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## CHANGEVER TOMORROW

# Premier Shaw Expects Appreciation For Support

Premier Walter R. Shaw, who hands over the reins of government to a Liberal administration tomorrow, last night issued a statement in which he expressed his appreciation for the support shown him by his cabinet, the civil service and the people of Prince Edward Island during his term as premier.



PREMIER SHAW

On Thursday morning I will present to His Honour, Lt. Gov. W. J. MacDonald, the resignation of the Government of Prince Edward Island.

In looking over the past years during which I have had the honour to assume the responsibilities as premier of the province I can only say I have done my best with the assistance of the other members of the cabinet in promoting the best interests of our people.

I will leave it to the people themselves and to history to decide whether we have performed a meritorious task. I am convinced that these have been good years during which this province has taken a forward step to a better and more prosperous life.

**SPENDING SERVICE**  
I would like to express at this time my deep appreciation of the fine association with my fellow cabinet members and the splendid services they have rendered at the head of government departments. My responsibilities have been eased materially because of their loyalty and devotion to the cause of our island.

I would also like to express to the people of the Province of Prince Edward Island my appreciation for their faith in the government and its members for the very loyal and friendly manner in which they have supported the government and its policies. I would make that appreciation on a much wider field than within the realm of party politics.

**NO BITTERNESS**  
I am leaving my duties as

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The Negro does not have "endless patience," Wilkins said in his quest for economic opportunity and political equality. Psychology and employment are immediate Negro needs, he said.

**BATTLE FOR HIGHER PRICES**

# Farmers Said Advocating Withholding Their Services

**TORONTO (CP)**—Ontario farmers play "dump" milk or withhold their services if present tractor demonstrations fail to bring them higher prices, farm spokesmen said Tuesday.

John Dolmer, Ontario Farmers Union president, said Tuesday farmers have "another ace up their sleeve" if the demonstrations are not successful.

He said many farmers are advocating withholding their services if the provincial government does not act to increase prices paid farmers for their produce.

The action would be used as a last resort, Mr. Dolmer said.

**INSIDE TODAY**

existed between our people and myself.

"Lastly, I would express a great admiration for the members of our Civil Service Commission, their loyalty and the quality of services rendered to the government during the last few years.

"It was my privilege to be a civil servant for many years and I knew the problems affecting the employees of government.

**MADE IMPROVEMENT**  
"As soon as I stepped into a position of authority, I immediately endeavoured to bring to the civil service of the province conditions which were a great improvement in salaries in recognition and in the general associations between the service and the government heretofore. I trust that our contacts together will be remembered on the part of the service with the same fine estimation that I entertain for their loyalty of quality, and of service."

**'Black Power' Slogan Termed 'Unfortunate'**

**NEW YORK AP**—Negro leaders decried use of the slogan "black power" in the U.S. civil rights movement but all basically agreed that continued pressure must be exerted to provide Negroes with political, economic and social equality.

The leaders appeared Tuesday on the NBC-television program, "The Today Show."

Rev. Martin Luther King Jr., head of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, called the term "black power" "unfortunate because of certain connotations" and a "struggle for black supremacy, which is as evil as white supremacy."

All Negro movements must be militant, King said, but it does not mean they should stoop to violence in the process.

King said Negroes must gain their fair share of political and economic power and become vitally involved in the mainstream of American life.

**MUST 'CALL SHOTS'**  
Floyd B. McKissick, national director of the Congress of Racial Equality, said the term "black power" is not a new one, but the phrase actually means "the black people should have, and are going to have, the right to call the shots."

The interpretation is only on the surface, he added.

His movement, McKissick said, is directed toward "black masses" and its basis are: Political power, self-image improvement, the development of leadership and a "black consumer bloc" to exert economic pressures.

Roy Wilkins, executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, said "black power" is "a misnomer, an unfortunate choice of phrase."

**Sympathizes With Demands**

**TORONTO (CP)**—Agriculture Minister William Stewart of Ontario said Tuesday he is in full sympathy with farmer's demands for higher milk prices but increases will not come from the provincial treasury.

Mr. Stewart, who is scheduled to meet today with a delegation of about 80 farmers, said he felt higher prices should be paid farmers for milk.

However, he remained firm on earlier stunts that the provincial government is not in a position to increase prices.

**CHICKEN THIEF GETS INVITED**

**ST. JOHN'S, Nfld. (CP)**—The following appeared in a classified ad section of the "Daily News" Tuesday under the heading "Notice."

"Will the person who stole the plastic hen and rooster from the lawn at Empire Ave. on Saturday night please come back for the three chickens."

**U.K. Conservatives Demand Labor Non-Confidence Vote**

**LONDON (AP)**—The Conservative Opposition demanded Tuesday a vote of no confidence in the Labor government because of Britain's flagging economy.

Party Leader Edward Heath laid the blame at Prime Minister Wilson's door.

The loss of confidence in Britain and abroad is a loss of confidence in him, Wilson said.

Heath told the Commons House of Commons at the start of a two-day debate on the Conservative motion of censure on economic affairs.

With a 96-vote majority in the 630-seat House, Wilson was in little danger of censure and James Callaghan, chancellor of the exchequer, reflected this atmosphere in a cooing denunciation of his critics.

Callaghan declared the proposed wage-and-price freeze is a necessary step along with reduced expenditures abroad and tighter controls of sterling to shore up the pound.

Should some unemployment result, he said, it is hoped to spread it around so that its impact would be minimal.

The prime minister had said earlier that up to two per cent unemployment—about 470,000—could be sustained for the common good.

The trade unions are of mixed mind about the government's new, tough stand and they have the backing of a strong left wing in the Labor party.

**URGES CONFERENCE**  
Frank Cousins, former minister of technology, who has returned to his primary position as general secretary of the giant Transport Union, urged a general conference of the executive members of the Trade Unions Council to deal with the wage freezes principally.

He took the stand they are impossible, across the board, because of commitments due in September and he also said he is not satisfied with the government's attack on the economic crisis.

**Announces Conference**

**OTTAWA (CP)**—A federal-provincial conference on tax-sharing arrangements and federal aid to education will be held in Ottawa in late October or in November, Prime Minister Pearson announced Tuesday.

He told a press conference he and the premiers will try to agree on new five-year tax-sharing agreements to replace the current ones which expire next March 31.

The premiers conference will be preceded by a meeting of federal and provincial finance ministers and treasurers early in September.

**Charged With Eight Murders**

**CHICAGO (AP)**—Richard Speck, 24, was formally accused Tuesday of murdering eight student nurses in a methanol massacre at their townhouse dormitory July 14.



THAT IS ALL that's left of one car after a four-car crash took five lives yesterday on the Trans-Canada Highway eight miles west of Moncton, N.B. RCMP said the dead driver of one car was Gordon Everett McNair, Miramichi, N.B. The names of the other victims were withheld but it is known that three of the dead are from the Montreal area and one from Ontario. (CP Wirephoto)

**Spencer Espionage Case Action Fully Endorsed By Inquiry Report**

**OTTAWA (CP)**—The government's treatment of spy contact George Victor Spencer, the detonator that touched off a monumental political explosion in Parliament four months ago, has been endorsed by a judicial inquiry.

An inquiry report made public Tuesday rejected every criticism made by opposition MPs about the way Spencer was fired from his Vancouver postal clerk's job, deprived of pension rights and placed under RCMP surveillance without being charged.

Mr. Justice Dalton C. Wells instead wrote a harsh condemnation of Spencer's actions in supplying Russian intelligence agents with information between 1960 and 1963.

Spencer, 62, died of natural causes in his Vancouver home April 9 shortly before Mr. Justice Wells opened his hearings. He had confessed in full last year to his espionage role.

It was the opposition's constant sniping on the Spencer case that prompted a harassed Justice Minister Cardin to level his March 10 allegations against the Gerda-Munsinger sex-and-security affair. He said two or

more ministers in the former Conservative government were involved with a German blonde who was a security risk.

A separate inquiry was set up on the Munsinger affair and a report on that one is expected next month.

**REFUSED INQUIRY**  
Mr. Cardin had repeatedly refused to set up the Spencer inquiry and attempted to resign after Prime Minister Pearson took the action in an unprecedented move.

Mr. Pearson first telephoned Spencer to confirm a report that the dismissed postal worker wanted an investigation into the cancellation of his pension rights.

Still a third inquiry resulted from the bitter political row that erupted over the Spencer and Munsinger cases. It is to investigate security methods back to 1945 but has not yet been set up.

The government would have been at fault if it had not dismissed Spencer from the post office.

On the pension issue, he said Spencer got everything he was entitled to when his own contributions to the pension fund were returned to him.

# Man Killed In Crash

**ST. LEONARD, N.B. (CP)**—An unidentified man was killed and another badly injured Tuesday night when trapped in a trailer truck after it left the highway 20 miles north of St. Leonard and overturned.

The survivor was taken to hospital in Van Ruren, Me., while efforts continued to remove the dead victim from the wreckage. The area is remote and further details were unknown.

**United States Refuses Invasion Suggestion**

**WASHINGTON (AP)**—The United States has refused to go along with South Vietnamese Premier Nguyen Cao Ky's call for an invasion of North Viet Nam as the sure way to win the war.

Our position of not seeking peace on the basis of the Geneva accord on Indochina, the U.S. dissociation from Ky's statement was expected to be conveyed to the South Vietnamese leadership also through the American embassy at Saigon.

Washington sources suggested that Ky, an air force general, has been relatively moderate over-all in expressing his views as premier although he has stepped beyond agreed-on polities with his partisan backing on the war from time to time.

They attributed this to such factors as his zeal in the campaign against Communist aggression in South Viet Nam, his military background and domestic reasons.

But as a practical matter, it was noted here, Ky does not have the military power to mount much of an invasion of North Viet Nam without U.S. help.

**Masked Robbers Snatch \$68,000**

**BOSTON AP**—Spraying machine-gun fire which felled two guards, three masked robbers stole some \$68,000 in cash and negotiable cheques from an armored truck Tuesday outside a veterans' administration hospital.

The guards, employees of the Armored Banking Service of Lynn, Mass., were not considered seriously injured.

At least three bullets through ground-floor hospital windows ricocheting around a switchboard room and an employee's lounge. No one was struck by the wild shots.

Four expended shells were found on the ground near the wounded guards.

The shot-punctuated robbery shortly after noon shattered the lunch-hour quiet at the 14-story hospital located in the Jamaica Plain section of Boston.

Frederick McGovern, general manager of the armored service, fixed the amount of loot and said the money was intended for cashing employees' pay cheques.

It was the second armored truck robbery in four days in the Greater Boston area last Friday, four men carrying machine-guns and masked stole some \$130,000 cash from a Brinks' Inc. crew at an electronics plant in Bedford, some 15 miles north of Boston.

The latest holdup is the second in two months for the Armored Banking Service. On May 26, three masked men snatched a \$70,000 payroll outside the General Radio Corp. in Concord adjoining the town of Bedford.

No shots were fired in the previous robberies.

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However, he remained firm on earlier stunts that the provincial government is not in a position to increase prices.

He said responsibility for unrest among the members of the Ontario Farmers' Union, sponsor of the tractor demonstration, lies with J. J. Greene, federal agriculture minister.

Concerning recent riots in various cities, Wilkins said some Negroes were "acting reckless, perhaps, but what do you do with people who have been deprived?"

Rev. Donald Jacobs, NAACP head of Cleveland, said black power means "working together for worthy purposes and goals—not the use of violence."

The mood of Cleveland Negroes, he said, is "not as pleasant as we would like to see."

Rev. H. H. Brooks, chairman of the United Civil Rights Council of Los Angeles, said the black-power slogan is "a dangerous expression... and morally unsound."

Mr. Justice Wells, who sits on the Ontario Court of Appeal, said in his 15,000-word report Spencer was guilty of the "grossest misconduct" in collecting assorted data for agents from the Soviet embassy in Ottawa.

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