Are Arrested

**AMHERST, N.S. (CP)**—Joe Martin and John Dunlop, who saved their way out of Cape Breton county jail at Sydney Wednesday night, were captured by police early Saturday. They were arrested shortly after an automobile stolen at Truro was abandoned here.

Martin, a 25-year-old Montserrat, was serving six months in Cape Breton county jail for fraud.

Dunlop, 22, of Glace Bay, N.S., was scheduled to be tried Thursday with five other men on a charge of stealing \$2,000 from a store at Port Morien, N.S.

## Police Seek Bodies of Two 'n Nfld. River

**CORNER BROOK, Nfld. (CP)**—Police dragged the roaring waters of the Humber river during the weekend for the bodies of a young couple and the new car they were using when they disappeared Friday.

Victor Hodder and his wife left the garage Friday afternoon and when they failed to return by evening police started a hunt.

A hub cap was found on the river bank, and trees were slashed to indicate a vehicle had plunged off the road and into the river about five miles from this west coast town.

An unidentified Newfoundland seaman, meanwhile, fell off his ship in port here and drowned about midnight Saturday. His name was withheld pending notification of next-of-kin.

## Father of Six Kills Wife, Self

**GARSON, Ont. (CP)**—A father of six children shot his wife to death as she lay asleep in bed with her young daughter early Sunday and killed himself by placing the muzzle of a hunting rifle into his mouth and pulling the trigger.

Police said William Luhta, a variety store owner in this community eight miles north of Sudbury, shot his wife, Marian, and himself, apparently after a drinking party.

It was the second murder-suicide in the Sudbury district during the weekend. On Saturday, a 22-year-old man killed a Creighton police constable and wounded two other men before turning the gun on himself.

Police said Luhta, a well-known resident of the Sudbury district and a member of the Nelson-Garson council from 1944-46, walked into his daughter's bedroom, fired five shots in rapid succession around 3:30 a.m. The shots were followed by children's screams. Jack Luhta, 13, ran downstairs to call for help.

Police found several empty beer bottles strewn about the Luhta's five-room apartment, which is above the variety store. There was also a smashed whisky bottle.

## CHALK CAN GO

**TORONTO (CP)**—Toronto police succeeded Saturday that motorists who graze chalk marks put on a parked automobile by traffic officers apparently have nothing to fear. Police officials said they agree with a decision by Hamilton Magistrate Beamer that there is no by-law breach when citizens rub off the markings.

## COW'S LAST ROUNDUP

**OTTAWA (CP)**—Police shot and killed a cow on the Mackenzie King bridge in central Ottawa Saturday after the animal bowled over a 70-year-old pedestrian. The cow escaped from the freight yards. Police herded it for several hours with two prow cars but it escaped again while a truck was on the way to pick it up.

## Relax with TEA



**D. Eisenhower, Secretary of State, John F. Dulles, President, Josip Broz (Tito), Foreign Affairs Minister, Koca Popovic.**

This department is conducted by the Prince Edward Island Teachers' Federation. Contributions are welcomed and should be sent to Estelle Gowans, Central Secretary, 98 Prince St., Charlottetown.

They want their country to stay free of the international organization of Communist parties.

Khrushchev's emphasis on Communist party relations did not set well with many Yugoslav leaders, informed sources said. The sin of which Tito was accused in 1948 was "national communism"—refusal to obey the dictates of the Kremlin.

**PREDJUDICED CHANCES**  
Some Yugoslav leaders were of the opinion Khrushchev's approach prejudiced the chances of attaining the "normalization" of relations with Yugoslavia.

It was a wearisome day for the Russians, who had to get up at 6 a.m. to take part in wreath laying ceremonies honoring the Yugoslav war dead, then attend morning and afternoon meetings.

Khrushchev, Premier Nikolai Bulganin and other Soviet bigwigs are accustomed to working through the night and sleeping most of the day. Their clothing was wrinkled and they looked tired and glum as they entered the conference room for the second day of talks with the Yugoslavs.

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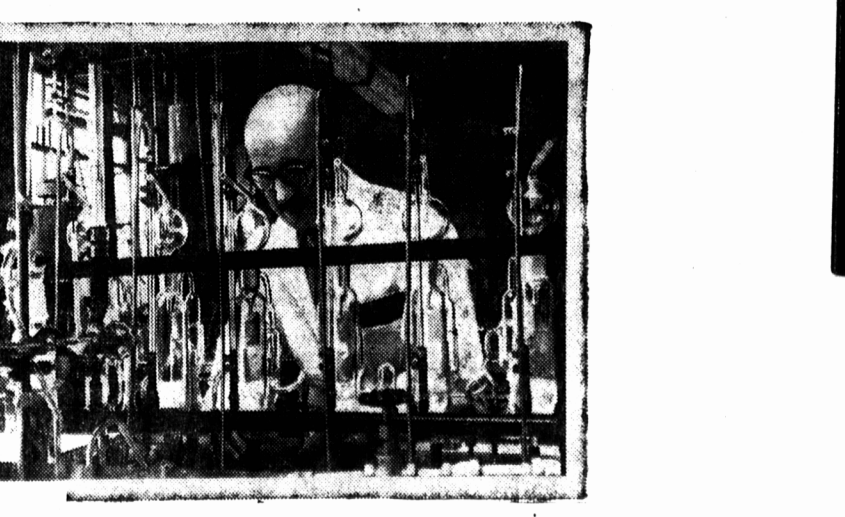
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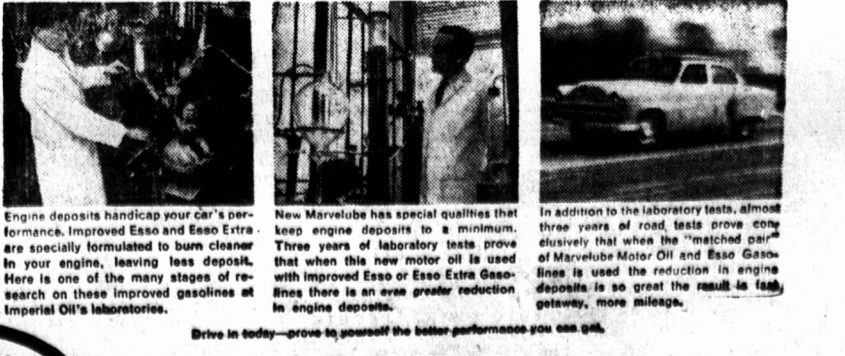
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