

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

The greatest efforts have always been traceable to love of praise, and catastrophes to love of pleasure.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

You may either win your peace or buy it; win it by resistance to evil; or buy it by compromise with evil.

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REPORT GOV'T COOL TOWARDS POTATO SUPPORT PRICE

Allies Advance In Force Into North Korea

Enemy So Spent Cannot Form Solid Line

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, Korea, Oct. 12 — (Thursday) — (AP) — A spokesman for the U.S. Eighth Army said today that the South Korean 6th Division has captured Ch'orwon, Kumhwa and P'yonggang in North Korea.

TOKYO, Oct. 12 — (Thursday) — (AP) — Commonwealth and U.S. troops in great force today struck 10 miles inside North Korea and forced the enemy to fall back to within 75 miles of the Communist capital of P'yongyang.

Roads into North Korea were jammed with guns, tanks and troops.

AP correspondent Don Whitehead quoted officers as saying there was only spotty resistance ahead of the whole U.S. Eighth Army as "on the move northward."

Maj.-Gen. Hobart R. Gay, commanding the U.S. 1st Cavalry Division, said there was no evidence of any reinforcement and the enemy was so spent he "cannot man a solid defence line."

But the advance was cautious to avoid losing lives "uselessly in these last days of the war," Gay said.

Ninety-five miles almost due east of P'yongyang, South Koreans completed the mop-up of the big east coast port of Wonsan.

There the South Koreans were in position to strike west across the

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 8)

New President Of U. N. Assembly



Ambassador Nasrollah Entezam of Iran (left) was elected President of the Fifth Regular Session of the United Nations General Assembly, now meeting at Flushing Meadows and Lake Success, N. Y. U.N. Secretary-General Trygve Lie congratulates Mr. Entezam.

Freighter Reaches Halifax After Battle With Fire

HALIFAX, Oct. 11 — (CP) — Fire broke out anew tonight between the decks of the Spanish freighter Monte Inchoria which limped into port today after a three-day battle with flames at sea.

Naval fireboats were rushed to the scene where a few hours before officials boarded the 3,350-ton vessel to determine the extent of damage.

The fire, although not spectacular, was believed a serious one and damage was expected to be heavy. Some officials said the vessel might be almost a total loss. She was listing badly shortly after the fresh outbreak.

Search and rescue officials, meanwhile, reported the motor vessel Thomas J. Hodder, believed out of Newfoundland, drifting helplessly near Arichat, N.S. Both engines of the vessel were broken down.

A small fishing smack was reported overdue earlier off Nova Scotia's southwestern tip but was believed in no immediate danger.

The Monte Inchoria arrived here earlier today under escort of the salvage tug Foundation Lillian which met her off Sable Island yesterday.

The Monte Inchoria first asked for assistance the day before when an "intensive" fire was racing

through her hold.

Today's autumn storm, meanwhile, sent scores of smaller ships into port for shelter.

The British freighter Mapleford re-floated today from Captain Jack's Tackle on the rugged Labrador coast, was being surveyed for damage before continuing her voyage.

R.C.M.P. in Yarmouth reported the 38-foot fishing smack Mary Genevieve overdue out of Clark's Harbor. No search was organized immediately, however, as it was believed the craft and her two-man crew were in one of the numerous small coastal ports riding out today's 40-mile gale.

Fire Threat Ends In N. B. Forests

FREDERICTON, Oct. 11 — (CP) — All woods in New Brunswick again were open to travel tonight after a 12-day period of fire hazard relieved by rain today.

Forest land in all counties except Gloucester and Restigouche was re-opened at noon by order of Hon. R. J. Gill, Minister of Lands and Mines. This afternoon he lifted the ban on forest travel in Restigouche. The action was extended to Gloucester tonight.

Prominent Authority On Indian Life Dies In N. B.

WOODSTOCK, N. B., Oct. 11 — (CP) — New Brunswick lost a prominent authority on Indian life when Edgar Tappan Adney died in hospital here yesterday.

Born in Ohio, he studied at Ohio University, where his father was a professor, and later went to New York to spend several years on the art staff of Harper's Magazine. While there he had as roommates the late Bliss Carman, noted Canadian poet, and Edmund Collins

Russians Informed East German Elections Farce

By RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

BERLIN, Oct. 11 — (AP) — Germany's three Western Allied chiefs today told the Russians that next Sunday's East German elections are a farce, and blamed the Soviets for blocking German unity.

In identical letters, the three Allied high commissioners advised Gen. Vasily Chulikov, Soviet Control-Commission chief, that the Communist "elections" are the direct opposite of traditional democratic processes.

The elections, which offer a single list of "National Front" candidates, 70 per cent Communist, cannot be recognized either by the Western Allies or the West German Federal Republic, the letter said.

The Communist Government scheduled to take office after Sunday's voting cannot be recognized as representing the East Germans, the letter said, adding:

"The Soviet Union is committed under Potsdam . . . to the estab-

lishment of democratic government in Germany . . .

The Russian-sponsored elections, first since the East German Communist Government took office by self-appointment last year, got another verbal stiff-arm in a report by High Commissioner John J. McCloy of the U.S.

McCloy warned again that Russia is "sovietizing" East Germany to provide a springboard for expansion, and asserted that the coming elections are "a perversion of the electoral process" in which Communists have "an iron-clad guarantee of unchallenged predominance."

Under the election rules people who vote "no" will be blacklisted by poll guards, and abstentions will be counted as "yes."

Meanwhile, Lt.-Gen. Manton S. Eddy, commander of the U.S. army in Europe, told a press conference in Berlin that American soldiers "will stay here and fight it out in spite of any odds."

U. S. Places Huge Order For Naval Guns In Canada

All Vegetable Exports Graded To Newfoundland

OTTAWA, Oct. 11 — (CP) — The Trade Department today announced that the United States Navy has placed orders in Canada for \$10,000,000 worth of three-inch 50-calibre naval guns.

The contract has been placed by the Canadian Commercial Corporation on behalf of the U. S. Navy with Sorel Industries Limited, Sorel, Que.

This order will be in addition to a similar one placed with the Sorel company on behalf of the Canadian Navy. The Canadian order was valued at \$2,100,000.

Trade Minister Howe said in a statement that the American order was "concrete evidence" that the policy of negotiating reciprocal agreements on armament production between Canada and the United States was actually operating.

The reciprocal arrangement was first agreed on during the Second World War, when the Hyde Park agreement was completed. That agreement apaid at the end of the war. Last spring a baby version of the agreement was developed.

Under that pact, the U. S. agreed to buy between \$15,000,000 to \$25,000,000 worth of Canadian armaments if Canada purchased the same amount from the U. S. The ceiling later was lifted.

New arrangements now are under way under which Canada and the U. S. will mesh their economies as a joint effort to protect the continent in the event of aggression.

Report Beef Prices Decline In Toronto

TORONTO, Oct. 11 — (CP) — Scene of the better cuts of beef dropped as much as 14 cents a pound here today.

Chain stores which yesterday sold round and sirloin steak at 59 cents a pound sold it today at 75. Other beef price reductions ranged from 14 to four cents a pound.

MONTREAL, Oct. 11 — (CP) — Montreal porterhouse steak prices have fallen six cents in the last week, local dealers reported here today.

A survey here showed that sirloin and porterhouse steaks were selling for 75 cents a pound today, compared with 85 cents a week ago and 89 cents two weeks ago.

Loan To Iran

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11 — (AP) — The United States today granted a \$25,000,000 loan to Iran, strategic Middle East country on the southern border of Russia. The loan, by the Government's Export-Import Bank, is aimed at bolstering Iran's economy and keeping it out of the Soviet sphere.

News In Brief

TOKYO, Oct. 12 — (Thursday) — (Reuters) — The Canadian destroyer St. Louis Wednesday bombed Communist gun emplacements on the west coast of Korea near the 38th parallel, Gen. MacArthur's headquarters reported today.

LAKE SUCCESS, Oct. 11 — (CP) — A United Nations representative in Korea estimated today that \$70,000,000 to \$80,000,000 will be needed for relief in Southern Korea before the end of the winter.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11 — (AP) — Railroad unions representing more than 1,000,000 employees in the United States formulated demands today for pay increases of 25 to 35 cents an hour. Railroad spokesmen estimated the increases would add about \$600,000,000 a year to the carriers' payrolls.

SCRAVENHAGE, The Netherlands, Oct. 11 — (CP) — The Canadian special service squadron arrived in the Netherlands today — the H.M.C.S. Magnificent anchoring at Rotterdam and the destroyers Huron and Micmacberthing at Amsterdam.

GALCUTTA, India, Oct. 11 — (AP) — A correspondent of the Indian newspaper Statesman reported from Northern India today that Chinese Communists invaded Tibet across her eastern border and penetrated a distance of 50 miles against some opposition.

Delegation May Hear Final Decision Today

OTTAWA, Oct. 11 — (CP) — Canadian potato growers, fearful of the future, today began the uphill job of seeking financial assistance from the Government.

Headed by W. R. Shaw, Deputy Minister of Agriculture for Prince Edward Island, a delegation of potato-grower representatives met here under sponsorship of the Canadian Horticultural Council to find out how sympathetic the Government is to the idea of price-support for Canadian potatoes.

The delegation, most of whom represented the Maritime potato industry, met with Agriculture Department officials in what is expected to be a two-day conference.

There were indications the delegation drew a blank card when the idea of price support was broached. The potato growers are expected to get the Government's final decision tomorrow when they meet with Agriculture Minister Gardiner.

Meanwhile, it was indicated that the Government feels there should be a reduction in future Canadian potato crops as one means to help solve the continual problem of finding markets for surplus Canadian potatoes.

This year the crop is expected to total about 90,000,000 bushels or more. Experts have stated the crop should not exceed 75,000,000 bushels.

The major international market for Canadian potatoes is the United States. Though shippers have felt generally that Canada's approximate exports to that country last year of 9,500,000 bushels were satisfactory, they are not so keen about the export market this year.

Total shipments are expected to be lower this year because the United States has reduced the support price on the U. S. crop. There has been no change in U. S. border regulations.

As a result, officials said, there has been a one-cent-a-pound drop in the New York price for potatoes. This one-cent was the profit a Canadian shipper formerly could

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 7)

North Koreans Lost Huge Quantity Of Arms, U. S. Army Intelligence Reports

Representatives Of French Gov't To Visit Island

OTTAWA, Oct. 11 — (CP) — Cabinet met today but made no new decision about the destination of the army's special force.

The plan to send it to Korea stands, informed quarters said, until the Korean situation clarifies and the United Nations maps out occupation plans.

In the interim, the army is going right ahead arranging for sea transportation for the force and making other arrangements to get it to Okinawa for final training.

Representatives Of French Gov't To Visit Island

Messieurs. H. Picard, French consul in Halifax and Edmond Bernard, Cultural Consul associated with the French Embassy, will arrive in Charlottetown next Saturday, Oct. 14, for a three-day visit to Prince Edward Island. They will be accompanied by their wives.

The two French Government representatives will hold an informal meeting with prominent Island Acadians Saturday night. On Sunday they will visit several French Acadian churches and schools in the Rustico area.

On Monday morning, in company with Hon. J. Wilfrid Arsenault, Provincial Secretary, Messieurs Picard and Bernard will call on His Honor Lieutenant Governor Frowse and later in the day will visit several schools and convents throughout the Province.

They will leave on return for Halifax Tuesday morning.

No New Decision On Special Force

Amboina Makes New Plea For Aid

JAKARTA, Indonesia, Oct. 11 — (AP) — Radio Amboina today sent out a second urgent call for Red Cross help for victims of Sunday's earthquake and tidal wave which swept away two coastal villages.

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Army's Arctic Exercises To Be Secret This Winter

OTTAWA, Oct. 11 — (CP) — The army said today its Arctic exercise this winter is going to be secret. It was a new sign of the lengthening security shadow arising from Korea.

A headquarters spokesman said details of this winter's exercise, unlike last year's highly-publicized Sweetbriar, are on the classified list.

However, these facts were made known. It won't compare in size and scale to Sweetbriar with thousands of Canadian and American troops but will involve the use of paratroopers and aircraft.

It will take place somewhere roughly in the vicinity of the military base at Fort Churchill, Man.

It will teach the army new lessons about survival and movement in the north.

The exercise will be less closely related to Sweetbriar, held along the Alaska Highway, than to its lesser-known counterpart of last winter, an exercise known as Sundog. Its title is expected to be Sundog Two.

While most of the publicity went to Sweetbriar, about 200 soldiers moved out into the trackless, bitter barrens around Churchill for a month in February and March and lived and moved about and trained there.

Canada And Venezuela Sign Trade Agreement

OTTAWA, Oct. 11 — (CP) — Canada and its big oil supplier, Venezuela, today signed a special one-year commercial agreement to reduce tariffs and other trade barriers and stimulate the flow of goods between the two countries.

The agreement, announced by the Trade Department, was signed at Caracas by a Canadian trade delegation touring South American countries. It results from representations made to that country last year when a previous similar pact lapsed.

Under the new agreement, which goes into force immediately, Venezuela and Canada will reduce tariffs from general rates to the most-favored-nation tariff.

This rate is granted by Canada to members of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Though Venezuela is not a member of that 22-nation agreement, it will receive all of the concessions Canada gives under terms of the multilateral pact and any future concessions she may grant during current tariff negotiations at Torquay, England.

Besides an exchange of most-

Truman Leaves For Pacific Rendezvous

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11 — (AP) — President Truman took off today for St. Louis, first stop on a 6,500-mile flight to a secret rendezvous with Gen. Douglas MacArthur.

There was wide speculation on the international and political implications of his mission in which the two men will discuss Korea and other Far Eastern problems.

Truman was to stop off at St. Louis tonight to see his only sister, Mary Jane Truman, installed as Missouri Worthy Grand Maroon of the Order of the Eastern Star.

The week-end meeting with the United Nations supreme commander was understood to be arranged for somewhere west of Hawaii.

Partial List

The following is only a partial list of equipment which fell into American hands. It represents only those weapons collected and counted by American officers attached to the U. S. Eighth Army.

11 60's not "M16's" equipment seized by the South Koreans.

This is the partial list:

82-mm. mortars, 211; 122-mm. mortars, 87; 50-calibre anti-tank guns, 235; 112-mm. artillery pieces, one; 122-mm. howitzers, 15; 152-mm. howitzers, one; 75-mm. howitzers, 15; unclassified artillery pieces, 224; heavy carriage mount-

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 7)

IS ACQUITTED

EDMUNDSTON, N. B., Oct. 11 — (CP) — Frederick Legasse, charged with manslaughter, was acquitted today by a jury in the Madawaska Circuit Court. The trial resulted from the death of Cecilia Collins after a car struck a bicycle she was riding last April.

WOOD ISLANDS-CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE	
Daily Except Sunday	
Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
1:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:30 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
Sunday	
Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
6:45 P.M.	8:00 P.M.
WOOD ISLANDS-CARIBOU DAILY FERRY	
Leave Wood Islands	
8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 4 P.M.	Leave Caribou
8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 4 P.M.	

