

Nothing shall us rue if England
to itself do rest but true.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

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afford, is spotless reputation.

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COMPROMISE SEEN POSSIBLE IN KOREAN BUFFER ZONE

Navy Announces Big Shift In Commanders

Pravda Accepts Dare, Prints In Full Article By Herbert Morrison

Visiting Province



His Excellency Bishop O.L. Nelligan, of Windsor, Ont., is spending a few days in Charlottetown, P.E.I., as a guest of Rev. H.J. Croken, Bishop of Charlottetown. Bishop Nelligan is a former resident of Charlottetown and plans to spend a few weeks visiting relatives in that locality.

Coming Events

- Hope River Picnic, Tuesday, August 7th.
- Dance, Iona Hall, Wednesday, August 1st.
- Green Road Parish Picnic, Wednesday, August 1st.
- Corran Ban Picnic, Wednesday, August 8th.
- Dance at the Covehead Race Track, Wednesday, August 1st.
- Reserve Wednesday, August 8th, Long Creek Baptist Sunday School Picnic.
- Dance, French River Hall, Thursday night, August 2nd. Music by the Paynter Boys.
- Notice—Buying live poultry every Monday. Highest prices. G. C. Green, Emerald.
- C. Y. O. Dance in Morell Hall every Wednesday night. Chatterbox Orchestra.
- Reserve August 8th for postponed picnic—old St. Patrick's Church, Grand River.
- Collecting Hogs for Swift Canadian Co. Contact K. Macdonald, Brookfield.
- Dance, St. George's School, August 2nd. Ice Cream and Drinks. Turner's Orchestra.
- 150th Anniversary of Parish and annual Picnic at Bloomfield, August 15th.
- Come in and talk over our Purina Finance Plan, for feeding your hogs and poultry. Dillon & Spillet.
- Dance in Emerald Hall, Thursday, August 2nd. Blue Haven Ramblers Orchestra. Dancing 9:30-1:00.
- Show, Morell Community Hall, every Tuesday, Friday and Saturday, 8:30 P. M. Coming Friday and Saturday.
- For Snapshots that will not fade mail your Films and Negatives to Garnham Photo Studios, Charlottetown.
- Ice cream festival and dance, Mount Stewart Legion Hall, Aug. 1st, in aid of school. Other amusements.
- Legion Dance, North Rustico Hall, every Wednesday. Dancing from 9 until 1. Canteen service. Music by George Chappell and his Orchestra.
- New Haven Outdoor Show to-night at 9:00. Breath taking, heart warming story of a horse, "Blue Blood" in technicolor.
- Fiddling, harmonica playing, step dancing and singing contest, St. Mary's Parish Hall, Thursday, August 2nd. Admission 50c.
- Regatta, Lobster Supper, Picnic—North Rustico, Wednesday, August 1st. Supper 3 p.m. Dancing in the evening.

(By Edward Curtis)

LONDON, Aug. 1—(Wednesday)—(AP)—Foreign Secretary Herbert Morrison today told the Russian people through a Moscow newspaper that if they were really free they would know the west wants peace and Soviet leaders are sowing the seeds of war. Morrison's plain-spoken, 1,500-word statement was published in the Communist Party newspaper Pravda. In a speech at a British Press Association luncheon June 13, Morrison had challenged Pravda to print fully a statement from either him or Prime Minister Attlee. Pravda accepted the challenge. It also published a 2,600-word rebuttal. The texts of both the message and the rebuttal were made public in London at the hour of Pravda's press run. At the same time Russia's new English-language magazine, The News, announced it would give space to both United States and Russian journalists in its columns for the expression of ideas designed to promote friendly relations between our country and America.

Statement to Russians

Morrison's statement to the Russians said: "You are told that we are warring with the other countries of West Europe and the United States of America we are arming to the teeth to attack the Soviet Union; that we are engaging in an arms race; that we are preparing for..."

(Continued on page 5 col. 3)

Royal Tour Itinerary For Release Shortly

OTTAWA, July 31—(CP)—Princess Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh have approved the itinerary for their October visit to Canada and it likely will be made public later this week, it was learned today. The itinerary has been returned to Canada and now awaits study and approval by the Canadian Cabinet. However, this is expected to be a formality. Cabinet meets today and Thursday. Contents of the itinerary are a state secret, but the royal couple is expected to land at Quebec City on Oct. 1 or 2. The itinerary will take them to as many Canadian centres as possible and still keep within the Princess's request that the tour be kept informal. The royal couple is expected to spend one week on a private tour, probably on the west coast, and to make a side trip to Washington and New York.

Montreal Man Charged In Ferry Fraud Case

QUEBEC, July 31—(CP)—Crown prosecutor Noel Dorion announced today that Armand Rochette, Montreal business man, has been charged with theft of \$200,000 and fraud involving \$375,000 in the operations of La Traversée De Levis Limites of which Rochette is president. The 46-year-old Montrealer was arraigned before Judge Alexandre Michaud of Sessions Court in the judge's office. The charge was that between last Dec. 15 and Jan. 15 Rochette defrauded shareholders of a ferry company of the \$375,000 and between Dec. 15 and July 20 stole \$200,000 from the company in money and securities. The charge was laid on a complaint lodged by Yves Bernier, Levis lawyer. Gerard Levesque, Quebec lawyer, acting for Rochette asked for preliminary hearing for his client. Judge Michaud fixed Aug. 15 as the date of the hearing and bail at \$20,000. The accusation was laid after a Superior Court order yesterday forbidding the Quebec-Levis ferry company president to vote at the company's annual meeting and a special meeting to have been held in Montreal today. The court order—an interlocutory injunction—was issued by Mr. Justice Wilfrid Gauthier on a petition presented by Senator Cyrille Vallancourt, a company shareholder. Senator Vallancourt's petition contended that Rochette assumed more than half the ferry company shares "without any appearance of right and without any consent of transfer in his favor by a shareholder." The petition also contended that the meetings called for Montreal were not provided for in company by-laws.

Capt. K. L. Dyer To Command Magnificent

OTTAWA, July 31—(CP)—A 35-year-old sailor from Burma and Nova Scotia was named today to command Canada's biggest warship, the 18,000-ton aircraft carrier Magnificent, starting late this year. That appointment for Capt. Kenneth L. Dyer of Grand Pre, N.S., and Ottawa, a native of Burma, was one of 11 announced by Naval Headquarters in a big shift of captains and commodores—rank equivalents of the army's colonels and brigadiers. Both the Magnificent and the cruiser No. 2 ship, the 8,000-ton cruiser Ontario, get new skipper when the appointments take effect, mainly late this year. These were the switches: Capt. Dyer leaves the job of deputy chief of naval personnel at C. H. here to take over the Maggie from Commodore Kenneth F. Adams, 47, of Victoria, now senior naval officer at sea. Commodore Adams will come ashore in November—after a cruise to the Mediterranean—to become commodore of the R. C. N. barracks at Esquimalt, B. C. Commodore Hugh F. Pullen, 46, of Oakville, Ont., and Halifax, will relinquish command of Ontario to become commodore of the R. C. N. barracks in Halifax and officer-in-charge of the navy depot there. He succeeds Commodore Adrian M. Hope, 52, of Halifax, who is retiring. Commodore Roger E. S. Bidwell, 51, of Halifax and Ottawa, assistant chief of staff for plans, will take temporary command of H. M. C. S. Naden as commodore of R. C. N. barracks at Esquimalt and officer-in-charge of the navy depot there. Acting Commodore E. E. Patrick Tisdall, 44, of Duncan, B. C., now commodore of the Esquimalt barracks, will take command of Ontario. Capt. Edward W. Finch-Noyes, 42, of Oakville, Ont., and Halifax, former commander of the naval air station, Shearwater, at Dartmouth, N.S., comes to Ottawa to succeed Capt. Dyer. The Dartmouth post has gone to Capt. Duncan L. Raymond, 47, of Ottawa.

Arrive In City En Route To Acadian Celebration

Eighty-six members of La Survivance Francaise arrived in the City last night to take part in the Acadian celebration at Egmont Bay today. The party was headed by Rev. E. E. Gosselin, secretary of the Society of Laval University and Rev. Adrian Verette, Plymouth, New Hampshire, president of the society. Registration at the Charlottetown was made easier for the large group by the fact that registration cards had been sent to them in advance and room numbers assigned. All the visitors had to do was pick up their keys and go to their rooms. They will be guests tonight at a dinner at the Charlottetown on their return from Egmont Bay and will leave here by train Thursday morning to continue their tour of the Maritimes. Included in the mixed group are several members of the clergy and four newspapermen representing French language papers. The party will travel by bus to Egmont Bay today, leaving early this morning. Most members of the group are from Quebec Province.

Israel Gov't Improves Position In Election

TEL AVIV, Israel, July 31—(AP)—Premier David Ben-Gurion's Mapai Socialist Labor Party improved on its 1949 showing as Israel's No. 1 party in returns today from the general election and the Mapam, a pro-Zionist party for the labor vote, was nudged out of second place. The General Zionists, a liberal right-wing group which campaigned on a program of free enterprise, moved into the No. 2 spot in the race for the 120 seats of the new Knesset (parliament). The Mapai Party, which won 35.2 per cent of the votes in Israel's first general election Jan. 25, 1949, was credited with 38.6 per cent in official tabulations today from 987 of the country's 1,500 precincts. That means Ben-Gurion's party will again have the biggest voice in the Knesset, but will have to continue to work with others to run the government. That hasn't always been easy. The General Zionists had 18.9 per cent of the counted votes and the Mapam Party 11.85. The right-wing Herut (freedom) Party, formed by members of the disbanded extremist Irgun Zvai Leumi, took 7.45. The Religious Workers Party, Napool Hamisrahi, drew 6.38 per cent; the left Liberal Progressives 3.58 per cent and the Communists 3.2. The ultra-orthodox religious party Agudath Israel was given 2.25 per cent; the religious Mishrahi Party 1.76 and the Workers' Organization of Agudath Israel 1.72. Fragmentary votes were scattered among 10 other parties. Final totals are to be announced officially tomorrow. About 880,000 men and women were eligible to vote, double that in the election of 1949. Immigration accounts for much of the increase.

Well-Known U.S. Publisher Dead

GIRARD, Kas., July 31—(AP)—E. Haldeman-Julius, 62, nationally-known publisher of the "Little Blue Books," was found dead in a swimming pool at his home here tonight. He was under Federal sentence for income tax evasion. Haldeman-Julius was sentenced June 20 to six months in prison and fined \$12,500 for evasion of taxes in 1945 and 1947. He filed an appeal and was released under \$2,000 bond.

Murder Charge Laid After Triple Slaying

ORMSTOWN, Que., July 31—(CP)—A 31-year-old soldier was charged with murder today following a triple-slaying that stunned this community about 55 miles southwest of Montreal. Dead are: Mrs. Antheim Allen, 74, Antheim Allen, 67, Nelson Cusson, 74. Police announced they had booked Pte. Alcide Martin of the Royal 2nd Regiment on a charge of murder. The triple killing occurred last night at nearby Anderson Corners. Police had their first information on it when Martin, a grandson of Mrs. Allen, walked into Provincial Police headquarters in Montreal and said there had been one killing. That was about 4 A.M. today. On investigation police found three bodies in the yard of the Allen home and they gave out this story, as obtained from Martin: "The soldier, on leave, was in Montreal yesterday and had some drinks, after which he decided to visit his grandmother. He drove to Anderson Corners and there became involved in an argument with her because he had not visited her for the last six months. The argument reached a point where the soldier, father of four children went into the Allen yard with his grandfather. There he first beat the old man with his fists, then kicked him and finally stabbed him with a pocket-knife with a three-inch blade. The old man's cries attracted his wife and brought the grandmother from the house. She was powerless before Martin. But before she died her cries attracted her neighbor, Cusson. He became Martin's third victim. Then, said police, Martin drove to Montreal and about 4 A.M. today told Provincial Police he had committed a murder at Anderson Corners. "When our investigators went there they found not one murder, but three," said Inspector General Norbert Labbe of the Provincial Police. "Our men found the bodies lying in the Allen yard." An inquest was scheduled for tonight at Huntingdon, Que.

Wholesale Price Index Advances

OTTAWA, July 31—(CP)—The general wholesale price index for June advanced to a new high of 242.7, up 0.8 points from 241.9 in May, the Bureau of Statistics reported today. The index is based on 1935-39 prices equaling 100. On July 4 the Bureau reported that the cost-of-living index, also based on 1935-39 prices equaling 100, jumped 2.1 points in May to a record 184.1. The index for wholesale farm produce prices rose to 263.8 from 256.5 in May, while the indexes for general and residential building materials were lower. The general index dropped to 290.2 from 294.2; the residential index to 289.2 from 289.5.

Sharp Slump On N.Y. Stock Market

NEW YORK, July 31—(AP)—The stock market today suffered its sharpest setback in a month. Heavy profit-taking blunted the four-week recovery that followed the severe break in the market at the beginning of Korean cease-fire talks in the final week of June. Most of the selling today came in oils and chemicals that have been leading the recent forward movement. The Associated Press average of 60 stocks dropped \$1.00 and stood at \$94.90.

Butter Stocks

OTTAWA, July 31—(CP)—Stocks of creamy butter in nine Canadian cities on July 27 amounted to 24,344,000 pounds compared with 42,278,000 on the corresponding date last year, the Bureau of Statistics reported today. Holdings were smaller in each of the centres except Saskatoon and Vancouver. Stocks by cities, with totals for the similar date last year in brackets: Quebec 1,697,000 (3,274,000); Saskatoon 723,000 (477,000); Regina 534,000 (875,000); Edmonton 2,040,000 (4,282,000); Calgary 683,000 (1,850,000); Vancouver 2,082,000 (1,264,000).

But No Progress Made At 15th Cease-Fire Talks

(By Stan Carter) U. N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, Korea, Aug. 1—(Wednesday)—(AP)—Communist and United Nations negotiators today appeared ready either to attempt a compromise on where to set up a buffer zone or admit that Korean truce talks have reached a deadlock. The 16th cease-fire session at Kaesong opened at 11 a.m. today (10 p.m. EDT Tuesday). Tuesday's 15th session lasted only 94 minutes and resulted in "no progress," the U. N. command communique reported Tuesday night. For the fifth straight day the Communist delegation insisted that a 12-mile-wide buffer zone be centred along the 38th parallel. The U. N. delegation again sought to establish a 20-mile demilitarized zone along the present battle line, from 20 to 35 miles farther north. There was a possibility that Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway, supreme Allied commander, might issue a statement on the Kaesong talks. Ridgway's headquarters emphatically denied rumors that he had been instructed to set a time limit on the Kaesong talks. After Tuesday's meeting, Brig. Gen. William Nuckols, chief U.N. spokesman, told correspondents "both sides now fully understand the views of each other, although they may not appreciate it and certainly do not agree with it." (Continued on page 5 col. 2)

Premier To Welcome Chief MacLeod Here

Chief Flora MacLeod of the MacLeod Clan will be officially greeted by Premier J. Walter Jones on her arrival here Friday night at the airport. She will be accompanied by Councillor W. H. Beaton who will meet her in Moncton. Mr. Beaton is Chief of the Caledonia Club. Chief MacLeod will also be welcomed on behalf of the City by Mayor B. Earle Macdonald and she will then be escorted to the Charlottetown by the pipers. A dinner will be held in her honor at the hotel. The next morning she will pay an official call on His Honor Lieutenant Governor T. W. L. Prowse at Government House. Saturday afternoon the Chief of the Caledonia Club held day at Strathgartney. While here she will be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred MacLeod, 2 Park Terrace.

H.M.C.S. Nootka Returns From Service In Far East

VICTORIA, B.C., July 31—(CP)—Shrill whistles from the cruiser Ontario, destroyers Athabaskan and Crusader and other naval craft greeted H.M.C.S. Nootka, as the Halifax-based destroyer entered Esquimalt harbor today, marking her return to Canada after six months service with United Nations naval forces in the Far East. The ship's arrival was witnessed by a large crowd, despite the fact nearly all of her crew are eastern Canadians. As soon as the destroyer was berthed at H.M.C.S. Naden Jetty, Rear Admiral Wallace B. Creery, Pacific Coast flag officer, led an official welcoming party aboard from a naval launch. Cmdr. A.D. Fraser-Harris, skipper of the Nootka, spoke for all of the 250 men aboard his ship when he said Canada looked mightily good after six months away from it. The destroyer served on both Korean coasts during her tour of duty. Nootka's return was made by way of the Northern Pacific route. She was relieved in the Far East by H.M.C.S. Cayuga. The ship will remain at Esquimalt until Thursday when she will leave for her home port of Halifax.

Researchers Press Hunt For New Polio Vaccine

(By Howard W. Lakeside Associated Press Science Editor) NEW YORK, July 31—(AP)—A penicillin for polio is one of this year's research hopes in the annual epidemic now threatening. The new one won't be named penicillin, if discovered, but it will come from the same source, the good earth, and it will act on the same principles. Like penicillin, it will be an antibiotic. This search centres at the New York Botanical Gardens with financial support of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis. Antibiotics are substances made by germs and other invisibly-small organisms that inhibit the soil. Theoretically, these micro-organisms produce just about every chemical possible. It is virtually certain that somewhere there is a micro-family producing one that can kill the virus which causes polio. The Botanical Gardens are making the search in thousands of samples of soil, gathered from all over the earth and flown to New York. The Foundation is investing \$4,000,000 in research this year. One project is a synthetic chemical to kill polio virus. It will kill polio virus in the stomach. This aim is based on the medical belief that people get polio via food, drink or contamination entering their mouths. A third chemical is sought to bolster the human serum that comes from the blood of polio patients. The chemical, it is hoped, will add to the potency of the serum. A vaccine has been made for each of the three known polio viruses. Each one protects monkeys, but it may take years to find out whether monkey vaccines will work for humans.

Claxton Says Canada Not Fooling On Arms Standardization Stand

MONTREAL, July 31—(CP)—The Government said today that Canada is through sending major arms shipments to Europe until the British-American split over a common rifle is settled. She also is halting the flow of U. S. Garand rifles to this country until the situation is clarified. Defence Minister Claxton drove those points home in a blunt speech only two days before he goes into a two-day Washington conference with U. S., U. K. and French Defence Ministers in an effort to find a settlement or to keep the split from engulfing other small arms. He also is likely to discuss them in Ottawa tomorrow with Gen. Omar Bradley, visiting chairman of the U. S. Joint Chiefs of Staff. He spoke here as Canada, for the third time, turned over enough British-type arms for a European division, this time to Italy. She is sending them free. Mr. Claxton served notice that, in Canada's switch from British to U. S. arms, Canada now has enough U. S. weapons for a division with more coming but she is stopping further shipments of the .300-calibre Garand rifle. Canada's future rifle, he said, may well depend on the Washington meeting. In the meantime, she would rely on her stocks of 303 Lee-Enfields, the British weapon Canadians used in the last war. If she decided to drop the Garand, she could turn those she now has over to other countries. The rifle split arose when Britain, abandoning the 303, selected a 280 Belgian type while the U. S. stuck to the 300 calibre. Canadian tests have shown, the Minister said, that 303 weapons can be re-barreled to either calibre but at considerable cost. Mr. Claxton told the Italian Ambassador, Mario De Stefanis, the shipment to Italy likely will be the last big one "we shall make for some time."

HEAVY TYPHOON DAMAGE

MANILA, July 31—(AP)—The typhoon that hit Northern Luzon Island yesterday injured 10 per cent of the population and caused crops, and brought near-record rainfall. The typhoon, which had moved 340 miles northwest of Luzon, out over the China Sea.

High tide today at 8:40 A.M. and 11:00 P.M.

Sun rises today at 4:57 A.M. and sets at 7:40 P.M. Summerside, tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Daily	
Leave Borden	Leave Cape T.
9:10 A.M.	9:10 A.M.
10:35 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	1:05 P.M.
2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	4:30 P.M.
7:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
9:00 P.M.	9:00 P.M.
10:30 P.M.	10:30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU FERRY SERVICE

(Standard Time)	
Leave Wood Islands—	
Prince Nova — 7 A.M., 11 A.M.	
Chas. A. Dunning—9 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.	
Leave Caribou—	
Chas. A. Dunning—7 A.M., 11 A.M., 3 P.M.	
Prince Nova — 9 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.	
M.C.A. AIR SERVICE	
Daily Except Sunday	
Leave Charlottetown for Moncton	5:30 A.M., 11:30 A.M., 4:50 P.M.
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton	1:25 A.M., 1:25 P.M., 6:55 P.M.
Leave Charlottetown for New Glasgow—Halifax	7:40 A.M. New Glasgow & Sydney
1:50 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax	Ar. Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax
11:00 A.M. from New Glasgow & Sydney	
4:20 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax	
Charlottetown—Sydney flights daily except Sunday.	
SUNDAY ONLY	
Lv. Charlottetown for Moncton	11:30 A.M.
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton	5:55 P.M.

Rotation Scheme For Troops In Korea

OTTAWA, July 31—(CP)—Defence Headquarters is expected to announce within the next 10 days a rotation scheme for Canadian troops in Korea under which members of the 2nd Battalion, P.P.C.L.I. will be home before Christmas. The system is likely to start moving within a fairly short time and it has become clear that the Government is going to send paratroops from the 23rd Home Defence Airborne Brigade to take the place of the returning veterans. The scheme would be that men would become eligible for return home after a certain period in Korea.

WIVES, REMEMBER A HUSBAND, LIKE A GOOD EGG, GETS HARD-BOILED IF KEPT CONTINUALLY IN HOT WATER!



HALIFAX, July 31—(CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office and valid until midnight tomorrow.

Synopsis—Another disturbance is approaching the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence and showers are forecast for many regions tonight and Wednesday. Very warm air will briefly cover the Southern Maritimes on Wednesday, sending temperatures to the middle eighties in inland localities. Cooler air will spread southeastward across the Maritimes Wednesday night.

Forecasts: Prince Edward Island—Cloudy with widely scattered showers. Warmer Wednesday. Light winds becoming southerly 20 Wednesday morning, shifting Wednesday evening to northwest 15. Low early Wednesday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 55 and 80.

High tide today at 8:40 A.M. and 11:00 P.M. Sun rises today at 4:57 A.M. and sets at 7:40 P.M. Summerside, tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.