

Cheerfulness is something
Jam, it is hard to spread it with-
out getting some of it on yourself.

Morning Daily Founded 1887.
The Guardian, Three Cents

God does not comfort His people
to make them comfortable, but to
make them comforters.

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TAEJON FALLS TO TANK LED NORTH KOREAN ATTACK

Marine Corps Calls Up All Ground Reserves

United States Partially Blames War on Russia

WASHINGTON, July 20—(AP)—The United States in an official white paper marshalled evidence today that Russia along with the North Korean Communists was to blame for the Korean crisis. Denouncing the invasion as a "brutal blow to the peace of the world," a 68-page step-by-step record contained charges that Moscow flouted its post-war agreements and defied the United Nations by creating and backing the North Korea regime. Then after the attack was launched, the white paper noted, Russia refused an American plea for co-operation in restoring peace by refusing to "interfere in the internal affairs" of Korea. There was no contention, however, that Moscow directly ordered or sanctioned the Communist attack. The State Department published the record with the explanation it had the responsibility for placing "full and accurate information" on the crisis before the American people and the world. Included were the texts of 101 documents. The State Department summarized Russia's role in Korea in a narrative which related:

1. Russia at Potsdam and at the time of declaring war against Japan pledged that Korea "in due course" should become free and independent.
2. The 38th parallel dividing line between North and South Korea was established only as a temporary expedient to avoid confusion in accepting the surrender of the Japanese. Russia quickly moved in troops and "arbitrarily" made the line a permanent division.
3. After agreeing at the Moscow conference in late 1945 to help set up a provisional democratic government for all Korea, Russia blocked all efforts to this end.
4. When the U. S. in trying to end the stalemate referred the dispute to the U. N., Russia adopted a "negative attitude" and barred from North Korea a U. N. commission which was named to supervise elections. While the U. S. and 31 other countries extended recognition to the South Korean Republic, Russia vetoed its entry into the U. N.
5. Meantime the Soviet Union established the North Korea Communist regime which "has lived, as it was created, in complete defiance of the U. N."

Coming Events

- **Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- **Kelly's Cross Picnic, Tuesday, July 25th.
- **Reserve Wednesday, July 26th for Tignish Parish Picnic.
- **St. Teresa's Tea Party, Wednesday, August 9th.
- **Dance, New Iona East School, Friday, July 21st.
- **Hope River Picnic Wednesday, July 26th.
- **Ice cream and dance in Brookvale school Thursday, July 20.
- **Douglas Fairbanks as "The Fighting Flynt," North Rustico, Saturday, July 22nd, 8:30 p.m.
- **Tracade Picnic Wednesday, July 26. Games, etc. Dancing afterwards.
- **Dance in Forest Hill Hall, Monday night, July 24th. Ice cream.
- **Reserve August 7th for Junior Farmers Field Day at Upton Experimental Farm.
- **Dance, French River Hall, Monday, July 24. Dancing 9 till 1 Good music. Canteen service.
- **Ice Cream and Dance, Fort Augustus Hall, Friday, July 21. Burke's Orchestra.
- **See "Gas House Kids in Hollywood" at Hunter's River tonight at 8:30.
- **Dance in Kelly's Cross School, Friday night, July 21. Refreshments. McNeil's Orchestra.
- **Regular Dance, East Royal Rink Hall, Friday. Bus leaving Bus Terminal 9:45.
- **Dance in Emerald Hall, Friday, July 21st in aid of girls softball team. Good music. Canteen service.
- **Don't miss West Covehead Congregational Church tea, Wednesday, July 26th on church grounds.
- **Chicken and Ham Supper, Little Pond Hall, Monday, July 24. Supper served from five to ten o'clock.
- **Now in stock, D. D. T. potato sprays—Peronos, Aresenate of Lime, Bluestone and Hydrate of Lime. Dillon & Spillitt.
- **Modern and old time dance in Beaver Club Hall, Montague, postponed from Thursday until Tuesday, July 25th. Bright Spot orchestra.
- **Come to the Special Dance Saturday, July 22, Islanders' Country Club, Travellers Rest. Art Gallan's Melody Boys five piece orchestra.
- **Unloading car bulk wheat on siding at our warehouse Water St. West. Summerside, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, 8:40 a.m. bus. Bring bags. F. E. Morris' Feed Service.
- **"Killer McCoy", with Mickey Rooney, is the show, Wood Island, Monday; Millview, Tuesday; Sturgeon, Wednesday; Cardigan, Thursday; Eldon, Friday; Bridgetown, Saturday.

Canada's Interest In U. N. Force Disclosed

OTTAWA, July 20—(CP)—Canada's interest—one official called it "a sympathetic interest"—in a United Nations International Force for Korea was made known to Lake Success today as Ottawa moved into a period of expanded emphasis on defence. Although the government has no intention of taking the initiative for such a formation, it promptly raised the possibility that cabinet will again find itself confronted with the toughest question of all arising from the Korean war—whether to send ground troops. The idea of an international force is being discussed among the U. N. secretariat, but so far in an inconclusive, informal way. It is felt here to have its attractions, but also its great practical difficulties.

Submarine Seen Near N. B. Coast

SAINT JOHN, N. B., July 20—(CP)—George Tiner started to pull up one of his lobster traps—but it was a submarine that appeared. The trap now is lying on the ocean floor off Chance Point harbor near here, and "as far as I'm concerned, it can stay there," he started Mr. Tiner said today. The 62-year-old fisherman said the submarine appeared in dense fog and then crashed-dived almost immediately. Naval intelligence officer at Halifax said United States submarines are on exercises off here but none were reported in the Chance Harbor area.

- **Don't miss the fiddlers and step dancers contest at Vernon River Hall, Thursday, July 27.
- **Show Kinkora Hall, Friday, July 21st. Good entertainment.
- **Dance, Gowan Brae Cheese Factory, Monday, July 24.
- **Reserve August 9th for Chick-on Supper at Kinkora.
- **Crapaud W.M.S. Pantry Sale at Brent Wood's store, Saturday evening.
- **Final Junior Farmers debate, St. Margaret vs. Bedouque-Freestown at Vocational School, Charlottetown, July 26 at 8:30.
- **Regular dance, Morell Community Hall, Monday, July 24. Music by George Chappelle and His Merry Islanders.
- **Baseball dance, Kinkora Hall, Monday, July 24. Ted Ahearn's Orchestra. Door prize. Admission 50c.
- **We are killing off our year-old fowl. Orders received will be delivered the following morning. Try us for prices and quality. Phone 2812-1.
- **Notice—All interested in Springtime Cemetery are requested to meet there Saturday afternoon, July 22 at 2 p.m., to restate plots and straighten stones. Signed Trustees.
- **Sandy's Theatre Under the Stars—Shows every Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday nights. Car service, sandwiches and soft drinks.

Army Combat Teams Alerted For Far East

WASHINGTON, July 20—(AP)—The United States Marine Corps announced today it was calling all organized reserve ground units to active duty. Officials said these reserves totalled about 47,000 officers and enlisted men. The navy summoned several air reserve units, said by officials to total 9,000 officers and 3,000 men. The army issued an alert to a number of regular army combat teams around the country to get ready to move to the Far East. The naval air service is formed around 27 air stations, and includes more than 350 "fully organized squadrons," the navy said. Most units have Second World War planes but some have later type. The army said: "Several combat and supporting units from each of the six army areas, in addition to those previously announced, have been alerted for movement in the near future to the Far East command." Authority for the armed forces to summon reserves to active duty was announced Wednesday by President Truman as he pointed the United States toward a vast wartime readiness. In Congress, action neared on two military manpower bills sought by the President. The armed services committees of the Senate and the House of Representatives set tomorrow for consideration of measures to:

1. Take the legal limit of 2,005,000 men off the three armed forces. The number of uniforms actually is some 500,000 short of that.

Defence Program To Affect Housing

OTTAWA, July 20—(CP)—Government officials are going to watch closely the effect of the accelerated defence programs of Canada and United States on this country's housing construction program. An official of Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation, the government agency administering all federal housing legislation, said today in an interview that a slowing down of the home-building boom in United States could mean a reduction in lumber purchases in Canada. Heavy United States demand for Canadian lumber, particularly from British Columbia, has sent lumber prices soaring recently and caused shortages. But a better lumber supply might be offset by a shortage of other building materials. Increased use of steel in defence projects could cause a shortage of such things as bathtubs and furnaces.

British Ambassador Calls On Gromyko

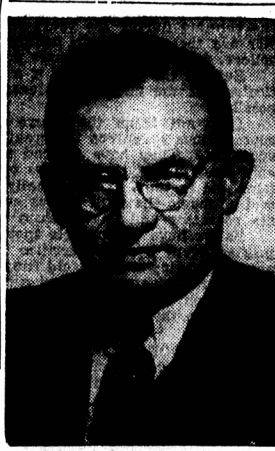
MOSCOW, July 20—(AP)—The British Embassy announced that Ambassador Sir David Kelly called on the Russian deputy foreign minister, Andrei A. Gromyko, tonight. The embassy statement said the call was made to enable Kelly "to deliver the communication" to which Prime Minister Attlee made reference in his statement today. It was the second time this week that Kelly has been at the Soviet foreign ministry.

Guilty Of Giving Atomic Bomb Secrets To Russia

PHILADELPHIA, July 20—(AP)—Harry Gold pleaded guilty to espionage charges today and was committed to prison to await sentencing. The judge delayed sentencing until an investigation of Gold's background is completed. Court sources said the inquiry may last until September. The judge admitted he does not know what sentence to impose. He asked U. S. Attorney Gerald A. Gleason to "have the government make a recommendation." Gold was the first of four United States citizens to be accused of delivering secrets to the Russians. The others, Alfred Dean Black, 44, Syracuse, N. Y.; David Greenglass, 32, and Julius Rosenberg, 32, both of New York, have not yet pleaded to government charges.

Young Canadians Asked To Enlist By Claxton

OTTAWA, July 20—(CP)—Defence Minister Claxton tonight issued a call for young Canadians to join their country's armed forces. "I believe the Canadian forces today are as fine and fit a body of men as we have ever had under our colors at any time," said Mr. Claxton in a 15-minute radio address prepared for delivery over the trans-Canada network of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation. "What we want now is more of the same kind." Solicitor General Hugues Lapointe made a similar appeal for new recruits in an address over the French network of the CBC. Mr. Claxton assured his listeners that Canada's accelerated defence program, announced yesterday by Prime Minister St. Laurent, "doesn't mean that we expect another world war." He added: "It does mean that by being in as good a state of preparation as the resources made available permit we will be doing our part to prevent war."



Defense Minister Claxton

Says Russia Decided On War Against U. S. In 1949

WASHINGTON, July 20—(AP)—A former deputy chief of United States naval intelligence says the Russian politburo has decided to move against the United States before 1955. Retired Admiral Ellis S. Zacharias makes this assertion in a book, "Behind Closed Doors," published today (G. P. Putnam's Sons). (Zacharias said today that the Korean war, which began after he completed the book, is not the Russo-American conflict which is "likely to materialize some time between the summer of 1952 and the fall of 1956," but instead is "war by proxy.") Zacharias says the Russian high command decided on the Russian side of the politburo that would up at 5 a.m. Jan. 28, 1949. He writes: "This strange nocturnal drama was described in a special intelligence report, to which we gained access, by one of the men who were present: a young colonel of the guards, staff member of Marshal Voroshilov's military subcommittee within the politburo."

England To Buy Canada's Newsprint

LONDON, July 20—(CP)—The Government announced today it has decided to buy 37,500 long tons of Canadian newsprint during the second half of 1951. A similar order for the first half of 1951 was disclosed earlier. Harold Wilson, president of the Board of Trade, attached one string to the House of Commons announcement—he said the contracts must be placed for delivery before the end of 1951. The Government decision was not unexpected. Wilson told the press this week that he was discussing with the treasury the possibility of making more dollars available for Canadian newsprint. The announcement followed a statement early this week by the newsprint supply company, which allocates supplies to British newspapers, that stocks for 1951 are "highly precarious and uncertain."

Young Boy Killed By Train

(By The Canadian Press) ALMONTE, Ont., July 20—A 12-year-old boy, stepping aside to shepherd three younger companions ahead of him, was killed today when a freight train suddenly bore down on them as the boys were heading across a railway bridge to their favorite swimming hole.

Leopold Restored To Belgium Throne

BRUSSELS, July 20—(AP)—Parliament voted late today to restore King Leopold to the Belgian throne, opening the way for his immediate return from exile in Switzerland. The legislators, in an atmosphere of bitterness, decided issues debated among Belgians for 10 years, in war and in peace. "This thing is not finished," growled Paul-Henri Spaak, Socialist former premier and leader of the anti-Leopold opposition. "Now it starts upon another stage." The Socialists have threatened non-cooperation, general strikes and other demonstrations against the 48-year-old monarch. Socialists, almost all Liberals and Communists, who oppose the king, walked from the joint session of the House and Senate before the final test, which they know they could not win. The walkout left the pro-Leopold Catholic Social Christian majority unopposed. "You remain alone to carry out one of the gravest and most disastrous acts in our nation's history," Spaak warned the Social Christians just before the walkout.

City Left In Flames By Weary American Troops

TOKYO, July 21—(Friday)—(CP)—Weary United States troops Thursday withdrew from Taejon, leaving the city ablaze after a day of bitter street fighting. Reuters correspondent Derek Pearce reported from the front that North Korean forces, using guerrillas and snipers to infiltrate behind American positions, made a mass attack before dawn from the north and west. Tanks led the attack. Pearce said American soldiers fought a grim, hide-and-seek battle with the Communist forces. North Korean guns pounded the defenders with artillery, believed to be horse-drawn. Field dispatches described the American retreat as fairly orderly. The North Korean radio announced that Taejon had been captured at noon Thursday. Gen. MacArthur's communique covering action up to nightfall Thursday said Taejon remained in American hands, but this information was presumed older than field dispatches. As the 24th division fell back, the whereabouts of its commander, Maj.-Gen. William F. Dean, aroused concern. He was seen late Thursday with a tank-killer team in action. An army spokesman in the field, however, displayed no fear that the general was missing. American defenders rushed a new and effective big bazooka—a 3.5 rocket launcher—into the fighting around Taejon. At the same time fighter planes almost scraped hillsides shooting up enemy artillery trying to cut the American escape route. The Reds lost at least 13 tanks.

High Defense Costs May Bring Canadian Tax Boost

OTTAWA, July 20—(CP)—Taxes may jump next year as a result of Korean war. A government official said today that looks as a "real possibility" if Canada has to step deeper into the Korean conflict. The official said he believed that if Canada's commitments were stabilized at the current level—three destroyers and eight North Stars—the costs could be met through the budgetary surplus expected to emerge at the end of the current fiscal year. But, with the government's decision to step up recruiting in the three fighting forces and expand Canada's armaments production, this would take more than money that the surplus was expected to produce. On top of this is the expectation that Canada will put more transport planes in the trans-Pacific airlift to meet the request of the United Nations for more aircraft to move supplies into the battle zone. Finance Minister Abbot estimated in his budget a surplus of about \$20,000,000, but it may reach \$30,000,000. What the eventual cost will be for Canada's total participation in the battle to oust the communists from South Korea still is unknown. It could run well into the hundreds of millions. The official said the government's plan likely would be to increase taxation to follow through a "pay-as-you-go" policy. This is favored rather than a war loan which would mean an expansion of the national debt, now totalling about \$11,000,000,000. All this, said the official, is based on the expectation that war in Korea will be a long and hard battle. Just what part of the Canadian population would feel the pinch in the case of increased taxes was a matter of speculation. It was noted, however, that President Truman has indicated he will ask for higher taxes particularly on the corporation level. It was suggested here that Canada might take the same steps since the government was particularly concerned with inflationary trends developing from the huge outlay of defence funds by the U. S. Canada also is giving consideration to stepping up her own spending for armaments and discussions now are going on to expand the government's armaments production. The discussions are expected to lead to expansion of production of small arms weapons and ammunition in government plants in Quebec and Ontario. In addition, contracts are expected to be let to various commercial firms for the production of additional guns and other armaments.

Korea At-A-Glance

(By The Associated Press) KOREA—Americans withdraw from flaming Taejon. Whereabouts of Maj.-Gen. William F. Dean, U. S. 24th Division commander, still unknown. Americans rush new and effective big bazooka into conflict. Reds lose 13 tanks. Fleet air arm destroys 18 enemy planes. U. S. 5th Air Force bags 14 enemy fighters and one bomber. WASHINGTON—Marine Corps announces all organized marine ground reserves being called to active duty. Navy calls several air reserve units. Regular army combat units put on alert for movement to Far East. Commerce Department revokes licenses to ship U. S. goods to Communist China.

Near Fist-Fight In U. S. Senate

WASHINGTON, July 20—(AP)—A near fist-fight, name calling, and an effort to play a phonograph in the Senate provided a brisk sequel today to formal Senate acceptance of a Democratic report denouncing Senator Joseph McCarthy (Rep. Wis.) for his Communist-in-government charges. The report, branding McCarthy's charges as a "frivolous and baseless" report by a 45-37 vote, divided strictly on party lines. The more spectacular parts of the proceedings came later. Senator Kenneth S. Wherry of Nebraska, the Republican floor leader, and Senator Millard Tydings of Maryland, who headed the Democratic majority on the subcommittee which submitted the report. Edward P. Morgan, husky, 37-year-old former F.B.I. agent who served as counsel for the Tydings subcommittee. A dispute, boiled up between Wherry and Morgan, and, as their argument reached a climax, the two men stepped outside the Senate. There were unconfirmed reports that blows were attempted by both men, but none landed.



TORONTO, July 20—(CP)—Min and max temps: Victoria 51 67; Edmonton 50 68; Regina 56 72; Winnipeg 60 78; White River 41 74; Toronto 58 76; Ottawa 52 75; Montreal 60 74; Quebec 57 71; St. John 55-; Moncton 49 72; Halifax 60 71; Charlottetown 53 70; Sydney 60 72; Yarmouth 53 67; St. John's 54 64.

HALIFAX, July 20—(CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Weather Office in Halifax. Synopsis—although the Central Maritimes had clear skies tonight, clouds covered the Northern and Southern boundaries of the district. Prince Edward Island, eastern New Brunswick counties, Saint John River Valleys, Bay of Chaleur—clear with temperatures unchanged. Light winds. Low early Friday morning, and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 53 and 75, Moncton 50 and 75, Fredericton 46 and 75, Saint John 50 and 73, Edmundston 46 and 73, Campbellton 48 and 73. Summary for Friday—clear.

TIDES High tide today at 2.51 a.m. and 3.01 p.m. Sun rises at 4.45 a.m. and sets at 7.53 p.m. Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN - TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE DAILY

Lv. Borden 9:10 A.M.	Lv. Tormentine 9:10 A.M.
10:35 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.
2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:50 P.M.	4:50 P.M.
7:50 P.M.	7:50 P.M.
9:50 P.M.	9:50 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS - CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

Lv. Wood Islands 7 A.M., 9 A.M., 11 A.M., 1 P.M., 3 P.M., 5 P.M.	Lv. Caribou 7 A.M., 9 A.M., 11 A.M., 1 P.M., 3 P.M., 5 P.M.
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