

Class Winners Are Listed For Pasture Competition

A detailed list of those finishing highest in the various classes of the provincial pasture competition were released last night for publication. The names of the co-provincial champions, A. S. MacEwen, Stanley Bridge and James Cain, Summerville were released previously, also the second place competitor, Joseph Callaghan, New Perth.

The list of class winners are as follows:

KINGS COUNTY
Those previously in competition: 1. Joseph Callaghan, New Perth; 2. John MacKinnon, Brookville; 3. Reid Underhay, Bay Fortune; 4. Harry Nabura, Montague; 5. Alex Irving, Murray Harbour.

Those not previously in competition: 1. Donald MacQuarrie, Rosemeath; 2. Francis Scobell, New Perth; 3. John Nabura, Cardigan; 4. Ulan MacKinnon, St. George's; 5. Chester Whiteway, Dover; 6. George Martin, Valleyfield.

PRINCE COUNTY
Winners in previous competitions: 1. Urban Gallant, Eg-

13 Persons Have Made Orbital Space Flights

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
Nine Soviet citizens, including a woman, and four Americans now have made orbital flights around the earth. Two Americans made sub-orbital flights here is the record.

April 12, 1961—Maj. Yuri Gagarin of the Soviet Union, orbited the globe once in 108 minutes.

May 8, 1961—U.S. Navy Lt. Cmdr. Malcolm Scott Carpenter in a flight similar to that of Gagarin, stayed up for three orbits covering 81,250 miles.

Aug. 11-15, 1962—Maj. Andrian Nikolayev, the first of the Soviet Union's heavenly twins, flew 64 orbits in 94 hours and 35 minutes, the current record.

Aug. 12-15, 1962—Lt.-Col. Pavel Popovich, Nikolayev's space twin, looped the earth 48 times in 70 hours and 57 minutes.

Oct. 3, 1962—U.S. Navy Cmdr. Walter M. Schirra Jr. doubled the American record, completing six orbits in nine hours and 13 minutes.

May 15-16, 1963—U.S. Air Force Maj. Leroy Gordon Cooper Jr., the American record holder, made 22 orbits in 24 hours and 59 minutes. His flight covered 355,000 miles.

June 14-19, 1963—Lt.-Col. Valery F. Bykovsky of the Soviet Union broke all space records with a flight of 82 orbits in 119 hours and 38 minutes, 54 minutes less than five days.

June 16-19, 1963—Valentina Tereshkova of the Soviet Union, the first woman in space, completed 49 orbits in 71 hours and 22 minutes, and at one time was reported within three miles of her space comrade, Col. Bykovsky.

Oct. 12, 1964—Three Soviet citizens were orbited aboard a space ship, the first space vehicle to carry more than one person. Aboard were Col. Vladimir Nikolayev, the pilot, Konstantin Feoktistov, a scientist, and Dr. Boris Vozgurov, a physician.

FIRST IN ASIA
The 1964 Olympic Games in Tokyo, were held in Asia for the first time.

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OTTAWA'S MAYOR GREETS QUEEN

Mayor Charlotte Whitton greets Queen Elizabeth with curtsy as the Queen and Prince Philip (centre) arrived at Uplands Airport, Ottawa, Oct. 12.

Gov't Finance In Canada Will Be Carefully Probed

By DON HANRIGHT
OTTAWA (CP)—The whole body of government finance in Canada will be dissected in the coming weeks. The work will start this week at the federal-provincial conference.

The object is a new deal for '67, when the present tax-sharing arrangements expire. The study will involve spending priorities and the division of taxing powers at all levels of government, including municipal.

Terms of reference for the study will be debated today at a meeting of finance ministers of the 11 senior governments. They will report Wednesday to a heads of government.

Some statistics likely will be produced before the close of the conference. They will show trends like this:

Despite only recent outcries about the weakening of Ottawa's fiscal power, actually by 1961 federal spending as a proportion of all government expenditures already had fallen to around 37 per cent from 78 per cent in 1946.

PROVINCES GET MORE
In the same period the provinces' share of overall spending has risen to about 25 per cent from 11, and the municipal share to about 13 per cent from 11. The percentages are approximately the same on the revenue side.

Another set of figures likely will show this pattern:

Ottawa raises about 45 per cent of its tax revenues in Ontario but makes only about 30 per cent of its expenditures. There Quebec provides about 30 per cent of federal revenues but gets roughly 27 per cent of Ottawa's total spending.

This last comparison was made at the federal-provincial conference in Quebec City last spring. It is based only on selected federal revenues and expenditures. For example, it excludes the federal sales tax.

Nonetheless, the picture is believed by experts here to be generally accurate. A return has been prepared in the finance department and will be available to the conference this week.

Most Arrested Separatists Are Released

QUEBEC (CP)—Assistant Chief Anne Guillemette of the Quebec municipal police said Monday most of the 34 persons arrested during the royal visit to Quebec City were released on bail soon after the Queen and Prince Philip departed for Ottawa.

He said seven or eight other persons were detained then released after questioning.

Reggie Chartrand of Montreal, a former boxer, was released on \$50 bail. The rest were freed on \$25 bail. All were to appear in court today on charges Mr. Guillemette described as being minor.

Mr. Guillemette said the explanations of a motorist found near the Chateau Frontenac with a hunting rifle loaded with eight bullets were satisfactory but he nevertheless sent Saturday and Sunday in jail. So did another person found carrying a dagger.

Mr. Guillemette declined to identify the persons charged until they appeared in court.

Offshore Mineral Question May Be Settled This Week

OTTAWA (CP)—A political rather than judicial settlement of the argument over offshore mineral rights likely will be sought at the federal-provincial conference this week.

The question is whether Ottawa has the coastal provinces and collect royalties for undersea oil development on the Continental Shelf.

International law assigns this right to the littoral state. In Canada the provinces have jurisdiction over resources on their territory. But does this territory end at the water's edge? The Quebec City conference discussed the issue last spring but reached no conclusion.

Prime Minister Pearson told reporters at the time that it was a "very complicated and difficult question" with international aspects. He declined to say whether it would go to the courts.

Subsequently Resources Minister Arthur Laing and British Columbia Minister Donald Broderick met in Ottawa in June and agreed to recommend that their governments refer the issue to the Supreme Court of Canada.

Their statement said they agreed this is "the only way the matter could be resolved."

Welfare costs quadrupled over the 15 years to \$1,741,000,000 in 1961 when they represented 14.4 per cent of all spending as against 12.4 per cent in 1946.

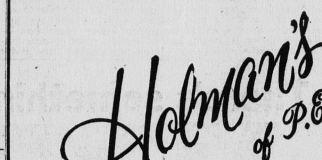
Defence spending more than tripled to \$1,647,000,000 by 1961 but its share of the total, around 14 per cent, was relatively unchanged.

DEBT CHARGE UP
Debt charges for all levels of government rose from \$512,000,000 to \$280,000,000 but their burden on total spending slipped to 7.3 per cent from 15.2.

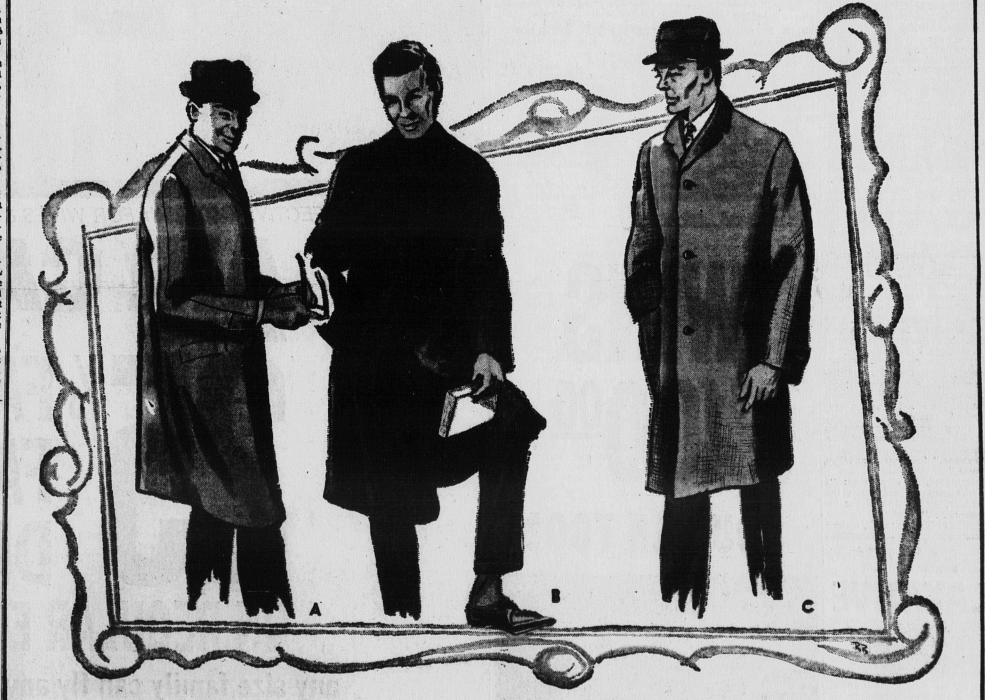
The taxation picture in brief: Income taxes made up about 37 per cent of all tax and non-tax revenues for all governments in 1961, about the same as in 1946.

But the percentage contributed by general sales taxes rose to 14.5 per cent from about nine per cent. Real and personal property taxes provided about 14 per cent of all government revenues in 1961 compared with about 8 1/2 per cent in 1946.

For every \$1 collected to property taxes in 1946, there were \$5.12 collected in 1961. This is the greatest percentage rise for any types of tax.



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