

Cheapsens' should not be sought  
at the expense of goodness.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

He who would live long and well  
must live like a poor man.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887  
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

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# ENTOMBED MEN BROUGHT SAFELY TO SURFACE

## SUPPLEMENTARY ESTIMATES TABLED

### HAS PRAISE FOR RESCUERS

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)  
HALIFAX, April 23.—Early this morning Hon. Angus L. Macdonald, Premier of Nova Scotia, paid tribute to the men who had risked their lives to effect the rescue of the two Toronto men entombed in the Moose River mine. The Premier's statement given to the Canadian Press was as follows: "We are very grateful for all the work done by the people of Nova Scotia and other parts of Canada. We are particularly grateful for help received from Ontario, the native province of the three men. Their encouragement and assistance has been extremely valuable. No praise can be too high for the rescuers who risked their lives in the dangerous shafts of the Moose River Mine. The world applauds the courage and fortitude of the men who effected the rescue."

### Rescuers Risked Lives For Entombed Men



### COMING EVENTS

- "Dance at Pownal April 24th. L-3923-4-22-21.
- "Special meeting Ladies Aid Prince Edward Island Hospital Wednesday, 8.30. L-3976-4-21-21.
- "Don't forget Girl Guide cake sale at Holman's this Saturday. L-3764
- "Rummage sale Baptist School-room Saturday evening, 6.30 sharp. L-3991
- "Kirk Troop Boy Scout entertainment in Church Hall Friday night, 7.30. L-3985
- "Dr. LaCoursiere, Dentist, will be in Murray River April 23rd, 24th, 25th and 27th. L-3939-4-22-11.
- "Buying live hogs at Albany Thursday 23rd, Emerald Friday 24th until noon. Signed G. C. Green. L-37654-22-21.
- "A meeting of the shareholders of York Central Rink will be held at York Hall Friday, April 24. L-3993
- "Concert, Pie Social and Dance, Alton Hall, Friday, April 24th. Proceeds in aid of school. L-3920-4-22-21.
- "Long Creek Y. P. S. Concert Friday night, April 24th. Admission 10c-20c. Luncheon. L-3937-4-22-11.
- "Come to big dance Tracadie Cross School, Friday, April 24. Good music. L-3981-4-23-11.
- "1936 Oil Burners installed, serviced, guaranteed ten years. \$28.00. H. Bernard, Stanley Bridge. L-3982-4-23-21.
- "Four act play "Happy Valley" in Wood Island Orange Hall Saturday, April 25th. Specialties between acts. Admission 25c. Children 10c. L-3942-4-22-11.
- "Clark's spring sale at Montague will be continued until Saturday, April 25th on account of weather conditions. Big bargains. L-3981
- "Borden Line Club leading livestock every Wednesday at Albany, hours 12 to 3 o'clock. List stock with secretary. Remember loading every Wednesday. L-3916
- "Kinkora Hall on Monday evening, April 27th, three act drama by Charlottetown players with city orchestra, in Kinkora. One of the most thrilling dramas ever presented here. L-3988
- "Monthly meeting Ladies Auxiliary Canadian Legion Friday evening, April 24th at 7.30. Dr. Crotesau of Prince of Wales College and St. Dunstan's University teaching staff will address the meeting. All members please attend. L-3940-4-22-11.
- "Livestock Marketing Board leading hogs through local shipping clubs during week of April 27 as follows: Monday, Alma, Missouche; Tuesday, Kensington, Uigg, Montague, Cardigan, Elmira, Souris, St. Peter's, Morell; Wednesday forenoon until train time, Mt. Stewart, York, Winaboo, Willsboro, Hunter River, Swadlow from 11 to 1 o'clock; Borden Line at Albany 12 to 3 o'clock. List your stock with local secretary. L-3968

### Led Daring Draegermen

Copyright, 1936 (By Jack Simpson, Captain of the Stellarton Draegermen, written exclusively for The Canadian Press.)  
MOOSE RIVER, N. S., April 23.—(Thursday)—My boys went down with the intention of staying down until they brought out Dr. Robertson and Alfred Scadding and they did. I am proud of them.  
We don't care about the risk—that's what makes the job worth while. I wanted to go down the Reynolds shaft a day or two after the cave-in—long ago.  
As it is, we did not make any start until early Monday morning—except for a little digging the previous week before the officials said it was too dangerous. We would have had them up long ago if we had been allowed to go down the Reynolds shaft when we wanted to—when we first came.  
I don't take any chances. I have a wife and two children at home in Stellarton.  
The way we went in, the tunnel will be safe for a week or so. But every night at 12 or 1 o'clock, the ground will crack and snap and settle.

### PENETRATE TO DEBRA BIRHAN

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
ROME, April 22.—Premier Mussolini opened Italy's war coffers again tonight as Fascist columns in Ethiopia were reliably reported to have penetrated to Debra Birhan, holy city of Shoa Province.  
Less than 70 miles from Addis Ababa, the Holy City is the first settlement in the path of the Blackshirt troops on the high plateau leading to the Ethiopian capital.  
The new war appropriations announced by Il Duce sent a flow of 1,440,000,000 lire (approximately \$115,000,000) to the credit of his fighting machine.  
Military sources in Rome expressed the belief Emperor Haile Selassie's warriors might make a final stand at the Ciaccia River beyond Debra Birhan where the stream is crossed by an iron bridge erected by former Emperor Menelik.  
The new financial additions to the war chest brought the total appropriations to 10,055,000,000 lire—approximately \$800,000,000.  
Insurrection Reported  
ADDIS ABABA, April 22.—(C. P.)—A serious insurrection among the northern Ethiopian armies was reported unofficially in Addis Ababa today as the youthful Crown Prince Asfa Wosan returned to the rumsackle old palace to resume his place as his father's deputy in the capital.

### "Now Boys Take It Easy"

(Copyright, 1936, by The Canadian Press)  
(By Joseph Nearing, Stellarton Draegerman, written exclusively for The Canadian Press.)  
MOOSE RIVER, N. S., April 23.—(Thursday)—There were two men in ahead of me—the ones on the face.  
When I wriggled through, the two men—Dr. Robertson and Scadding, were sitting up laughing. One of them has a tooth out in front.  
They were tickled to death. One of our men asked them jokingly if they wanted to walk up. The little man—Scadding—replied "now boys, take it easy."  
The diamond drill hole just barely missed not entering the slope—it struck on the edge.  
When I returned to the surface I met Alfred Scadding's brother, Brad and told him his brother looked great. I said he looked "a little bit thin, maybe, but he appeared to be in good condition and he sure is happy."  
"That's the best news I've ever heard," Brad Scadding answered.

### CONFLICTING REPORTS MADE YESTERDAY

Serious And Unforeseen Difficulties Faced Rescuers.  
(By E. L. Williams, Canadian Press Staff Writer)  
(Copyright 1936 by the Canadian Press)  
MOOSE RIVER, N. S., April 22.—Dispelling fears of another cave-in at the Moose River gold mine rescue workers late tonight were rapidly hearing the end of their 10-day battle to reach two Toronto men entombed below.  
Throughout the long day and night many conflicting reports gained circulation among the watchers at the mouth of the rescue shaft. When Hon. Michael Dwyer, Nova Scotia's Minister of Mines, announced this afternoon the men had got through this was generally taken to mean that actual physical contact had been established. (The Canadian Press due to a phone error erroneously ascribed to Mr. Dwyer the direct statement that physical contact had been actually effected.)  
Premier Macdonald announced in the Nova Scotia Legislature early in the evening that serious and unforeseen difficulties faced the rescuers in their last push to the entombed men. Later, in a statement written for The Canadian Press, he quoted his Inspector of Mines in charge of rescue operations as stating there was no immediate danger of a further collapse in the interior of the mine.  
The Minister of Mines was down in the rescue tunnel throughout the early evening and was not available for comment on the many conflicting reports.

### New Political Clashes In Spain

MADRID, April 22.—The toll of Spain's post-election disorders again increased today when one person was killed and seven wounded in a new series of political clashes.  
A strike of 2,400 mine-workers and nationwide arrests of Fascists added to the mounting tension in the young republic.  
At Callosa de Segura civil guards broke up a Socialist demonstration. One of the demonstrators was killed and another severely wounded when they resisted the guardsmen.

### SEEK HITLER'S INTENTIONS

PARIS, April 22.—Foreign Minister Flaminio sought today to learn Chancellor Hitler's intentions, now that the Rhineland is reoccupied, and also checked up on the strength of France's frontier defences.  
He conferred with Andre Francois-Poncet, Ambassador to Berlin, many who is just back from Berlin, as well as Louis Felix Maurin, Minister for War, who has just ended an inspection of frontier fortifications and forces.  
In diplomatic circles it was said that Flaminio and Francois-Poncet discussed how Hitler is likely to receive forthcoming questions, including his intentions toward Austria, which Great Britain is reported already ready to pose.  
French fears were expressed that Germany may inspire a Nazi putsch in Austria soon.

### Severe Storm In Old Country

LONDON, April 22.—(G. P. Havas)—For the sixth consecutive year spring has been ushered into the United Kingdom with wintry weather. A drizzle of rain today followed snow which had blanketed many parts of the country.  
Sixteen schoolchildren from a secondary school in Bethnal Green were spending their vacation at the foot of the mountain with their master when they were caught in the storm.

### IN CONSTANT CONTACT WITH DOMINIONS

(Continued on Page 9)  
LONDON, April 22.—(C. P. Havas)—Sir Thomas Inskip, minister for coordination of defence, today assured the House of Commons that constant contact is being maintained between Great Britain and the Dominions on defence questions.  
Answering a question, Sir Thomas declared: "I can assure you that very close touch is being maintained between His Majesty's governments in this country and in the Dominions with a view to securing the greatest possible co-ordination of defence."  
"A special committee is now engaged in re-examination of the question of British food supply in emergency," Sir Thomas told another questioner who made inquiries about a possible wheat reserve.  
"The annual supply of wheat, including imports of flour, available in the United Kingdom for all purposes averaged 7,200,000 tons during the last four years," Sir Thomas told the House. "On this basis a six months reserve would amount to about 3,600,000 tons."

### \$60,000,000 SET ASIDE FOR WORK PROJECTS

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
OTTAWA, April 22.—Expenditures of nearly \$60,000,000 in works projects of all descriptions throughout the Dominion are authorized for the current fiscal year in supplementary estimates brought down in the House of Commons today by Finance Minister Dunning.  
In addition the minister is making provision for the monthly relief grants-in-aid to the provinces totalling \$26,000,000 for the year ending March 31, 1937, and for a maximum deficit of \$39,900,000 in the Canadian National Railway system for the calendar year 1936.  
The total amount in the supplementary estimates is \$124,748,743, of which all but the amount estimated as the Canadian National deficit will go toward providing employment or relief. Authorization also is provided for loans to the railways totalling \$6,412,400 to enable them to pay their share of cost of maintenance work designed to take care of those in camps for single homeless men and to complete the equipment buying program started under the Supplementary Works Act of 1935.

### \$140,000 Authorized For New National Parks In Maritimes.

(By Ralph Morton, Canadian Press Staff Writer)  
(Copyright, 1936, By The Canadian Press)  
(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
MOOSE RIVER, N. S., April 23.—Skilled doctors with every kind of equipment right on hand began today restoring Dr. D. E. Robertson and Alfred Scadding to normal strength after their 10 days of hunger and exposure in the Moose River gold mine.  
The two were brought to the surface early this morning by daring miners who had burrowed a tortuous tiny tunnel through some 200 feet of "live earth" to effect the rescue.  
And while skilled physicians under Dr. H. K. MacDonald, leading Halifax doctor, and Minister of Health Dr. F. R. Davis administered carefully nourishment and sedatives to the two rescued men, a coroner's jury prepared for a hearing to find the cause of death of Herman Hagill, third man to enter the mine Easter Sunday night.

### Dr. D. E. Robertson And Alfred Scadding Taken From Mine Early Today

Doctors Regard Condition of Cave - in Victims As Very Good  
(By Ralph Morton, Canadian Press Staff Writer)  
(Copyright, 1936, By The Canadian Press)  
(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
MOOSE RIVER, N. S., April 23.—(Thursday)—Moeu Billy Bell of New Glasgow, N. S., operator of the diamond drill that sank a 103-foot shaft last Saturday through which food was lowered to Dr. D. E. Robertson and Alfred Scadding, keeping the two alive until they were rescued today.  
Quiet and unassuming, the Nova Scotia miner whose work was responsible for the safe deliverance of the two men as that of the miners from Porcupine, Ont., Stellarton, Westville, Goldenville, Glace Bay, and other Nova Scotia mining districts, takes the best of care of his machine—he won't even sleep while his drill is running.  
Billy said that this is the first time in his experience as a drill operator that he has used a drill for life-saving.  
He recalls, however, a drill was employed by miners attempting to rescue Floyd Collins down in Kentucky, reaching the man after 17 days only to find they were 24 hours too late.  
The drill was set up Thursday and after working continuously with his co-operator, Walter Smith, and their two helpers, Peter Sullivan and Campbell MacKay for 52 hours, a shaft, 103 feet, five inches came out of the level where Dr. Robertson, Alfred Scadding and Herman Magill waited rescue. Magill died Monday morning.  
Billy modestly dismissed the fact he struck the narrow level the first time, without an accurate plan of the mine, as "luck."  
Proudly the New Glasgow man explains the drill, owned by the provincial government and sent here to aid rescue attempts by the province, will "go through anything." He said the first 14 feet they went down were through loose earth, so he had to keep his machine encased. After that it was solid rock.

### Sank Shaft That Kept Men Alive

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### TO REMAIN AT MOOSE RIVER

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
NEW YORK, April 22.—The Bureau of Advertising of the American Newspaper Publishers Association, in its annual report made public today, cited a 25 per cent gain in national newspaper advertising in 1935 over 1934.  
The 1935 revenue to newspapers from national advertisers was \$167,000,000, compared with \$163,000,000 in 1934.

### Dr. D. E. Robertson And Alfred Scadding Taken From Mine Early Today

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### CRAWLED PART WAY UP

Dr. Robertson had been able to crawl part of the way out of his prison, but Scadding was so weak he was carried part of the way on a specially constructed stretcher. Before the rescue, Dr. Robertson had reported him in great pain.  
The men were being treated in an emergency hospital fixed up in the office of the mining company owned jointly by Robertson and Magill. Scadding was their timekeeper.  
Nearby stood their wives, anxious to help the weakened men. They had slept in the tiny office building and made it their headquarters while waiting for the rescue to be made.  
Both men had been bright and cheerful when draegermen Jack Simpson and George Morrell of Stellarton and H. Hirschfield of Goldenville broke through a barrier of fallen rock to reach them.

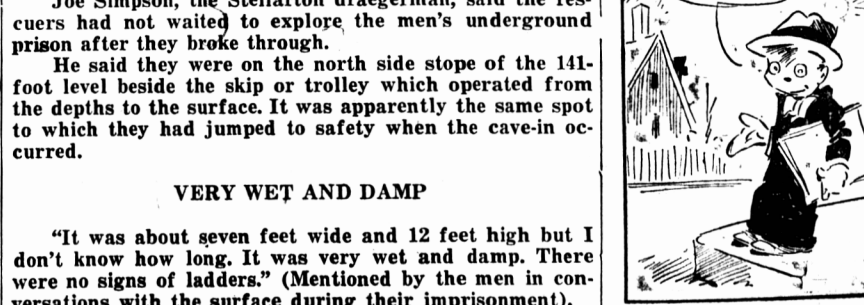
### THANKED RESCUERS

Trembling with excitement, they thanked the men and asked and answered some commonplace questions.  
"Do you fellows want to walk up?" one of the rescuers asked.  
"Take it easy," Scadding replied.  
"I think I can undertake it myself," Dr. Robertson said with a smile.  
At 2.10 this morning in the emergency hospital, Dr. H. K. MacDonald, Dr. N. D. Rankin, and Dr. Ian MacDonald issued the following statement:  
"Dr. D. E. Robertson and Alfred Scadding arrived at the improvised hospital at 1.10 a.m. today. Dr. Robertson's physical and mental condition is excellent. It is much better than anticipated. We feel he will have a rapid recovery.  
"Alfred Scadding's condition is surprisingly good. His feet were cold and swollen and somewhat blistered but we do not anticipate further trouble.

### VERY WET AND DAMP

"It was about seven feet wide and 12 feet high but I don't know how long. It was very wet and damp. There were no signs of ladders." (Mentioned by the men in conversations with the surface during their imprisonment).  
As soon as the draegermen broke through, Minister of Health Dr. F. R. Davis followed and examined the two men. It was not known early this morning if he had administered a hypodermic to Scadding as Dr. Robertson suggested from below yesterday.  
(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
MOOSE RIVER, N. S., April 23.—(Thursday)—Dr. D. E. Robertson was the first of the two Toronto men entombed in the mine for 11 days to be brought to the surface by rescue workers today. He was taken out at 12.44 A.S.T.  
The courageous doctor was carried out of the mine shaft on a stretcher.  
As he passed the weary miners he waved to them and said: "Thank you boys."  
The Doctor's first words were "good boys, where are you from?" They told him they were from Stellarton and Goldenville.

### A VILLAGE BECOMES A TOWN WITH ITS FIRST TRAFFIC LIGHT



(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
Fresh to strong west or north-west winds; partly cloudy and cool.  
TORONTO, April 22.—Minimum  
Aklavik 26 42  
Toronto 29 42  
Ottawa 22 42  
Quebec 26 38  
Saint John 32 46  
Halifax 38 48  
Charlottetown 34 44  
High tide this morning at 11.26 and tonight at 12.  
Sun sets this evening at 6.55 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.01.  
First quarter moon Tuesday, April 28, 7.16 a. m.  
Summer tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.  
THE CAR FERRY  
Leaves Borden 9.45 A. M. (Extra)  
8.05 P. M. Daily except Sunday.  
Leaves Tormentine (Extra) 11 A. M.  
I. F. M.

Any Time is Tea Time

# "SALADA" TEA

(Continued on Page 9)