

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, FRIDAY, APRIL 17, 1891.

VOL. 27.—NO. 102

## DAVIE'S DRUG STORE.

As we intend moving from our present Store to the more commodious Store in MORRIS NEW BLOCK, we will sell off our stock of Fancy and Toilet Articles at greatly reduced rates, viz.,

ENGLISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN.

PERFUMES. All the well-known kinds on the market.

Large assortment of Hair, Tooth, Nail and Clothes Brushes, Combs, Toilet Powders, Paste, Tooth Pastes, Powders, Creams, Agent for Lazarus, Optician, London and Montreal.

SPECTACLES at all prices and qualities.

WE are prepared to conduct Auction Sales of Furniture, Land, Stocks, etc., in any part of the City or Island at moderate rates.

Prompt payments. Good references. Give us a trial.

CHARLES I. MORRISON, Auctioneer, 106 Queen Street.

## SHARP'S



TRADE MARK.

## BALSAM

OF HOREHOUND AND ANISEED FOR CROUP, WHOOPING COUGH, AND COLDS.

40 YEARS IN USE. PRICE 25¢ PER BOTTLE.

ARMSTRONG & CO. PROPRIETORS, St. John, N. B.

## McGILL UNIVERSITY, MONTREAL.

A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT of the Faculty of Applied Science has been prepared, stating the details of the new Chairs, Laboratories, Workshops, Apparatus and other improvements in its several Departments of Civil, Mining, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering and Practical Chemistry, which will all be in the Session of 1891-2.

Copies may be had on application to the undersigned, who can also supply detailed announcements of the other Faculties of the University, viz., Law, Medicine, Arts (including the Donalda Course for Women), and Veterinary Science.

J. W. BRAKENRIDGE, B. C. L., Acting Secretary.

## NASAL BALM

SOOTHING, CLEANSING, NEVER FAILS. Instant Relief, Permanent Cure, Failure Impossible. Many so-called diseases are simply symptoms of Catarrh, such as headache, loss of sight, nasal discharge, hoarseness, etc. If you are troubled with any of these or kindred symptoms, you have Catarrh, and should use no time in procuring a bottle of Nasal Balm. Be warned in time, undetected cold in head results in Catarrh, followed by consumption and death. Sold by all druggists, or sent, post paid, on receipt of price for cents and 21 by addressing FULLER & CO., Brockville, Ont.

## HERE IS WHAT THEY SAY

ABOUT THE Cooker and Roaster.

ST. DUNSTON'S COLLEGE, November 23, 1890.

The "Patent Cooker" advertised by St. K. has been in use at St. Dunstan's College for some time, and has proved to be a great success.

J. C. McDONALD, Titular Bishop of Irlia.

MR. R. K. BRACE.—I give as much pleasure to recommend your Cooker. We have had one in use at St. Dunstan's Convent and like it very much. It is certainly a most useful article.

THE SISTERS OF ST. JOSEPH'S CONVENT.

MR. R. K. BRACE.—I have given the "Cooke" I got from you a long trial. I find it most useful for cooking Beef, etc. I am sure a person once using one would not like to do without it.

Mrs. T. J. MORRIS.

By H. D. Wadman. For sale at Wright & Co., Summerside, or most any Country Store. Wholesale or Retail from R. K. BRACE. 2 Express Wagons, 25 Benches, 150 Baskets for Scotchhouse or Hall. feb25-mcb2

## HOUSE-CLEANING SUPPLIES

## BEER & GOFF'S.

WE HAVE ON HAND a full supply of everything required in the House-Cleaning line, including Brushes, Brooms, Whisks, Pearline, Sapolio, Soap, Washing Soda, Ammonia, Brunswick Black, Enameline, etc.

For cleaning Paint use our Crystal Ammonia.

For cleaning Silverware use Electro-Silicon.

For preserving Stove Pipe from Rust use Brunswick Black.

For putting a fine Polish on Stoves and Grates use our Liquid Stove Polish.

## BEER & GOFF,

ap11—cod & wky Queen and King Square Stores.

## HATS! HATS!

## TWO CASES

## English Stiff Hats

Handsome Styles at Low Prices.

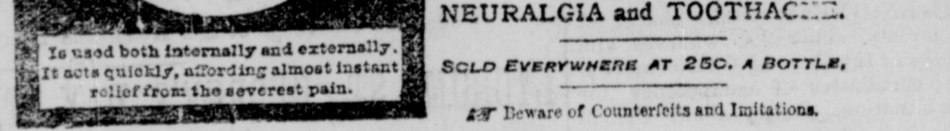
We guarantee the correct Styles and the Lowest Price possible, from the \$1.00 Hat up.

## JOHN McLEOD & CO.

Charlottetown, March 21, 1891.

## Perry Davis PAIN-KILLER

DIRECTLY TO THE SPOT. INSTANTANEOUS IN ITS ACTION. FOR CRAMPS, CHILLS, COLIC, DIARRHEA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA MOREBUS, and all BOWEL COMPLAINTS. NO REMEDY EQUALS THE PAIN-KILLER. In Canadian Cholera and Bowel Complaints its effect is magical. It cures in a very short time. THE BEST FAMILY REMEDY FOR BURNS, BRUISES, SPRAINS, RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA and TOOTHACHE. SOLD EVERYWHERE AT 25c. A BOTTLE. Beware of Counterfeits and Imitations.



Is used both internally and externally. It acts quickly, affording almost instant relief from the severest pain.



## HE MADE A MISTAKE!

"I made a mistake," the old man said, "To spend money on Shoes like those. And a tricking tear escaped from his eye As he looked at the holes in the toes."

He will never make such a mistake again, for hereafter we will buy GOFF BROS' Solid Leather Boots. feb20

## SPRING MEDICINES.

WE HAVE NOW IN STOCK, among many others, the following seasonable Remedies:—Ayer's and Hood's Sarsaparilla, Warner's Safe Cure, Paine's Celery Compound, Campbell's Quinine Wine, Scott's, Puttner's and Miller's Emulsion, Fellow's Compound Syrup, Burdock Blood Bitters, Beef, Iron and Wine, Pierce's Discovery and Prescription, Fruit Salt, Maltine (plain and in combination with God Liver Oil), Beef, Iron and Wine, Cascara Sagrada, Hypophosphites, etc.

## A. S. JOHNSON,

Corner Kent and Prince Streets. Ch'town, March 28, 1891.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

APRIL 17, 1891.

### Selection of Seeds.

THE minds of our farmers are now largely occupied in the selection of seeds to be sown this year. Professor Saunders' reports upon the Experimental Farms furnishes some valuable information in respect to this important point.

Respecting Ladoga wheat he reports that,—

"In most parts of Ontario and some other localities East this variety seems very liable to rust, but from the northern parts of Ontario and Quebec and from Prince Edward Island the reports are much more favorable." At the Central Farm nearly all the leading varieties of spring wheat have given a poor yield, the Ladoga with its crop of 10½ to 10½ bushels per acre, weighing 56½ lbs. per bushel, comparing favorably with many others. At Nappan, N. S., the yield has been 19 bushels per acre, weighing 62 lbs. per bushel; at Brandon, Man., 21-1-3 bushels, weighing 59½ lbs. per bushel, and at Indian Head, N. W. T., 30 bushels per acre, weighing 59½ lbs. per bushel. From Ontario twenty-one reports have been received, giving an average of 30½ lbs. from Quebec twenty-three, averaging 29½ lbs., Nova Scotia eight, with an average of 32½ lbs., New Brunswick six, averaging 29 5/8 lbs., Prince Edward Island five, giving 59 4-5 lbs., Manitoba three, with an average of 31 1-3 lbs., Northwest Territories eleven, averaging 68½ lbs., and one report from British Columbia, where the yield is said to have been 63 1/2 lbs. from 3 pounds of seed.

J. D. Melasac, of Clear Spring, P. E. I., had 94 lbs. from 3 lbs. sown and says: "Sown 19th May, on new land; harvested 30th August; no rust, but considerable smut; straw not as rank as White Russian. I cut it six days earlier than White Russian and in crop it was far ahead." Sample weighed 57½ lbs. per bushel, sent just as threshed, without cleaning. John McDonald, of West St. Peter's, had 90 lbs. He reports: "Sown 16th May, on sandy loam; harvested 29th August; no rust or smut; straw fairly good; heavy growth; 5 days earlier than Red Fife. Sample weighed 61 lbs. per bushel.

As to two-rowed barley, Professor Saunders reports:

"The yield per acre and weight per bushel of this promising variety of two-rowed barley has been as follows:—Central Farm on different plots, from 24 to 40½ bushels, weighing 52 lbs.; Nappan, N. S., 25 bushels, weighing 49½ lbs.; Brandon, Man., 42½ to 59½ bushels, weighing from 50½ to 51½ lbs., and at Indian Head, N. W. T., 49½ bushels, weighing 52½ lbs. The average yield as given by forty-one reports from Ontario is 49 lbs.; of nine from Quebec 57 lbs.; five from Nova Scotia, 48 1-5 lbs.; one from New Brunswick gives 23 lbs.; thirteen from Prince Edward Island, 57½ lbs.; nine from Manitoba, 70½ lbs.; twelve from the Northwest Territories, 74 1-12 lbs.; and four from British Columbia, 132½ lbs." J. J. Wisner, Monaghan Road, P. E. I., reports a yield of 90 lbs. from 3 lbs. sown. He says: "Sown 17th May on clay soil (over rich, as one half of barley lodged badly); harvested 26th August, no rust or smut, straw dark on account of being lodged." Weight of sample, 49½ lbs. John McDonald, West St. Peter's, P. E. I., had 80 lbs., and says: "Sown 16th May on sandy loam; harvested 29th August; no rust or smut; straw good." Weight of sample, 50½ lbs. per bushel.

Concerning a variety of barley called the Danish Chevalier, Professor Saunders says:

"The results of field crops of this variety on the Experimental Farms during the past season are as follows: Central Experimental Farm, from 23½ to 25½ bushels per acre, weighing from 51 to 52 lbs. per bushel; at Brandon, Man., 51½ bushels per acre, weighing 53 lbs. per bushel; and at Indian Head, N. W. T., 46 10 48 bushel per acre, weighing 47½ lbs. per bushel. The average yield, as far as given in one hundred reports from Ontario, is 52½ lbs.; of twenty-two from Quebec, 39½ lbs.; thirteen from Nova Scotia, 52½ lbs.; three from New Brunswick, 33½ lbs.; nine from Prince Edward Island, 68½ lbs.; ten from Manitoba, 60½ lbs.; twenty-five from the Northwest Territories, 77½ lbs.; and one report from British Columbia, 33 lbs." Wellington Mutch, of Eldon, P. E. I., had 100 lbs. from 3 lbs. sown, and reports: "Sown 17th May, on light but fairly rich soil; harvested 28th August; no rust or smut, straw light and short; very little barley sown here, but think this better than barley generally sown here." The weight of this sample was 50 lbs. per bushel. James Brown, of Stanley Bridge, P. E. I., had 85 lbs., and says: "Sown 5th June, on heavy soil, summer fallowed; harvested 9th September; no rust or smut; straw dark with continued wet weather." Weight of sample 49½ lbs.

"As to 'Boardless Barley' the average yield as given in 65 reports from Ontario is 70½ lbs.; of 26 from Quebec, 34 lbs.; of three from Nova Scotia 25 2-3 lbs.; one from New Brunswick, 76 lbs.; three from Prince Edward Island, 63 lbs.; four from Manitoba, 60½ lbs.; and two from the Northwest Territories, 42 lbs. Hugh McQueen, of Orwell, P. E. I., had a yield of 40 lbs., and reports: "Sown 23rd May on a rich mellow soil; harvested 10th September; no rust or smut; straw white and clean." Sample weighed 49½ lbs. per bushel.

Of Black Tartarian oats a very fine lot was imported from Scotland in the spring of 1890, weighing 42 lbs. per bushel, but they did not succeed, on the whole, so well as was expected. At the Central Farm the yield was 26½ bushels per acre, weighing 35 lbs. per bushel; at Nappan, N. S., 51 bushels per acre, weighing 33 lbs. per bushel; at Brandon, Man., the yield was

77 bushels, 14 lbs. per acre, weighing 34 lbs. per bushel; and at Indian Head, 74 bushels, 30 lbs. per acre, weighing 40 lbs. per bushel. A. E. Dewar, of Southport, P. E. I., had 120 lbs. from 3 lbs. sown. He says: "Sown, 12th May, on clay loam; harvested 14th September; no rust, no smut, straw very stout, later than other kinds; Prize Cluster gave 108 lbs. from 3 lbs. of seed. The season was the worst for oats we have had here for many years." This sample weighed 32 lbs. per bushel.

The results of field experiments with Prize Cluster oats during the past year are as follows:—At the Central Experimental Farm the yield has varied on different soils (excluding those plots which were purposely sown late) from 37 bushels and 2 pounds to 28½ bushels, weighing from 41 to 42 pounds per bushel. On the Experimental Farm at Nappan, N. S., the yield has been 22½ bushels per acre, weighing 40 lbs. per bushel, at Brandon, Man., 54 bushels 14 lbs. per acre, weighing 42½ lbs. per bushel, and at Indian Head, in the Northwest Territories, 63 bushels per acre, weighing 45 lbs. per bushel. In time of ripening it has generally proved from two or three days to a week or more earlier than most other sorts. From P. E. I. the number of reports received were 24; average yield, from 3 lbs. 65½ lbs.; average weight per bushel, 40½ lbs. The heaviest sample weighed 43½ lbs. per bushel, and was grown by J. Wisner, of Monaghan, P. E. I., who reports a yield of 70 lbs., James Corcoran, of Piusville, Lot 4, P. E. I., reports a yield of 180 lbs. from 3 lbs. sown, and says: "Sown June 3rd, on sandy loam (date of harvesting not given); no rust, no smut, straw bright yellow. I will sow all these oats another season." The sample sent weighed 37½ lbs. per bushel. E. T. Wright, of Middleton, P. E. I., had a yield of 110 lbs. from 3 lbs. of seed. He says: "Sown 6th May, harvested 25th August." Though our oats were all, or nearly all, rusted more or less, this was bright and clean—no rust. Straw medium length, and stronger and stiffer than some other varieties of white oats that I have grown. This is the earliest ripening variety of oats that we have sown, and is as heavy as any other white oat grown here. I think this is the very best variety of white oats that we have tested on our farm; am well pleased with it." The sample sent weighed 39½ lbs. per bushel.

### Obituary.

On the morning of April 8th, James McDonald, Esq., a universally respected resident of Fort Augustus, peacefully passed away at his home, Webster's Corner, Queen's County, in the 66th year of his age. Deceased, though a modest and unassuming member of society, was always active in assisting anything intended for the general weal, and was always foremost with help and advice to promote the welfare of his native parish church of which he was a trustee for nearly twenty years. His long and painful illness, extending over three years, was borne with fortitude and in a truly christian spirit. A very respectable number followed his remains to Fort Augustus Church where High Mass was celebrated and the final rites performed by the pastor, Rev. Allan J. McDonald, assisted by Rev. James E. McDonald, Kelly's Cross. He leaves a sorrowing widow, seven daughters and one son, besides a large number of friends and relatives to mourn their loss. R. I. P.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

#### Scarcity of Fodder.

SIR,—The scarcity of cattle feed in this County is more prevalent than was some time ago anticipated. A great many cattle have died and many others have got so weak that they had to be slaughtered. The scarcity of this commodity will be a serious loss to farmers, as the seed intended for sowing and planting will be used for to save the stock, and the high price of potatoes and oats (the staple product of this County) will put it beyond the reach of the unfortunate farmer. Yet in the midst of this want and suffering there are farmers in this County who were blessed with an abundant crop of hay last season, who have hardened their hearts against their unfortunate brother farmers, and refused time and again to sell their hay at less than twenty dollars a ton. On account of the delay of the Stanley in Pictou last week, some were under the stern necessity of giving those oppressors their coveted prices. The circumstance above referred to reminds me of a story I heard from the lips of an eminent Divine:—

"In some remote part of Scotland there lived a farmer who fared sumptuously every day, but he was generally considered an extortioner, as he would not sell his produce until he got a famine price for it. On one occasion the price of wheat had declined, and he made up his mind to keep it over another season; and, as he anticipated, the price had risen to suit his capacious maw, he made up his mind to sell, and accordingly he procured a ladder and mounted the stack to remove the thatch, when suddenly he fell through and was devoured by rats and snakes which had collected there for a feast on the extortioner's grain, and they left nothing but the outer shell which was wisely and ingeniously reserved by these voracious reptiles to shelter them from the inclemency of the weather."

MORAL.—Let others beware lest a similar fate overtake them.

A LIBERAL FARMER. King's Co., April 9th, 1891.

COMING IN WELL.—An Ottawa despatch says that the return books sent last April by the Department of Agriculture to the medical men throughout Canada, with the request that they should be returned on the date of the census with particulars of deaths during the year, are coming in very generally and will enable the mortality statistics to be prepared much more accurately than heretofore.

## Stop that CHRONIC COUGH NOW!

For if you do not it may become consumptive. For Consumption, Scrophula, General Debility and Wasting Diseases, there is nothing like

## SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and HYPOPHOSPHITES Of Lime and Soda.

It is almost as palatable as milk. Far better than other so-called Emulsions. A wonderful flesh producer.

SCOTT'S EMULSION is put up in a salmon color wrapper. Be sure and get the genuine. Sold by all Dealers at 50c. and \$1.00. SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

## REV FREDERIC E. J. LLOYD

IS NOW PREPARED TO TAKE

Pupils for Instruction in Singing, etc.

Apply at MRS. KENNEDY'S, Hillsboro Square 1w-mch31

## DYSPEPTICURE THE SPECIFIC FOR DYSPEPSIA

Dyspeptiure aids Digestion. Dyspeptiure cures Indigestion.

The most serious and long-standing cases of Chronic Dyspepsia positively cured by Dyspeptiure.

Price per bottle 75c and 1.00 (large bottles four times size of small.)

Charles K. Short, St. John, N.B. SOLD EVERYWHERE.

## BLACK CASHMERE

—AND— FRENCH MERINOS.

Special Value for 50 Cents. Special Value for 60 Cents.

We have placed on the Counters two lines of CASHMERE and MERINO at above prices. These goods are ALL WOOL and 46 inches wide, and will be found the best value ever offered in Charlottetown.

STANLEY BROS., Brown's Block. mch13

## SALT! SALT!

5,000 BAGS LIVERPOOL SALT, full sized bags, to arrive about the 15th of May, and will be sold low whilst landing.

PEAKE BROS. & CO. Ch'town, April 2, 1891—cod 1f

## Molasses and Sugar, NEW CROP.

Two Direct Cargoes due here first Opening of Navigation.

BARBADOES } MOLASSES, Choice at Quality, DEMERARA } TRINIDAD } Hhds. BARBADOES SUGAR, At lowest current rates while landing. CARVELL BROS. mch26—cod

## CAKE AND PASTRY DELICIOUS!

BREAD AND BISCUITS Light and Flaky!

Pure and Wholesome!

WHEN MADE WITH

## WOODILL'S

GERMAN BAKING POWDER.

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