

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

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ALMANAC FOR NOVEMBER, 1889.
MOON'S CHANGES.
Full Moon, 7th day, 11h., 59.7m., a. m., N. below horizon.
Last Quarter, 15th day, 4h., 23.3m., p. m., NW below horizon.
New Moon, 22nd day, 9h., 31.1m., p. m., NV. below horizon.
First Quarter, 29th day, 1h., 16.2m., p. m., E. below horizon.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Day's
M	risets	sets	riset	low
1 Friday	6 47	4 41	2 28	4 54
2 Saturday	48	39	2 56	6 19
3 Sunday	50	38	3 21	7 28
4 Monday	51	36	3 43	8 23
5 Tuesday	53	35	4 6	9 4
6 Wednesday	54	34	4 29	9 44
7 Thursday	56	33	4 54	10 37
8 Friday	57	31	5 23	10 54
9 Saturday	58	29	5 54	11 28
10 Sunday	7	0	28	6 34
11 Monday	1	27	7 20	0 40
12 Tuesday	3	26	8 13	1 18
13 Wednesday	4	25	9 11	2 0
14 Thursday	6	24	10 12	2 46
15 Friday	7	22	11 17	3 44
16 Saturday	8	21	12 21	4 49
17 Sunday	10	20	0 23	6 3
18 Monday	11	19	1 30	7 9
19 Tuesday	13	18	2 39	8 6
20 Wednesday	14	18	3 51	8 52
21 Thursday	16	17	5 7	9 37
22 Friday	17	16	6 44	10 21
23 Saturday	18	15	7 43	11 4
24 Sunday	20	14	8 29	11 49
25 Monday	21	13	10 8	12 52
26 Tuesday	23	13	11 6	0 35
27 Wednesday	24	12	11 54	1 24
28 Thursday	25	11	12 31	2 17
29 Friday	26	11	1 2	3 14
30 Saturday	7 28	4 10	1 27	4 43

JOHN T. MELLISH,
Barrister, Attorney, Notary
Public, &c.,
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

OFFICE—London House Building,
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All kinds of Legal Business promptly attended to.
Money to Loan at low interest.

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MORRISON & MUSGRAVE,
BROKERS
—AND—
Commission Merchants,
HALIFAX.

Consignments of Island produce will receive prompt attention.

REFERENCES: Thomas Fyvie, Esq., Cashier Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; D. C. Chalmers, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia Charlottetown.

WARREN & JONES,
TEA MERCHANTS,
LONDON, ENGLAND.
Represented in Canada by MORRISON & MUSGRAVE, Halifax.
Oct. 24, 1887.

1889

BOSTON DIRECT.

Boston, Halifax and P. E. Island
Steamship Line.

Only Direct Line Without Change.

CHARLOTTETOWN TO BOSTON.

The Staunch and Commodious Steamships

"Carroll" and "Worcester,"

having been thoroughly refurnished and put into first-class condition in every respect, will, during the season of 1889, run as follows, commencing with the

"CARROLL,"
From Charlottetown, Thursday
9th May, at 4 p. m.

One of these vessels will leave Boston for Charlottetown EVERY WEDNESDAY, at Noon, and Charlottetown for Boston EVERY THURSDAY, at Six o'clock, p. m.

Excellent Passenger accommodation. Low rates.
FARES—First-class Passage Berth in well-furnished Cabin, \$6.50. Steerage Berth, \$2.00 extra.
Lowest Rates for Freight, which is always carefully handled.

CARVELL BROS., Agents,
Charlottetown.
HARRISON LORING, Treasurer,
H. W. GARDNER, Manager,
Lewis' Wharf, Boston.

LONDON HOUSE.

HARRIS & STEWART.

Our Fall Stock Now Nearly Complete.

Dress Goods in all the new materials and shades, with Trimmings to match.

Mantles, Dolmans, Ulsters,
Ladies' Felt Hats, Feathers, Ribbons, Flowers.

FURS! FURS!

A Splendid Assortment of MUFFS, BOAS, CAPES, ASTRAKAN JACKETS
FUR-LINED CLOAKS.

HARRIS & STEWART.

oct22—eod&wkly.

Bargains in Gents Furnishings.

Special Bargains During Exhibition Week.

We Have Distanced Them All
In the Great Race for turning out
FIRST-CLASS CLOTHING.

JOHN McLEOD & CO.,
Mechanic Tailors.

NOTE THE OPPORTUNITIES:
Our importations for Fall and Winter Goods are now complete. In Plain and Fancy Suitings, Overcoatings and Trouserings. We are confident of satisfying the fastidious dresser and conducting the plain and solid man.

Suits Made at Short Notice.

GOFF BROS' FALL BOOTS

Beat Them All!

NOTICE TO SHOEMAKERS.—We are Headquarters for French Cal Tops, Sole Leather, Upper, Cal, Goa, Kid, Wax, Pegs, Pincers, Nails, Shoe Thread, Wax, Web, Eyelets, Brass Nails, Bristles, Hammers, &c., sold cheaper than can be imported.

Orders by letter carefully and promptly attended to.

GOFF BROS.

Charlottetown, Oct. 12, 1889.

HALL STANDS.

A Very Nice Assortment at Remarkably Low Prices. Call and see them.

MARK WRIGHT & CO.

Charlottetown, Oct. 21, 1889.

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

NOVEMBER 14, 1889.

Montague.

There is considerable shipping here now, a list of which your efficient correspondent here has this week, I am pleased to learn, forwarded for publication.

The leading merchants and business men of this village are George Wightman, P. Kelly, Macdonald Bros. & Co., D. G. Cameron, Beer & Sprague, D. Forbes and D. McLeod. All these have large mercantile establishments, and ship immense quantities of produce. Mr. John Bell has a fine stove and tinware store. Messrs. C. D. Poole, P. Keith, A. McQuinn, W. McLeod and Mrs. Johnson deal in groceries; and Edward Parkman, watchmaker. There are two good drug stores, J. T. Robinson and P. G. Fraser. The former establishment compares favorably with your city drug stores. This village has two doctors—Drs. Robertson and Martin; also Dr. Gordon, dentist. There are also two good hotels, kept by J. J. McDonald, and James Campbell. Mrs. A. McDonald and Mrs. Sutherland keep private boarding-houses.

There are two large carriage building establishments at this place—Messrs. McLean and Fraser. McLean & Son, as the firm is now styled, deserve more than a passing notice. The building is 30x60 feet, three stories high, with an extension 30x40 feet, with blacksmith shop attached, together with paint shop, show room, dry room, etc., with modern improvements in all departments, with telephone connection from the office to several parts of the buildings. Mr. McLean has been in the business over twenty-five years, and has an extensive trade throughout the country, and employs only good mechanics. His son, John H. McLean, now of the firm, is a master painter. Mr. J. Martin has no superior in this section as a blacksmith; the same may be said of the carpenters. Mr. R. N. Edmonds, plasterer, does a fair business. Messrs. J. Gillis, Martin & Nelson, Wm. Vardestine and Joseph Robertson are blacksmiths and do a good business. Martin & Nelson also deal largely in agricultural implements etc. J. M. Aitken and John Mellish are harness manufacturers. Mr. Aitken is collector of Customs. Mr. A. McLeod has a neat and attractive barber shop here. Poole & Thompson, lumber dealers, do a good business. D. McLeod & Sons are tanners. The branch store of the Charlottetown Woolen Co., established here, does a thriving business under the management of Mr. M. W. Nelson, who has a large assortment of Island manufactured cloths, flannels, etc. Among the carpenters and builders are J. Murphy, W. Taylor, and George Dewar. D. McKay, M. Lamont and J. McKee are boot and shoe makers; Mr. McKee also has a tannery. Mr. L. McLean, merchant tailor and clothier does a good business in his line, and always employs some hands. Mr. D. McLeod and A. Beaton also seem to do a fair business. Among the dress and cloak-makers here are Miss Stewart, Miss McLaren, Miss Green and the Misses Campbell. D. L. McKinnon, furniture dealer, has a large stock of goods in his line. Mr. John McMillan deals in pianos, organs, sewing machines, etc.

Mr. Joseph Warren is a butcher and dealer in cattle. Mr. Bruce deals largely in coal, flour, lime, etc. Mr. Joseph McNeill, mail carrier, carries a daily mail to and from Cardigan. George Whitman, Esq., is building a finely modeled vessel of about 150 tons register. The vessel will be schooner-rigged, and loaded here. She is built under inspection, to class A1 at English Lloyd's, and will be launched in a few weeks. The spars, which are of white pine, are 80 feet long, and considered by those competent to judge to be "beauties." Mr. Angus McDonald (Garahelia) is foreman. He is a veteran master-builder, and is remarkably active for a gentleman of his years. He has been foreman for over forty years. There are five churches in this village, viz., Presbyterian, Catholic, Methodist, Baptist and Disciples. Rev. W. H. Spencer is pastor of the Presbyterian, Rev. William Phelan of the Catholic, Rev. John Goldsmith of the Methodist, Rev. J. J. Skinner of the Baptist, and Rev. O. B. Emery of Disciples Church. Some of the churches here are imposing structures, and reflect credit on all concerned. The utmost good will and harmony prevail among all denominations, and often the clergy, as well as the laity, speak from one platform for the general weal.

The post office here is centrally located, and is a fine structure of brick and stone. The custom house office is also in this building, with Mr. J. M. Aitken, an active and energetic gentleman, as official. This building is large and commodious, and well arranged for business purposes. There is a large and increasing amount of business transacted here now, there being fourteen mail bags made up here for different offices. A safe is much needed in this building, from the fact that as much as \$1200 in cash passes through this office weekly, besides from 20 to 30 registered letters daily. The entrance to the building is not in keeping with the other parts, as it is very abrupt, and must naturally be disagreeable in winter season. A good stairway, or steps from the street to the door is much needed. Such an improvement would be useful and ornamental, and would cost but little.

A savings bank in connection with the postoffice would also be an important factor in this community. It would do good in many respects, as well as to create a spirit of economy among the young men, and many a dollar carelessly expended would be in safe keeping for future use; and as the forms for such are in money-order departments, the extra cost would be but nominal contrasted with the benefits to accrue from such a valuable institution. Mr. Peter Gordon, postmaster, is an efficient and courteous gentleman, and gives universal satisfaction.

The Montague school is in a flourishing condition. There are three departments

in the building, which is large, commodious and well-arranged for school purposes. This building is in a desirable location, some distance from the principal street, and fronting the river, with ample playground, etc. Wallace D. McIntyre is principal; James L. McDonald 2nd department; Samuel Mutch, 3rd department; Miss Annie McDonald, Asst. 3rd department; Thomas L. Smith, 4th department; The fourth department is in a separate building on the south side of the river, and, like the other departments, is ably conducted. The attendance for the quarter ending Sept. 30th, 1889, was 132. There is a library in connection with this school, clock and bell, suspended to a post, purchased by the funds from the proceeds of concerts and entertainments given at intervals in the hall over the school. Much credit is due Mr. McIntyre for his indefatigable efforts in procuring such necessary adjuncts to this institution. This gentleman is the right man in the right place, and is very popular here with all classes. Mr. Samuel Mutch, a veteran in the profession, commenced teaching at Montague thirty-six years ago. From that time up to the present he has taught in but four schools, three of them for two different periods, making an average of 8 years in each school. It is to be regretted that, owing to ill health, he intends to retire shortly. Mr. McDonald, of the second department, and Miss McDonald, assistant in the third department, are also spoken of as efficient teachers. The trustees of this school are William C. White, Secy., John J. McDonald and D. M. Campbell. The teachers speak in glowing terms of these gentlemen for valuable assistance rendered in different ways in fostering the interests of education.

Some of the mercantile establishments of Montague would be a credit to a town or city. There are also some very large warehouses. Mr. P. Kelly, for instance, has one 200 feet long, and about 50 feet wide. There are many fine private residences at and around this place, many of which will compare favorably with any on the Island, outside of Charlottetown. There are also some good orchards and gardens, with a large variety of ornamental trees. Most all the dwellings, even the humblest, are either painted or whitewashed, which shows a spirit of taste as well as cleanliness. There are no paupers in this village, and it is quiet and orderly, and judging from what your correspondent ascertained, about the place, it would be a desirable locality to live in.

Island Folk-Lore.
GEORGE F. OWEN, Esq., of Cardigan, in recent issues of THE EXAMINER, has suggested the formation of a club or association for the purpose of collecting and preserving, among other matters of historical bearing for future reference, the scattered traditional folk lore in prose and verse, still lingering in the recollection of the immediate descendants of the pioneers of the various settlements throughout the Island.

Mr. Owen has made some tentative efforts in this behalf during the past two years and succeeded in collecting a good deal of really interesting matter of the kind described among the people of the Eastern townships—upon whom he made personal calls in pursuance of his labor of love. Facts and incidents drawn from the family history and experiences of the early settlers, well calculated to engage the attention and excite the interest of cultivated readers, have time and again appeared in your columns within the period mentioned, and they have met with a very favorable reception. It may be well to bear in mind that the class principally referred to in Mr. Owen's pleasant sketches laid the true foundations of all our material prosperity. The moral influence they exerted lies also at the root of whatever excellence of social organization our community can boast. They built our earlier schools and churches, and reared the men who now conduct three-fourths of the local professional practice, and also regulate our public affairs in both branches of the Legislature.

In the various attempts at historical and narrative of which our tight little Island has formed the subject, from the time John MacGregor published his celebrated history of the British Provinces down to Campbell's effort in that direction, while Imperial Governors, land agitators, and other prominent personages received a good deal more attention than they often deserved, the real makers of our enduring history have been almost entirely overlooked.

Except in as far as "their names, their years spelled by the unlettered muse," have been carved on rude headstones in country churchyards, accompanied by such appropriate texts from Holy Writ as "teach the rustic moralist to die," there is "little additional record to supply the place of famous elegy" in their case.

To preserve a true account of past events and rescue from oblivion the names and deeds of good men and women who have passed away, is a work that every lover of his country should take a lively interest in, and help to advance according to his ability. In all the older provinces of this Dominion, except among ourselves, this work is vigorously prosecuted by bodies of literary men of various creeds and nationalities. In Nova Scotia, in Quebec, in all or many of the older cities of the Republic, they have their historical associations for the purpose indicated.

The individual who leaves the graves of parents and other near kindred unmarked by a cross or tablet, is justly regarded as lacking in filial regard, and even extreme poverty will hardly excuse his neglect. The State or Province that pursues a similar course towards a past generation is liable to incur the same reproach.

The effort made a few years ago to establish a historical society in Charlottetown was a move in the right direction. Many quiet students of Island antiquarian lore in town and country looked forward to its continuance with interest, and felt disappointed at its sudden collapse. Had the promoters of the undertaking kept together and extended its operations so as to include schools and schoolmasters beyond the precincts of the city, a salutary influence would be exerted among the more advanced pupils attending these schools, and the foundation perhaps laid for a higher and purer literature than is gathered at least from political platforms or those "swartberries" of the populace who meet to witness the fleetness of horses and discuss the pedigrees of famous sires and dams.

So far, the voice from King's County appears to be regarded by the literary scribes of the classic City of the Three Tides as the voice of one crying in the wilderness. They have, one and all, stood aloof, refusing to come to his baptism. Let him not despair. His work, if he persevere in good faith, will one day be crowned with success. Sooner or later the memory of the founders of our little Island State is destined to adorn the pages of a not inconsiderable volume of British-American history. And Fame, with her trumpet, as she passes in her capricious rounds along the banks of the Cardigan, perhaps a hundred years hence, will inscribe on her tablets, not the names of Imperial functionaries, communistic escheaters, and partisan hunters after p'ace, pudding or preferment, nor the servile scribes who cling to their skirts and offered the incense of an insincere flattery at their too frequently tarnished shrines, but those of the stalwart workers who, with stout heart and strong arm, subdued the giants of the woods and transformed their tangled mazes into cultivated, fruitful fields, dotted with the comfortable homes of an intelligent and thrifty population. The names also of the now struggling and humble pioneers of a rising provincial literature, who have lent a dutiful hand in rescuing the memory of the fathers from neglect, will find due record amid the emblazony of her scroll.

II.
Kings County, November, 1889.

The Teacher
Who advised her pupils to strengthen their minds by the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, appreciated the truth that bodily health is essential to mental vigor. For persons of delicate and feeble constitution, whether young or old, this medicine is remarkably beneficial. Be sure you get Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

"Every spring and fall I take a number of bottles of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and am greatly benefited."—Mrs. James H. Eastman, Stoneham, Mass.

"I have taken Ayer's Sarsaparilla with great benefit to my general health."—Miss Thirza L. Cress, Falmouth, Me.

"My daughter, twelve years of age, has suffered for the past year from
General Debility.
A few weeks since, we began to give her Ayer's Sarsaparilla. Her health has greatly improved."—Mrs. Harriet H. Battles, South Chelmsford, Mass.

"About a year ago I began using Ayer's Sarsaparilla as a remedy for debility and neuralgia resulting from malarial exposure in the army. I was in a very bad condition, but six bottles of the Sarsaparilla, with occasional doses of Ayer's Pills, have greatly improved my health. I am now able to work, and feel that I cannot say too much for your excellent remedies."—F. A. Pinkham, South Molino, Me.

"My daughter, sixteen years old, is using Ayer's Sarsaparilla with good effect."—Rev. S. J. Graham, United Brethren Church, Buckhannon, W. Va.

"I suffered from
Nervous Prostration,
with lame back and headache, and have been much benefited by the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla. I am now 80 years of age, and am satisfied that my present health and prolonged life are due to the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla."—Lucy Moffitt, Killingly, Conn.

Mrs. Ann H. Farnsworth, a lady 79 years old, So. Woodstock, Vt., writes: "After several weeks' suffering from nervous prostration, I procured a bottle of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and before I had taken half of it my usual health returned."

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,
PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Price \$1; six bottles, \$5. Worth \$5 a bottle.

Horses, Carriages and Sleighs FOR SALE.
MR. E. J. HOBGSON having no further use for his Horses, Carriages and Sleighs, will sell them, together with Furs, Harness, &c., by private sale. They may be seen at any time at his Stables.
oct28—tf

Labrador Herring.
PRIME LABRADOR HERRING, now landing ex schooner "Mary Mack." Every barrel warranted. For sale by
JOHN KELLY,
American House, Dorchester Street.
Warehouse—Welsh & Owen's Brick Building, Water Street.
tf—oct29

COAL.
THE Subscriber has on hand and in Store: Anthracite, Acaidia Nut, Intercolombian Round and Nut, Caledonia Round and Slack Coal—all fresh from mines.
Orders left at Office, Water Street, will be promptly attended to.
CAPT. JOHN HUGHES.
oct12—eod tf pat,