

I would not undervalue the culture of the intellect, but would exult in the culture of the heart.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN The People's Paper Read by Everybody Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

A worthy spirit finds in danger and difficulty not a deterrent, but a stimulus.

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AUSTRIA TENSELY AWAITS DEVELOPMENTS

TROUBLES LOOM FOR NEW FRENCH REGIME

CONFUSION FORESEEN IN PARLIAMENT

Opposition To Policies Enunciated by Blum Already Develop.

(By Richard Mascock Associated Press Foreign Staff)

PARIS, May 17—Although the Leftist Popular Front holds power in France's new Chamber of Deputies by a large majority, only parliamentary confusion is foreseen by its critics, who still predict eventual devaluation of the franc.

Talk of a semi-dictatorship like that of former Premier Pierre Laval enjoyed with his economy decree was announced today.

The Left may undertake a sort of dictatorship, some French politicians say, if obstruction by the rightist minority makes hopeless their parliamentary task.

Signs of discontent with the policies of Leon Blum, slated to be the next Premier, already have appeared.

Gabriel Perri, one of the Communist leaders, expressed disappointment at Blum's recent speech before the American Club because he failed to say what he intends to do about Chancellor Hitler's "preposterous propositions" and also failed to mention the Franco-Soviet mutual assistance pact.

Leon Jouhaux, leader of the Powerful Confederation of Labor, while promising cooperation with Blum, announced opposition to the idea of granting him decree law powers.

Célon François De La Rocque, leader of the Rightist Croix De Feu, a war veterans' organization, predicted "all France" would turn toward the Croix De Feu when "Parliament shows itself ungovernable."

"If a bloody dictatorship attempts to set itself up in our country we will be able to make it bleed the dust of French soil," he warned.

Liner Insured For Record Sum

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, May 17—Great Britain's new super-liner, the Queen Mary, will be insured for a record sum of approximately \$24,000,000 when she sails on her maiden voyage late this month from Southampton to New York.

COMING EVENTS

- Show Hunter River Monday. L-4870-5-18-11
Show French River Tuesday. L-4870-5-18-11
Rose Day tomorrow. Tuesday. Buy your rose from I.O.D.E. ladies. L-4874
Central Church Y. P. S. present two one act plays May 22nd. Marshfield Hall. Specialties, luncheon. L-4879
Borden Line Club loading hogs every Wednesday afternoon 12 to 3 o'clock. List with local Secretary. L-4876
Play, "Minerva's Courtship," by Albany Dramatic Club at Emerald Hall Wednesday, 20th. Dance following. Good music. L-4883
Cavendish Players present their play, "The Country Minister" in Cavendish Hall, May 19th, 8:30 p. m. Admission 25c. and 15c. L-4838-5-16-21
Frederickton Hall, Monday, May 18th. Follow the crowd to see the Emerald Dramatic Club present their play "The Old Dairy Home-Head." Good specialties between acts. L-4847-5-16-21
Will be loading live hogs at Kennington until noon Thursday, May 21st; Nicholson Bros. loading at Hunter River same date. Sgt. H. S. MacEwen and Oliver Campbell. L-4884
Livestock Marketing Board loading hogs Tuesday afternoon 12 to 3. Wednesday forenoon Bedford, Hunter River. Wednesday afternoon 12 to 3. Albany. Notify local Secretary. L-4875

Russia Shows Her Military Might On May Day



Thousands of amphibious tanks of all sizes rumbled before the assembled populace, government officials and officers from all nations as Russia's military forces go on review during the annual May Day celebration. Vivid red banners draped on government buildings in the background, bore white letters, which in all languages, including English, proclaimed, "Workers of the World Unite!"

B.N.A. ACT CHANGE DOUBT MOUNTING

Government May Shelve "Address" to British Parliament.

OTTAWA, May 17—The rather devastating attack on the constitutional amendment in the House of Commons has raised doubt if, on the lines indicated, the British North America Act will be amended. There is even doubt if the British parliament will be asked to do it. An "address," making such a request, needs to be subscribed to by both Houses. The Commons will do it. The Senate may not. Furthermore, even if it is passed by both Houses, the fact of strong opposition being registered will be known in London.

The British Parliament is not given to amending the constitution when the proposal is attended by evidence of hostility of those affected. What is before the House are requests for amendments which would increase the taxation powers of the provinces in respect of retail business, hotels, restaurants, places of amusement, etc., and enable the Dominion Government to guarantee provincial debts if the provinces agree to the regulation of loan councils. Strong opposition is voiced on several grounds. One is that, to do these things, no amendment to the B.N.A. Act is required. The requisite authority is claimed to already exist.

Government Hesitant

Another is that the provinces are de-limitedly encouraged to expand their activities in taxation and where many have done so already—illegally as is claimed—this act would validate their actions in a retroactive manner. Opponents of the move see only a further pyramiding of the already too heavy structure of taxation. The right of the Dominion to guarantee provincial debts for refunding is held to be just as complete as it is to guarantee the debts of the Canadian National or of the harbor boards. Moreover, Alberta and British Columbia object to loan councils. In

(Continued on Page 9)

Fur Coats In Style As Cold Wave Hits Maritimes

HALIFAX, May 17—Winter returned to the Maritime Provinces over the week-end with an icy blast that worried orchardists and potato growers, planted havoc with college sport and brought fur coats back into style.

Snow, hail and frost Saturday were followed by bitter winds today, and not until tonight did spring show any signs of asserting its rights.

Although the snow disappeared quickly in most districts, it remained in parts of New Brunswick, and in the Aroostook potato fields of Maine.

Orchardists in Nova Scotia's famous Annapolis Valley feared for the bloom on their trees last night as the temperature hovered around 30 above zero but a hurried survey this afternoon brought no reports of serious damage.

C.P.R. PLANS SHIPBUILDING PROGRAM?

Beatty Denies Rumor Company Will Build Four New Ships.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, May 17—(C. P. Cable)—The Sunday Times today says the Canadian Pacific Railway company may shortly announce the biggest shipbuilding order ever placed in Great Britain by a single firm.

The weekly paper's Clydebank correspondent says it is rumored there that the Canadian Pacific is contemplating ordering four new liners totalling 102,500 tons.

Plans include construction of a sister ship to the 42,500-ton Empress of Britain, the paper says, and three vessels of the Duchess class, each of 20,000 tons.

While neither confirming nor denying reports that new tonnage was contemplated, London officials of the company stated John Johnson, chief engineer, was "technically" resigning from the company June 1 but was to be retained in a consultative capacity for new tonnage.

The Sunday Times correspondent said it was hoped in Glasgow that the contracts would be placed on the Clyde, where the Empress of Britain was built, and where thousands of men who recently completed the Cunard-White Star liner Queen Mary are now idle.

DENIES DEPORT

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) MONTREAL, May 17—"Not a word of truth in it," was the comment tonight of Sir Edward Beatty, Canadian Pacific Steamships head, to a report in London the line may soon announce a large shipbuilding order in Great Britain.

Flies Home - made Plane Over Rockies

EDMONTON, May 17.—A new feat in Canadian aviation—flying a home-made airplane over the Rocky Mountains—was accomplished yesterday when Leonard Waagen, Edmonton-trained pilot for United Air Transport, landed here in his two-seater craft after a 1,000-mile flight from Vernon, B. C.

Accompanying him in the open cockpit of the high-winged monoplane was James Duddle, Vernon, who with two companions built the machine a year ago.

as the temperature hovered around 30 above zero but a hurried survey this afternoon brought no reports of serious damage. Experimental farm officials said damage would not show on the trees in a few days. They did not anticipate heavy losses. Heavy seas and poor visibility kept fishermen ashore. Prince Edward Island's lobstermen, already disappointed by small catches at the start of their short season, were unable to visit their traps. The snow and frost shattered hopes of Island farmers for seeding this week. Charlottetown Experimental Station reported a temperature of 32 degrees above zero Saturday.

ISLANDERS TO GRADUATE FROM MT. ALLISON

Former Greek Premier Dies

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) ATHENS, May 17.—Panoyti Tsaldaris, 68, former Premier and long a leader of the Greek Royalist party, died today of heart disease. Tsaldaris had been in poor health for many years. He was forced to resign from the premiership Oct. 10, 1935, when Royalist seized the reins of government in a bloodless coup, although he had expressed himself in favor of the restoration of King George.

Rev. L. E. G. Davies, Summerside, Delivers Baccalaureate Address.

SACKVILLE, N. B., May 17—Commencement and baccalaureate services of Mount Allison educational institutions were held today, a large attendance including many out of town visitors. The University convocation will be held Tuesday afternoon.

Rev. W. R. Flemington, headmaster of Mount Allison Academy, preached at the commencement services this morning in the United Church. Rev. W. S. Godfrey presided. Dr. G. J. Trueman, president of Mount Allison University, and Miss Constance Young, principal of the Ladies' College, assisted in the service.

The baccalaureate address was given in the Charles Fawcett Memorial Hall this evening by Rev. L. E. G. Davies, of Summerside, P. E. I. University students graduating Tuesday include:

Bachelor of Arts—James Robert Downing, Oxford, N. S.; Frances Adelaide Fraser, New Glasgow, N. S.; Eleanor Sophia Fraser, Hopeville, N. S.; Henry Davies Hicks, Bridgetown, N. S.; John Douglas Barter Howard, Parrsboro, N. S.; Pauline Lilla Hill, Amherst, N. S.; Lydia Irene Hopkins, Bridgetown, N. S.; John Austin Jardine, Wilton, Valley, P. E. I.; Heber Roy Matthews, Alberton, P. E. I.; Lewis McLeod Murray, Vernon, P. E. I.; Gladys May MacDonald, Sydney, N. S.; Harry Buckley MacKay, New Ross, N. S.; Ray Maitland Owen, Charlottetown, P. E. I.; Mary Virginia Perrin, Tatamagouche, N. S.; Wita Margaret Pitcher, Greens Harbor, Nfld.; Mary Ester Peterson, Napton, N. S.; Lloyd George Richards, Glace Bay, N. S.; Charlotte Jean Smith, Lunenburg, N. S.; Margaret Jean Eleanor Taylor, Amherst, N. S.; William Dixon Taylor, Amherst, N. S.

Bachelor of Science—Byron Alfred Adams, Port Hawkesbury, N. S.; Lloyd Eugene Baggs, Curling, Nfld.; Robert Lloyd Pugsley, River Herbert, N. S.; Russell Clyde Soley, Upper Kenebecook, N. S.; Melville Thistle, North Sydney, N. S.

Bachelor of Science in Home Economics—Margaret Norma Avarad, Amherst, N. S.; Jean Barbara McClure, Charlottetown, P. E. I.; Doris Margaret Pippy, Springhill, N. S.; Margaret Lovell Porter, Yarmouth, N. S.; Ruth Jean Simpson, Lunenburg, N. S.

Two year normal course in Home Economics—Adele Vivian McLennan, Charlottetown, P. E. I.; Elsie Ruth Miller, Elmsdale, N. S.

Finance and Commerce—Mendel Chermis, Glace Bay, N. S.; Engineer Certificates—Jacob Polskin, Sydney, N. S.; Herbert L. Pugsley, River Herbert, N. S.

Teacher's Certificates—Lauretta J. Finlayson, Merigomish, N. S.; Georgie M. Pippy, Glace Bay, N. S.; M. J. Eleanor Taylor, Amherst, N. S.

MONTREAL, May 17—Royal Canadian Mounted Police said tonight they believe the airplane thought to be carrying registration No. 423 E which landed at a New York airport and almost immediately took off today was the same machine which has been sought in the Montreal area for some time. They added the plane they are seeking carries the same registration and is painted black and orange. A. M. Driscoll, United States collector of customs at St. Albans, Vt., said the plane sought by authorities is believed to be operating in illegal liquor traffic between the United States and Canada. He said it had been seen several times in the vicinity of St. Albans, Swanton, Burlington and High Gate in Vermont. Mounties said the plane No. 423 E had been seen several times around St. John's, Que., about 50 miles south of Montreal and 20 miles north of the international boundary. The pilot disregards regular airports, and sets the machine down in fields, seldom visiting the same field twice, police said.

PROVINCES SEEK FEDERAL RELIEF GRANTS

Labor Minister Rogers Hears Delegations From Provincial Governments.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, May 17—Two important phases of the present session of parliament were dealt with during the past week, adoption of the budget and the resolution seeking specific amendments to the British North America Act, but the latter has yet to get through the Senate before it becomes the necessary joint resolution of both Houses petitioning the Imperial Parliament to make the required constitutional changes.

The budget was adopted after a comparatively short debate and after successive Social Credit and C. C. F. amendments had been defeated under an avalanche of votes. Conservatives joined with Liberals in defeating both amendments and the main motion was carried without a recorded vote.

Finance Minister Dunning moved some of the tax and tariff resolutions Friday night and will probably proceed with them when the House resumes tomorrow.

Justice Minister Ernest Lapointe's motion petitioning for constitutional authority to set up provincial loan council legislation and to legalize certain indirect taxation already being imposed by the provinces, was carried without division in two days of debate which saw the resolution criticized from many points in the opposition quarters, particularly by former Prime Minister Bennett.

Early this week Prime Minister Mackenzie King intends to bring down legislation respecting the amalgamation of departments, but it is expected the budget resolutions will be given major share of the commons' activities until they have been disposed of.

A motion has been placed on the order paper calling for observance by the House of Commons of both Ascension Day, May 21 and Victoria Day, May 24. The question was to be considered over the week-end before agreement would be reached by all parties as to whether the motion would be moved or not.

Relief Regulations

Outside the House the main activities centered about the negotiations.

Islanders Listed Among St. Xavier Graduates

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) ANTIGONISH, N. S., May 17—The list of students who will receive degrees at the convocation of St. Francis Xavier University, Tuesday, include the following: Bachelor of Science: Wilfred E. Callaghan, Summerside, P. E. I.; Rev. Roderick L. Cass, Charlottetown; Edward Dalton, Charlottetown; Clayton Fitzgerald, Curventown, N. B.; Stephen Gills, Charlottetown; Francis J. McNeil, Summerside, P. E. I.; James H. O'Neill, St. Andrews, N. B.; Mary M. MacGillivray, Moncton, N. B.

Bachelor of Arts: Kenneth J. Burbridge, Bathurst, N. B.; Francis Knoll, Saint John, N. B.; Melvin MacQuaid, Souris, P. E. I.; James E. O'Meara, John H. McClary, Ottawa, Ont.; George E. McInerney, Saint John, N. B.; James I. Trainor, Charlottetown.

ANTIGONISH, N. S., May 17—A plea to combat Communism "in its various garbs" was the theme of the 1936 graduating class of St. Francis Xavier University in the baccalaureate sermon preached tonight by laureate Rev. Father of Lourdes, N. S. "Catholic action," Rev. Father Butts said, "is not now in the church but in these days the accent is on it because of the appalling need. On every front Christ's church is assailed. A generation ago we were shocked when isolated voices were heard crying 'abolish Christ.' Today it is not the spasmodic blasphemy of individuals that we hear but whole nations show a united anti-God front."

Heimwehr Rallies To Support Of Von Starhemberg

Ousted Vice-Chancellor Holds Conference With Mussolini In Rome.

(By A. D. Stefferud, Associated Press Foreign Staff) (A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) VIENNA, May 17—Uncertainly made more acute today the problem of the almost leaderless Fascist Heimwehr, private army ordered dissolved by Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg.

Schuschnigg announced he would disband all private armies after he ousted the Heimwehr's leader, Prince Ernst von Starhemberg, as vice-chancellor. Von Starhemberg is now in Rome to see Premier Mussolini.

While thousands of otherwise unemployed youths of the Heimwehr wondered how to live without their daily stipend of 30 cents, several of their leaders said they were pondering whether to turn Nazi, to leave the country, or to sit tight "waiting for the present government to fall."

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NEWSPAPERMEN DEPORTED

Accused of "Anti-Italian Activities" In Ethiopia.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) ADDIS ABABA, May 17—A giant former umbrella carrier for Emperor Haile Selassie who was seven feet five inches in height and said to be the tallest man in Ethiopia, was executed today by an Italian firing squad.

The execution followed a number of others and the expulsion of four journalists from Ethiopia. It was officially stated the death sentences were solely for murder in the act of pillage and looting.

The newspapermen deported from the country were accused of "anti-Italian activities and espionage." They were George Steer, correspondent for the Times (London) and the New York Times; Isidore Nebenzahl, a representative of the Havas News Agency; Alceos Anglo-pola, a Hearst correspondent; and M. D. Robillard, director of an Ethiopian French language newspaper. Many others were expected to follow.

Those expelled left yesterday morning on a train for Djibouti.

Favors Plan Of Free Ports

HALIFAX, May 17—Support of Senator J. P. B. Casgrain's plan for the establishment of free ports in Canada was voted tonight by ex-Mayor John Murphy, a member of the first harbor commission in Halifax.

"By the creation of carefully selected free ports, Canada has an opportunity of developing a trade which, without the facilities enjoyed by free port areas, it is impossible to secure. The creation of such zones would prove to the advantage of exporters and importers alike," Mr. Murphy said.

A special committee of 11 has already been set up at Ottawa to consider Senator Casgrain's bill introduced in the Senate last week.

Table with 2 columns: Location and temperature. Includes Dawson, Aklavik, Regina, Edmonton, Winnipeg, Toronto, Ottawa, Montreal, Quebec, Saint John, Halifax, Charlottetown.

Maritime West: Fresh southwest and west winds; partly cloudy and a little warmer; probably scattered thundershowers. High tide this morning at 7:52 and tonight at 8:55. Sun sets this evening at 7:25 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:27. New Moon Wednesday, May 20, 4:34 p.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. THE CAR FERRY Leave Monday (Extra) 1 P. M. Leave Fortmentina (Extra) 11 A. M. 2:45 P. M. Daily except Sunday.

