

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

It is a very clever thing to know how to hide one's cleverness.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

What one puts off is half abandoned.

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NO EARLY RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA BY CANADA

NATO Officers Seek New European Strategy

Dairymen Oppose Admission Of Margarine Oils Duty Free

Solid opposition to the use of vegetable oils admitted free for the manufacture of margarine was voiced at the annual meeting of the P.E.I. Dairymen's Association held in the Legion Hall yesterday afternoon and evening. Several speakers during the day made it clear that they considered the introduction of the butter substitute a serious threat to the dairy industry.

His report president A. H. Hubley, Summerside, said "The whole threat to our dairy industry is the pressure on our domestic market of a cheap dairy substitute made largely from imported vegetable oils, nearly half of which comes in duty free. This is produced where labor can be obtained for 50 cents a day, while our farm labor costs have reached an all time high record with less working hours per day."

Mr. Hubley pointed out that the products of the dairy cow, including meat from dairy herds, rank first as a source of all cash income. He said that livestock is the only agricultural agency available to us for converting rough feeds into food for human consumption. The dairy cow does this with great efficiency while maintaining soil fertility.

He added that the dairy farmers, more than any other group, have been caught in a price cost position in this last year or so. He felt the squeeze must be relaxed. In return for the production of milk he thought it only fair the farmer should enjoy equal standards of living to other people.

The accomplishments of the past year were reviewed by Mr. H. J. MacDonald, dairy superintendent, who also named the several prize winners in the butter, cheese and milk classes. Top award to the creamery manager getting the highest percentage "Excellent" in the yeast and mould count went to Mort Larkin, New Glasgow, with Lloyd Rogerson, Crapaud, second, and Reg McAdam, Morell, third.

In the class for the creamery manager making the highest percentage of first grade butter Johnson Brothers, Dunk River, were first; Cyril Hconnick, Kensington, second; and Mort Larkin third. The cheese maker making the highest percentage of first grade cheese was Reg Smith, East River; with Lawrence MacDonald, Amalgamated Dairies, second; and Peter Bourke, Tignish, third. The latter also won the award to the cheese maker making the highest percentage increase in first grade butter. In the same class, for butter, John Rippey, Pure Milk.

(Continued on Page 15 col. 3)

Queen Loses Weight On Tour

BRISBANE, Queensland, (AP)—The Queen has lost weight under the Australian sun. Some people closely associated with her on her tour of the Commonwealth believe she has lost as much as seven pounds.

But officials are not worried about it. Most Australian women lose about the same amount in each summer's heat—and put it on again during the winter. Certainly the Queen looks fit and slim despite her constant round of banquets on her tour "down under."

She used a cream-colored parasol to protect herself from the intense heat Wednesday. She looked comparatively cool in a lime-green shantung dress with a small matching straw hat.

Find Shooting Of Boy Accidental

WESTVILLE, N.S., (CP)—Stewart Wright, 13, told Wednesday how he shot and killed his 14-year-old pal, Roland Muir, while they were alone in Roland's home, listening to a "shooting" radio program and reading comic books about the Two-Gun Kid.

The coroner's jury returned a verdict of accidental death and recommended that comic books of that type found at the scene be banned.

Stewart said Roland suggested March 2 that they play with two rifles kept behind the kitchen door. Roland put six shells in the 303 rifle and ejected what he thought was all of them from the magazine.

"Just in fun I said to Rolli 'Hands up,'" Stewart said. He pointed the rifle at him, squeezed the trigger. The rifle discharged, sending a bullet through Roland's forehead.

He said he told Mr. Muir what had happened, and that the boy's father said: "If you hurt my boy I'll kill you." Stewart then ran away and was found by searchers in a nervous condition late the next day.

MINERAL SOURCE

Northern Rhodesia produces almost one-fifth of the world's cobalt and 12 per cent of its copper.

Island Said Too Small For Change Of Venue

OTTAWA, March 10—(Special)—Possibility that a person charged with a crime in Prince Edward Island might have to face greater difficulties than an accused in a larger province was brought before the House of Commons this afternoon.

In discussion of the amendments of the Criminal Code, W. B. Nesbitt, Conservative member for Oxford, Ont., pointed out that the size of Prince Edward Island would scarcely permit a change of venue of a trial, should an accused be placed at a disadvantage by adverse publicity. He spoke of the sensational publicity given Lieut. Balcombe, army officer convicted of the stiletto murder of Marie Anne Carrier at Cornwall, Ont., recently.

Coming Events

- *Crokino party in Wheatley River Hall, Friday night.
- *Crokino party, Pownal Hall, Wednesday, March 17th.
- *See "New Haven Jamboree" at Parkdale Hall, Friday, March 12th.
- *Two one act plays, Seven Mile Bay St. Patrick's night.
- *Custom Grinding and Mixing mornings only, until further notice, Arthur Campbell, French River.
- *Show, Morell Hall Friday "Tarzan and the Amazon. Lots of action in this picture."
- *Hockey at North River rink tonight, Hampshire vs. Winsloe. In first game of semi-finals which will be played two game, goals to count. Game time 8:30.

Study Groups Working Out 4-Year Plans

By ALAN HARVEY
Canadian Press Staff Writer

PARIS, (CP)—Allied officers are working on a four-year "new approach" to Western European military strategy, it was learned Wednesday.

Study groups are trying to forecast what new weapons may be available in 1957 and what impact they will have on manpower requirements.

Officers say the survey will take four to six months to complete, and there is no suggestion its results will necessarily point to any reduction in the size of North Atlantic Treaty Organization forces.

"What is happening is this," a NATO officer explained. "Up to now future planning has been strictly in terms of conventional weapons. But obviously the war of the future, if one comes, is going to involve a range of new weapons such as guided missiles, atomic cannon and so on.

"The object of the survey thus is to look ahead to 1957, to see what NATO nations can expect to provide by that time, to determine how these new unconventional weapons can be integrated into the NATO defence program, and what impact they will have on such things as manpower needs."

Long-Term Approach

It was stressed this is not the same thing as the "new look" in (Continued on Page 5 col. 7)

System Of Scholastic Rewards Being Revised Says Education Minister

A new system of distributing scholarships for all students is being planned to purchase accommodation for the RCMP at Borden, P.E.I., Justice Minister Garson said Wednesday. He told J. Angus MacLean (PC - Queens) in a parliamentary return that the \$25,000 purchase is being made from Lloyd E. Inman.

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Strike Continues To Paralyze N. Y. Waterfront

NEW YORK, (AP)—A longshoremen's wildcat strike paralyzed Manhattan's waterfront for the sixth day Wednesday, causing a number of inbound ships to take their business to other ports.

Other ships remained tied up here, with their loading or unloading halted.

The dock workers stayed off the job despite an appeal from William V. Bradley, president of the International Longshoremen's Association, (Ind.) to return to work. The walkout arose from I.L.A. rivalry with an American Federation of Labor union of the same name for control of the waterfront.

Steel Imports From Japan Decline

OTTAWA, (CP)—Canadian steel imports from Japan dropped sharply last year. Exports of iron ore to Japan from the west coast increased.

In a reply tabled in the Commons Wednesday for Howard Grepp (PC-Vancouver Quadra), the government said imports of Japanese steel in 1953 totalled 4,735 tons, as against 24,297 tons in 1952.

West coast ports shipped Japan 858,046 tons of iron ore in 1953 and 794,311 tons in 1952.

Dr. MacMillan Critical Of Present Policy For P. W. C.



Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan

To Purchase RCMP Quarters At Borden

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OTTAWA, (CP)—External Affairs Minister Pearson Wednesday quoted Prime Minister St. Laurent as saying in the Far East that Canada is not considering immediate recognition of the Red government of China.

Mr. Pearson added that the Canadian government does not know if the Communist regime is the government that the Chinese people want.

He made the statements in the Commons in reply to earlier questions by Opposition Leader Drew, who has been challenging statements concerning Red China recognition attributed to Mr. St. Laurent in recent press conferences during his round-the-world tour.

The minister, whose department for the last two days has been calling the Prime Minister's party for its actual words, was questioned again Wednesday by Mr. Drew. He gave the House this paraphrase of a Seoul press conference, from notes taken there and from Mr. St. Laurent's recollection:

Must Be Realistic

"The Prime Minister stated... that the immediate recognition of the Communist government of China, as a government which had been committing aggression against the United Nations, was not under consideration.

"The Prime Minister then stated, however, it was necessary to be realistic in regard to this matter and 'that no doubt in due course we would have to recognize any government of China which the Chinese people themselves recognized as their government, regardless of whether we liked the government or not.'

He added that if there was to be any solution to problems in (Continued on Page 5 col. 3)

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Pert Youngster Tries To Steal Kiss From The Queen

BRISBANE, Australia, (Reuters)—A pert four-year-old moppet, the name of Narelle Dick, three royal attendants and police officers, panicked Wednesday by jumping on the Queen's lap and trying to kiss her.

Narelle stole the show here at a children's rally before the Queen and 75,000 spectators on a blazing tropical Queensland afternoon.

She slipped unnoticed under a railing dividing the public from the royal dais.

Then she walked up to the Queen and sprang unexpectedly on the royal lap, flinging her arms around the Queen's neck.

Queen Elizabeth looked surprised, then smiled and spoke to the little Australian miss. Narelle hugged her tight and tried hard for a kiss.

Chief Inspector Tom Clark of Scotland Yard tried to pull the youngster away, but Narelle refused to let go.

Children Faint

Finally, he separated the Queen from her affectionate young subject, who was carried kicking and struggling back to her mother. There Narelle announced: "I just went to kiss the Queen, Mummy."

The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh saw dozens of children faint in the 88-degree heat of Brisbane's exhibition grounds. Police fought to prevent the prostrate children being stepped on as the crowds crushed against the barriers.

Later, when the Queen and her husband attended the lord mayor's ball in Brisbane's city hall five o'clock koolas bears, sleeping in a eucalyptus tree on the royal dais, were the first guests presented.

C. F. M. Reid, owner of the animals, took one down from the tree to show the duke. Then the duke asked him to take a baby koala and show it to the Queen.

For the ball, attended by 2,000, the Queen wore a full-skirted dress of pale blue tulle and silver lace with a diamond tiara, necklace, ear-rings and bracelets.

During the day the Queen presided at a meeting of Queensland's state cabinet, decorated more than 50 men and women, including Korean war veterans, and attended, with the duke, a parliamentary luncheon.

Wholesale Hardware Ass'n Names Officers

SEIGNIORY CLUB, Que., (CP)—R. A. H. Taylor of New Liskeard, Ont., was elected president of the Canadian Wholesale Hardware Association at the annual meeting of the body here Wednesday. He succeeded Charles A. Corbell of Montreal.

First vice-president is M. E. Feyer of Halifax and second vice-president Roland Coderre of Sherbrooke. V. A. Chinn of Toronto was re-elected treasurer.

Executives from Ontario, Quebec and the Maritimes attended the three-day convention.

Pearson Replies To Questions From Drew

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B.C. Potato Growers Have Troubles Too

OTTAWA, March 10—(Special)—British Columbia potato growers have their troubles as well as the growers in the Maritimes, it was revealed in the House of Commons here today.

F. G. J. Hahn, Social Credit member for New Westminster, B.C., asked National Revenue Minister McCann during the question period if he was aware that in the past two weeks, upwards of 150 carloads of potatoes have been "dumped" into the British Columbia market, thereby virtually wiping out the grading and price stabilization controls of the British Columbia Marketing Board.

Dr. McCann said he was not aware of the potato-dumping situation on the west coast. He said he would have his officials look into the matter and ascertain the facts.

St. Laurent Begins His Three-Day Visit To Japan

TOKYO, (CP)—The Prime Ministers of Canada and Japan met together Wednesday and a Japanese foreign officer spokesman said the probable topic was the present unbalanced state of Canadian-Japanese trade.

The Canadian leader's three-day visit to Japan is the last official stop of his round-the-world goodwill tour.

The two prime ministers shook hands warmly at the airport Wednesday afternoon, where the Canadian leader literally received a red carpet welcome.

A 50-foot red carpet was rolled out after it taxied to a stop at Haneda airport.

Prime Minister Shigeru Yoshida and other dignitaries were on hand to greet the Canadians. Prime Minister St. Laurent was the first state guest to be met by Japanese prime minister since the war.

Canadian Ambassador Robert Mayhew was the first to greet the Canadian prime minister.

The Canadian leader personally greeted some 50 members of the Tokyo diplomatic corps and Japanese officials. He spoke to Canadian residents and their children who had come to the airport to greet him. He also chatted with a number of Japanese.

FROG MARCH

PRESCARA, Italy, (Reuters)—Traffic plowed Saturday through thousands of frogs squatting on a two mile stretch of the Tehama-Accol highway near here. The frogs had sought refuge from flooded fields alongside the highway. After thousands of casualties the frogs moved back into the roadside swamps.

Churchill Pressed To Retire Within Few Months

LONDON, (AP)—Prime Minister Winston Churchill is under strong pressure to retire within the next few months.

His wife and doctors have joined in urging the old warrior to step down, persons in a position to know said today.

Some Conservative party stalwarts are saying that Churchill, 78, must turn over the helm soon to 56-year-old Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden. They argue the voters must get used to Eden as prime minister if the Conservatives are to win the general election to be held before October, 1956.

There is no expectation that Churchill will fight another election as prime minister.

Lady Churchill, 64, has asked him to spend more time doing the things he loves—painting in the country, playing with his grandchildren and reminiscing over cigars and brandy with old cronies.

Churchill has also been confronted by the grave warnings of physicians that the premier's ship is too much for any man in his 80th year. Even so, Churchill appears to be in relatively good health despite his illness of a year ago, when doctors ordered him to rest.

There is speculation Churchill will hand in his resignation to the Queen after she returns from her Commonwealth tour in May.

Some say Churchill will keep his seat in Parliament after resigning and will make occasional speeches in the role of elder statesman.

Salary Increases Outlined By Minister Of Education

"I am thoroughly convinced that that improvement in our schools depends on attracting and keeping the best teachers in the profession and accordingly legislation will be proposed to increase the teacher's financial remuneration," stated Hon. Keir Clark, Minister of Education as he spoke yesterday afternoon in the Legislature.

"The legislation will propose a straight salary increase and an additional increment to teachers of experience. The proposal is that starting with the third year and then at three year intervals increments will be given to the fifteenth year of service. This will increase the total increments by one." These will be \$50 increments.

The Minister of Education also revealed plans to obtain increased grants from Ottawa to expand the scope of Vocational training, discussed plans for the operation of high schools to provide Grade XII education in rural areas; outlined a new system of scholarships and briefly discussed the work at Prince of Wales College.

His speech, well organized and eloquently delivered, drew the praise of Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan and other veteran members. Stated Dr. MacMillan "Judging from his speech the Hon. Premier has picked the right man from that side of the House to fill the job. He put a lot of study into that matter."

Teaching in this Province has too long been regarded as something to do for a year or to gain experience. What we need is more people to make it their life work.

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Hon. Keir Clark

Found Guilty Of Manslaughter

SYDNEY, (CP)—Neil John MacKinnon, 38, of nearby Sydney Mines was found guilty of manslaughter Wednesday but the Supreme Court jury recommended leniency.

It was MacKinnon's second trial. A jury earlier failed to reach a verdict after an afternoon's deliberations.

MacKinnon was charged in connection with the Nor. 13 highway death of six-year-old John Hamilton on the nearby Gannon road. The car that hit the youngster failed to stop.

Lusitania Sinking Survivor Dies

TORONTO, (CP)—James Quirk, 62, a survivor of the Lusitania sinking in 1915, died in hospital here on Wednesday.

A native of Liverpool, Mr. Quirk was an able seaman aboard the vessel. He was injured in the sinking. He served later in the British embassy at New York in 1939 and at the Canadian military headquarters in London.

FRIENDS, LIKE MONEY, ARE NEVER HANDY WHEN YOU NEED THEM



TORONTO, (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min	Max
Dawson	65	11
Vancouver	33	45
Victoria	34	34
Edmonton	31	34
Calgary	34	43
Regina	32	37
Winnipeg	14	33
Toronto	26	39
Ottawa	19	32
Montreal	24	35
Quebec	23	29
Saint John	17	21
Moncton	21	29
Halifax	32	46
Charlottetown	21	33
Sydney	22	37
Yarmouth	33	45
St. John's	14	29

HALIFAX, (CP)—The weather office here says there will be strong northwesterly winds and scattered snowflurries over the Maritime areas Thursday.

Regional forecasts:

Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick: Overcast with scattered snowflurries; little change in temperature; northwest winds 20.

Low-high at Charlottetown, Moncton and Fredericton 25 and 39, Saint John 25 and 32, Edmundston and Campbellton 20 and 25.

Bay of Fundy: Northwest winds 25; snowflurries; visibility one mile in snow, occasionally 10 miles. Little change in temperature.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 3:34 a.m. and 2:55 p.m. Summerside tide 18 minutes later.

Sun rises today at 6:34 a.m. and sets at 6:13 p.m.