THE DAILY GUARDIAN.

SPECIAL EDITION. CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, MONDAY, DECEMBER 29, 1890. No. 13.

The Daily Guardian

Will be issued every Evening until after the Scott Act Election by

THE GUARDIAN PUBLISHING Co.

FROM THEIR OFFICE IN THE

Cameron Block.

TERMS:

For the Month ..... 25 cents

Advertising rates furnished on application

B. D. HIGGS,
Editor and Manager.

COAL! COAL!

ARRIVING DAILY

FROM Sydney and Pictou, Cargoes of Round, Nut, and Slack. Also, a good supply of HARD COAL on hand.

All of which will be sold at lowest rates.

C. LYONS.

Oct. 31. 3m

SELLING OFF!

—o—

R. K. BRACE

Is selling off his large Stock of CROCKERY. Everything marked down from 10 to 30 per cent. for one month.

BVRGAINS FOR XMAS

Everybody should call and see prices. Goods shown freely. Dolls and Toys for hundreds of Good Boys and Girls, and a Moustache Cup for the Young Men. The best and cheapest Groceries in the country. Confectionery, Raisins, Currents, Spices, Canned Strawberries, Blueberries, and Clams.

Dec. 13—dly tl 25th wky2i

BOOTS SHOES

BOOTS

WINTER STOCK COMPLETE.

A Very Nice Assortment Cheap.

R. K. JOST,

North Side of Queen Square, and Stamper's Corner.

SHOES

DIAMOND POTASH

KNOCKS 'EM ALL.

FEED!

Landing to-day, ex *S. S. Carroll*, and to arrive:—

Bran, Shorts;

Middlings,

Cornmeal.

Fresh from the Mills, selling low.

AULD BROS.

Nov, 14 4w

FITS Send at once for a FREE BOTTLE and a valuable Treatise. This remedy is a sure and radical cure and is perfectly harmless as no injurious drugs are used in its preparation. Test it to cure

EPILEPSY OR FALLING SICKNESS

in severe cases where other remedies have failed. My reason for sending a free bottle is: I want the medicine to be its own recommendation. It costs you nothing for a trial, and a radical cure is certain. Give Express and Post Office. Address:

CURED

H. G. ROOT M. C., 186 West Adelaide St. Toronto. Ont.

HAGYARD'S YELLOW OIL CURES RHEUMATISM

FREEMAN'S WORM POWDERS

Are pleasant to take. Contain their own Purgative. Is a safe, sure and effectual destroyer of worms in Children or Adults.

Deafness, Its Causes and Cure.

Scientifically treated by an aurist of world-wide reputation. Deafness eradicated and entirely cured, of from 20 to 30 years' standing, after all other treatments have failed. How the difficulty is reached and the cause removed, fully explained in circulars, with affidavits and testimonials of cures from prominent people, mailed free.

RD. A. FONTAINE, 34 West 14th St., N. Y.

CINCINNATI BELL FOUNDRY CO

SUCCESSORS IN BLYMYER BELLS TO THE BLYMYER MANUFACTURING CO

CATALOGUE WITH 2200 TESTIMONIALS.

BELLS CHURCH SCHOOL FIRE ALARM

LOOK HERE!

—o—

BEFORE ORDERING YOUR FALL SUIT, OVERCOAT or ULSTER, call and examine our immense stock of NEW CLOTHS, in

Tweed and Worsted Suitings, Beavers, Meltons, Naps, Friezes, etc.

A full line of Latest Designs and Patterns of TROUSERINGS. Our stock excels in quality and variety anything we have heretofore shown.

We offer you the Largest Assortment of Cloths in the City to select from. Call and see them.

JOHN McLEOD & Co.,

Rogers' Building, Upper Queen Street.

Big Bargains in Xmas Groceries,

—AT—

BEER & GOFF'S.

WE WANT to do a larger Xmas trade this year than we have ever done before, and are therefore going to offer our entire stock of RAISINS, CURRANTS, PEELS, ESSENCES, etc., at the lowest Rock Bottom Cash figures. Call and see our prices before buying anywhere else.

Raisins and Currants.—We have received over 6,000 pounds of Cooking Raisins, including some Layer Valencias, which are very fine this year; and as we have marked them all down low we expect them to go off quick. Our stock of Layer Raisins is also very large and the quality excellent. We have just received a lot of the "Black Basket" brand, and they keep up their reputation for the best Table Raisins going.

Candied Peels.—Just received from London, a lot of KEILLER'S CITRON, LEMON and ORANGE PEEL, which we are selling much cheaper than usual on account of a drop in the price abroad.

Essences and Spices.—Imported direct from the manufacturers and guaranteed STRICTLY PURE and UNADULTERATED. Bring along your empty bottles and have them refilled.

Special Notice to Retailers.

Our Stock of NUTS, DATES, FIGS, APPLES and XMAS CONFECTIONERY is very large and varied, and we think it will pay you to look at it if you want something nice and attractive.

BEER & GOFF.

Ch'town, Dec. 5, 1890.

"Ring out the old Year, ring in the New."

RINGS! RINGS! RINGS!

Lots of other things besides the above, at

E. W. TAYLOR'S JEWELRY STORE,

Cameron Block.

FINE DISPLAY

—OF—

PICTURE MOULDINGS.

—o—

PICTURES FRAMED CHEAP.

—(x)—

We have a large assortment of American Mouldings bought before the rise in price, and will be sold cheap.

Bring your Pictures and have them framed with the latest designs in Gilt, Antique and Oak Moulding.

—o—

MARK WRIGHT & CO., (Ltd.)

CHARLOTTETOWN.

1890.-A MERRY CHRISTMAS,-1891.

AND A HAPPY NEW YEAR.

CONNOLLY & CO.,

In wishing their many friends and patrons the compliments of the season, wish to remind them that their stock was never so complete as it is this season, comprising Layer Raisins, Cooking Raisins, Currants, Dates, Figs, Grapes, Apples, Canned Goods, Candied Peels,—Lemon, Citron and Orange. Also, a full line of Christie's Biscuits. Also, a choice collection of English and Canadian Confectionery.

In addition to our stock of Groceries we have opened a Glass and Crockeryware Store, with a full line of all Goods kept in a first-class Crockeryware store—Parlor Lamps, Hall Lamps, Piano Lamps, Night Lamps, and other articles too numerous to mention, which will be sold at a small advance on cost. Briar Pipes and Cigars a specialty.

CONNOLLY & CO.

Telephone in connection.

CASTORIA

for Infants and Children.

"Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me." H. A. ARCHER, M. D., 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Castoria cures Colic, Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhœa, Eructation, Kills Worms, gives sleep, and promotes digestion, Without injurious medication.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 Murray Street, N. Y.

"Charter Oak" Cook Stoves & Ranges

WITH WONDERFUL WIRE GAUZE OVEN DOORS.

THIS celebrated line of STOVES and RANGES are now made in 22 sizes, for burning, soft Coal, hard Coal and Wood. Prices, with all Fittings complete, are from $24.00 upwards. Made of best Scotch Iron, and finished equal to any in the market of Canada.

Where a CHARTER OAK STOVE or RANGE is used, Meats do not require basting, and juices remain in the meat, resulting in a loss of only one quarter as much shrinkage as in old style tight oven.

Every Range or Cook Stove we sell is guaranteed as perfect in operation.

For Sale by

DODD & ROGERS, Charlottetown;

Brace, McKay & Co., Summerside; John D. Bell, Montague; R. Tuplin & Co., Kensington; McLean, Heartz & Co., Souris; B. Rogers, Alberton.

Nov. 6, 1890.

FROM NOW UNTIL XMAS

WE OFFER OUR WHOLE STOCK OF PERFUMES AT SPECIAL DISCOUNTS, for we have a big lot of them on hand and must dispose of them during the Holiday Season.

We have the popular odors, as Crab Apple Blossoms. Cherry Blossom, Bayley's Ess. Bouquet, Colgate's Cashmere Bouquet, Rimmel's White Heliotrope, Piesse and Lubin's Opoponax, Atkinson's White Rose, etc.; Lubin's Jockey Club, etc.; Cleaver's Rondeletia, Ricksecker's Martha Washington, Golden Gate, Mizpah, etc.; Hoyt's Cologne, Genuine Cologne and Florida Waters, etc. Also—Lautier Fils French Perfumes in bulk, Perfume Atomizers, Satchet Powders, etc. Call and see our Stock and get prices at

A. S. JOHNSON'S DRUG STORE,

Dec. 13, 1890. Corner Kent and Prince Streets.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY.

1890-91. WINTER ARRANGEMENT. 1890-91.

On and after THURSDAY, December 4th, 1890, Trains will Run as follows:

TRAINS FOR THE WEST.

STATIONS.	No. 1.	No. 3.
	A. M.	P. M.
Charlottetown ..... dp	7 15	1 50
Royalty Junction	7 31	2 12
North Wiltshire	8 17	3 03
Hunter River	8 30	3 20
Bradalbane	9 00	3 57
Emerald Junction	9 09	4 07
Freetown	9 23	4 22
Kensington	9 40	4 45
	10 10	5 20
Summerside ..... ar	P. M.	
dp	12 40	
Miscouche	1 00	
Wellington	1 27	
Port Hill	2 08	
O'Leary	3 23	
Bloomfield	3 45	
Alberton	4 20	
Tignish ..... ar	5 15	

TRAINS FROM THE WEST.

STATIONS.	No. 2.	No. 4.
	A. M.	
Tignish ..... dp	6 00	
Alberton	6 55	
Bloomfield	7 30	
O'Leary	7 54	
Port Hill	9 07	
Wellington	9 49	
Miscouche	10 15	
Summerside ..... ar	10 35	
dp	11 35	A. M.
	P. M.	6 30
Kensington	12 05	7 05
Freetown	12 23	7 28
Emerald Junction	12 35	7 43
Bradalbane	12 45	7 53
Hunter River	1 15	8 30
North Wiltshire	1 29	8 43
Royalty Junction	2 12	9 37
Charlottetown ..... ar	2 30	10 00

STATIONS,	No. 5.
	P. M.
Emerald Junction ..... dp	4 10
Cape Traverse ..... ar	5 00

STATIONS.	No. 6.
	A. M.
Cape Traverse ..... dp	6 30
Emerald Junction .. ar	7 20

TRAINS FOR THE EAST.

STATIONS.	No. 7.	No. 11.
	P. M.	A. M.
Charlottetown ..... dp	2 30	6 10
Royalty Junction	2 50	6 30
Bedford	3 23	7 02
Mount Stewart Junc ar	3 53	Ar 7 33
dp	4 10	
Cardigan	5 22	
Georgetown ..... ar	5 45	

	No. 9.	
	P. M.	
Mount Stewart Junc. dp	4 05	7 40
Morell	4 43	8 17
St. Peters	5 12	8 46
Bear River	5 57	9 32
Souris ..... ar	6 40	10 10

TRAINS FROM THE EAST.

STATIONS.	No. 8.	No. 12.
	A. M.	P. M.
Georgetown ..... dp	7 15	
Cardigan	7 38	
	8 50	
Mount Stewart Jun ar		dp 2 45
dp	9 00	ar 3 17
Bedford	9 32	dp 3 24
Royalty Junction	10 03	3 55
Charlottetown ..... ar	10 25	4 15

	No. 10.	
	A. M.	P. M.
Souris ..... dp	6 20	12 10
Bear River	7 03	12 49
St. Peters	7 48	1 35
Morell	8 17	2 04
Mount Stewart Junc. ar	8 55	2 40

Trains are run by Eastern Standard Time.

Trains Nos. 11 and 12 will be discontinued after December 31st, 1890.

J. UNSWORTH,
Superintendent.

Railway Office, Charlottetown, Dec. 1st, 1890. 6i

LETTERS TO EDITOR.

Senator Haythorne Again.

SIR,—In your criticism on my letter which appeared in your paper of the 16th, you have attempted to perform the difficult manœuvre of changing your front in presence of—not an enemy but—a correspondent. In warfare I believe, such a change is regarded as an indication that the original position had become untenable, so that there remained the alternatives of occupying a new position—or defeat. Your first position was defined clearly enough in the note you addressed to me on the 8th. In it you invited me to take part in the columns of the GUARDIAN "in a fair and honest discussion with a view to enable the public to come to a right conclusion as to the repeal or retention of the Scott Act." I assented to this proposal believing that such a discussion was the very thing needed. Therefore, I considered it essential to define the principle on which the Scott Act is based. That principle is limited prohibition. The Act has failed to accomplish the results anticipated, and now its advocates announce their ultimate object to be prohibition pure and simple. Surely then, Sir, if this important question was to receive "fair and honest discussion," and be "thoroughly ventilated," it was essential that the experience gained by other countries where prohibition, partial or complete has been attempted, should be enquired into, and the results recorded. I have done this in my first letter, of which you expressed your partial approval, but now you say the question is not one of prohibition, but of the retention of the Scott Act or high license The word "license" with or without the prefix "high" does not appear in your note to me of the 8th. I myself suggested the license question as one subject on which I would treat (if acceptable) in a future communication, and I have no desire to shrink from its discussion; but I postponed the expression of my own opinions believing that those of that experienced and sagacious Statesman, the late John Bright, would possess more interest and have far more weight with the people than anything emanating from me.

Attempts were made in THE GUARDIAN to neutralize the effects of an article I quoted from a report of a committee of the British Association, against which was set off a statement of Sir Walter Foster, asserting that there are a quarter of a million habitual drunkards in Great Britain and Ireland. A sad subject for contemplation certainly, and a reproach to the Christianity (testis Bishop Ryle) and civilization of our age. But great as the number is, when written in figures and placed in line with the sum of the population it appears somewhat less formidable—habitual drunkard 250,000, population 30,000,000, habitual drunkards per million, 120.

Dealing with the British drink bill much in the same way, the committee of the British Association have shown that lavish expense is not incurred, that the great majority of those who use liquors fermented, natural, or distilled, are sober people, and that if milk supplied at the rate of a pint a head daily to the population would involve an expenditure of £100,000,000 per annum, of which vast sum the actual cost of the milk exceeds one half, customs and excise duties not forming any part of the sum total in this case. Of all the busy hive of toilers, brass workers of all ages and grades and of both sexes ought best to be able to estimate the result of small numbers. Two cents is a very small sum for one daily paper, yet multiplied by five, ten, or fifty thousand, it pays interest on capital, remunerates brain workers, mechanics, printers and newsboys.

I think sir, you misapprehended my allusion to the sobriety of the Latin races; I intended to refer to the inhabitants of France, Italy and the Spanish peninsula, upon whom the old Latin blood, laws, language and culture, are still supposed to exercise notable influence. Of these races Adam Smith speaks as remarkable for their sobriety, though living in a country of vineyards, where untaxed and unadulterated wines were abundant and cheap. The case he says, is a little different in Northern France, where wine is somewhat scarce and dear. A French regiment removed from quarters in the north to others in the south, became inebriate for a time owing to the novelty of abundant and cheap wine, but soon returned to their accustomed sober habits. Senator Scott also in debate alluded to the sober character of the French and Swiss; while they drank their genuine native wines they were remarkable for their sobriety; but of late years the supply has not been equal to demand, and the deficiency has been filled by artificial wines and spirits, not the produce of grapes entire. Here then were nations living amidst abundance of possible intoxicants, yet proverbially sober people. Yet prohibition whether partial, as under the Scott Act, or absolute, as proposed by some, would prevent such drinks from finding their way into consumption.

R. P. HAYTHORNE.

(To be continued.)

A Drunken Crew.

DIGBY, December 26.—The loss of the schooner Elizabeth, from Boston for Margaretville, with a general cargo, in Digby Gut, before reported, is partly attributed to the intoxicated condition of the captain and crew. There is no doubt but that they were well under the influence of liquor, for the night previous to the wreck they were on shore and in company with another vessel's crew, spent the best of that night in a saloon and did not board their vessel until within three hours of the disaster. The hull of the Elizabeth floated a couple of hours after she struck and was anchored by parties from Granville, who saved about 50 barrels flour—the derelict at the time being all under water with the exception of part of her stern. The night following the disaster the derelict on account of strong tide in Digby Gut was carried out to sea with the remainder of the cargo. Those who expected to secure more goods from the wreck got badly left upon learning that the derelict had disappeared. Captain Fleming, of the steamer City of Monticello, reported sighting it five miles off shore and in all probability it has drifted up the bay.

News Items.

THE weather is so mild at Medicine Hat, N. W. T., that a cricket match was held Christmas day.

DR. BROWN-SEQUARD denies that his elixir has the same effect as Prof. Koch's lymph, but he says it would support consumptives until nature threw off the disease.

THE distress is so severe in the northern part of Kansas that bounties are offered for the scalps of wolves, rabbits, and gophers in order that the destitute may have the means of making a living.

IF the 30 million barrels of beer used in England were emptied, they would fill a river 300 miles long (a distance greater than from Newcastle-on-Tyne to London) 21 feet wide, and 5 feet deep. Drinking of this river 160,000 persons were convicted of drunkenness in one year.

THE parish priest at St. Casimir, Portneuf, Quebec, expresses himself very strongly against the excessive sale of intoxicants, at present rampant in the country parishes under the license system, and says that the Revenue Department should do all in its power to root out unlicensed groggeries, a work in which they would have the warm help of the clergy.

THE Montreal general hospital has received a consignment of Dr. Koch's lymph from Berlin and many experiments were tried at the hospital with it. Two women suffering from lupus in a highly developed state were inoculated with the lymph by Dr. Roddick in the presence of leading medical men and a large number of students. The experiments were successfully performed, but results will have to be awaited. The inoculation will be repeated.

Driven to her Death.

HOUESVILLE, Pa., Dec. 14.—Shortly after nine o'clock this morning a sharp report of a pistol rang out from what is known as Thompson's Bend,' a block of tenement houses on Clark street. Mrs. Wolf, who occupies the centre house in the row, appeared at an open window in the second story and implored the neighbors to come quick. Reaching her apartments Mrs. Wolf was found kneeling over the lifeless body of her daughter Emma, who had just committed suicide by shooting herself through the head. A six-shooter lay by her side. The bullet entered just over the right temple.

The circumstances of her tragic death are sad, and due directly to her father's intemperance and constant abuse. George Wolf is a prominent shoe dealer. Emma was his eldest daughter. Mrs. Wolf told the following story of the trouble which led to her suicide: "My husband is a slave to drink. During the past week he was drinking heavily and was very abusive. On several occasions he remained out all night, and when he came home we were obliged to leave the house until he slept off the effects of his night's debauch. This was the case last night He went away about eight o'clock and returned shortly after that hour this morning. Emma was ready to go to church and sat down to breakfast as he entered. He was unusually ugly and angry. Emma wore a gold watch and chain, a present from a young man she was to marry about Christmas. Without saying a word he seized the watch and chain and dashed them against the stove. While I was remonstrating with him for this Emma quietly left the table and went up stairs. Twenty minutes later we heard the fatal shot.

Among those who passed upstairs to see the unfortunate girl pending the arrivnl of the coroner was the Rev. Mr. Waters, in whose church Emma was organist and a devoted member. He was on his way to church, and was shocked at the news of her death. During all this commotion her father sat down stairs, sullen, morose and unmoved. He, however closely watched the people as they passed in and out, but made no reference to his daughter's death. Emma Wolf was in her twenty-fourth year. Four years ago she was elected principal teacher in the public school.

Interview with Mr. McCarthy.

BOULOGNE, December 24.—In an interview to-day, Justin McCarthy, who arrived this morning, declared that his idea in coming here was to inform Mr. O'Brien fully in regard to recent events in Ireland. Mr. McCarthy said he believed that in view of Mr. Parnell's declarations after the Kilkenny election all idea of reconciliation between the two factions of the Irish party must be abandoned. Mr. O'Brien, he said, was evidently a patriot and might have left America with the intention of effecting a reconciliation, but events since his departure would cause him to find this impossible. Even negotiations were hardly possible, he added, as no basis for a settlement of the dispute existed, Parnell having refused to accept the result of the Kilkenny election as a verdict and declined to abandon the leadership. The Nationalists, said Mr. McCarthy, "will never consent to Parnell's retention of the Irish leadership. Some of the Parnellites are lukewarm in their adherence and only stick to Parnell through a feeling of chivalry. It is likely that some will become detached in order to join Mr. O'Brien when his decision is known. After he had a talk with O'Brien, he would return to England and await the result of the conference between O'Brien and Parnell. The outcome of that conference would constitute a final ground of action on the part of the nationalists. The nationalist party, he said, would be glad if Mr. O'Brien should accept the editorship of the new daily to be published in Dublin.

Parnell In Dublin.

DUBLIN, Dec. 24.—Friendly demonstrations were made at most of the places at which Parnell stopped on his journey from Kilkenny to this city. He made several brief addresses on the trip, in which he declared the fight had not been an equal one and that the electors had been misled, but the fall of the first fence he said need not cause despair. His friends had been forcibly prevented from doing their part at Kilkenny where 1300 electors voted blindly against him. He would not falter in his fight against the Davitt-Stead conspiracy. The men in their hearts were enemies of the Irish movement. He had the materials and would expose the method of the conspiracy.