

THE NATIONAL DEBT IN GOLD AND SILVER; IN WEIGHT AND LENGTH.—Its weight in gold would be 6,282 tons; in silver, 120,000 tons; its transportation in gold would require twenty-six ships of 250 tons each; 12,581 one-horse carts, each carrying half a ton, and forming a procession twenty five miles in length, at 231,769 soldiers, each carrying 50 lbs.; in sovereigns piled one upon the other, they would be 710 miles in height; laying them side by side, and touching each other, they would form a chain of gold 11,048 miles in length, or nearly twice the circumference of the moon; the same amount in one pound notes, sewed together, would carpet a turnpike road 40 feet broad and 1040 miles long, or from Land's End to John O'Groat's and half way back again; if sewed together end to end, they would form a bandage reaching 4 times round the world, or 16 times round the moon; divide the debt equally among the inhabitants of the world, and each person, man, woman or child, of every colour, would receive as their share 16s.; it would require 476 ships of 250 tons each to transport it in silver from Mexico, (provided the mines in that country could furnish it,) and after reaching England 240,000 one-horse carts, carrying half a ton each, making a procession 676 miles long, or 5,000-000 men carrying 50 lbs. each, to deposit it in the vaults prior to its use for the redemption of outstanding pledges.—*The Trades Weekly Messenger.*

ELOQUENCE OF ACTION.—Demosthenes and Daniel Webster agree in attributing eloquence to action. Both proved the theory true by their action. A clergyman we have read of did the same thing more demonstrably. His wife had just been buried, and he was closing the service over her grave. Stretching forth his hand and pointing towards the grave, he said—'There the wicked cease from troubling,' and then placing his hand on his breast he continued, 'and the weary are at rest.'

DRY AS DUST.—Sandy Welsh tells a story of a man who was in the country on a visit where they had no liquor. He had got up two hours before breakfast and wanted his bitters.—None were to be had, of course he felt bad.

'How far is it to a tavern?' he asked. 'Four miles.' So off this thirsty soul started—walked four miles in a pleasant frame of mind, arrived at the Tavern, and found it was a Temperance house.

His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, accompanied by the Hon. T. H. Haviland, left town on Monday morning last, on a tour to St. Eleanor's, Port Hill, Cascumpeque, Tignish, Princetown Royalty, and New London.

DIED.

On the 9th instant, Janet, wife of Mr. Donald Bain, York River, aged 70 years.

PASSENGERS.

In the Packet for Pictou, 16th inst.—Mr. J. Kirwin. In ditto on the 13th inst.—Mrs. Antoine and child, Mrs. Cameron; Messrs. J. Cameron and White; 3 in the steerage. In ditto from Pictou on Friday last—Mr. Watson and 3 in the steerage.

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.**ENTERED.**

Sept. 15—Schr. Rob Roy, Turnbull, Newfld; goods. 16—Susannah, Shea, Wallace; limestone. Clifford, O'Brien, Halifax goods. Brig Fanny, Williams, Liverpool; do. 18—Schr. Jane, Weeks, Canso; fish. Barque Concordia, Barratt, Plymouth; goods. 19—Brigt. Lady Campbell, McKay, Sydney; coals. Schr. Peri, Nowlan, Pictou; passengers and baggage. 20—William Nelson, Van Buskirk, Wallace; limestone. Brothers, Campbell, Richibucto; deals and steam engine. 21—Economy, Webster, Pictou; coal. Dove, Lewis, Pictou; do. 22—Conquest, Bideford, 23 days.

CLEARED.

Sept. 16—Schr. James, Webber, Plymouth; timber. Rob Roy, Turnbull, Sydney; bal. Economy, Webster, Pictou; bal. 18—Jane, Weeks, Bay Verte; fish. Barbara Ann, Lutes, Arichat; fire-wood. 19—Susanna, Shea, Pictou; bal. 20—Ann, Macdonald, Pictou; bal.

An American Fishing schooner, named "China," laden with Mackerel, was wrecked on St. Peter's Bay Bar, on this Island, a few days since.

CARD.

THOMAS PARSONS having returned from Canada begs to intimate to his old customers and the Island in general, that he has decided upon remaining in Charlottetown, and is prepared to carry on the general branches in the Blacksmithing business, at his old Establishment, near the Hon. George Coles'.

Carriages mounted, and Springs of every description made in the neatest manner, and cheap.

T. P. feels confident from his long experience in the Horse-shoeing business, that he will be able to give satisfaction to all who may favor him with their custom.

Sept 25. 3w.

ON SALE, by Captain Swabey.

UPLAND HAY, STRAW and Marsh Hay, SEED OATS, which produced 50 bushels per acre. Also, **WOOL.** Inquire of Mr. JAMES N. HARRIS, Charlottetown. Sept 25.

NOTICE.—Any person who has in his possession the 33th and 47th volumes of the Waverley Novels, formerly the property of the late Lieutenant Governor, whose name and arms are marked therein—is desired to leave them at the Examiner Office immediately.

September 25.

AUCTION.**HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.**

ON SATURDAY next, the 30th instant, at the House of Mr. John Jury, Senr., Kent Street, (who is about leaving the Island), commencing at 11 o'clock, the whole of his

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,**COMPRISING—**

1 Sofa, 1½ doz. Chairs, 3 Tables, 1 Arm Chair, 1 Tight Air Stove, (large size), 1 set China, 1 Dresser, 1 Carpet, 1 Looking Glass, 3 Bedsteads, 1 Chest Drawers, 1 Close Stove and Pipe, 1 Cooking Stove, Kitchen Utensils, 2 Clocks, 6 Watches, Washing Tubs, Buckets, Iron Pots, Bake Pans, a lot of Fire Wood [cut], 1 Wheelbarrow, 1 Wood Horse, 1 Hand Sleigh, Night Stool, Carpeting, 1 Grind Stone, 1 Hand Saw, Axes, Shovels, Forks, Scales and Weights, Tea Tray, Tea, And a quantity of other articles.

H. W. LOBBAN, Auctioneer.

Sept 25.

Two Pounds Reward.

A DOUBLE-BARRELLED GUN, with the name on the barrel, "Smith, Princes Street, London," and "Brashier, Northampton," on the locks—belonging to Capt. Swabey—has been lost. It was left on a longer fence on the premises, from whence it was taken. Whoever will bring the same to Mount Edward, will be entitled to the above reward.

Sept 25.

Stray Cow.

THERE has been on the premises of the subscriber since the 10th July last, a dark brown COW. One of her horns is shorter than the other, and the long one is branded in two places—there is a little white under her breast between the fore legs.

PATRICK BERRIGAN.

Head of the Royalty, Charlottetown, Sept 25.

ALLIANCE**Life and Fire Insurance Company, LONDON.**

CAPITAL FIVE MILLIONS STERLING
POLICIES continue to be issued and renewed at my Office.—Attendance daily.

The Company do NOT take Assurances on Buildings or their Contents, in which CAMPHIN is used.

GEORGE BIRNIE.

Agent for P. E. Island.

Charlottetown, Nov. 13th, 1847.

CARDING MACHINERY.

JOHN MORICE AND SON continue to Manufacture **CARDING MACHINERY,** and have constantly on hand **BREAKERS AND CARDERS, WOOL PICKERS, WOOLEN MACHINE CARDS, CRANK PLATE, CLEANERS, &c. &c.**

Any orders with which they may be favoured addressed to **JOHN MORICE & SON, SACKVILLE, CO. WESTMORELAND, NEW BRUNSWICK,** will be punctually attended to.

Information respecting the above articles may be had by applying to Mr. David Stewart, or Mr. James Cairns, Kent Street, Charlottetown.

Charlottetown, P. E. Island, August 21, 1848. 1y.

Light House at Cascumpeque.**Notice to Mariners.**

THE Subscriber notifies that the Light House erected by him at the entrance of Cascumpeque Harbour, bearing W. by N. half N. of the channel, will be lighted with a red light on and after the first of June next, 1849. It is 60 feet from the level of the sea.

JOHN LE COST.

Cascumpeque, Sept. 15, 1848.

Notice to the Tenants on Lots 34, 51, & 59.

THE SUBSCRIBER having by Power of Attorney bearing date the 14th day of June, 1848, been duly empowered by Sir Graham Graham Montgomery, Bart., Robert Montgomery and James Montgomery, Esquires., to take the management of their property in this Island, hereby notifies the Tenants and others on the above Townships indebted to these Gentlemen, to make immediate payment to him, who is alone authorized to receive and give discharges for the same.

STEPHEN RICE.

N. B.—Office at the House of Mr. Charles Drew, North Corner of Queen's Square.

Upton, 15th July, 1848.

(All the papers)

BLACKSMITHING, &c.**Artemas Davison, Blacksmith,**

HEREBY intimates to the Inhabitants of Charlottetown, and of the Island generally, that having taken the Establishment formerly occupied by his father, Mr. C. C. DAVISON, (head of Queen's Wharf,) he is prepared to carry on the several branches of his profession, and hopes by strict attention to the orders of his customers, to merit the extensive patronage hitherto bestowed on the Establishment.

Ship work of every description, well executed, and on moderate terms.

CARRIAGES mounted, in a superior manner; Elliptic and Grasshopper Springs neatly made, and cheap.

Mill work supplied at the shortest notice.

Agricultural and House work punctually attended to.

Broad and narrow Axes, equal to any imported, and all kinds of Edge Tools neatly made and repaired.

N. B.—A. D. having had two years' experience in some of the principal cities of the United States, feels confident that he will be able to give the utmost satisfaction to all who may favour him with their patronage.

June 26th, 1848

Charlottetown Fair and Cattle Show.

THE Annual FAIR and CATTLE SHOW, under the direction of the Committee of the ROYAL AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, will be held on the Market Square, Charlottetown, on WEDNESDAY, the 27th of September, when the following premiums will be awarded:—

For the best Entire Colt, 3 years old,	L2 0 0
2nd best do. do.	1 0 0
best Filly, do.	2 0 0
2nd best do. do.	1 0 0
best Bull, calved in the year 1845,	2 0 0
2nd best do. do.	1 0 0
best Heifer do 1846	2 0 0
2nd best do do do	1 0 0
best Ram of the Leicester breed, under 3 years } (Lambs excluded)	1 10 0
2nd best do do do do	1 0 0
best pen of 3 Ewe Tegs (yearlings) of the Leicester breed,	2 0 0
do. do of any breed,	1 10 0
do. of 3 Ewes of do. of any age (Lambs excluded),	1 10 0
2nd best do. do. do. do.	1 0 0

The Colts and Fillies to be Island bred.

No imported Stock or animal having formerly obtained a Premium will be allowed to compete at this Show.

No prize to be awarded, unless, in the opinion of the Judges, there be sufficient competition.

The Judges will begin their inspection of the Stock at 12 o'clock precisely, and all persons having Stock competing for a Premium are particularly requested not to interfere in any way with the Judges during their inspection.

Small premiums will be given for improved Implements of Agriculture manufactured on this Island, provided the specimens exhibited are considered by the Judges, to be entitled to the same.

Every person receiving a premium, to become a member of the Society.

Judges will be appointed on the morning of the Show.

By Order.

CHARLES STEWART, Sec'y.

September 18, 1848.

DALZIEL'S CLOTH MILL.**Three Mile Run, Royalty of Charlottetown.**

THE Public are respectfully informed that the above MILL has been for some time in operation.

This establishment will be found peculiarly adapted for the despatch of Mixtures and Wool Blues, to be Fulled and Pressed or Fulled only.

PRICES:

Mixtures & Wool Blues fulled and pressed, at 6d per Yard.	
“ “ fulled only	4d “
Blanket stuffs fulled and scoured.	4d “
Cloth fulled, pressed and dyed Green,	1s 2d “
“ “ “ Brown,	1s “
“ “ “ Claret,	1s “
“ “ “ Black,	1s “

From the recent improvement effected in the Machinery, the supply of Water is equal to the demand.

J. D. therefore hopes his Establishment may become proverbial for the dispatch and careful finish of the Cloth committed to his care.

AGENTS IN CHARLOTTETOWN.

Mr. NEIL RANKIN, and Mr. GEORGE BEER, junr.
JOHN DALZIEL.

September 4th, 1848. (All the papers 4i.)

Mutual Insurance.—Notice.

HER Majesty the Queen having been pleased to give the Royal allowance to the act passed at last Session of the Legislature entitled *An Act to Incorporate a Mutual Fire Insurance Company*—Notice is hereby given, that in pursuance of the Eleventh Section thereof, a members' Book will be opened at noon on Monday the Second day of October next, at the Office of the Hon. Charles Young, where the Subscribers, or any three of them, shall receive and take the amount of property intended to be Insured by such person or persons as to become Members of the said Company, and also the sum of Fifteen Shillings as a Deposit from each person; which Deposit shall be allowed in part payment of the first premium of Insurance, and shall be forfeited if the person shall neglect or refuse to take out a Policy within Six Months thereafter.

DANIEL BRENNAN,
CHARLES YOUNG,
THOMAS PETHICK,
DENNIS REDDIN,
HENRY PALMER.

Sept. 18, 1848

VICTORIA HOTEL.

THE Subscriber begs to announce to the Inhabitants of Charlottetown and the Island in general, and also to those visiting Charlottetown from Europe or any of the Colonies, that he has taken the VICTORIA HOTEL, in WATER STREET, lately occupied by Mr. Fellows, which he has furnished in a neat and handsome manner, and that he will be ready to receive those who may favour him with their custom about the 30th inst. By unremitting attention he will be able to entertain his guests in a satisfactory manner. He also begs to state that his Table and every thing essential to such an Establishment, will be constantly supplied with the best that the Market affords.

JAMES DAVIS.

Charlottetown, August 23th, 1848. (All the Papers.)

Notice to Debtors.

THE Subscriber intending to leave the Island about the 20th October next, requests all persons indebted to him by Note of Hand or Book Account, to call and settle the same. All Debts not settled by the 20th of October will be sued for without further notice.

THOMAS BROYDRICK.

Sept. 11, 1848.

Gaz.