

If a man keep his trap shut, the world will beat a path to his door.

The fashion wears out more apparel than the man.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

The Guardian, Five Cents.
Morning Daily Founded 1887.

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NEW RED ADVANCE IS THREAT TO U. S. 2ND DIVISION

U. N. Draws Up New Plan For Korean Cease-Fire

Further Delay Likely In Calling Queen's By-election

OTTAWA, Jan. 11.—(Special)—Calling of a by-election in Queen's to select a successor to the late J. Lester Douglas, M.P., will be deferred until this spring and possibly until early this summer, according to indications here this week.

As yet not even the first step has been taken in Ottawa to lay the groundwork for the by-election which now could not possibly be held earlier than March.

While the Cabinet has the final say in by-election dates, it is more than not guided by local Liberal associations in its choice. The inference here as far as Queen's is concerned is that the Queen's Liberals are in no hurry to sound a call for the polling. By the same token, Progressive Conservatives in the riding have taken no steps to hasten the voting.

In event of the Commons losing a member by death, Mr. Speaker awaits formal notification of the vacancy before issuing a writ for a by-election. The notification must be given by two members of the House, regardless of political party affiliation or the province which they represent. To date, Mr. Speaker Ross MacDonald has received no such notification.

After formal notice of a Commons vacancy has been given, the Cabinet, described as the Governor-in-Council, must call a by-election within six months' time. From a practical standpoint, the Governor-in-Council has to allow the electoral officer 45 days to complete his preparations. Enumeration begins on the 35th day prior to polling date for by-elections and 40 days in the case of a general Federal election.

Choice of a polling day is influenced by various political and economic factors. As a rule public opinion is against an election at a time when rugged winter conditions make it difficult to get out the vote. From the Government standpoint, it is unwise to call an election at a time when there is unemployment or when farm prices are low.

In Queen's, it is apparent that both parties are prepared to wait until they see conditions more advantageous than at present.

Arraigned Yesterday On Murder Charge

William Weeks, Charlottetown, will be tried by the Supreme Court on a charge of murder, starting at 11 a. m. on Monday, January 11, after pleading "not guilty" before His Lordship Judge George J. Tweedy yesterday morning.

When arraigned yesterday, Weeks quite obviously misunderstood the question when he was asked to make his plea, and answered "guilty." The question had to be repeated before his plea of "not guilty" was heard.

The prisoner is being charged with the death of James Mullins, Charlottetown, who met his death during the evening of December 4 at his home on Douglas Street.

Deputy Attorney General O. C. Crombell, K.C., represented the Crown at yesterday's brief session, and R.R. Bell, K.C., was counsel for the defence.

The Court is adjourned until Monday morning.

Authorizes TV Station in Montreal

QUEBEC, Jan. 11.—(CP)—Premier Duplessis announced tonight he has authorized Montreal City Council to permit construction of a CBC television transmitter atop Mount Royal.

Coming Events

- "Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- "Abegweit Percipatory meeting at Kingston tonight.
- "Auction and Dance, Millview Hall, Friday, January 12th.
- "Kinkora Hall, Friday, January 12th, see "The Life of Stephen Foster."
- "Bantry Sale at Douglas & Jones, Kent Street, Saturday, January 13th at 2.30 P. M. by Cornwall—York Point W. I.
- "Don't miss William Holden, William Bendix in a great Western Show "Streets of Laredo" at Biscanor Grand Theatre, Mt. Stewart, Saturday only. Show time 8 P. M. Plus Comedy.

Promoted For Services Rendered?



GEN. WU HSUI-CHUAN
In a dispatch from Peking it was announced that Gen. Wu Hsui-chuan, leader of the recent Chinese Communist delegation to the U.N., had been made Chinese deputy foreign minister. Wu formerly was chief of the Soviet and East European affairs division at the ministry.

Papal Ban Re Rotary Clubs Causes Comment

(By James M. Long)
VATICAN CITY, Jan. 11.—(AP)—Koman Catholic clergymen were forbidden today to belong to Rotary clubs and Catholic laymen were warned to follow canon law in regard to membership.

The ban was disclosed with publication by the Vatican's newspaper, L'Osservatore Romano, of a decree by the supreme sacred congregation of the Holy Office, which Pope Pius heads.

The reasons were not stated. Spokesmen of Rotary international indicated they were mystified.

However, a source connected with the newspaper said the decree appeared aimed at European and Latin American countries, where Masonic connections have been attributed to Rotary, rather than against Catholic membership in Rotary in the United States, where the international organization was founded 46 years ago.

"There have been" differences of long standing between the Catholic Church and the Masonic order. The Masons trace the origin of their order back to Old Testament times. The Encyclopaedia Britannica says the mother grand lodge of the world is that of England, established in 1717. All Grand Lodges in the United States adhere to non-sectarianism in religion and belief in God, and political activity or discussion is forbidden, the Encyclopaedia says.

In Europe and elsewhere, Masonry has developed on different lines.

(Continued on Page 8 Col. 5)

Easing Of Canadian Teacher Shortage Seen

OTTAWA, Jan. 11.—(CP)—The Canadian Teachers Federation today reported an easing in the shortage of qualified teaching personnel. Coupled with this came a warning of possible future shortages if teachers' salaries, working and living conditions aren't improved.

"All indications are that the growth in pupil population will, for a number of years, greatly exceed the rate of increase in the number of teachers," the Federation said in its monthly news bulletin.

"This would happen, it adds, unless 'we not only step up recruitment but also improve salaries, working and living conditions.'"

The Federation estimated that 5,000 qualified teachers now are needed in Canada—800 fewer than a year ago. At the same time, it reported some 6,000 persons attending teacher training schools across Canada, a general increase of potential teachers over the corresponding period a year ago.

Russian View Leaves Little Hope of Success

By George Bris
LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Jan. 11.—(AP)—The United States today accepted a new U. N. cease-fire plan for Korea calling for a conference on all Far Eastern problems by the U. S., Russia, Britain and Red China as soon as the Korean fighting stops.

Chief U. S. delegate Warren R. Austin approved the plan shortly after its five points were outlined to the U. N. Assembly's political committee by Canada's L. B. Pearson, member of the three-man U. N. cease-fire committee. Britain, France, India, Norway, Israel and Turkey also accepted the suggestions. Russia said they must be studied fully.

Soviet delegate Jakob A. Malik said there was "nothing new in the substance of the proposal" that they sounded "like an ultimatum" and declared that it could not serve as a basis for peace. He asserted that his "first impression" was that the wording of the plan "is deliberately foggy to make possible interpretations in any direction later."

U. N. observers and persons familiar with Russian tactics in the U. N. said they did not believe Malik had closed the door. They said he apparently did not have his instructions and that he had not finally rejected the plan.

The plan, if finally accepted by all sides, would mean the U. S. would sit at the same table with Communists; China in negotiations. The U. S. does not recognize Red China and has opposed its admission to the U. N., but Austin has told the political committee that the U. S. stands ready to talk with Communist China at an appropriate time and in the appropriate forum. The U. S. has insisted that it will not talk with Red China as long as the Communists are shooting at American and U. N. forces.

(Continued on Page 8 Col. 3)

Commons Members To Visit Saint John

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Jan. 11.—(CP)—Fifty members of the Canadian House of Commons will visit Saint John March 2, 3 and 4 on a tour sponsored by the Saint John Board of Trade. Word to this effect, announced by Daniel A. Riley, member for Saint John-Albert, was received today from Ottawa.

Purpose of the visit is to acquaint the parliamentarians with Saint John's industries and port. Hosts will include the Board of Trade, City and Province.

Stay of Execution Granted Woman
QUEBEC, Jan. 11.—(CP)—A stay of execution has been ordered for Mrs. Elise Dube who was due to be hanged tomorrow for the fatal shooting of her 17-year-old daughter in April, 1949.

Children Of Light Breaking Camp

KEREMEOS, B. C., Jan. 11.—(CP)—The "Children of Light" began to break camp late today after waiting vainly for 17 days for the world's end, or at least a "messiah" from God.

Several children and a few adults among the 35-member religious cult quit the shuttered stone cottage on the outskirts of this interior British Columbia town as summonses were about to be served on the parents.

The summonses were sworn out by the School Board under the School Attendance Act, which says every child between seven and 15 must attend school.

R. B. Sheridan, secretary of the School Board, said the Board delayed action because "we want to avoid any suggestion of religious persecution."

Census Commissioners Appointed From Ottawa

A Canadian Press despatch from Ottawa yesterday reported the announcement by the Trade Department of 262 Commissioners to direct the field survey in Canada's decennial census to take place in June. The Commissioners—one for each of the electoral districts of Canada—were selected on recommendations received from members of Parliament.

It is understood that the appointees recommended from this Province were Messrs. James P. MacInnis, Summerside, for Prince, John P. Nicholson, Charlottetown, for Queen's, and Howlan Mullanly, Souris, for King's.

Lot 16 Farmer Heads Agriculture Federation

Four Arrested In Montreal Rape, Theft Cases

MONTREAL, Jan. 11.—(CP)—Two sturdy homicide squad detectives sighed with relief today and put away female attire and cosmetics they had been using for three weeks in a vain attempt to trap a gang of rapists in the city's West-end.

Wishing to remain anonymous, the pair waved goodbye to their night-time roles of female spies when they learned four men had been arrested in connection with 13 cases of rape, assault and theft during the last 16 months.

A homicide squad official said he was "perfectly satisfied" that the arrests meant the end of one of the city's most extensive man-hunts.

Police said the criminals always worked in pairs, one at the wheel of a taxicab and the other hiding in the rear seat. The driver would follow a lone woman and offer her a ride in return for information on the location of a street. As soon as the victim entered the vehicle, the man hiding in the rear would threaten her with a gun or a knife and she was forced to submit to both before she was robbed of her money and thrown out of the cab.

Stay of Execution Granted Woman

QUEBEC, Jan. 11.—(CP)—A stay of execution has been ordered for Mrs. Elise Dube who was due to be hanged tomorrow for the fatal shooting of her 17-year-old daughter in April, 1949.

The postponement of the 43-year-old woman's hanging was ordered by Mr. Justice Albert Sevigny of Quebec Superior Court until March 30, pending a decision of Quebec Court of Appeals which has Mrs. Dube's case under advisement.

Children Of Light Breaking Camp

KEREMEOS, B. C., Jan. 11.—(CP)—The "Children of Light" began to break camp late today after waiting vainly for 17 days for the world's end, or at least a "messiah" from God.

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Censors Clamp Lid on Details of Fighting

In charge of the 18,000 census-takers who will scour the Canadian rural and urban scene, the Commissioners will be paid in accordance with the number of people questioned and counted. In the last decennial census, in 1941, the average Commissioner earned \$1,000 for a few months of work.

Each Commissioner will have between 40 and 80 enumerators under him. His district will be subdivided and a field supervisor placed in charge of the subdivisions. In all, there will be about 870 field supervisors working under the direction of the Commissioners.

Lot 16 Farmer Heads Agriculture Federation

Mr. Charles Yeo of Lot 16, President of the Prince County Federation of Agriculture, was elected President of the Provincial Federation at a directors meeting last night following the annual meeting of the parent body.

He succeeds Mr. Louis O'Connor, Clinton, popular president of the Federation for the past two years. Mr. O'Connor presided at yesterday's meeting which was very well attended.

Messrs. Louis MacGuire, Morell, and Earl Ings, Mount Herbert, were elected First and Second vice-presidents. Mr. Ings is President of the Queen's County Federation.

Executive members appointed are: Mrs. Russell Roper, East Royalty; Messrs. Frank Jardine, Wilnot; Ernest Underhay, Bay Forbamer; R.A. Profit, Freeborn and E.D. Reid, Charlottetown.

Buildup Continues

The main force of some 285,000 Chinese and North Korean Communists pressing the U.S. Eighth Army on the western front continued its buildup.

The flanking move apparently was aimed at trapping the entire 2nd Division by driving through the rail junction of Chechon and striking southward for Chungju. Chungju is only 90 miles north of Taegu on the main highway and rail route leading to the southeast corner of the Korean peninsula.

Guay Died On Scaffold Today

MONTREAL, Jan. 12.—(Friday)—(CP)—J. Albert Guay, who callously slaughtered 23 persons in a sordid plot to get his wife's insurance, died on the gallows here early this morning for murder.

"Well, at least I die famous!" he bragged to Bordeaux jail guards yesterday as he prepared for his execution.

Guay mounted the scaffold at 12:26 a. m. He was pronounced dead at 12:33 a. m. He was convicted for murder as the plottor of a plane crash Sept. 9, 1949, caused by a time-bomb hidden in an air express parcel. His 28-year-old wife, Rita, was one of the plane's passengers.

At Ottawa and Quebec 11th-hour attempts by defence attorneys failed to obtain a stay of execution as Guay, in his death row cell, did his last crossword puzzles, said his last prayers.

Acquaintances of the thin-faced little man recalled he always yearned for quick riches and attention and one informant said Guay told his jail guards: "Well, at least I die famous."

New Strain Of Stem Rust Threatening Wheat Crop

OTTAWA, Jan. 11.—(CP)—Scientists in Canada and the United States are mobilizing to fight a new strain of stem rust threatening to bring disaster to wheat crops in both countries.

Dr. F. L. Drayton, associate Dominion botanist, said today in an interview that the new kind of fungus damaged part of Manitoba's crop in 1950 and the fear now is that it may spread into other parts of the Prairies this year.

20,000 Reds Pushing Past Right Flank

By ROBERT EUNSON
TOKYO, Jan. 12.—(Friday)—(AP)—A spearhead of Reds, 30 miles south of the U.S. 2nd Division's most northerly salient, was reported speeding southward in Central Korea today.

The drive apparently was aimed at cutting the southeast railway at Tanyang.

U.S. Eighth Army headquarters reported leading elements of the Red force (size and nationality not given) were 20 miles south of Chechon and six miles from Tanyang.

Tanyang, a railway town 73 miles south of the 38th parallel boundary of South Korea, is 37 miles below Wonju, scene of severe fighting for the last week.

AP correspondent William C. Barnard reported from U.S. 2nd Division headquarters Thursday night that two North Korean divisions—about 20,000 men—were slitting past the 2nd's right (east) flank. The 2nd Division troops were holding a horse-shoe-shaped bulge with its top a mile-and-a-half south of Wonju. Its east prong was west of Chechon, which is 21 miles southeast of Wonju.

The Red force which the Eighth Army reported ramming through deep snow 10 miles south of Chechon were presumably members of this same two-division North Korean force.

Spread From The U.S.

The new strain of stem rust, named by scientists "15-B" is capable of destroying the Prairie's main wheat varieties, Renown and Thatcher, Dr. Drayton said.

These two varieties previously rust-resistant, have been instrumental in keeping the Prairies comparatively free from rust invaders for the past five years. They were produced after years of research.

He said one encouraging sign is that the weather in southern United States has not been suitable for maintaining large forces of this wheat killer over the winter months.

The Department said that if conditions unfavorable to rust continued, plant breeders and plant pathologists would have additional time to organize counter measures.

It added that by threatening the output from Canadian and American wheat fields, the rust strain may affect future food supplies in other parts of the world.

Lively Controversy Over Canadian March Of Dimes

TORONTO, Jan. 11.—(CP)—The Canadian March of Dimes, a \$750,000 drive sponsored by the Canadian Foundation of Poliomyelitis, continued tonight amid a lively controversy over its aims and operations.

But it found new defenders, especially among persons who said it had assisted them.

Health Minister Phillips of Ontario said his Department is looking into the financial and medical setup of the Foundation. As far as his staff has ascertained, the Foundation's sole contribution to polio sufferers in Ontario was a \$10,000 grant to the Society of Crippled Children, he said.

Dr. Phillips added that he doubts whether the Foundation would be able to find an adequately-trained and equipped staff of technicians to carry out research work on polio. The Connaught Laboratories here, operated in conjunction with the University of Toronto, was the only laboratory for that kind of research.

Ask Quota System In Potato Marketing, Grower Registration

Delegates, directors and members attending the Federation of Agriculture meeting in Charlottetown yesterday unanimously asked that a quota system of marketing potatoes be put into effect as soon as possible and that a system of grower registration be instituted to aid this action.

Mr. D. A. MacDonald, Chairman of the Provincial Potato Marketing Board stated that the board members would immediately try to think of ways and means of putting the quota scheme into effect next year.

The resolution was one of the most lively discussed during the afternoon and night sessions and was passed after several farmers had asked for some means of controlling the potato business so that speculators and professional men would be curtailed in planting operations.

Quota System Explained

The quota system as it worked in other Provinces was explained by Mr. Lincoln Dewar, Secretary of the Provincial Federation. In some sections the quota of the crop depends upon his number of acres of land and in others the size of the crop he has planted or sowed.

The registration of the grower will eliminate all undesirable parties in the production of potatoes, it was explained. The first qualification is that the applicant must be a bona fide farmer.

Mr. Roland MacDonald, Southport stated that it would be to the farmers advantage if they never received a support price this year. "If we have to take the potatoes down to the wharf and dump them and get the gamblers out of the business we would be a lot better off," he stated.

Messrs. D. A. MacDonald, Glenfinnan and E. D. Reid, Chairman and Manager of the Potato Marketing Board respectively reviewed the work of the board to date and outlined policies for the betterment of the industry.

The meeting commended the efforts of the Potato Marketing Board and urged that they continue their representations to the authorities concerned for the satisfactory solution of the potato problem.

Mr. D. A. MacDonald in review—

(Continued on Page 13 Col. 4)

Guay Died On Scaffold Today

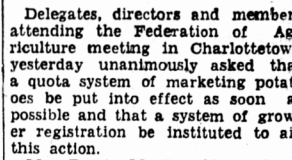
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(Continued on Page 13 Col. 4)



TORONTO, Jan. 11.—(CP)—Minimum temperatures observed between 7:30 p. m. and 7:30 a. m. EST; maximum temperatures observed between 7:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.: Victoria 41; Edmonton 15; 24; Calgary 8; Regina 7; Winnipeg 3; Toronto 33; Ottawa 28; Montreal 29; Quebec 28; Saint John 16; Moncton 8; Halifax 35; Charlottetown 24; Sydney 28; Yarmouth 30; St. John's 23.

HALIFAX, Jan. 11.—(CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight tomorrow.

A disturbance which will pass south of Nova Scotia Friday will cause occasional rain and snow over the district. Northeasterly winds will bring slightly colder air to some regions.

Prince Edward Island—Cloudy. Occasional wet snow Friday. Little change in temperature. Light winds. Low and high Friday at Charlottetown 26 and 32.

High tide today at 1:31 A. M. and 2:35 P. M.
Sun rises at 7:50 A. M. and sets at 4:53 P. M.
Summer-time tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE
FERRY SERVICE
Leave Borden 9:10 A.M. Leave C. T. 2:40 P.M.
SUNDA YSERVISE
Leave Borden 8:45 P.M. Leave C. T. 2:40 P.M.