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The Guardian

WEATHER

Sunny, little change in temperature, light winds. Low-high at Charlottetown 50 and 70.

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA TUESDAY, JULY 22, 1958

NOT MORE THAN FIVE CENTS

CAREFUL MOVES TO SUMMIT

Canada Seeks To Spur 'Positive' Parley Action

Favor Seen For Session Through UN

LONDON (CP) — The West manoeuvred carefully toward a summit conference Monday, at the same time criticizing Nikita Khrushchev for undiplomatic language in his "Geneva on Tuesday" proposal.

Diplomatic sources in Paris reported Britain, France and the United States ready to attend a top-level meeting under the auspices of the United Nations with government chiefs leading the diplomatic delegations.

This would bring President Eisenhower, Prime Minister Macmillan, Premier de Gaulle and Khrushchev together either at a Security Council meeting or the General Assembly in New York with Prime Minister Nehru of India and UN Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld, the other two parties invited by the Soviet premier.

France announced it agreed "in principle" with the Soviet premier's call for a five-power conference. Khrushchev said Russia was ready at any date, anytime and suggested opening a conference at Geneva today.

NEHRU'S ANSWER

Indian Prime Minister Nehru wrote Khrushchev Monday: "We would welcome a peaceful approach by way of talks through the United Nations organization or the Security Council or any other way aimed to help the United Nations to take steps to end the conflict in the Middle East."

Macmillan told the House of Commons that Britain was "urgently considering" the best means to arrange a meeting. He added that Khrushchev's letter "contains many allegations and statements which I do not think any member of this House would accept."

The Soviet premier in his letter referred to United States and British "invasions" in the Middle East and said a summit conference should "curb the military conflict that is starting."

Labor Leader Hugh Gaitskell pointed out to Macmillan that a wide body of opinion in Britain sincerely hoped a heads-of-government conference would take place as soon as possible.

Reply From Western Nations Is Seen Forming Challenge To Red Spokesman

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Western Allies drafted a note to Soviet Premier Khrushchev Monday challenging him to complain to the United Nations Security Council if he believes Anglo-American military action endangers international peace.

This was understood to be their joint answer to Khrushchev's dramatic bid for an immediate big five summit conference to consider the Middle East crisis.

The main line of the American-British-French answer became known after President Eisenhower met for 55 minutes with State Secretary Dulles following intense Allied diplomatic activity.

The American-British-French answer to Khrushchev was reported to avoid any specific proposal for a summit-level conference on the great world issues.

RULE OUT PARLEY TODAY

It ruled out any thought of an immediate heads-of-government parley in Geneva as

Khrushchev proposed. Instead, the Western Allies were reported to hammer hard at these two main points:

1. The United Nations Security Council already is considering the problem of American troops in Lebanon. Any country on this 11-nation group has the right to ask the council to enlarge its work to consider other matters if it believes a grave danger to world peace exists.

This could be viewed as a challenge for Khrushchev to present such accusations personally since governments can be represented at the UN by leaders of the highest rank.

2. The three Western governments are ready and willing to resume confidential talks with Russia in Moscow to prepare for an over-all summit conference on the great world issues.

Such a broad summit parley could include Middle East problems if East-West diplomats agreed to it as part of their pre-

paratory spadework.

The state department agreed with the British and French foreign offices on the main outline of the parley.

Diplomatic spadework to prepare for a summit conference collapsed in Moscow nearly two months ago with neither side able to agree on a suitable agenda. The United States particularly has insisted that such a meeting be carefully prepared in advance to assure its success.

Khrushchev proposed Geneva as the site and today as the time for an emergency conference of leaders from the United States, Britain, France, Russia and India, plus UN Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld. He offered to meet anywhere, any time.

DRAFT REPLIES

The White House said a start has been made on drafting a reply to Khrushchev. It was learned that the United States has proposed to Britain and France a definite turnaround of the Russian

suggestion, in the form in which Moscow made it.

Officials took the view that Khrushchev's manoeuvre was essentially propaganda — but very effective in making Russia look good and the West look bad to much of the world.

In drafting a reply, big three leaders were reported insisting that any talk to settle tensions be kept within the framework of the United Nations which is considering the problem now.

P.M. Asserts Top Meeting 'Necessary'

OTTAWA (CP)—Prime Minister Diefenbaker told the Commons Monday his government favors a high-level meeting on the Middle East and he urged the Western powers and India to make "a positive and immediate response" to the Soviet proposal for a Big Five conference.

Opposition leader Pearson proposed a recommendation to the UN that the Security Council set up a subcommittee to deal with the crisis. Mr. Diefenbaker said that was closely in line with what he had proposed in his messages to the Western powers and India.

Mr. Diefenbaker said: "We believe that a meeting . . . is necessary on the top level."

(Continued on page 2 col. 5)

Policy In Middle East Is Sharply Criticized

"The policy of our leaders at the moment would appear to be as catastrophic to the cause of a free world as that of George III and Lord North, whose lack of foresight lost the American colonies", the Charlottetown Rotary Club was told yesterday.

The speaker was Rev. George W. Gosh, B. A., B. D., Minister of Metropolitan United Church, London, Ontario and guest preacher at Trinity United Church, Charlottetown for the month of July.

Harry Somers and Gordon Avard were co-chairmen. Last year Mr. Gosh made a particular study of the Middle East and Far East, the subject of his address, while on a world tour under the auspices of Christian Century, a Chicago publication.

Jordan and Iraq are overwhelmingly against their present governments, he continued, and while we view with horror what was done in Hungary how can we uphold those who combine to prevent a change of government which the people of both countries want?

DRIVEN TO REDS

"The American tradition has been to sponsor and encourage the development of South American countries on their own while our policy towards the countries now in turmoil is driving them to seek the support of the Soviet

(Continued on page 2 col. 4)

Ambassador Of Japan Makes Tour Of P.E.I.

The Japanese ambassador to Canada, Toru Hagiwara, visited Premier A. W. Macdonald yesterday before going on to Halifax on his goodwill tour of the Atlantic Provinces. On Sunday the ambassador was a guest at Government House for luncheon and later was shown the beauty spots of the Island by Lieutenant Governor F. Walter Hyndman.

This is the ambassador's first look at the Atlantic seaboard. His first stop was at St. John's, Nfld. He arrived in Charlottetown Saturday afternoon by M. C. A. and stayed at the Charlottetown Hotel.

After meeting the Lieutenant Governor and Premier of Nova Scotia he will conclude his 9-day tour of the Atlantic Provinces by visiting Fredericton, N. B.

The ambassador is interested in developing trade and other relations between Canada and Japan and observed that at present his country buys far more from Canada than she sells. He is also greatly concerned about the world situation and keeps closely in touch with developments.

Alberta Boy Wins Road-E-O

MEDICINE HAT, Alta. (CP) — Marvin Duttall, 19-year-old son of A. Bowness, Alta., police constable, is the winner of the national teen-age safe driving road-e-o and a \$1,000 scholarship. He won over 11 other regional champions from across Canada.

Second prize, a \$500 scholarship, went to Russell Loop of Leamington, Ont., and third, a \$250 scholarship, was won by Douglas Uberig of Elmira, Ont.

Other contestants included Roger Lord, North Tryon, P.E.I., and Hazen Wood, Bathurst N.B.

The three days of tests included traffic driving, written examinations, personal interviews and skill tests.

Yank Forces In Lebanon Have 'Atomic Capability'

By WILTON WYNN

BEIRUT, Lebanon (AP) — The United States announced Monday its forces in Lebanon have an atomic capability—and started a diplomatic drive for a quick compromise of this country's rebellion.

A navy spokesman said "all combat units, including ground, air and sea have atomic capability."

The 6,300 marines here brought with them four eight-inch howitzers capable of throwing atomic shells about 11 miles. The navy spokesman did not specifically say they had atomic warheads too, but the implication seemed clear. The 3,100 paratroopers

from West Germany also have landed heavy artillery. In Washington, the defence department said it "can not foresee any circumstance requiring the use of atomic weapons" in the current situation in Lebanon.

TROOPS MAY MOVE

In Paris, Soviet sources said there was a possibility Moscow would send troops to adjoining Syria if an emergency summit conference failed to bring a settlement. These informants said Moscow believes the United States is building up a strong base in Lebanon for an attack on Syria or the Nasser-allied regime in Iraq.

"If the situation is not regulated, there is every possibility the United Arab Republic (headed by Nasser) will ask us to station troops in Syria, and we will," Soviet sources said.

The news in Washington, London and Paris, however, was that the Western powers were refusing to be rushed into the summit talks proposed by Soviet Premier Khrushchev. They believed the problem should be fully dealt with in the United Nations first.

To counter Soviet charges of American aggressive aims here, U. S. planes began a leaflet-dropping campaign. A million leaflets in Arabic were dropped from one end of Lebanon to the other Monday telling people American forces would leave "as soon as the United Nation has taken measures assuring the independence of Lebanon."

MEETS LEADERS

At the same time, Robert D. Murphy, president Eisenhower's special envoy, saw two leaders of the opposition to Lebanese President Camille Chamoun in an effort to find a basis for compromise in the country's 73-day rebellion.

A compromise tidying up the Lebanese political situation would ease pressure for an immediate summit settlement.

The leaders were two former premiers, Abdullah Yafi and Hussein Oweini. Both claim they are not anti-Western.

Heavy firing broke out in Beirut and Tripoli again Sunday night. The rebel leader in Tripoli said four persons were killed.

The rebel chief in Beirut threatened again to form a rebel government after next Thursday unless an acceptable successor to Chamoun is chosen. Parliament meets Thursday to make its first attempt at electing a president.

Pinette Bridge Temporarily Closed To Highway Traffic

A mud wave caused by the construction of the approaches of the new South Pinette Bridge has caused temporary closing of the original bridge to traffic.

Hon. J. George MacKay said yesterday that engineers have discovered a slight movement in the piling and traffic will therefore be diverted through the Belfast Road to Eldon until such time as remedial measures are taken.

Mud waves occur when fill is placed in soft bottomed rivers and the sideways and upward pressure of this mud can create a tremendous force away from the fill being dumped.

It will be recalled that a similar problem presented itself in the construction of the Hillsboro bridge last year. A dredge was required to remove the mud in order to assure the safety of the existing piers.

Yesterday a group of fishermen from the Pinette area waited on the minister to call to his attention the accumulation of mud where they normally bring in their lobster boats.

Mr. MacKay assured the fishermen that a crane would be made available to clambshell the mud out of the river bed as required.

Final plans for the new 160-foot span bridge are in their final stages of approval at the Trans Canada Headquarters at Ottawa and tenders for the bridge are expected to be called within a very few days, it was learned.

Rest, Vacation Queen's Orders

LONDON. — (Reuters) — A rest and a vacation Monday were ordered for Queen Elizabeth, ill for two weeks with catarrhal sinusitis.

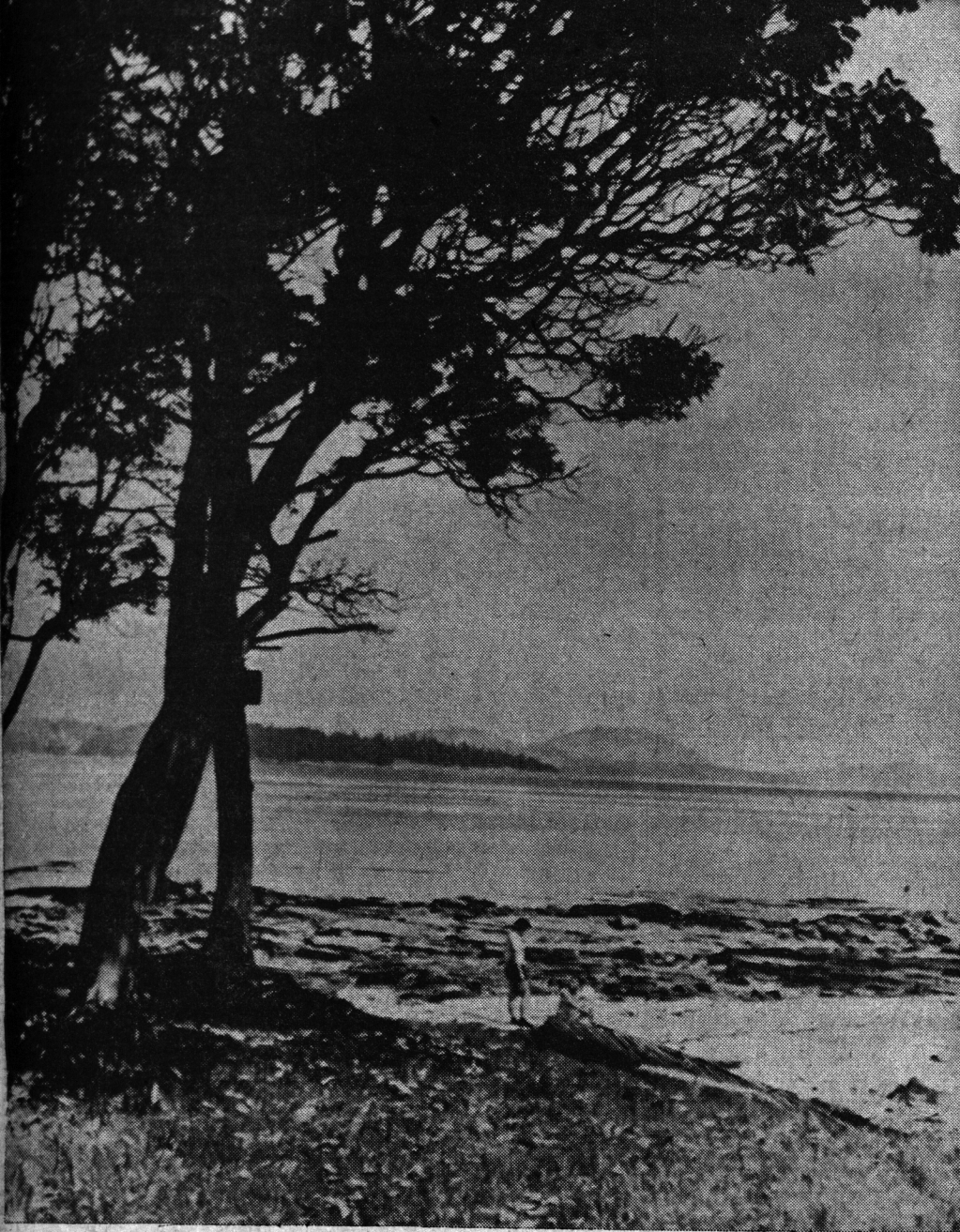
The Queen Monday cancelled all her engagements until the end of the month on the advice of her doctors. The Duke of Edinburgh will take over many of her scheduled appearances.

The 32-year-old monarch has had a series of progressively heavier colds since last December.



RUSSIAN DELEGATE EMPHASIZES DEMAND

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. — Arkady A. Sobolev, Soviet delegate to the United Nations, gestures as he emphasizes his demand for immediate withdrawal of U. S. Marines from Lebanon during session of the U.N. Security Council. Sir Pierson Dixon, Great Britain, listens attentively at right. (AP Wirephoto)



MARGARET'S ISLAND

VICTORIA — Two bathers are seen on the beach of Portland Island which was given to Princess Margaret by the B.C. government. The 540-acre island, near the southern end of Vancouver Island was purchased by the government from private owners and will be developed as a marine park. (CP Wirephoto).

Discusses Trade Relations With British West Indies

OTTAWA, (Special) — The Federal Government yesterday was called on by a Prince Edward Island MP to give serious consideration to expanding trade with the British West Indies. Heath Macquarrie, Conservative MP for Queens, said in the Commons that the time is ripe "to consider carefully" the future prospects of Canada's trading relationship with the West Indies.

He spoke during debate on a resolution sponsored by George McIraith Liberal MP for Ottawa West, urging that the Government consider the advisability of "establishing freetrade between Canada and the West Indian Federation."

Mr. Macquarrie said he couldn't agree with the free trade proposal at this time. "There are difficulties in the way of immediate establishment of the important thing which the honorable member suggests," he added.

MARITIMES INTERESTED The junior MP for Queens said that Prince Edward Island and the other Atlantic Provinces were very anxious to step up trading with the West Indies. Substantial advances in this direction had been made he said, dating back to when the first Canadian Bank was established there in 1889.

He pointed out that under the Borden Government the first British West Indies Canada trade agreement was entered into. That was in 1912. The old agreement was replaced with a broader one in 1920 which gave tariff preferences to the West Indies. Agreements also were negotiated in 1925 and again in 1927 which forms the basis of the present trade treaty with the islands.

Despite these various steps, trade with the British West Indies was still far short of what it could be. In 1957, he said, Canadian exports to the area totalled \$40,000,000 while imports from here amounted to \$58,500,000. The Indies at present were the second largest market in the Commonwealth and 10th in the world market.

SEEKING POLITICAL ENTITY Mr. Macquarrie explained that the West Indies, since the inauguration of their new Federation in April, were now busy trying to form the political entity which was established there in 1889.

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C.C.F. Wants Coldwell To Remain As Leader

OTTAWA (CP)—CCF officials are hopeful they will be able to persuade M. J. Coldwell at this week's national convention to remain as national leader for two more years, Stanley Knowles said Monday.

Mr. Knowles, national vice-chairman of the party and a vice-president of the Canadian Labor Congress, told a reporter the decision likely will be up to Mr. Coldwell alone.

"We are hopeful that if the convention makes it clear that we are unanimously in favor of his staying on for another two years he will accept," said Mr. Knowles. The three-day convention opens Wednesday in Montreal.

Both Mr. Knowles and the 69-year-old national leader lost their Commons Seats in the March 31

Victims Of N.B. Car Accident Have Relatives In Province

SUSSEX, N.B. (CP)—Four persons injured in a two-car collision near here Sunday that killed five others were reported in serious condition Monday in hospital.

Most severely injured was Heather Bauld, 8, unconscious with a brain injury. Brian Bauld, 10, suffered fractured ribs and a broken jaw. Their mother and father—Dr. and Mrs. William St. Clair Bauld of Mount Royal, Que.—were killed in the collision with two of their children, Gerald 14 and Robert, 4. The fifth victim was Marion Beatrice Foster, 29, of Nawigewauk, N.B.

Mrs. Bauld is the niece of Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Heartz of East Royalty in this province. She is the daughter of Mrs. (Dr.) G.W.

O'Brien of Amherst who is a sister of Mr. Heartz.

The funeral is being held Wednesday afternoon and those attending it from this province will include Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wilson, Ch'town; Walter Heartz East Royalty and Mrs. Guy Rodd, Brackley.



MARGARET JEAN MACDONALD

Wins Scholarship And Trip To CNE

A six hundred dollar scholarship and an all expense trip to the Canadian National Exhibition was the award won yesterday by Miss Margaret Jean Macdonald, 18-year-old 4-H club member from Brudenell, P. E. I. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Macdonald.

Miss Macdonald is a graduate of Montague High School and has completed third year Prince of Wales. She plans to continue her studies in Home Economics at Ontario Agriculture College, Guelph this fall.

She has been a member of a 4-H garment club for the past three years and in 1956 attended national 4-H week at Toronto. She likes sewing and music and all the activities around the home.

Miss Macdonald was selected yesterday from among a group of 4-H club members recommended by agricultural representatives engaged in this phase of rural life. The judging committee consisted of Mrs. Fred Gates, a member of the executive of the Women's Institute; Rev. William Simpson of the Extension Department, St. Dunstons; and S. C. Wright, District Officer of Agriculture.

Also in hospital here are Joseph Richard, driver of the car in which Miss Foster was a passenger, and another passenger, Frank Robotka. Richard suffered cuts and bruises and Robotka fractures of the ankle and hip.