

**THE EXAMINER**  
Job Printing Rooms,  
LONDON HOUSE, QUEEN STREET,  
Job Printing of all kinds at short notice.  
Billboards, Letterheads, Notebooks, Pamphlets,  
Posters, Brochures, etc.

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

For neat, clean, tasteful Printing and prompt attention to orders, THE EXAMINER Job Printing Department is peculiar. Don't forget it.

TERMS: FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR. "This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES. SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS. NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, THURSDAY, JANUARY 26, 1893. VOL. 30.—NO. 172

**Calendar for January, 1893.**  
MOON'S CHANGES.  
Full Moon, 2nd day ..... 9 28 morn  
Last Quarter, 8th day ..... 8 15 after  
New Moon, 17th day ..... 9 15 after  
First Quarter, 24th day ..... 2 11 morn  
Full Moon, 31st day ..... 9 58 after

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Day's Length.	High Water.
1	Sunday	8 29	9 41
2	Monday	8 30	10 32
3	Tuesday	8 31	11 18
4	Wednesday	8 32	12 0
5	Thursday	8 33	12 45
6	Friday	8 34	1 21
7	Saturday	8 35	2 0
8	Sunday	8 36	2 40
9	Monday	8 37	3 26
10	Tuesday	8 38	4 22
11	Wednesday	8 39	5 26
12	Thursday	8 40	6 32
13	Friday	8 41	7 35
14	Saturday	8 42	8 29
15	Sunday	8 43	9 17
16	Monday	8 44	10 1
17	Tuesday	8 45	10 41
18	Wednesday	8 46	11 21
19	Thursday	8 47	11 59
20	Friday	8 48	Morn g.
21	Saturday	8 49	0 34
22	Sunday	8 50	1 11
23	Monday	8 51	1 49
24	Tuesday	8 52	2 33
25	Wednesday	8 53	3 26
26	Thursday	8 54	4 38
27	Friday	8 55	5 5
28	Saturday	8 56	7 30
29	Sunday	8 57	8 37
30	Monday	8 58	9 34
31	Tuesday	8 59	10 22

## FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE.

### MARINE.

#### THE WESTERN ASSURANCE CO

Insures Cargoes, Hulls & Freights at Lowest Current Rates.

Sterling and Domestic Certificates Issued at the Office Here.

### FIRE.

The Manchester Assurance Company of England  
The Western Assurance Company of Toronto, Ont.

**HORACE HASZARD,**  
Cameron Block, Queen Square.

### ASSIGNEE'S SALE.

House and Lot by Auction, WITHOUT RESERVE.

I AM instructed by L. W. Goff, Assignee of the Estate of George J. Wright, to sell by Auction on SATURDAY, 28th instant, on the premises, at 12 o'clock—  
A Lot on the west side of Lower Spring Park Road, 45 feet north from Bayfield Street, and nearly opposite Mr. Buz's residence, having a frontage on Lower Spring Park Road of 45 feet and running back 100 feet, with a two-tenement house and large barn thereon. Terms at sale.  
G. L. MORRISON, Auctioneer.  
Jan 26

### ICE! ICE!

THE subscriber hereby notifies the inhabitants of Charlottetown and surrounding districts, that he will be prepared to supply GOOD, CLEAR, SPRING WATER ICE on the Pond, on and after MONDAY, the 16th inst., at the usual rates.  
EDWARD KELLY, Southport.  
Jan 23

### OLD DR. GORDON'S REMEDY FOR MEN.

For Gentlemen!  
All those suffering from Nervous Debility and Weakness, and having been unsuccessfully treated, will find this famous remedy a certain and speedy cure for Loss of Manhood, Premature Decay, Inability, Lack of Confidence, Mental Depression, Palpitation of the Heart, Weak Memory, Exhausted Vitality, Errors of Youth, Secret Discharges, Kidney Disease, etc. Price 1/6 per box, or six boxes, which will cure most cases, for \$5, postpaid. All correspondence confidential. Write for circular. Address  
QUEEN MEDICINE CO., Montreal.  
Or GEORGE E. HUGHES, Apothecaries Hall, Desbriars's Corner, Queen Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I.  
18—50114

### Cheese-Making in P. E. Island.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE NEW FRESH STATION—POINTS FOR OUR FARMERS.

To the stockholders of the New Perth Dairying Company,  
GENTLEMEN,—In submitting this, the first annual report of the New Perth Dairying Company, I have much pleasure in announcing the satisfactory condition of the Company, and of the operations connected therewith, during this, the first year of its existence.

In June of 1891, Prof. James W. Robertson, Dominion Dairy Commissioner, acting under instructions from the Hon. John Carling, the then Minister of Agriculture, visited this Province in order to stimulate the farmers to a greater degree of interest in the dairying industry. Having addressed a meeting at New Perth during that visit, and being favorably impressed, not only with the cordial manner in which he was received, but also with the enthusiasm manifested on that occasion in the dairy industry, and believing that this and the surrounding sections of country are admirably adapted for dairy pursuits, he intimated to the meeting that it was the intention of the Federal Government to establish an experimental dairy station in the Province for the purpose of manufacturing butter and cheese, and that if the farmers of New Perth and surrounding localities would erect a suitable building in which to carry on the business, and provide the milk of three hundred cows, that he would undertake to pay fair rent for the building, furnish the necessary plant, draw the milk from the various stands, convert the same into cheese, prepare it in every way for market, and sell the product through the best markets obtainable, at a cost of two and one-half cents per lb. The farmers of New Perth and surrounding localities, believing that a change in the system of agriculture was desirable, seized the opportunity thus afforded, and readily responded to the offer made by the Dairy Commissioner. In a short time 61 shareholders subscribed stock amounting to \$1350, and the milk of 340 cows was promised to carry on the work.

On the 9th of May the contract was let to the late Mr. James Murphy, of Montague, for the construction of a factory building 46 feet long, 25 feet wide and 12 feet post with annex attached, said building to be finished in accordance with a draft contained in a bulletin issued from the office of the Dairy Commissioner. It is due to the memory of the late Mr. Murphy to say that he completed his contract in every way satisfactory to the Directors, in the most cheerful, agreeable and pleasant manner on the 15th June, 1892.

The factory is situated on the farm of John Hamilton, Esq., New Perth, who exhibited a truly praiseworthy public spirit by not only becoming one of the largest shareholders, but also granting free of charge to the company the site and adjoining grounds.

Two calls of 25 cent each have been made on the holders of stock, and the promptness and alacrity with which the shareholders have responded clearly evinces the interest taken in the enterprise.

A financial statement relating to the company will be submitted to you by the treasurer.

On the 20th June the factory went into operation and continued till the 15th Oct. under the supervision of Mr. T. J. Dillon, with Mr. E. L. Head as cheesemaker, and Mr. W. McLaren, assistants, each of whom by his gentlemanly conduct and close attention to work contributed in a great measure to making the operations for the year a decided success.

The following is a statement showing the number of patrons, milk routes and milk received at factory, cheese manufactured and the manner of disposal:

Route.	Patrons.	Lbs. of Milk.
Irving.....	18	117,662
Kenny.....	15	44,623
Minchin.....	19	99,159
Flynn.....	13	32,488
Robertson.....	12	49,287
Gill.....	17	67,713
Campbell.....	11	32,233
Ross.....	15	86,455
Stewart.....	8	43,437
Cameron.....	15	96,101
Total.....	143	669,051

The milk-drawers began operation on June 20th and continued till October 15th with the exception of the following:—

Patron.	Period.
Campbell.....	July 20th to Sept. 25th
Robertson.....	July 7th to Sept. 30th
Flynn.....	June 20th to Sept. 23rd
Kenny.....	June 20th to Sept. 23rd

Milk obtained per month and boxes of cheese manufactured:

Month.	Boxes.
June.....	53,918
July.....	190,251
August.....	198,555
September.....	179,068
October 15th.....	41,266
Total.....	669,058
October 31st.....	28,209
Total.....	697,267

Requiring 10 1/2 lbs. milk to lb. cheese. Amount paid for milk drawing, \$940. Average for milk drawing per 100 lbs. milk, 14 cents.

Statement showing how cheese was disposed of:

Patron.	Quantity.
J. W. Robertson for export.....	2,487 39
Sold to patrons.....	2,048 37
Contribution to N.B.I.....	64 1
Sold at factory for home consumption.....	25,809 410
Consignment to J. W. R., Liverpool.....	32,611 507
Total.....	63,019 994
Manufactured for patrons after October 15th.....	3,063
Total.....	66,082

With such a record as the foregoing, I have no hesitation in stating that the prob-

lem of successful dairying in this Province has been amply demonstrated.

With the opening up of Manitoba and the western territories to agriculture, we are brought into competition with the wheat grown on the prairies, and cattle fed on the ranches of the far west, and the most casual observer can readily see that in the matter of production, we are placed at a disadvantage. The raising of horses for export, has, to a great extent, been abandoned, owing to electricity being successfully introduced as a motive power. Our oat crop, one of our staple products, no longer obtains the price it did some years ago, owing to circumstances over which we have no control, whilst our potatoes, that did good service to the farmers of this Province, and can justly be regarded as the "poor man's friend," are now threatened to be destroyed by the ravages of the potato bug. In view of such a condition of affairs, it behoves us to pursue the course of farming that will concentrate our production, lessen the labor of production, at the same time enriching our soil by the elements of plant food, by returning to the farm the product of the farm, and thus obtaining an increase in succeeding crops. This, I submit, can be accomplished by vigorously and intelligently prosecuting the dairy industry.

We have a generous soil, with abundance of pure water at convenient distances, a temperate and healthy climate, and I am proud to say, an industrious and intelligent people, and with the experience of the dairymen of Ontario before us for the past sixteen years, we can carefully avoid their errors, whilst imitating their success in obtaining the proud position they now enjoy in the dairy industry. I would strongly impress upon you that, without care and attention to our work, without cultivating a spirit of self-reliance, we cannot expect to obtain that goal which the establishment of this station in view. Pharaoh was regarded as tyrannical in the extreme when he ordered the Israelites to make brick without straw; and we would be quite as unreasonable if we expect to prosecute the dairy industry with success without providing for our cows juicy and succulent food to be converted into milk. The housing in the winter of our cattle in good, comfortable quarters, with abundance of wholesome diet, and the feeding of peas, oats, vetches and fodder corn, in addition to grass in the summer season, are elements that underlie successful dairying.

"Soldiers, from those summi forty centuries gaze upon you," were the memorable words of Napoleon as he drew up his troops in order of battle in his fight of the Pyramids. The eyes of the patrons of this Province are directed toward you for the past season, and from this factory a spirit of interest in dairying has been manifested throughout the whole island.

Being the possessors of the only experimental dairy station in this Province, it behoves each patron to redouble his energies for the coming season, in order that the result may tend to our mutual prosperity and advancement, and serving as an object lesson, may thus materially assist in causing our island to become "the vegetable Garden of the Gulf."

CHRIS SHAW, President.

### North Side Farmer's Union.

Motto—"In union there is strength."

The regular weekly meeting of the above union, for Lots 44, 45 and 46, took place in the hall of the Union at Black Bush on Friday evening last. There was a large attendance of members, and several new members were duly initiated. After the preliminary business was finished, and some matters relating to the cheese factory were discussed, the subject chosen for debate, "From which does the mind gain the more knowledge, reading or observation?" was opened by Mr. John A. McPhee and seconded by Mr. John Alfred Macdonald. The speaker in well chosen words showed the great advantages one has in modern times to gain knowledge, by either reading or observation, but eventually concluded that more knowledge could be obtained by observation.

The second, as well as Messrs. Herman McPhee, Joseph Carrie and John McLellan, took the opposite view while Messrs. F. McInnis and R. McDonald supported the "reader." A vote being taken, it was found that only the four parties who spoke voted for the Reader, the supporters of Observation carrying it almost unanimously. The subject for next Friday evening is: "Which has done the most good, the Plow or the Mariner's Compass?"

The following table shows the exports of Canada by countries, for the last two fiscal years:—

Country.	1891.	1892.
Great Britain.....	\$49,280,858	\$64,906,549
United States.....	41,138,695	38,988,027
Germany.....	252,734	367,539
France.....	332,142	942,698
Spain.....	67,110	93,476
Portugal.....	120,611	109,370
Italy.....	90,999	149,280
Holland.....	41,741	567,879
Belgium.....	72,672	146,212
Newfoundland.....	1,467,908	1,750,714
West Indies.....	3,122,770	3,546,559
South America.....	1,063,172	1,027,525
China and Japan.....	78,791	283,251
Australia.....	589,100	436,603
Other countries.....	323,993	744,693
Total.....	\$95,417,296	\$113,963,375

Our total trade with the British Empire amounted to \$113,567,885 as against \$117,384,433 with all the rest of the world. If to this we add the vast volume of inter-provincial trade, we can, as the Montreal Gazette remarks, form some idea of the absurdity of the grit cry that "we must have free trade with the United States or die."

The Week admits that few will now be found to cavil at the general policy which has given the country the Canadian Pacific Railway. In presence of the magnificent success which that road is achieving, the calculating financial critic stands abashed.



JOHN KALLOUCH, Montreal, Me.

THEY SAID I MUST DIE : : : BUT : : : I AM WELL AND HAPPY.

MR. KALLOUCH SAYS:—"I am 60 years old, and for the last 15 years, have had the worst Blood Disease known to man. To add to my misery, my Bowels became constipated, appetite ceased, and I was so reduced in flesh and strength, I could only walk by the aid of canes. An Eating Sore started on my side, and in spite of physicians and medicines, increased, until it measured 2 1/2 by 3 1/2 inches, laying sections of my Ribs bare. Dr. Kilgore, advised SKODA'S REMEDIES. One course, six bottles of the DISCOVERY, with the LITTLE TABLETS, using the OINTMENT and SOAP externally, perfectly healed the sore. I have gained 25 lbs. in flesh, and am a WELL MAN."

I certify to truth of above statement. I knew Kallouch's condition before treatment, saw him during treatment, and have seen him since cured.  
VOLNEY B. THOMPSON, Montville, Me. Chm. Selectmen.  
SKODA DISCOVERY CO., WOLFVILLE, N. S.

### GREAT DISCOUNT SALE

Boots and Shoes, At 20 to 30 p. c. Discount.

SALE BEGINS ON JANUARY 20th.

I WILL offer my stock of BOOTS, SHOES, TRUNKS and VALISES at the above discount for Thirty Days. Come in and see us.  
A. E. McEACHEN.  
Jan 19—4y 6i no2

Acme Skates Very Cheap

Broad's, Fowler's and Nova Scotia Axes, Disston's Celebrated Saws and Files, Sleigh Shoe Steel, Horse Shoes, Horse Nails, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL AT

**FENNEL & CHANDLER'S.**



### Lease For Sale.

MY LEASE in the old and reliable Business Stand known as the "OLD LONDON" will be sold cheap. Apply on the premises to JOHN JOY.  
Jan 11

### A. LHOFRÉD,

(GRADUATE OF LAVAL AND MCGILL.)  
Mining Engineer  
MAIN OFFICE.....QUEBEC  
BRANCH.....MONTREAL  
dec 19—4y 1 yr

### C. P. FLETCHER,

DEALER IN  
PIANOS, ORGANS,  
AND THE  
"New Williams" Sewing Machine.  
A nice stock always on hand to select from.  
Office (for the present) at the Store of John McLeod & Co. law & wy—nov 2

### TEETH

Mounted on Vulcanite, \$19  
Metal, \$15 a set. Best of material, workmanship and satisfaction.—DR. J. P. MURRAY, St. James's Block, Victoria Row, Jan 24

### ROBERT BALLOCH & CO.

TEA MERCHANTS,  
Mincing Lane, London.  
REPRESENTED IN CANADA BY  
J. A. MURPHY, HALIFAX  
2073

### NERVE BEANS

NERVE BEANS are a new discovery that cure the worst cases of Palsy, Mania, Epilepsy, and other Nervous Disorders. They restore the vitality of the system, and cure all cases of youth. This remedy is sold by all druggists, or sent by mail for \$1 per bottle, or six for \$5, by enclosing a receipt for addressing THE JAMES MEDICINE CO., Toronto, Ont. Write for pamphlet. See list of Agents.

### Never

**WOODRILL'S**  
**GERMAN**  
**BAKING**  
**POWDER**

### Disappointments!

CHARLOTTETOWN MUTUAL Fire Insurance Company.

### ANNUAL MEETING.

The Annual Meeting of the Charlottetown Mutual Fire Insurance Company will be held on THURSDAY, the 26th day of January, 1893, at 8 o'clock, p. m., in Fenwick's Building, Queen Street, for the purpose of electing Directors for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of such other business as may come before it.

B. BALDERSTON, Secretary.  
Jan 1—2w 11 do

### SQUARE UP TO DATE.

We have to ask prompt payment of 1892 accounts. All past due accounts will shortly pass to others for collection. Save expenses by paying at our office at once,  
**MARK WRIGHT & CO., Ltd.**  
Charlottetown, January 9, 1893—2w & wky

### Johnston's Fluid Beef

Sustaining, Strength-giving, Invigorating.

**JOHNSTON'S FLUID BEEF**

IS A PERFECT FOOD FOR Invalids and Convalescents.

Supplying all the Nutritious Properties of Prime Beef in an easily-digested form.

ASK YOUR GROCER FOR The Celebrated

**CHOCOLAT MENIER**

Annual Sales Exceed 33 MILLION LBS.  
For Samples, etc., free, write to C. ALFRED CHOUILLON, MONTREAL.

## Say, Hello There.

### BIG BARGAINS ARE THE ORDER OF THE DAY.

BETWEEN Auction Sales and Slaughter Sales and Big Discounts of all kinds the whole country is in a general uproar for Bargains, so we have decided to sell our entire stock of CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SILVERWARE, SPEC-TACLES, &c., &c., lower than has ever been offered to the public in the history of the United States or since Adam was a baby.

For instance:—SOLID SILVER WALTHAM WATCHES, Stem Wind and Stem Set, former price \$18.00 and \$25.00, now \$13.00 and \$16.00; Silveroid, \$5; CLOCKS, once \$5.00 and \$6.00, now from \$2.00 to \$4.00; RINGS, BROOCHES, EAR-RINGS, SCARF PINS, &c., in like manner.

Special attention given to the Cleaning and Repairing of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Compasses, &c.

**G. G. JURY,**  
North Side of Queen Square, opposite the Theatre.  
Charlottetown, Dec. 15, 1892—3w to th & wky

A POOR MAN

indeed is he whose blood is poor, who has lost his appetite and his flesh and seems to be in a rapid decline; but

**SCOTT'S EMULSION**  
Of Pure Norwegian Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites  
can make it rich again by restoring appetite, flesh and rich blood, and so giving him energy and perfect physical life, cures Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Scrofula and Bronchitis. IT IS ALMOST AS PALATABLE AS MILK.  
Prepared only by Scott & Bowne, Belleville.

### Ladies' and Gentlemen's FINE BOOTS.

JUST RECEIVED, FIVE CASES FINE BOOTS & SHOES, — IN —

Dongola, Goat, Calf and Cordovan, — IN — OXFORD, BUTTONED AND LAOED,

Beautiful Fitting Goods.

### R. K. JOST,

Stamper's Corner.  
Charlottetown, Dec. 13, 1892.

### IMPERIAL

CREAM TARTAR BAKING POWDER

PUREST, STRONGEST, BEST.

Contains no Alum, Ammonia, Lime, Phosphates, or any injurious.

E. W. CILLET, Toronto, Ont.