

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
Laughing is the sensation of feeling good all over, and showing it in one part.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
It is very easy to manage a neighbour's business but our own sometimes bothers us.

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U.S. AIR CHIEF URGES RAPID BUILDUP OF AIR POWER

Canadians Cross Parallel Into North Korea

100,000 Reds Parade But Optimistic Note Seen In Oil Dispute

By Fred Zusy
TEHRAN, Iran, May 29—(AP)—Communist-front demonstrators, estimated at 100,000, paraded in Tehran tonight, raising clenched fist salutes, and chanting "Kick British and American imperialists out!"

The demonstration, biggest ever staged by leftists in Tehran, was organized on the 18th anniversary of the signing of Iran's concession to the British-owned Anglo-Iranian Oil Company.

Despite the outburst, with its overtones of a possible Communist coup, the first optimistic sign in weeks came in the impasse over Iran's nationalization of the British company.

Premier Mohammed Mossadegh, father of the nationalization law, left his barricaded office in the Parliament Building and had lunch with Henry F. Grady and Sir Francis Shephard, the American and British Ambassadors.

Nothing was learned from this meeting immediately, but the fact that Mossadegh would recite enough even to talk to the Western diplomats was a heartening sign. On occasion he has even refused to receive Sir Francis but he admitted Grady for a talk yesterday.

It was the second time he had left his refuge against alleged threats of assassination since May 13. The other time was when he wanted to take a bath.

On the other hand, afternoon newspapers said the government has named a three-man committee to go to Southern Iran to carry out the nationalization law.

(Continued on page 18 col. 7)

Coming Events

- Mail your films to Garnhum Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- Farmers' Book your Clover Seeds now. McGulgan & Boyle.
- Ice Cream and Dance, Kelly's Cross School, Friday, June 1st.
- Dance, Vernon Hall, June 1st Aid of Ball Team, Orchestra.
- Dance, Millview Hall, Thursday, May 31st.
- Dance in Caledonia Hall, Friday, June 1st.
- Dance in Canavoy School on Friday, June 1st. Good music.
- Mixed Seed, 70% Timothy, 30% Clover. 26 cents. McGulgan & Boyle.
- See "Sands of Iwo Jima" Friday and Saturday, North Rustico, 8:30 p.m.
- Don't miss the big C. Y. O. Dance in Morell Hall, Wednesday, May 30th. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- New Glasgow Tangled at 8:30. Wallace Berry in "Stand Up and Fight."
- Dance, French River Hall, Wednesday night, May 30th. Good music.
- The Mt. Herbert Feed Mill will be closed Wednesday afternoon, May 30th.
- Dance, Sinnott Road School, Friday, June 1st. Ice Cream. Refreshments.
- Show, Morell Community Hall every Tuesday, Friday, Saturday, 8 o'clock.
- Collecting Hogs for Swift Canadian Co. Contact K. MacDonald, Brookfield.
- Regular Dance in St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall, Friday, June 1st. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- In stock. Registered Laurentian and Ditar Turnip Seed. W. I. Bowman.
- Cornwall Community Club annual meeting Thursday, May 31, at the home of Gordon MacMillan.
- Dance, Mt. Stewart Legion Hall every Thursday. George Chappell and his Merry Islanders. Canteen service. Admission 50c.
- Kelly's Cross Play in Seven Mile Bay Hall, Friday, June 1st, 8:30. Admission 50 and 25 cents. Sale candy.
- Kingston Y.P.U. will present the three act comedy "A Pair of Country Kids", Wheatley River Hall, May 30th.
- Hazelbrook B. Y. P. U. will present a concert including two one act plays in Pownal Hall, Thursday, May 31st.
- Canoes Cove Hall Thursday, May 31, see Hampton two one-act plays and specialties. Sale of lunches. Auspices W. I.
- Legion Dance, North Rustico Hall, every Wednesday. Dancing from 9 until 1. Canteen service. Music by George Chappell and his Orchestra.
- Pownal Y. P. U. presents three act play, "Here Comes Charlie", Murray Harbour Hall, Friday, June 1st. Under auspices United Church. Curtain 8:45.
- Kinkora Hall. See Kinkora players repeat their play "Hand Of The Law" in Kinkora Hall, Wednesday night, May 30th. Good specialties; dance after.
- North Wilshire will present their three-act comedy "Meet Uncle Sally" in Clyde River Hall Wednesday, May 30th. Auspices Clyde River Y. P. U. Sale of lunches.
- North Wilshire will present their three-act comedy "Meet Uncle Sally" in Winsloe Station Hall Thursday, May 31. Auspices Highfield Women's Institute.
- Will be leading hogs at the following points each Thursday: 1:30 W. W. Borden, Bradshaw, until 1:30 P. M. Borden, Bradshaw, until 1:30 P. M. and Kensington until 1:30 P. M. MacEwen and Cassey.

Advance 6 Miles Against Only Slight Opposition

(By Bill Boss)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, May 29—(CP)—Canadian troops, after moving more than six miles into the Communist country against only slight resistance.

At nightfall they were engaged in hills at the south end of a little valley against an enemy apparently trying to deny the United Nations forces access to the plains ahead.

They were in an area where, in the words of Brig. John Rockingham, commander of the 25th Infantry Brigade, "Maybe we cannot count so much on popular support."

Most of the day's opposition from the Communist forces was harassing mortar fire, but Rockingham said "That's just what we need."

"Two or three bursts daily will keep us out of bad habits," he said. "Without them, there is a tendency to 'skylines' ourselves and group our vehicles."

The mortar opposition did not go unchallenged, however. The mortars were silenced by air strikes guided in by radio by Maj. Don George of Saskatoon. Brigade signals officer.

In addition to the mortars, there were a few skirmishes in which companies under Major Gilles Lamotte of Three Rivers, Que., and Roland Reid of Montreal took part. Reid's company took two prisoners.

A total of five prisoners were taken, including two "captured" by Rockingham. Probing an area near his headquarters, Rockingham and an interpreter talked to a Korean farmer who denied seeing any Chinese. However, a little boy then pointed to a ditch where two Chinese were hiding.

Reds In Stubborn Defensive Battles

By Don Hath
TOKYO, May 29—(A P)—South Korean troops rammed 26 miles inside Communist Korea today on the east coast. Virtually unopposed, they rolled into the key town of Kansong on the Sea of Japan highway for the deepest thrust of the new all-out Allied offensive.

Elsewhere along the 125-mile battlefield, Chinese-Korean Red forces had checked their headlong flight and were making stubborn defensive stands.

The Reds stopped cold a powerful Allied task force fighting up the Inje-Kansong road toward a link-up with South Koreans on the east coast. A heavily-censored field dispatch said the Reds fought fiercely for every inch of the road.

The tank infantry column was forced to a halt 10 miles north-east of Inje.

Against this mounting resistance, Allied tank-infantry teams in some sectors made new gains of one to four miles. But the going was tough.

North Korean troops streamed into the gaps left by back-pedaling Chinese.

Frank Sinatra's Wife To Ask For Divorce

HOLLYWOOD, May 29—(AP)—Frank Sinatra, whose international romance with sweeter girl Ava Gardner has kept Hollywood tongues wagging for 18 months, will be free to marry the gal—if she's willing.

Mrs. Nancy Sinatra said today she plans to divorce the crooner. Married 12 years, the Sinatras have been legally separated since last September. Her lawyer said she will file suit for divorce here soon.

"We talked it out and decided that a divorce would be better than a prolonged legal separation," Mrs. Sinatra said.

Sinatra, the slender former boxer from Hoboken, N. J., who won fame and riches after he switched to singing, is en route here from New York.

Brunette Ava Gardner had less to say than Mrs. Sinatra.

"I can answer anything you ask me in just two words—no comment," she told a reporter.

The Sinatras were married in Jersey City in 1939, before his climb to movie and radio stardom. The gaunt crooner, once the No. 1 idol of teen-age girls, became a top entertainer in a few years.

Electors Go To Polls In Republic Of Ireland Today

By Fraser Wighton
DUBLIN, May 29—(Reuters)—The Republic of Ireland tomorrow chooses between the man who made her a republic and the man who kept her out of the Second World War.

The 1,800,000 electorate can plump for Eamon De Valera, Prime Minister from 1932 to 1948 and leader of the Conservative Fianna Fail Party, largest in the country.

Or it can leave in power his successor, John A. Costello, who headed a coalition of just about every other group. Its most-publicized step was to proclaim Ireland a republic, outside the British Commonwealth.

The main issue is purely economic—what kind of government will do the best job in building up post-war Ireland. The campaign has been quiet.

A close vote is expected. Voting is by proportional representation and the result may not be known before Friday.

Record-Making Flight Across Top Of World

FAIRBANKS, Alaska, May 28—(AP)—Capt. Charles Blair landed here at 3:29 P.M. (9:29 P.M. DT) completing the first flight over the top of the world in a single-engine plane. He made the flight from Oslo, Norway, to Fairbanks, Alaska, in 10 hours and 29 minutes.

Blair, flying a converted flame-red Mustang fighter plane, surprised airfield attendants by flying in without making radio contact.

"I could get the beam all right," he explained, "but I couldn't send. The transmitter was out of order."

He wobbled out of the plane, then let attendants take it to a hangar for a checkup before he continued to New York City. He plans to take off from here at 2 A.M. (8 A.M. EDT).

He stretched, and grinned: "I sure got tired of sitting on my parachute."

Blair said "it was a very simple flight."

"I had a head wind just out of Norway and it slowed me down. I flew at 15,000 feet altitude after leaving Norway, but I crossed the North Pole at 20,000 feet."

"The temperature ranged down to 26 degrees below zero, but there were no icing conditions."

"The plane performed perfectly and I flew exactly the course I intended to fly."

"There's nothing up in that country but ice, snow and clouds."

"I started out with 865 gallons of gas. I had 176 gallons left when I sat her down here. I didn't have a bite to eat all through the trip."

The 3,000 letters Blair high-balled across the Pole were taken to the Fairbanks post office to be cancelled.

The American pilot said he hoped to make New York City in a non-stop flight, but will put the plane down en route if necessary.

Gov't Urged To Reconsider Press Postal Rate Increase

OTTAWA, May 29—(CP)—George Drew, Progressive Conservative leader, today urged the Canadian Government to reconsider plans to increase postal rates on daily and weekly newspapers.

"At a time when democracy is threatened as it has not been threatened in centuries, there should be nothing done to limit the circulation of newspapers," said Mr. Drew.

He spoke in the Commons after Postmaster General Rinfret called for second reading—approval in principle—of a bill making a lengthy series of changes to the Post Office Act.

Mr. Drew called for withdrawal of the legislation until the Government has had an opportunity to consider the proposed increases in charges on newspapers.

Joseph Noseworthy (CCF-York South) suggested second reading be deferred until consideration has been given to proposals for appointment of a Commission or special committee to study the question of post office administration.

Mr. Rinfret said that since 1867 the charges on newspapers and periodicals have been in the nature of a subsidy, rate because they are a media for the dissemination of news of religious, scientific, agricultural or current topics.

In some cases, he added, "certain newspapers are even handed and carried without postal charge."

In the fiscal year ended last March 31, the cost of handling newspapers and periodicals by the post office was \$15,816,015. Revenue amounted to only \$3,995,993. (Post office officials have estimated that the increase will boost revenues from newspapers and periodicals by \$2,000,000 a year.)

Mr. Rinfret said the Post Office.

(Continued on page 18 col. 3)

Parents Given Verbal Spanking By Health Minister

MONTREAL, May 29—(CP)—Parents got verbal spanking today from Quebec's Minister of Health.

Addressing the opening luncheon of the Canadian Public Health Association convention and the Quebec Society of Hygiene and Preventive Medicine, Dr. J. A. Paquette appealed for continued emphasis on public health education. Then he became a bit indignant.

"People love children but parents go on filling their youngsters with candy and soft drinks and keep them up late, with the excuse that it's good for them to have what they want," he said.

"People have to be told over and over and over again what they should do to maintain health," he said further. "They don't care about health until their health is threatened."

"We have to hammer home the simple truths: Don't eat too much, don't drink too much, don't amuse youngsters too much, get a reasonable amount of sleep."

The Quebec Health Ministry's budget had increased from \$5,900,000 in 1944 to \$38,000,000 in the last year, said Mr. Paquette, and he knew of no other country or province which had so rapidly stepped up its health work.

"This is all the more remarkable because we in this Province were not always at the top," he said.

When he took over the portfolio as Quebec's first Minister of Health, he recalled, "our mortality statistics were far too high—and I hated that kind of championship."

New Airstrip For Newfoundland

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., May 29—(CP)—A new 3,000-foot airstrip is to be built this summer at Portland Creek, 100 miles north of Corner Brook, it was learned today.

The strip will be carved out of virgin forest near one of the island's best trout and salmon fishing areas. Large enough to accommodate a DC-3, it is being built by a tourist resort operator (Les Wulff) to provide an air ferry service for sportsmen.

Cruiser Ontario En Route Home

PEARL HARBOR, Hawaii, May 29—(CP)—Esquimalt will soon have another homecoming celebration.

The cruiser Ontario will sail from this U.S. naval base tomorrow on the last leg of a 100-day training cruise to the South Pacific. She is due June 8, one day ahead of the original schedule, at Esquimalt, the big Pacific coast base that has celebrated the return of several destroyers from Korea in recent months.

Fanny Brice Dies In Hollywood

HOLLYWOOD, May 29—(AP)—Comedienne Fanny Brice died at 2:16 p.m. EDT today, five days after suffering a cerebral hemorrhage.

Miss Brice, born Fannie Borach on New York's east side was 59.

The end came a few hours after Miss Brice, the "Baby Snooks" of radio, took a turn for the worse last night at hospital. She had been in a coma and under an oxygen tent most of the time since suffering the hemorrhage at her home last Thursday.

Miss Brice's two children, William Brice and Frances Stark, were at her bedside when she died.

Springfield Boy Fatally Injured On Highway Yesterday

Master Floyd Paynter, age 7, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leith Paynter of Springfield, died in the Prince County Hospital yesterday afternoon as a result of injuries received when he was apparently struck by a New Brunswick car driven by Harold Gordon Humphries of Saint John, N. B. The accident occurred at about 2:30 p.m.

Along with several other children, the Paynter boy had been given a drive home from school by a neighbor, Mr. Ivan Lamb, who had stopped on the highway by the lane leading to the Paynter home to let the boy out. He started across the pavement and as far as can be learned was struck by the New Brunswick car which was proceeding from Kennington in the direction of Charlottetown.

He was immediately rushed to the Prince County Hospital where he died shortly after arrival. An autopsy was performed to determine the cause of death. A coroner's jury was empaneled and after viewing the body and the car adjourned until this evening at five o'clock when an inquest will be opened in the Town Hall.

Members of the jury are Messrs. Hugh Morrison (foreman), Walter Rogerson, Harry Cannon, Davies Murray, Elric Campbell, Wallace Bradshaw, Ralph Dodds.—S.

78 British Miners Trapped By Explosion

EASINGTON, Eng., May 29—(AP)—A violent explosion trapped 78 coal miners in a gas-filled labyrinth of tunnels in the big Easington pit today. Fifteen, including one rescue worker, were known dead.

At least 63 men remained underground. It was feared they were entombed.

While rescue teams worked through shafts filled with poisonous gas, mine officials said "hope is diminishing rapidly for the safety of the trapped men."

The rescuers were within 700 yards of the spot where the blast occurred, but officials said trying to reach the trapped men would be "a long and difficult operation."

The number of those still in the mine has been uncertain. In announcing there were "about 70" underground, a mine spokesman explained the tunnels were accounted for if their lamps had been turned in. Some, occasionally didn't bother to turn in lamps.

Hundreds of yards of the exit passage were blocked by the explosion. Rescuers used digging tools, respirators and oxygen tanks as they burrowed through the debris.

One team, more than 1,000 feet from the mine shaft, reported by telephone that it had reached one portion of the coal face without finding anyone.

There was a good chance, engineers said, that some survivors would be found in pockets and unused tunnels of the complicated workings, some of which extend under the sea of England's east coast.

At the pit head, hundreds of relatives of missing men were gathered in a drab and sorrowful company.

Anti-Reds Score Victory In Italy

ROME, May 29—(AP)—Premier Alcide De Gasperi's Christian Democrats and anti-Communist Allies came out triumphant today from the first round of Italy's city and provincial elections.

Nearly complete returns in about one-third of the country's cities, towns and provinces Sunday and Monday showed the anti-Reds were beating the Communists and their Marxist followers better than three to one.

De Gasperi's anti-Reds won a majority of the provincial council seats in 21 of the 27 provinces. The Communists won in the others.

Of the 554 provincial council seats to be filled, Government parties captured 366 and the Communist-Socialist bloc 184. Twenty-four contests were not yet decided.

Find X - Material In Human Bodies Halts TB

By Alton L. Blakeslee
CHICAGO, May 29—(AP)—A natural "X" substance in human bodies that halts the growth of TB germs was described today to the Society of American Bacteriologists.

The material, as yet unnamed, was found and purified by Dr. Rene J. Dubos, Dr. J. G. Hirsch, and W. E. Schaefer of the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, New York.

It may be a main explanation for a big puzzle about tuberculosis—why more people don't get sick with it. By adult life, from 50 to 90 per cent of people in cities show signs of having been invaded by TB germs. But relatively few become actively sick. The spread of the germs is checked in their bodies.

The "X" material possibly increases resistance of the infection, Dubos said. In test tubes, it halted the growth only of tuberculosis germs.

The substance is found in human and animal lungs, lymph glands, kidneys and spleens, with much less of it in the lungs than other organs. It possibly is carried by white blood cells to the site of the TB infection, and released there to combat germs, he said.

The "X" stuff can be obtained relatively easily from beef kidneys and spleens. Studies to determine its possible usefulness are underway.

Research to learn whether certain vitamins could help humans recover from TB was reported by Drs. L. W. Hedgecock and R. H. Hubble at St. Louis University School of Medicine.

Mice fed food deficient in vitamin D died at a greater rate from TB than mice on a normal diet, they found. Those lacking a "B" vitamin, inositol, or vitamin K, or vitamin E showed increased resistance to TB.

Mice lived longer on diets with big amounts of five different B vitamins—pyridoxine, thiamin, niacin, pantoic acid, and biotin.

Conservative Senator Lucien Moraud Dies

MONTREAL, May 29—(CP)—Senator Lucien Moraud, 66, Progressive Conservative representative for the Quebec division of LaSalle since 1938, died today in hospital after an illness of some weeks.

He was brought to hospital here in mid-May and has been on the critical list since.

President of the Lake Edward Sanatorium, he was summoned to the Senate Dec. 30, 1933, to succeed the late Jacques Bureau.

A bachelor, Senator Moraud was the nephew of the late Superior Court Judge Cyril Pelletier, appointed by the Sir John Macdonald Government.

Born at Lotbiniere, Que., Senator Moraud was educated at the Quebec Seminary and Laval University, graduating with high honors. He was admitted to the Quebec Bar in 1909, created King's Counsel in 1922 and Batonnier General of the Quebec Bar 14 years later.

Senator Moraud leaves three brothers, Marc of Lotbiniere, Edouard, manager of the Biltmore Hotel, New York City, and Rev. Louis, Oblate Father now in a Saskatchewan mission, and two sisters, Mrs. John LeClaire and Eugenie Moraud of Lotbiniere.

Senator Moraud's death reduces Progressive Conservative representation in the 102-member Senate to nine. There are 79 Liberals and 14 vacancies.

There are six vacancies in Quebec; three in New Brunswick; two in Ontario and one each in British Columbia, Manitoba and Prince Edward Island.



HALIFAX, May 29—(CP)—

Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Wednesday.

Synopsis: A slow moving disturbance centered south of Cape Cod is causing rainy weather. Tomorrow the weather will continue dull over the district. However, the rainfall is expected to be considerably less than today's.

Regional forecasts: Prince Edward Island: Cloudy with showers. Not much change in temperature. Easterly winds 15. Low and high Wednesday at Charlottetown 46 and 55.

High tide today at 6:42 A. M. and 7:07 P. M. Sun rises at 4:31 A. M. and sets at 7:50 P. M.

MCA AIR SERVICE

Lv. Charlottetown for Moncton 5:30 A.M.—11:20 A.M.—4:40 P.M.	
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 7:25 A.M.—1:25 P.M.—6:55 P.M.	
Lv. Charlottetown for New Glasgow — Halifax 7:40 A.M. New Glasgow only: 1:40 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax: Ar. Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax 11:00 A.M. from New Glasgow only 4:30 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.	
Charlottetown — Sydney flights every Monday, Wednesday, Friday.	
BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINA FERRY SERVICE	
Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
8:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
SUNDAY SERVICE	
Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
8:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	3:00 P.M.
6:45 P.M.	8:00 P.M.