

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
He that speaks ill of the mare, will buy her.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
Testimonies are to be weighed, not counted.

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summerside \$15.00 per annum. Elsewhere in P.E.I. \$2.00. Other Provinces and U.S.A. \$12.00 per annum. CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1953 16 PAGES The Guardian, Five Cents Morning Daily Founded 1887.

3-WEEK DEADLOCK ON KOREAN PEACE TALKS BROKEN

Commons Begins Debate On Throne Speech

U. S. President And Wife Are Given Warm Welcome

By DAVE McINTOSH
Canadian Press Staff Writer
OTTAWA, (CP)—Ike and Mamie came to town Friday for what might be called an old-home week-end.
Though not a jot of protocol was forgotten in greeting President and Mrs. Eisenhower, the reception was more on the lines of a comfortable, easy-going welcome for an old friend who hadn't been around these parts for some time.
Both the President and his wife were pleasant, smiling and relaxed. The thousands who jammed Confederation Square in the heart of the capital were more in the mood for wishing a neighbor well than politely clapping a foreign dignitary.
Time and again they called: "Hi Ike," "Hi Mamie."
It was mostly a quiet day for Mr. and Mrs. Eisenhower after

Coming Events

- Shur-Gain Amateur Cavalcade, 8:30-10:30, Monday, November 17th.
- Weekly Dance, Fort Augustus, Wednesday, Burke's Orchestra.
- Big Anniversary Sale continues until Saturday night, November 14th. McGuigan & Boyle.
- St. Peter's Bay United Church Hot Roast Beef Dinner, Legion Hall, November 18th.
- Reserve Friday, 20th November, St. Dunstan's Allar SoSociety Rummage Sale, Holy Name Hall.
- Rummage Sale, Hearts Hall, Trinity Church, Saturday, November 14th, at 2 o'clock.
- St. David's Annual Bazaar and Supper, Wednesday, November 18th, Church Hall, Georgetown.
- Card party in Newton's new school on Monday, November 16th.
- Dance every Tuesday night, Stanley Bridge Rink hall. Music by Munroe's Orchestra.
- Join the crowd, big armistice January 14th, at Legion Hall, Saturday, 14th. Jackie Doyle's Orchestra.
- In stock Ood Oil Bran Shorts, Oil Cake, Pig and Hen Feeds. All in our Purina Finance Plan. Dillon and Spillet.
- South Rustico Hot Chicken Dinner, Bazaar, games, and refreshments, Wednesday, November 8th.
- St. Dunstan's Allar Society Cake Sale 2:00 o'clock Saturday, 4th November at Fennell & Handled Ltd.
- We require 300 well dressed teese and ducks heads and feet off. Buying Thursday, November 19th. T. L. Dickleson, New Glasgow.
- Cake Sale at S. A. McDonald's, by Lucy Maude Montgomery Chapter I. O. D. E. Saturday, November 14th, at 2:30.
- All star Shur-Gain Cavalcade North Rustico Wednesday, Nov. 25 at 8 o'clock. Send entries to Mrs. Stanley Doucette before November 1st.
- Buying live chicken, capons and fowl, Tuesday, 8 until 12. Premium paid on finished poultry. Contact us before selling. R. L. Dickleson, New Glasgow.
- Dance, St. Peter's Bay Legion Hall, Saturday night. Dancing from 10-12. Music by Harbour Cousins.
- Auto and Farm Supplies, 203 Great George Street, Sales and Service. Complete line of De Laval Milkers, Separators, Water Pressure Systems, Automobile Parts, Oils, Greases, etc.
- Hear Dr. S. R. Laycock, noted Author and Broadcaster, speak at Prince of Wales College, on Wednesday, November 18th, at 8 P. M. Subject: "Education: A Joint Responsibility of Home School Community."
- Showing at Mt. Stewart on Friday and Saturday nights. When in Rome. This picture made in Italy is the story of a gangster who impersonates a priest to throw the police off his trail. Stars are Van Johnson, Paul Douglas.
- Poultry Wanted. Buying live and dressed poultry daily, except Saturday. We weigh and pay for live birds on farm. Phone collect for pick up service. Day 9638. Night 7886. Central Egg and Poultry Station, Grafton Street, Charlottetown.

Heavy Guns Of Parties To Speak Monday

OTTAWA, (CP)—Two freshman members of the Commons took over the parliamentary limelight Friday as the Lower House settled down to its traditional debate on the address in reply to the speech from the throne.
From Thursday's opening at which Governor-General Vincent Massey outlined the government's legislative program generally, the Commons switched to the routine of discussion that may go on for a fortnight or so.
The debate was started by A. H. Hollingsworth (L-York Centre) and Georges Villeneuve (L-Roberval) in moving and seconding, respectively, the address in reply to the throne speech. For each, it was his first speech in the House.
Big Guns Monday
The two new members—the moving and seconding customarily assigned to freshmen—will be followed at Monday's session by heavy guns of the parties.
Opposition Leader Drew will lead off for the Progressive Conservatives and, if he follows the usual practice, will move a motion of non-confidence in the Liberal Government.
Prime Minister St. Laurent will follow him with a defence of the administration generally and

Kensington Man Wins Potato Prize At Toronto

James E. MacNeill of Kensington, P. E. I., the Maritime potato king, placed first in the class any other variety, rose of red, at the Royal Winter Fair, it was announced last night.

World Potato Crown Awarded

TORONTO, (CP)—Gabriel Kolomez from the Cochrane district of Northern Ontario, has won the World seed potato championship at Toronto's Royal Inter Fair.
Mr. Kolomez, who farms at Dunning in Northern Ontario's clay belt, won with an exhibit of Irish Cobbler.
The world title was the first of eight to be decided at the fair.

Hog Marketing Figures Show Production Decline In PEI

The following hog marketing figures for the first ten months of 1953 compared with the period for 1952 have been released by the livestock branch of the Federal Department of Agriculture:

	1952	1953	Change %
B. C.	34,362	33,438	-2.7
Alta.	992,872	1,137,806	+14.6
Sask.	344,651	318,519	-7.6
Man.	318,537	282,158	-11.4
Que.	2,089,351	1,546,114	-26.0
Ont.	1,221,150	659,249	-45.2
Maritimes	180,758	111,442	-38.3
Canada	5,181,681	4,068,726	-21.5

This downward trend is emphasized by hog marketing figures for the month of October when the decrease became much more noticeable.

Hog Marketings, October, 1953

	1952	1953	Change %
B. C.	4,101	2,335	-43.1
Alta.	129,680	128,995	-0.5
Sask.	45,742	34,792	-23.9
Man.	48,723	31,910	-34.5
Ont.	252,423	176,940	-29.9
Que.	171,438	91,717	-46.5
Maritimes	22,722	14,588	-35.8
Canada	674,829	481,278	-28.7

An indication of the volume of hogs marketed next summer and fall can be found in the figures for the number of sows bred in October, 1953. The over-all Canadian picture shows a slight increase of less than 5% compared to October, 1952. In P.E.I., October, 1953, sow breeding was only 90 per cent of that of October, 1952. This means that hog marketings throughout Canada will show very little increase up to and including September, 1954, when compared to the volume for the same period in 1953. In P.E.I. prospects point to even fewer hogs for the first ten months of 1954.
Reports from Western Canada indicate that the expected increase in sow breeding will begin in December as very few breeders there are equipped to handle litters farrowed during the cold months. "This situation," the report states, "should prompt the swine breeders in the Maritimes to have the bulk of their sows bred before late December. After that time, it might be wise to exercise caution in planning for heavier production.
"If the expected plunge into heavy hog production takes place, it will hinge on the number of sows bred in Western Canada during December and January."
St. Andrew's Parish Hot Chick Supper, November 18th. Legion Hall, Mount Stewart.
Sadie Hawkins Dance, Morell Hall, November 18th. Harbor Cousins' Orchestra.

Machines Cut Employment

HALIFAX, (CP)—Machines are reducing Maritimers' employment chances in both skilled and unskilled work, Morley Roberts of Moncton, Atlantic region employment officer for the National Employment Service, told the Halifax district Trades and Labor Council (TCL) Thursday night.
"Unskilled jobs are disappearing every day," he said, "as a result of modern mechanical techniques. The colliery mechanization program now in progress would reduce the number of miners. The Canso causeway project would have employed 5,000 workers five years ago. Today, thanks to machinery, only about 200 were needed."
"We've got problems that somebody has got to start thinking about seriously," he said.

Report On Results Of Anti-Tuberculosis Drugs

By ALTON L. BLAKESLEE
Associated Press Science Reporter
NEW YORK, (AP)—Potent new anti-tuberculosis drugs can cut by half the hospital stay of many TB patients, with some treatment completing the cure, four Pittsburgh physicians said today.
This go-home-early method seems to work successfully for persons who respond to drugs, they told the American Public Health Association.
Of 173 men and women sent home early, only seven later had to return to the hospital, said Dr. Merle Bundy, George E. Martin, J. Hope Alexander and Carl G. Kuehn, of the Pittsburgh department of health.
For the persons who react well to the drug, the usual long hospital stay is being reduced 50 per cent. But, they said, this new treatment method needs further study to determine its real value.
Patients visit a clinic each month and careful tabs are kept upon them in their home treatment.
The physicians tried the treatment because of crowded hospitals with long waiting lists. It has worked so well that now there are empty beds available for treatment of new TB patients, they said.
No one goes home unless his sputum shows no signs of TB germs for two months and the x-ray picture of his chest is satisfactory.

Prince Charles Five Today; To Start School Shortly

(By Muriel Narraway, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
LONDON, (CP)—Immense pride in being "grown up" will be Prince Charles' biggest birthday thrill today. His school days start soon.
"I'm five today," he will proudly inform everyone he meets. And the sturdy, active heir to the British throne already shows schoolboy condescension to three-year-old Princess Anne, who "won't go to school for two years yet."
"School" for Charles will be the same room in Buckingham Palace where the Queen and Princess Margaret once studied. Here the young prince will get one or two hours' instruction daily in reading, writing, drawing and painting. His governess and tutor will be Scotswoman Katherine Peebles, who acted in a similar capacity for young Prince Michael, son of the Duchess of Kent.
Birthday Car
Birthday gifts will include a spanking red limousine with an electric motor and all the controls and gadgets of a real car, especially built to his father's specifications.
Unlike the pedal-operated model in which the prince breaks speed records in palace corridors, the heavier new model, a top-secret present from his parents, will carry the royal strictures: "no driving indoors."
Other gifts probably will include lead soldiers and a jigsaw puzzle.
Always fond of toy soldiers, Charles now spends absorbing hours building coronation processions and his own interpretation of the trooping of the color ceremony.



SAINT JOHN, N.B. (CP)—The second hunting fatality in St. John County in two days, and New Brunswick's fifth of the season, occurred Friday. David Olive, 19, was killed near Musquash. Investigators said the shot came from a rifle in the hands of James Orr. Charles H. Evers, 35, was killed Thursday. Both victims lived on the same street in West Saint John.

To Publicize Canadian Fur Industry In Europe

MONTREAL, Nov. 13 (Special)—The recent development of outstanding mutations from a viewpoint of beauty by the Canadian National Silver Fox Breeders' Association will be included in the spring collection by the leading couturiers and fashion designers of Frank Dodman, leading Canadian fur authority, are successful.
Mr. Dodman, who is the manager of the fur department of Henry Moran and Co. Ltd. and an outstanding international representative for the Canadian fur industry leaves on the BOAC "Monarch" on Nov. 14. The trip will require about 15 days.
Mr. Dodman will travel to London, Paris and Rome and his itinerary will take him to the leading houses of fashion. His object will be to ensure that Canadian fox furs are included in the spring lines of these famous designers.
"We have the utmost confidence in the acceptance by fashion wise women of the beautiful pelts now being produced by fox breeders in Canada," stated Mr. George Callender, general manager of the Canadian National Fox Breeders' Association, and presently in Montreal to confer with Mr. Dodman prior to the trip. "We are fortunate to have a super-salesman of Canada's furs to represent us in Europe at this time."

C.N.R. Orders 60 Baggage, Freight Cars

MONTREAL, (CP)—Canadian National Railways announced Friday 60 baggage and freight cars, worth about \$2,684,500, have been ordered from National Steel Car Corporation, Hamilton, and with the Eastern Car Company, Trenton, N. S. Delivery is to be completed by September, 1954.

Duplessis Challenges Ottawa On Education

QUEBEC, (CP)—Premier Duplessis said Friday the government's policy in cutting off federal grants to universities is "definite."
At the same time, he asked the federal government to show "sincerity" by putting into practice a law adopted by Parliament in 1948 that would enable the province to make larger grants to universities.
Mr. Duplessis, joining the mounting controversy over federal grants to education in Quebec Province, said that in June, 1948, the Canadian Parliament adopted a measure authorizing the provinces to collect five per cent of personal income taxes.
However, he said, the province of Quebec cannot collect that portion of the income tax—representing about \$10,000,000 annually—because national revenue officers cannot divulge contents of income tax returns.
Controversy over federal grants to universities has been brought out in the open through hearings of a royal commission on constitutional problems.
Releasing the texts of an exchange of letters between Prime Minister St. Laurent and himself in 1951, Mr. Duplessis said he once sought to have the federal

Allies And Reds Agree On Agenda

PANMUNJOM, (AP)—Senior Allied and Communist diplomats today broke a three-week deadlock with agreement on an agenda for preliminary talks to arrange for a Korean peace conference.
U.S. ambassador Arthur H. Dean said the two sides reached a "meeting of the mind" by agreeing that the time, place and composition of the peace parley may be discussed simultaneously in two sub-committees.
Dean and the top Red representative will meet again Monday to work out details for the committee sessions.
The senior diplomats returned to Panmunjom after a one-week recess and in one hour gave formal approval to the agenda worked out in six secret sessions by staff advisers from each side.
Dean told reporters after the meeting: "This is just the key that opens the door. The real hard work is just commencing." He added, "At least this is progress."
Asked if he thought his mission to arrange for the peace conference would be successful, the envoy replied: "I have always been optimistic, and am even more optimistic now."
Dean told newspaper men the approved agenda "is substantially what I proposed" in his Oct. 31 meeting with the Communists.
The diplomats in 11 earlier meetings had failed to find an approach for setting up the conference. The Reds had insisted that the question of admitting Asian neutrals, one of their demands, be taken up first. U.S. envoy Arthur H. Dean, representing the Allies, insisted that the time and place of the conference be settled first.

The Allies have taken a stand that only the belligerents should be invited to the peace conference. They are willing, however, to permit Russia to sit in on the Red side.
Meanwhile, Gen. John E. Hull, UN Far East commander said he would press for the release of anti-Red Chinese and Korean prisoners of war on Jan. 22 if the peace conference had not met by then.
In Seoul, President Syngman Rhee indicated he has little hope that any conference could settle Korean issues.
The program of Red explanations to prisoners, seeking to woo them back to their Communist homelands, is at a standstill. Less than 10 per cent of the 22,400 Chinese and North Korean POWs have been interviewed and only three per cent of those interviewed have agreed to go home. The explanations period ends Dec. 23.

Fifth Hunting Fatality In N.B.

SAINT JOHN, N.B. (CP)—The second hunting fatality in St. John County in two days, and New Brunswick's fifth of the season, occurred Friday. David Olive, 19, was killed near Musquash. Investigators said the shot came from a rifle in the hands of James Orr. Charles H. Evers, 35, was killed Thursday. Both victims lived on the same street in West Saint John.

Ancient Herb Promising In Heart Ailments

DENVER, (AP)—Heart specialists were told Thursday of an ancient Hindu herb which is proving "very promising" as a treatment for heart disease.
The herb, called rauwolfia serpentina, produces a sedative effect and lowers high blood pressure, the doctors were told by Dr. Kenneth G. Kohlstadt of Indianapolis.

Gov't Plans New Drive To Develop Northland

OTTAWA, (CP)—The government has decided to launch a new drive to develop Canada's rich and vast northland.
The title of the Resources Department will be changed, the Northwest Territories given a bigger living council and Eskimos assisted by splitting big reindeer herds for distribution among the northern dwellers.
The Resources Department, headed by Hon. Jean Lesage, will be known as the Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources.
Prime Minister St. Laurent Friday gave notice that he will introduce a bill to change the name. An official said the government wants everyone to know, especially the United States, that the north belongs to Canada and that the government intends to develop it for Canada's benefit.
Under joint defence operations, United States service men have been placed on duty at certain northern points. There have been complaints in the past that some of their actions have fringed on invasion of Canadian sovereign rights.

Fine Showing By Vernon Man In Poultry

A Vernon P.E.I. exhibitor of poultry at the Royal Winter Fair at Toronto made an excellent showing, results of judging last night indicated.
Dingwell MacLeod had the grand champion box of capons. He also had first and second in the capons undrawn special competition and took the E. D. Bonnyman Honor Trophy and one of the 225 Stoffel Feals of C.D.A. Ltd. awards.
The reserve champion box of capons was won by Foster Bros. of Greenbank, Ont., while the Capital Co-op of Fredericton, N. B. placed fourth in the fowl now drawn special competition.

Reopen Probe In Triple Murder

DIGNE, France, (Reuters)—Brothers Gustave and Clovis Dominici told police Friday that their father, 77-year-old Gaston Dominici, murdered British scientist Sir Jack Drummond, his wife and their 10-year-old daughter 13 months ago.
Drummond, one of Britain's top nutrition experts, and his wife and daughter were brutally murdered in August, 1952 at the overnight camp they set up on the Dominici's land while returning to Paris from the French Riviera. Their daughter Elizabeth was clubbed to death.
Police suddenly re-opened the investigation this week, questioning Farmer Gustave, 34, and his brother Clovis for two days on what happened before the battered bodies were found.

Island Representation At Royal Winter Fair

A representative group of Island agriculturists headed by Hon. C. C. Baker, Minister of Agriculture, will be present at the Royal Winter Fair in Toronto next week.
Among those scheduled to make the trip will be Mr. Walter Shaw, Deputy Minister of Agriculture; Mr. H. W. Clay, Senior Livestock Fieldman with the Federal Department of Agriculture; Mr. R. C. Parent, Superintendent of the Experimental Farm; Mr. Bruce MacLaren, cerealist at the Farm. Mr. MacLaren, who leaves today, will act as one of the judges for cereals in the 4-H Clubs of Canada competition.
Mr. Parent is also leaving today and his trip will be extended. During the big fair he will attend a meeting of the directors of the Canadian Society of Animal Production during which plans will be made for the national convention to be held at Macdonald College next June.
He will also spend several days at the Central Farm Station, Ottawa, discussing station affairs with the director and chiefs of divisions. While in Ottawa he has been asked to address a meeting of the staff giving his impressions of British agriculture and a comparison of research institutes in Britain and the Experimental Farm service in Canada.

THERE IS NO INSURANCE AGAINST THE ACCIDENT OF BIRTH?

4-H Clubs

Ten 4-H Club members left the Island yesterday morning en route to the Royal Winter Fair at Toronto. They are Misses Wanda Willis and Christine MacPhail of the Cornwall sewing club; Joyce England and Lorna Hurry, West Royalty Food Club; Marjorie and Anita Trainer, Baldwin's Road Poultry Club; Louis Lund and Reginald

TORONTO, (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	12	55
Victoria	51	55
Edmonton	27	47
Calgary	24	44
Regina	29	55
Toronto	39	43
Ottawa	33	43
Montreal	35	42
Quebec	33	37
Saint John	33	37
Moncton	33	40
Halifax	38	45
Charlottetown	34	38
Sydney	36	40
Yarmouth	37	44
St. John's	31	35

Locate Head Of Man In Torso Murder Mystery

MONTREAL, (CP)—Police said today they have located the head of a man whose mutilated, bullet-pierced body was found Oct. 28 in an east-end lane.
Police said a package containing the head and possibly the hands of the victim was found near St. Gerard deMajella, about 40 miles north of Montreal.
They believed that the discovery will enable them to identify the victim.
When the torso first was discovered, police said the slaying

was one of Montreal's most "gruesome murder" cases. They described it as the work of a "sadist" or a "gangland" slaying.
A road worker putting up a snow fence stumbled over the paper wrapped parcel containing the head. It was at a spot not far from where the feet of the victim were found.
Police had been able to establish the man had died from a bullet that pierced both lungs and the heart. The head, hands and feet had been neatly severed, making identification difficult.
Regional forecasts:
Prince Edward Island, eastern N. B. counties, lower St. John river valley: Cloudy and a little milder southwest winds 15. Low-high at Charlottetown 25 and 43. Moncton, Fredericton and Saint John 25 and 40. Outlook for Sunday—cloudy.
Upper St. John river valley, Bay of Chaleur: Cloudy with a few clear intervals; not much change in temperature; southwest winds 15 becoming lighter northerly by evening. Low-high at Edmundston 30 and 42, Campbellton 33 and 40. Outlook for Sunday—cloudy.
High tide today at Charlottetown at 2:48 A. M. and 3:30 P. M. Sun. rise today at 7:09 A. M. and sets at 4:46 P. M.